

《高中复习指导丛书》

高中英语复习指导

杨维中 吴淑静 编
王燕生 熊金林

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内 容 提 要

《高中英语复习指导》系根据中学英语教学大纲和现行中学英语教材的基本要求编写而成。书中以多种多样的习题形式,对初中英语教材和高中英语第一册、第二册(至第七课)的语音、词汇和语法作了全面而系统的复习。既可帮助应届高中毕业生和同等水平的读者复习中学阶段所学的英语知识、培养实际运用英语的能力,亦可作为中学英语教师教学参考资料。

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出 版 说 明

本社出版的《高中复习指导丛书》共分十册,包括政治、时政、语文、数学、物理、化学、生物、历史、地理和英语。

本《丛书》是由江苏省和南京市二十多位富有教学经验的教师,在总结了多年来指导高考、编写高考复习资料的基础上,根据教育部规定的教学大纲和当前的实际情况编写的。各册从实际出发,概括和总结了高中阶段课程的主要内容,包括复习的基本要求、基本概念、问题分析,还附有例题分析和习题等,充分体现了少(字数少)、精(内容精)、新(构思新)的特点。本《丛书》各册内容曾在近几年指导高考复习中起过良好作用,成绩显著。这次正式出版,对于应届高中毕业生和社会青年系统掌握高中教材内容,提高解题分析能力,无疑将会起到事半功倍,相得益彰之功效。它不仅是应届毕业生和社会青年的良师益友,而且也是一套对广大中学教师有益的参考资料。

本《丛书》各册内容,均经南京大学有关专业教师审阅,力求达到内容准确,言简意赅,重点突出,便于复习。在编写体例上,则从各科复习的实际要求出发,不强求一致,以充分体现各科编写教师的原有风格。

由于我们水平有限,加之编辑时间仓促,错误之处,恳请读者不吝指正。

编者序

本书是根据中学英语教学大纲和现行中学英语教材的基本要求编写而成的，用以帮助高中毕业班学生和同等水平的读者系统复习中学阶段所学的英语知识和培养实际运用英语语言的能力。本书紧密结合教材和当前中学英语教学实际，设计了形式多样的练习，并对若干容易混淆的问题和难点结合练习进行简要的注释。

全书分为三部分：一、课文复习，按照课文顺序分成八个单元，每个单元包括基础训练题、解答和注释，目的是帮助学生复习教材中的语音、词汇和句型。二、语法复习，按照语法要点分成五十九个练习，练习后有解答和注释，目的是帮助学生系统复习语法知识。三、综合训练，包括综合练习题、动词填空练习和句型转换练习，目的是帮助学生提高综合运用语言的能力。

参加本书编写的教师是杨维中、吴淑静、王燕生、熊金林。

由于编者水平有限，时间仓促，书中若有不妥之处，敬请广大读者不吝指出。

一九八五年八月

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一、课 文 部 分

(基础训练题、解答和注释)

1. 第一单元 (初中部分)

I. 语音

A. 按划线的元音字母 (包括 y 字母) 的读音归类:

1. able active after ancient anybody anything
asleep ate basket can't China climate com-
rade example favour January Japan library
many message palace perhaps shall wallet
want waste watch what

[ei] _____

[æ] _____

[ɔ] _____

[e] _____

[a:] _____

[i] _____

[ɒ] _____

2. Chinese college complete decide else equal
event every excuse fever forget honest
moment problem quiet silent

[i:] _____

[e] _____

[i] _____

[ə] _____

3. behind child cinema divide interest
machine police quite spring triumph

- [ai] _____
 [i] _____
 [i:] _____
4. angry bicycle fly myself physics spy
 system why yellow yet your youth
 [ai] _____
 [i] _____
 [j] _____
5. come contest do home lose move nobody
 none nonsense nothing often only opinion
 other polite season second who wolf
 woman won't wrong
 [əu] _____
 [ɔ] _____
 [ʌ] _____
 [u] _____
 [u:] _____
 [ə] _____
6. burial bury business busy full hurry include
 instrument June language minute music
 persuade push put queen quick rule student
 study truth under unfair universe usually
 [ju:] _____
 [ʌ] _____
 [u] _____
 [u:] _____
 [e] _____
 [i] _____
 [w] _____

B. 在下列各组单词中，有一个单词划线部分的读音与其余四个不同，试找出：

1. army dark party star warn
2. morning orphan report recorder worth
3. certain German mercy person there
4. afraid explain fail said wait
5. May play say says stay
6. August autumn aunt cause because
7. chalk half hall small wall
8. east please reach really weak
9. breath break breakfast ready measure
10. hear heard early learn search
11. eight height weigh weight neighbour
12. believe field piece science thief
13. knew news new few sew
14. good food room soon tooth
15. boat coat road abroad charcoal
16. count without group house south
17. country enough rough tough cough
18. grow show snow know knowledge
19. whale whether which white whose
20. circle ceiling capital policy exciting
21. change check children church Christmas
22. enough plough though through thorough

C. 选用所给的字母组合填空:

1. ai, ay, ea, ei, ey:
aw____ birthd____ br____ k____ ght gr____ t
w____ ght ob____ rem____ n th____ tr____ tor
2. al, ar, au, aw, or, ou:
dr____ d____ ghter f____ lt f____ ward l____
____ ght qu____ ter sp____ t t____ k t____ l
th____ ght tow____ ds
3. ee, ea, ei, ie:

- rec__ve ach__ve ind__d sp__d
l__ning cl__n s__ze th__f
4. er, ir, or, ur, ear;
f__st l__n ret__n res__ch
pres__ve th__mos th__sty Th__sday
w__ker w__ld
5. air, are, ear, ere;
__port c__ful rep__ sw__ wh__
welf__ th__fore
6. al, ar, au;
__nt c__m h__f l__gh
g__den p__don

D. 写出与下列单词读音相同的异形词。

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. aren't | 2. father |
| 3. way | 4. meat |
| 5. peace | 6. steel |
| 7. week | 8. weather |
| 9. hear | 10. wear |
| 11. there | 12. I |
| 13. right | 14. hole |
| 15. no | 16. so |
| 17. won | 18. wood |
| 19. sun | 20. tyre |

II. 词汇

A. 用左边的一个词与右边的一个词组成合成词：

- | | | | |
|------------|---------|----------|-------|
| 1. through | writing | 2. black | work |
| 3. break | where | 4. day | way |
| 5. foot | table | 6. hand | shore |
| 7. head | shop | 8. home | ship |
| 9. news | shine | 10. play | paper |

- | | | | |
|------------|----------|----------|-------|
| 11. police | master | 12. rail | man |
| 13. school | ground | 14. sea | girl |
| 15. short | fast | 16. some | out |
| 17. space | , coming | 18. sun | break |
| 19. time | board | 20. work | ball |

B. 按要求写出各词:

a. 写出下列动词的名词形式:

- | | | | |
|---------------|----|-------------|----|
| 1. speak | —— | 2. practise | —— |
| 3. appear | —— | 4. think | —— |
| 5. breathe | —— | 6. weigh | —— |
| 7. die | —— | 8. succeed | —— |
| 9. fail | —— | 10. mix | —— |
| 11. please | —— | 12. discuss | —— |
| 13. conclude | —— | 14. repeat | —— |
| 15. pronounce | —— | 16. agree | —— |
| 17. arrive | —— | 18. bury | —— |
| 19. know | —— | 20. mean | —— |

b. 写出下列名词的形容词形式:

- | | | | |
|---------------|----|---------------|----|
| 1. pride | —— | 2. death | —— |
| 3. youth | —— | 4. hunger | —— |
| 5. truth | —— | 6. fun | —— |
| 7. friend | —— | 8. importance | —— |
| 9. difficulty | —— | 10. reality | —— |
| 11. thank | —— | 12. reason | —— |
| 13. danger | —— | 14. favour | —— |
| 15. fool | —— | 16. physics | —— |
| 17. chemistry | —— | 18. medicine | —— |
| 19. strength | —— | 20. wound | —— |

C. 在右边一组单词中找出左边单词的反义词:

- a. 1. accept study(learn) 11. give remember

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| 2. ask | wake | 12. hate | lose |
| 3. borrow | fall (set) | 13. leave | succeed |
| 4. buy | work | 14. open | unite |
| 5. come | pull | 15. oppose | fear |
| 6. dare | support | 16. push | go |
| 7. divide | close (shut) | 17. rest | sell |
| 8. fail | arrive(stay) | 18. rise | lend |
| 9. find | love | 19. sleep | answer |
| 10. forget | take | 20. teach | refuse |
| b.1. alive | never | 14. sad | young (new) |
| 2. narrow | often | 15. safe | wrong (left) |
| 3. difficult | late | 16. same | wide |
| 4. expensive | better | 17. short | special |
| 5. famous | dead | 18. small | high (loud) |
| 6. far | wet | 19. ugly | light |
| 7. foolish | hot | 20. cold | empty |
| 8. full | beautiful | 21. dry | clever |
| 9. heavy | big (large) | 22. worse | near |
| 10. low | long (tall) | 23. early | unknown |
| 11. ordinary | different | 24. seldom | cheap |
| 12. right | danger- ous | 25. always | easy |
| 13. old | happy | | |

D. 根据释义和该单词第一个字母的提示写出单词:

1. express regret or say sorry a _____
2. draw in and let out (air) from the lungs

21. see or know the meaning of u
22. list of words used in a book v
23. the season between autumn and spring w
24. (on) the day before today y
25. a park where wild animals are kept for
the public to see z

E. 从右边单词或词组中找出与左边意思相近的词或词组:

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| a. 1. attend | make clean with water |
| 2. blow | go to see (a person or place) |
| 3. carry | take the clothes off (a person) |
| 4. defeat | put (sth usually written) into another language |
| 5. enjoy | give (sth) in exchange for money |
| 6. fetch | say or do again |
| 7. gather | ask (a person) questions |
| 8. hurt | say one will or will not do sth |
| 9. introduce | watch carefully |
| 10. judge | give a name to |
| 11. kill | express, show or indicate |
| 12. listen | give attention so as to hear |
| 13. mean | cause the death of, put the death to |
| 14. name | consider and form an opinion about |
| 15. observe | make (people) known by name to each other |

| | |
|---------------|--|
| 16. promise | injure or cause pain to |
| 17. question | come together in one place |
| 18. repeat | go and bring back |
| 19. sell | find pleasure in |
| 20. translate | win a victory over |
| 21. undress | take from one place to another |
| 22. visit | send air quickly out of the mouth |
| 23. wash | go to or be present at |
| b. | |
| 1. again | in the recent past, recently |
| 2. blind | learning or what is known |
| 3. clear | younger in years or lower in rank |
| 4. dinner | not in good health |
| 5. either | almost not |
| 6. family | a number of things or persons together |
| 7. group | a man, his wife and their children |
| 8. hardly | the one or the other (of two) |
| 9. ill | the main meal of the day |
| 10. junior | easy to see through |
| 11. knowledge | not able to see |
| 12. lately | once more or another time |
| 13. mountain | the period from January 1 to December 31 |
| 14. neighbour | during the time that |
| 15. orphan | different, of (many) different kinds |
| 16. pay | if not |
| 17. quiet | the highest part of anything |

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| 18. rubbish | more than one or two, but not many |
| 19. several | waste things that have been or are to be thrown away |
| 20. top | without very much, or any, noise |
| 21. unless | money given or received for work |
| 22. various | a child who has lost both parents |
| 23. while | a person who lives near another |
| 24. year | a high hill |

c.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. give up | try to find |
| 2. hurry up | take care of |
| 3. stay up | be used instead of |
| 4. find out | happen |
| 5. make out | start a journey |
| 6. set out | see, hear or understand |
| 7. take place | discover |
| 8. take the place of | not to go to bed |
| 9. look after | be quick |
| 10. look for | stop doing or trying to do sth |
| 11. look forward to | finally, at last |
| 12. look up a word | not less than, or perhaps more |
| 13. send for | not so many(much) as |
| 14. hear from | a lot of |
| 15. do away with | a few days ago |
| 16. enjoy oneself | after that |
| 17. just now | very soon or quickly |
| 18. right away | immediately, at once |