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把握成功

龙门书局坐落在北京东黄城根，隶属于中国科学院，是闻名全国的科技出版圣殿——科学出版社的副牌。她于1930年成立于上海，多年来她依托科学出版社和中国科学院，凭借卓越的远见、深厚的底蕴、扎实的功底、审慎的态度，执著地服务于教育，为我国培养出了一批又一批的著名科学家和工程技术人员。数学大师陈省身教授曾说：“我们年轻的时候有个龙门书局，读的好书都是她出的。”方毅同志则这样评价：“龙门的书，使老一辈科学家当年受益匪浅啊！”

今天的龙门书局，作为文化教育类图书专业出版社，秉承前辈精神，以“为基础教育提供全面、优质服务”为宗旨，出版了大量中小学教育类图书，形成了品种齐全、质量精良的教辅精品平台。龙门图书累计在全国销售量已达3亿多册，龙门品牌也已成为最受中小师生喜爱的教辅品牌之一。“龙门现象”在中国出版业受到了广泛的重视和研究。

龙门图书的主编和作者数以千计，他们来自全国各地的著名学府，都是从事教学一线工作数十年的国家级骨干教师。这些名校名师的呕心沥血和精诚合作，保证了龙门图书的实用好用，打造了《三点一测丛书》《双色笔记》《发散思维大课堂》《龙门专题》等经典品牌，也使新推出的《龙门新教案》《启东中学作业本》等丛书好评如潮。

龙门书局的员工大多具有研究生以上学历。编辑人员或来自中学教学前沿，熟悉教育事业，了解学生需求；或来自全国著名高校，具备出色的文化素质和创新意识。销售人员来自武汉大学和北京印刷学院图书出版发行专业，具有丰富的专业知识和销售经验。这是一个充满活力和创造力的集体，他们有着良好的职业道德、优秀的职业素质，富有爱心和责任感。他们热情地服务于每一个读者，期待能成为每一个中小学生的朋友。



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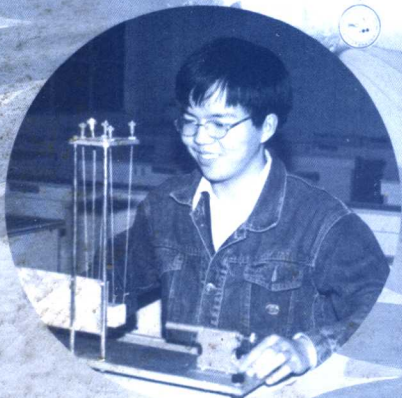
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前言

创办于1928年的江苏省启东中学,是首批国家级示范高中和江苏省首批四星级学校。经过近八十年的岁月洗礼,现已成为国内一流、国际有一定影响的现代化名校,她的名字已响彻大江南北。

启东中学现有99个教学班,在校学生5600多人;师资力量雄厚,有博士1人,硕士24人,省中青年专家3人,特、高级教师近100人,并有一大批全国优秀教师和省、市学科带头人;有国家级和省级科研课题10项;具有一流的实验室、图书馆、体育馆、艺术馆、天文馆、科技馆和多媒体及远程教育网络,能满足学生阅读、训练、个性发展的需要;近几年还不断加强省际、国际间的交流与合作,新办分校4所。多年来,学校把“发展个性特长,促进全面发展,为学生的终生发展奠基”作为自己的办学理念,并取得了显著成绩。多年来高考本科上线率一直名列江苏省前茅,其中重点大学上线率一直稳定在95%左右。2003年高考,本科上线率达99.6%,重点本科上线率达96.3%,600分以上人数占全省的近1/20,640分以上人数占全省1/10,全校高考平均总分566.91分,再次名列全省第一。2004年,我校高三(1)班倪杰同学以719分的优异成绩名列江苏省高考总分第二名、南通市高考总分第一名;该班的沈勤雯同学也以705分的高分名列南通市高考总分第二名;又有一个班12名同学同时考上清华大学;李真同学分别夺得第3届亚洲中学生物理奥赛和第35届国际中学生物理奥赛的2块金牌!

10多年来启东中学在实施素质教育和特长生培养方面取得了令世人瞩目、让国人鼓舞的骄人成绩。连续多年创造了一个班20多人同时考上清华、北大的教育神话。学科竞赛方面更是硕果累累,自1995年以来,在国际中学生学科奥林匹克竞赛中,先后有毛蔚、蔡凯华、周璐、陈宇翱、施陈博、陈建鑫、樊向军、张峰、唐凯捷、倪犇博、李真等11名少年连续向国际学科奥林匹克竞赛发起冲刺,志在必得,获得10金2银共12块奖牌,占据了全国教育大省——江苏省的半壁江山,誉满天下。2004年,又有40人次获江苏省数理化生学科竞赛一等奖,21人获高校保送生资格。2005年,又有姚添宇、耿晨曜和顾力三位同学分别入选全国中学生数理化冬令营和国家奥林匹克化学集训队,目前他们正向新的高峰发起冲击。另外,在文艺、体育、小发明、小制作等方面均涌现出不少特长生:我校黄泽军、盛荣荣两位同学当选为中国少年科学院院士;继2003年我校陈骏马同学在首届国际学生发明展览会上荣获金奖后,2004年又有张天鹭同学在第五届中国发明展览会上获得金奖。启东中学被教育界和新闻媒体誉为“奥赛金牌的摇篮”、“清华、北大的生源基地”,在全国普通中学中独树一帜,先后获得江苏省模范学校、江苏省文明单位标兵、江苏省先进基层党组织、江苏省红旗团委标兵等殊荣。学校领导还多次受到胡锦涛、江泽民、温家宝、回良玉、陈至立等党和国家领导人的亲切接见。

在长期的办学实践中,启东中学逐渐形成了“以人为本,育德为先,夯实基础,发展个性”的办学风格;“一切为了学生,为了一切学生,为了学生的一切”的办学准则;“科学育人,科研兴校”的办学法宝。学校正沿着“坚持全面育人,培养特色人才”的教育思路,一步一个新台阶,名牌效应正进一步显现。

启东中学的一批名师和学科带头人在教学之余,认真加强教育科研和中、高考试题的研究,建立起学校自己的题库,取得了很好的教学效果。为了真诚答谢全国兄弟学校的厚爱,满足广大师生的祈盼,应国内久负盛名、权威的科学出版社(龙门书局)的盛情邀请,我校组织了教学一线的数十位特、高级教师和金牌教练,结合多年以来特别是“3+X”新高考改革和课程改革以来的教学实践经验,精心策划编写了这套科学、实用的《启东中学作业本》。这是我们启东中学与国家级出版社的第一次正式合作,我们特别授权龙门书局独家使用我校注册的“启东中学”商标冠名出版。启东中学和龙门书局强强联手推出的这套丛书,体现了我校的教学实际和培优补差经验,原汁原味,相信一定会受到广大读者朋友的青睐。

这次我们对上一版的《启东中学作业本》作了认真的修订。修订时以最新《教学大纲》《考试说明》和新《课程标准》为依据,在体例设计上体现创新,包括[预习作业]、[课堂作业]、[课外作业]和[创新作业]等子栏目。修订时同时在作业题编制上也进行了大胆创新,体现出鲜活的时代气息,注重试题立意新、内容结构新、创设情景新、设问方式新、开放探究新,力求体现新一轮课改、教改、考改的新趋势,更能适合不同层次的地区、学校、学生使用。既可打牢双基,又能提高学习能力、应试能力。修编时还充分凸现如下指导思想 and 特色:

1. **分层递进的试题结构。**编写时已充分照顾到中西部欠发达地区的教学实际和中学师生对“试题”的不同要求,并在每道题题首用空心斜体字母“A、B、C”分别标出试题难度大致等级,有利于实施因材施教的原则,有利于提高作业的练习效益。

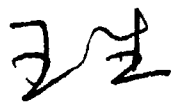
2. **实用有效的课时设计。**它区别于其他传统教辅资料的最大不同点在于按课时设计作业,进课堂同步使用,实用、有效,可操作性强。寓思于练,即重点解决每课时课堂课外“练什么”和“怎样练”的问题。

3. **翔实规范的思路点拨。**答案详解详析,以突出知识要点和基本方法,并尽可能传授解题技法,注重解决“怎样做?”和“怎样想到要这样做?”的问题,适用面特别广。同时,每次作业均标明作业时间和评分标准,学生在练习时可“无师自通”,从而能更有效地提高练习质量。因此可以说,本套作业本又是一本学生学能测试本。

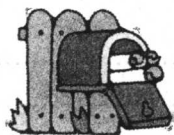
4. **创新超凡的教育理念。**编写时充分体现新一轮教改、课改的要求,体现新课程的教育思想、教育理念,闪现超凡思维。试题的选编体现“原创与经典”相结合的原则,着力加强“能力型、开放型、应用型 and 复合型”试题的开发与研究,各科作业本在这次修订时均配有一定数量的作者最新原创题。本套《启东中学作业本》能从试题的考纲、考点、考题的“三考”导向目标上审视,并从试题解题方法与技巧上点拨与剖析,堪称初、高中各年级学生导学、导练、导考的优秀辅导材料。

在本套丛书的编写和修订过程中,我们尽管做到章章推敲,题题把关,历时数月,反复校审,但仍难免存在一些错误和疏漏之处,恳请广大读者朋友批评指正,以便我们能及时修正。

欢迎您和启东中学同步!



(作者系江苏省启东中学校长、党委书记、中学数学特级教师、教育学博士、江苏省有突出贡献的中青年专家、十届全国人大代表)



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Unit 11

Period 1

班级

学号

姓名

总分 100分 时间 40分钟 成绩评定 _____



一、情景会话(每小题2分,共10分)

- () 1. A —I think you should phone Jenny and say sorry to her.
—_____. It was her fault.
A. No way B. Not possible
C. No chance D. Not at all
- () 2. B —Can I look at the menu for a few more minutes before I decide?
—Of course. _____ sir.
A. Make yourself at home B. Enjoy yourself
C. It doesn't matter D. Take your time
- () 3. B —No, I'm afraid he isn't in. This is his secretary speaking. Can I help you?
—_____.
A. Oh, you will B. Oh, that's a pity
C. I should think so D. Well, I look forward to hearing from you
- () 4. B —I'd like to take a week's holiday.
—_____, we're too busy.
A. Don't worry B. Don't mention it C. Forget it D. Pardon me
- () 5. A —James, I am sorry I used your computer when you were away this morning.
—_____. (2005 福建高考)
A. That's all right B. It's a pleasure
C. You are welcome D. Don't mention it



二、选出最佳答案(每小题3分,共60分)

- () 1. A —_____
—Fishing.
A. What do you think you like best B. Do you think what you like best
C. Which do you think you like best D. Do you think what you can do well
- () 2. A Is that a book on farming? If so, I want to borrow _____.
A. this B. one C. it D. the one
- () 3. B —The disease he suffers is not easy to cure.
—I know, but is he _____ better?
A. much B. rather C. any D. little
- () 4. A The World Trade Organization(WTO) finally opened its door to China on November 10, _____ a 15-year wait.
A. to end B. ended C. ending D. ends
- () 5. A —Can we three use the computer to work on the examination papers?
—Sure. You can come to my office and more than one _____ fixed there. Thus, it will save your time.
A. has been B. were C. have been D. was

- () 6. B I must think of a proper gift for my mother, _____ won't be expensive but will make her happy.
A. who that B. the one C. such as D. one that
- () 7. B There are many valuable services _____ which the public are willing to pay but which _____ not bring a return in money to the community (社区).
A. /; does B. /; do C. for; does D. for; do
- () 8. B Whenever I met him, _____ was fairly frequent, _____ I like his sweet and hopeful smile.
A. that, that B. which, / C. it, that D. it so
- () 9. A There's a man at the reception desk who seems very angry and I think he means _____ trouble.
A. making B. to make C. to have made D. having made
- () 10. B Have you checked all the goods _____ to the medical workers next week?
A. sent B. being sent C. sending D. to be sent
- () 11. E _____ for your laziness, you could have finished the assignment by now.
A. Had it not been B. It were not C. Weren't it D. Had not it been
- () 12. A Hitler set out to conquer all of Europe in the belief that the Germans were the master _____.
A. race B. human C. blood D. brains
- () 13. A Ever since Picasso's painting went on exhibit, there _____ large crowds at the museum every day.
A. is B. has been C. have been D. are being
- () 14. A By the end of this month, we surely _____ a satisfactory solution to the problem.
A. have found B. will be finding C. will have found D. are finding
- () 15. A _____ as it was at such a time, his work attracted much attention.
A. Being published B. Published C. Publishing D. To be published
- () 16. A Cancer is second only _____ heart disease as a cause of death.
A. of B. to C. with D. from
- () 17. A —Why weren't you at the meeting yesterday?
—I _____ for a long-distance call from my aunt in America then.
A. waited B. was waiting C. had been waiting D. had waited
- () 18. A We gave out a cheer when the red roof of the cottage came _____ view.
A. from B. in C. before D. into
- () 19. A Doing your homework is a sure way to improve your test scores, and this is especially true _____ it comes to classroom test.
A. when B. since C. before D. after
- () 20. B (2003 NEPCS 高一) David was immediately interested in the birds and when he _____ the post of Raven Master eight years ago he was glad to accept it.
A. gave B. was offered C. was refused D. disliked



三、C 短文改错(每题 3 分,共 30 分)



It was very fine while I got up early last Sunday morning.
So I decided to go for a walk and took some photos in the

1. _____
2. _____

beautiful country. After breakfast, I carried my camera with me and set off. Everything went smooth. I enjoyed my trip so much that I didn't realize the weather had been turned bad. I began to run and it was too late. I was caught by the rain and was wet through. I kept on running until I get to a bus stop. I stood there waiting a long time for the bus shivering(颤抖) with cold. Shortly before I got home, I had high fever, which made me stay in bed for a whole week!

3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

订正栏



总分 100分 时间 40分钟 成绩评定 _____



一、根据句意及括号里的中文完成单词(每小题2分,共20分)

1. A You shouldn't read others' _____ (私人的) letters without permission.
2. A I missed a good _____ (机会) to study abroad.
3. A A growing number of students _____ (到海外的) are determined to come back to build our motherland.
4. A The new _____ (布置) of the furniture changed the atmosphere of the room.
5. A Have _____ (积极的) attitudes on everything, and you will enjoy your life.
6. A Tibetans are using _____ (太阳的) lights instead of burning cow dung (粪).
7. A Two Chinese scientists were honored with lifetime _____ (成就) awards and HK \$ 1 million (US \$ 128,200) each in Hong Kong yesterday.
8. A The principle of "respect for and protection of human rights," has been newly written into the _____ (宪法).
9. A On July 25, the State Council released the Decision on Reform of Investment System, which marked the most _____ (重大的) step in economic reforms.
10. A Like _____ (主人), like man.



二、选出最佳答案(每小题2分,共20分)

- () 1. B There are few electronic applications _____ to raise fears regarding future employment opportunities than robots.
A. likely B. more likely C. most likely D. much likely
- () 2. A The people invited to the ball may wear _____ they please.
A. whatever B. wherever C. whenever D. however
- () 3. A —Anything to _____ your present research work?
—A great deal, to tell you the truth.
A. follow B. deal with C. carry on D. do with
- () 4. A —Is your daily life _____ of other teens?
—In many ways, yes.
A. like B. the same C. one D. the
- () 5. B I simply couldn't understand how it _____ that you did so much work within such a short time?
A. come about B. came back C. came up D. came along
- () 6. A Mr. Johnson enjoyed _____ again by working in the factory because he always hates _____ while staying alone at home all day long.

- A. him; that B. it; it C. himself; it D. himself; that
- () 7. B The girl is an excellent student and not once in these years _____ caught being late.
A. has she got B. she has been C. was she D. she got
- () 8. B —I'll talk to my son Bill about it as soon as possible. He usually listens.
—We need _____ listening. We need action.
A. more than B. less than C. not more than D. no more than
- () 9. A Is it Shakespeare Theatre _____ you are going to watch the play The Merchant of Venice?
A. where B. that C. which D. as



- () 10. A (2004 NEPCS 高二)—I have failed. I really don't know why I did so badly.
—_____ Just try to do it better next time.
A. Don't lose heart! B. Look out!
C. You're hopeless. D. Can't you be more careful?



三、完形填空(每题3分,共60分)

During the war, a fighter pilot was injured. Fortunately, he was 1 by a group of nuns(修女) from a nearby convent(修道院). He had been very weak and lost his 2. When he came to himself, he was astonished to find a woman beside him.

It was Sister Mary, the nun in 3. She said to the pilot, "This convent is a 4 hospital. We have many young 5 here, learning to be 6. We will 7 you here as long as possible, but you must listen to our 8." The pilot decided to make himself up for a nurse. He could not talk with either the nurses or the nuns. He had to 9 in his small room as much as possible. He was asked to shave(刮胡子) every day, wear a beautiful cap, and the 10 uniform(制服). He looked like a 11 in the distance. It was a very 12 life, however he felt very 13, especially when one of the nursing students 14 his eyes. She was quiet and 15 away whenever she saw him looking at her. The pilot found himself in 16 with her, and thought of her all the time.

One day, the pilot could not 17 in silence. He found the nurse working in the kitchen alone. He went over to her and said, "Please don't turn away. I love you so much." He started to put his arms 18 the nurse and then 19 back in great surprise. What was the matter? Why was the young pilot so 20 in love? He found the nurse was actually another pilot saved by the nuns, just like himself.

- () 1. A. held B. helped C. seen D. saved
- () 2. A. sense B. heart C. way D. balance
- () 3. A. convent B. hospital C. charge D. church
- () 4. A. field B. teaching C. general D. women
- () 5. A. girls B. nuns C. children D. boys
- () 6. A. doctors B. nuns C. workers D. nurses
- () 7. A. save B. help C. hide D. have
- () 8. A. teacher B. advice C. lectures D. lessons
- () 9. A. work B. stay C. wait D. get

- ()10. A. student's B. nun's C. worker's D. nurse's
- ()11. A. woman B. nun C. worker D. student
- ()12. A. difficult B. interesting C. easy D. quiet
- ()13. A. lonely B. sad C. well D. sorry
- ()14. A. fixed B. caught C. dropped D. kept
- ()15. A. ran B. hurried C. turned D. looked
- ()16. A. love B. shyness C. silence D. touch
- ()17. A. live B. keep C. work D. wait
- ()18. A. around B. over C. on D. to
- ()19. A. drew B. ran C. fell D. walked
- ()20. A. unlucky B. difficult C. hard D. shy

订正栏



总分 100分 时间 40分钟 成绩评定 _____



一、根据句意及构词法,用括号里的所给词的正确形式填空(每小题4分,共40分)

- President George W. Bush warned that Osama bin Laden was plotting new strikes against the world _____ (power).
- Madame Curie _____ (labor) with her husband on the discovery of radium.
- You can send a message by _____ (graph) in case of emergency.
- You needn't dress up for the _____ (form) party.
- She was _____ (view) by reporters about her success.
- Don't hold the box _____ (up) down.
- We held a _____ (together) in honor of the visiting headmaster.
- The weatherman has _____ (cast) that it will be fine tomorrow.
- The Jewish suffered great _____ (hard) during World War II.
- We Chinese usually enjoy moon cakes at the _____ (autumn) Festival.



二、选出最佳答案(每小题4分,共40分)

- The dictionary is being printed and it will soon _____. (2005 福建高考)
 - turn out
 - come out
 - start out
 - go out
- Yao Ming has begun his new season in NBA.
—Yes, he couldn't have wished for a _____ start to the new NBA year. He scored 19 points in 20 minutes in the opening game.
 - good
 - better
 - best
 - nice
- _____ the night, we did nothing but _____ there, waiting for him to come.
 - All through; sit
 - All over; to sit
 - Whole; sitting
 - Throughout; sat
- It's clear that _____ little money he earns can hardly support _____ family as large as his.
 - the; a
 - a; the
 - /; a
 - /; the
- Excuse me, but could you show me the way _____ the station?
 - go to
 - leading
 - goes to
 - leading to
- Some warm-blooded animals, _____ the cat, the dog and the wolf, do not need to hibernate.
 - for example
 - such as
 - for examples
 - such like
- You agreed to go, so why aren't you getting ready?
—But I _____ that you _____ me to start at once.
 - don't realize; want
 - don't realize; wanted
 - haven't realized; want
 - didn't realize; wanted
- While shopping, people sometimes can't help _____ into buying something they don't really need.
 - to persuade
 - persuading
 - being persuaded
 - be persuaded
- I suggest he _____ someone who he thinks is kind and friendly.
 - choosing
 - to choose
 - choose
 - chose
- (2004 NEPCS 高二)—Would you like some wine?
—I don't drink as a rule, but I don't mind a glass or more _____.
 - all the time
 - more or less
 - at any time
 - once in a while

