

初中英语

一课一练

肖君主编
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ENGLISH

英语练习
练习英语

初二下册

前 言

为了帮助广大初中学生学好英语,我们组织了有丰富教学经验的教师及教研人员,依据国家教育部颁发的 2000 年初中英语新大纲及新教材编写了本套丛书。

为了有效和好用,本套丛书内容紧密结合新教材并针对教学实际需要,在形式上采用了与教材同步,分课训练的方式编写。书中训练材料采用了平时各类练习和测验的常用题型;书后附有参考答案和听力材料供使用者自我测试用。此外为了同学们能对自己的学习情况进行阶段性自我检测,我们在每册练习册中还安排了期中、期末检测题各两套供使用。

因时间有限,书中难免有不当之处,望广大师生用后给我们指正。

本书由罗德红、余秀芬、刘会兰、陈春荣、陈丽华、肖君编写,肖君统稿和审阅。

编者

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Unit 15 (L57 - L60)

What do people eat?

Lesson 57

I. Rearrange the following words(按同一属性归类).

grape, pork, fork, mutton, cabbage, wine, chopsticks, pear,
spoon, carrot, orange, Coca, beef, pea, beer

Meat: _____

Drink: _____

Fruit: _____

Vegetables: _____

Dinner sets: _____

II. Complete the dialogues after the model(仿照例句完成下列对话).

Model:

A: Jack walks to school every day. What about you and
your brother?

B: So do we.

1. A: They like eating cheese. What about you?

B: _____.

2. A: He is from Beijing. What about his mother?

B: _____.

3. A: Lucy sings well. What about Lily?

B: _____.

4. A: Lee got up early this morning. What about Tom?

B: _____.

5. A: Bill can finish his homework on time. What about Peter?

B: _____.

6. A: I will have a meeting tomorrow. What about you?

B: _____.

III. Complete the dialogue(完成对话, 一空一词).

A: Would you like to have dinner 1 us this evening?

B: I'd love 2 . 3 ?

A: In my home. 4 do you like?

B: I like 5 , for example, potatoes, tomatoes and so on.

A: So 6 I. What 7 meat?

B: I like pork and beef a little.

A: So 8 I. Do you like some bread 9 butter?

B: Yes, very much.

A: Oh, I 10 . I like some bread 11 anything.

OK. I must get 12 . See you then.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____

5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

9. _____ 10. _____ 11. _____ 12. _____

Lesson 58

I. Answer the questions(根据实际情况回答下列问题).

1. What is the most popular food in China?

2. What is the most popular food in the world?

3. Do you like fast food? Why or why not?

4. Do you think pizza is very popular in Italy?

5. Chocolate is good for your health. Do you agree?

6. When do you eat ice cream?

7. Do you think hot dogs are very popular in China?

II. Fill in the blanks according to the text (根据课文内容填空, 一空一词).

Every country 1 its favourite food. In England people like 2 food. One of the most popular 3 food is fish and 4. They usually go to a fish and chip 5 to buy it. They put the food in 6 bags, and take it 7, or to their 8. At lunch time, many people eat it 9 the park or on the 10.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____

5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

9. _____ 10. _____

III. Read the following passage, then fill in each blank (阅读下列短文, 根据所读内容填空).

John is twelve years old. His sister, Mary, is two years younger than he is. One day their mother asked them to clean the

house. Because they did a good job, their mother bought a delicious cake and said to John, "John, cut this cake into two pieces, and give one piece to your sister. Don't forget that you must do it like a good brother." "Like a good brother?" John asked. "How does a good brother do it?" "He always gives the bigger piece to the other person," answered his mother.

"Oh, I see," said John. He thought about this for a short time and then took the cake to his sister and said to her, "Please cut the cake into two, Mary, and be a good sister."

1. John is two years _____ than Mary.

2. One day John and Mary cleaned the house for their _____.

3. Mother bought them a _____ for the good job.

4. Mother asked John to give the _____ piece to Mary.

5. John told Mary to c _____ the cake into two because he wanted to eat _____.

Lesson 59

I. Complete the following sentences (根据所给的中文完成下列各句).

1. Would you like _____ (一杯桔汁)?

2. Would you like _____
(一杯加糖的牛奶)?

3. Would you like _____
(他见你的父母)?

4. Would you like _____ (滑冰)?

5. Would you like _____ (一些香蕉)?

II. Put the following into English or Chinese(中英互译).

1. 快餐食品 _____

2. 读些书 _____

3. 下一次 _____

4. 家里自己烧的食品 _____

5. like... best of all _____

6. in the open air _____

7. something English _____

8. make sb laugh _____

III. Complete the following sentences according to the Chinese

(根据中文完成下列句子).

1. On Sundays Tom _____

(常去中国餐馆吃晚饭).

2. I think that _____

(每个人都应该做些家务).

3. My parents _____

(都是医生).

4. 他们俩都学法语,但不学日语。

_____ study French, but _____ Japanese.

5. 他的祖父祖母都没和他住在一起。

6. Lucy 和 Lily 常去听音乐会,但都不太会唱。

_____ Lucy and Lily often _____, but _____.

7. Jack likes sports very much. Every afternoon he _____

_____ (不是去游泳就是踢足球).

8. 我爸和我哥都不帮忙烧饭

Lesson 60

I. Listen to the passage, and then choose the right answers
(听短文, 选择正确答案).

- () 1. Fish and chips are very popular in _____.
A. the USA B. England C. Australia
- () 2. They do not eat fast food in the USA. _____.
A. Right B. Wrong
C. Sorry, I don't know
- () 3. The hamburger has _____ inside it.
A. beef B. pork C. chicken
- () 4. The most popular fast food in America is _____.
A. fish and chips B. Hamburger C. fried chicken
- () 5. Hamburger looks like _____ with meat in it.
A. bread B. cake C. dumplings

II. Do you remember the verbs in the past tense (复习动词的过去式)?

A. be _____ was _____

do _____

go _____

run _____

get _____

C. teach _____

think _____

B. feed _____

meet _____

leave _____

keep _____

read _____

D. sing _____

ring _____

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| buy _____ | drink _____ |
| catch _____ | swim _____ |
| bring _____ | begin _____ |
| E. draw _____ | F. ride _____ |
| grow _____ | speak _____ |
| know _____ | write _____ |
| throw _____ | sell _____ |
| fly _____ | drive _____ |
| G. hold _____ | H. can _____ |
| spell _____ | may _____ |
| build _____ | will _____ |
| feel _____ | shall _____ |
| I. like _____ | _____ hurried |
| _____ watched | _____ shouted |
| _____ studied | _____ celebrated |
| _____ used | _____ stopped |

III. The five kinds of simple sentences in English(五种英语句子).

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| A. S + V | 主语 + 谓语 |
| B. S + V + O | 主语 + 谓语 + 宾语 |
| C. S + V + P | 主语 + 系动词 + 表语 |
| D. SV + IO + DO | 主谓 + 间接宾语 + 直接宾语 |
| E. SV + O + OC | 主谓 + 宾语 + 宾补 |

What type of sentences are these? 下列句子属于哪一类?

Example: (A) All of my classmates went out.

() 1. Mummy sent Anna a new computer.

- () 2. The taxi stopped.
- () 3. It must be more delicious.
- () 4. Your mother looks very young.
- () 5. We must keep everything clean and tidy.
- () 6. Canadians speak English and French.
- () 7. Chinese people call them mooncakes.
- () 8. My best classmate lent me 10 yuan.
- () 9. You can't eat bad things.
- () 10. I'm not feeling well.

IV. Put the following into English(将下列句子译成英语).

1. 谢谢你邀请我和你一起吃晚饭。

_____.

2. 我要订一个两人的餐桌。

_____.

3. 中国以长城而闻名世界。

_____.

4. 你更喜欢哪种, 熟食还是家里做的?

_____.

5. 我认为在户外运动比在家运动要好得多。

_____.

6. Mr Green 要求服务员拿账单来。

_____.

7. Bill 发现餐桌上没有可口的食物。

_____.

8. 我喜欢滑冰,我哥哥也喜欢。

V. Complete the dialogue with the sentences in the box(用方框中的句子完成对话).

A: Jim B: Jack C: shopkeeper

C: Good afternoon! 1

A: I want to buy a drink. 2

C: Regular or large?

A: 3

C: A large is \$ 1.20.

A: Oh, that's expensive. 4 What about you, Jack?

B: 5 I'm hungry.

C: That's 80 cents, please. Here you are.

A. What else would you like?

B. Can I have a hot dog?

C. I'll take a regular instead.

D. How much is a large one?

E. What would you like?

F. Here you are.

G. Can I have a Coke?

Unit 16 (L61 - L64)

What a good, kind girl!

Lesson 61

I. Complete the following sentences (根据汉语提示完成句子).

1. 沿着这条马路走。

_____ the road.

2. 在第一个交叉路口向右拐。

_____ the first _____
_____.

3. 图书馆在邮局的隔壁。

The library is _____ the post office.

4. 在交通灯那儿往左拐。

_____ the traffic lights.

5. 继续往前走,直到尽头。

Please _____ you _____
_____.

II. Rewrite the sentences without changing their meanings (改写句子,保持原意).

1. Take the first turning on the right.

_____ at the first _____.

2. I think you need a number 47.

I think you _____ the No. 47 _____.

3. Which is the way to the zoo?

Tell me _____ the zoo.

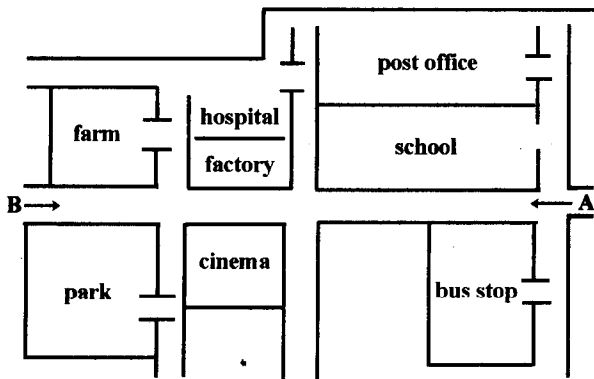
4. Which bus shall I take?

Which _____ do I _____?

5. She goes to work by bus.

She _____ to work.

III. Look and write(看图完成对话).



(standing at A)

1. A: Excuse me. How can I get to the park?

B: Walk _____ the road and take the _____ turning on the _____.

2. A: Excuse me. Is there a bus stop near here?

B: Yes, there is. Go along this _____, and _____ the _____ turning on the _____. You'll _____ the bus stop in _____ of you.

(standing at B)

3. A: Excuse me, madam. I'm new here I want to buy some

stamp

B: You're looking for a _____. Now walk along the _____, then take the _____ on the _____. You'll find it at the _____ of the street.

Lesson 62

I. Put the following into English(中译英).

1. 去最近的图书馆的路 _____
2. 一个我不知道的地方 _____
3. 一个很着急的妇女 _____
4. 站在街道拐角处 _____
5. 生病住院 _____
6. 里面的口袋 _____
7. 二十分钟以后 _____
8. 过桥 _____
9. 在教室和戏院之间 _____
10. 第六十二课 _____

II. Fill in the blanks according to the text(根据课文内容填空, 一空一词).

One day on Liu Mei's way to the 1, she 2 an old woman. The old woman wanted to see her 3. He was ill in 4. But she didn't 5 the way to the hospital. Liu Mei asked a 6. He 7 her to take a No. 8 bus. Liu Mei went 9 the old woman to the hospital. When the old woman 10 her husband, Liu Mei 11 the hospital. She didn't wait for their 12.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____
9. _____ 10. _____ 11. _____ 12. _____

III. Read the passage and then choose the right answers(阅读短文并选择最佳答案).

Lei Feng was always ready to help others. Once at the railway station, a woman lost her ticket. She had no money for another. She looked very worried.

When Lei Feng knew about it, he bought a ticket for her. The woman thanked him and asked his name and address. Lei Feng smiled and said. "My name is PLA(人民解放军) and I live in China."

- () 1. Where did this story happen(发生)?
A. At the bus stop.
B. At the cinema.
C. At the railway station.
D. In the park.
- () 2. Lei Feng was always _____ to help others.
A. ready B. well C. many D. much
- () 3. The woman lost her ticket and had no money _____ another one.
A. buy B. to make C. make D. to buy
- () 4. Lei Feng bought a ticket for the woman _____ money.
A. with his B. with hers C. in his D. in hers
- () 5. Lei Feng _____ the woman.

- A. told his name
- B. told his name to
- C. didn't tell his name
- D. didn't tell his name to

Lesson 63

I. Fill in the blanks. The first letter or the Chinese is give (根据句意和所给词的首字母及中文提示完成句子).

1. Li Mei is on her w _____ to town.
2. Take the first t _____ on the left.
3. There are three p _____ of paper on the floor.
4. What's the matter with h _____? She looks so worried
5. They are w _____ for their teachers in the classroom
6. Be careful. It's too _____ (危险).
7. It's very _____ (和善) of you.
8. He often _____ (写) a letter to his friends.
9. Please ask those _____ (妇女). They may know.
10. How are you? I'm _____ (好).

II. Fill in the blanks with may/maybe/may be (用 may maybe, may be 填空).

1. —Where's Kate?
—She _____ in the teacher's office.
2. He _____ know the answer.
3. _____ the address is in his pocket.
4. You _____ right, but _____ you are wrong.
5. He _____ come here, I think.