

中国教坛名师力作



龙门题典

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初中英语

书山捷径 捷在选题
学海轻舟 轻在解析



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初中英语

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跳出浩瀚题海 把握正确航向

——《龙门题典》丛书序

涉浅水者得鱼虾，潜深水者获蛟龙。

“鲤鱼跳龙门”，是吉祥的象征，是金榜题名的借代语。摆在读者面前的《龙门题典》，是一百多位特、高级教师和具有六十八年历史且享有盛誉的龙门书局共同奉献给广大读者的典中之宝。

辛勤耕耘在教学第一线的老师们，最理解临窗苦读的莘莘学子的追求，最懂得他们的需要，最熟悉他们缺什么。《龙门题典》就是为满足学生的需要，把老师们几十个春秋洒向三尺讲台的心血化成文字付梓出版。

1996年，我们曾隆重推出《三点一测丛书》。她一投放市场，便引起广大中学师生争相购阅，好评如潮；一版再版，印刷达十六次之多。何故？皆因读者爱慕她的实用价值；爱慕她翔实、准确，贴近学生实际，又能指点迷津的特色。

这套新推出的《龙门题典》是《三点一测丛书》的姊妹篇。两套丛书珠联璧合，更着意凸现了实用价值和常效性能。她体现出编者创意上的独出心裁，著述上的独树一帜。

帜,风格上的别致新颖。她为璀璨的“龙门品牌”增添了瑰丽的玕珠,想必会受到读者朋友的青睐和厚爱,成为案头必备的权威性、资料性的工具书。

我们的《三点一测丛书》和《龙门题典》虽不是圣贤之作,但她的作者们博览并吸纳了图书市场涌现的题海、题库、题萃、题王、题霸、千题解、万题选以及名目繁多的习题集的诸多优点,熔百家于一炉,集大成于一身。铸成了代表集体智慧的“典”中精品。

《龙门题典》的编写宗旨是:“以教师为主导,以学生为主体,以教材为主源,以训练为主线”。她强调思维的多元化与多层化,她对于知识点的梳理十分精湛。就题型看,她强调了基础性、综合性、创新性。她选题信息量大,覆盖面广,能力测试度高,对未来的学习与考试预测性强。一书在手,可以激发学生由“知识型”向“能力型”转变,由“苦学型”向“乐学型”转变,有助于他们跳出浩瀚题海,举一反三,触类旁通,把握书海扬帆的正确航向。

“世上本没有路,走的人多了便成了路”。《龙门题典》希图探索一条新路。我们深信:“书山”一定有捷径——捷在选题;“题海”一定有轻舟——轻在解法。

我由衷地希望每日遨游于题海中、跋涉在书山上的同行们,对本丛书提出宝贵的意见和建议,以使她不断臻于完善。

希 扬

1998年8月8日

前 言

学习语言的目的在于应用。在当前全国开展素质教育的活动中，英语学科领域的素质更是强调语言的交际功能。

在英语教学实践中，要面向全体学生，大面积提高教育质量，使学生在听、说、读、写等方面得到全面发展。这就需要在掌握语言基础知识的同时，努力向语言能力转化。语言能力的形成需要大量的语言实践。

为此，我们从学生的实际出发，按照“英语教学大纲”、“英语课本”的要求，特别参考了历年中考和高考的题型，编写了《龙门题典·初中英语》和《龙门题典·高中英语》。

教师在指导学生使用本书时，可以一章一章地实践，也可以抽取部分使用，还可以从每章中选部分习题，组成套题操练，总之，使用时要灵活多样。

Practice makes perfect——“熟能生巧”，对于许多语言操练，无须连篇累牍的赘述，也不需大段大段的分析，因为语言本身有许多东西就是约定俗成的，没有太多的道理好讲。例如，汉语中的“打人”和“打水”，英语中的 take medicine (吃药)，eat soup (喝汤) 等，只要记住、会用就行了。要尊重语言的基本规律，符合语言的表达习惯，从实践中悟出一些道理，获得语感，这样才能掌握语言的真谛。

希望本书能给同学们带来一些帮助。

由于时间紧迫、水平有限，疏漏之处在所难免，欢迎批评指正。

编著者

1998年7月

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一、单项选择

单项选择由题干和选择项构成，主要考查学生对语法知识，如句子成分、词类、短语、从句等的掌握程度。因为单项选择主要是针对句子结构的完整性而设计的，我们做题时，首先应看懂句子，然后分析所缺成分，排除似是而非的选项干扰，得出正确答案。最后再把答案带入句中检查一遍，看是否通顺。例如

You must try _____.

- A. making him to understand
- B. to make him to understand
- C. to make him understand
- D. make him understand

此句意思是“你必须尽力使他明白过来。”首先考动词 try 的用法。动词 try 可以有两个词组：try to do sth. (尽力做某事)，try doing sth. (尝试做某事)。根据题意，我们应在答案 (B) 与 (C) 中选择。然后是动词 make 的用法，词组应为 make sb. do sth. (让某人做某事)。因此，正确答案是 (C)。

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

(1)

1. 4509 is read as _____.

- A. four thousand and five hundred nine

- B. four thousand five hundred and nine
C. four thousand five hundreds nine
D. four thousands and five hundred and nine
2. Do you know who _____ with at eight yesterday?
A. he is talking B. was he talking
C. he was talking D. is he talking
3. — "Have you ever been to Canada?"
— "_____."
A. Not yet B. Not already C. No ever D. Not still
4. — "Mum, can I watch TV now?"
— "No, you must finish _____ your homework first."
A. doing B. do C. to do D. done
5. James: "Excuse me, where is the post office?"
Robert: "I'm sorry I don't know."
James: "_____."
A. It doesn't matter B. All right
C. Thank you all the same D. Not sorry
6. — "I wasn't here yesterday, because my mother was ill in bed."
— "_____."
A. What ill B. That's right
C. How bad news D. I'm sorry to hear that
7. — "_____ do you see a film?"
— "Once a month."
A. How often B. How soon C. How long D. How much
8. — "Hello. _____?"
— "Hold on for a moment, please."
A. Could I speak to Mr Green, please
B. Is Mr Green in

- C. Are you Mr Green
D. Who's that
9. — "Happy New Year!"
— "_____!"
A. Happy New Year, too B. Thank you very much
C. You're right D. The same to you
10. —Have you ever been to _____ Africa?
—Not yet.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
11. —What _____ today!
—Yes, isn't it?
A. nice weather B. nice a weather
C. the nice weather D. a nice weather
12. —Where were you last night?
—At _____.
A. Uncle Johns' B. Uncle John's
C. Uncle Johns' house D. the house of Uncle John's
13. He fell off the ladder but he didn't hurt _____.
A. herself B. his C. him D. himself
14. I don't speak French _____ he.
A. as good as B. as better than
C. as well than D. so well as
15. The bookshop is _____ the shoeshop.
A. next to B. from C. between D. in front
16. This is a difficult problem, but _____ the same time it is very interesting.
A. in B. at C. on D. for
17. —Is today _____ day of the year?
—Yes, I think so.


- A. the cold B. the colder
C. colder D. the coldest
18. Look at the sign! We _____ take photos here!
A. must not B. need not
C. may not D. will not
19. —Do you still remember _____?
—No, I'm sorry.
A. that he said B. what he said
C. did he say that D. what did he say
20. This classroom _____ every day by the students on duty.
A. is clean B. clean
C. is cleaned D. cleaned

(2)

1. —I'm sorry I can't talk to you now. I'll talk to you later when
I _____ enough time.
—That's all right.
A. had B. will have C. am having D. have
2. —Last night someone broke into our house.
—Oh dear! Anything _____?
A. took away B. is taken
C. was taken D. have been taken
3. I won't go out for a walk _____ he comes early this afternoon.
A. that B. whether C. what D. if
4. Jack swims _____ his brother.
A. as fast as B. as quick as
C. so fast as D. so quickly as
5. —Can you speak French?
—Yes, but only _____.

- A. little B. a little C. few D. a few
6. We are very tired. We should have _____ rest.
A. an half hour's B. a half hour
C. half an hour's D. half a hour's
7. — _____ will he come back?
— In seven days.
A. How soon B. How often C. How long D. How far
8. — I want to go shopping this afternoon. What about you?
— _____.
A. So did I B. So I did C. So I do D. So do I
9. I have no brothers, and Jack _____.
A. either B. neither C. also D. too
10. — Do you like skating in winter?
— Yes, _____.
A. I like B. I do C. I'd like D. I very like
11. — Have you ever read the story?
— _____.
A. Not yet B. Not already
C. No, I think so D. Yes, I'm afraid not
12. _____ trees must be planted every year.
A. Thousands of B. Thousand of
C. Thousands D. Thousand
13. The problem is _____ difficult.
A. very much B. very more
C. even more D. more much
14. Let's have a rest, _____?
A. don't you B. doesn't she
C. don't we D. shall we
15. There is _____ orange on the table.

- A. a B. an C. the D. /
16. _____ I open the window? It's so hot here.
A. Shall B. Am
C. Will D. Would
17. "Happy New Year, boys and girls!"
"_____, Miss Gao!"
A. Happy Women's Day
B. Happy birthday
C. Happy Children's Day
D. The same to you
18. If you want to find a place easily, you should get a _____ first.
A. map B. letter
C. stamp D. key
19. The man's full name is Robert Thomas Brown, so his family name is _____.
A. Robert B. Brown
C. Thomas Brown D. Thomas
20. London is the capital of _____.
A. Japan B. Australia C. England D. France
- (3)
1. When the lights are _____, the buses can go.
A. red B. blue C. green D. yellow
2. "_____ is your telephone number" "It's 537896."
A. How B. How many
C. How much D. What
3. _____ is Teachers' Day.
A. March 8th B. September 10th
C. October 1st D. May 4th

4. Most business letters in the world are written in _____.
A. English B. Chinese C. Japanese D. French
5. When you see the sign: , you know it means: _____.
A. No photos B. No smoking
C. No swimming D. No talking
6. Please don't forget _____ Bill to come to my party.
A. asking B. ask C. to ask D. asked
7. "Stop _____, please. The meeting begins," said the headmaster.
A. to talk B. talking C. talk D. talks
8. Your homework _____ before nine o'clock.
A. must finish B. must to finish
C. must is finished D. must be finished
9. Don't worry. Your son will come back in _____ hour.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
10. This nice blouse isn't mine. It's _____.
A. you B. your C. Lucy D. yours
11. A: What's "potato" in Chinese?
B: _____.
A. 香蕉 B. 大白菜 C. 西红柿 D. 土豆
12. The ninth month of a year is _____.
A. December B. November
C. September D. October
13. A: Must I leave now?
B: No, you _____.
A. needn't B. mustn't C. don't D. won't
14. We have a history lesson _____ Wednesday afternoon.

- A. on B. of C. at D. to
15. Susan has made quite _____ friends since she came to China.
A. few B. a few C. little D. a little
16. A: Have you ever _____ to the West Lake?
B: Yes, I _____ there last winter.
A. gone; went B. been; went
C. gone; have been D. been; have
17. Do you _____ English?
A. tell B. say C. talk D. speak
18. A: May I _____ your ruler?
B: OK. I'm glad to _____ it to you.
A. lend; borrow B. lend; lend
C. borrow; lend D. borrow; borrow
19. When I found the English test was easy, I really felt _____.
A. several B. tiring C. surprised D. troubling
20. I usually _____ books from the library.
A. lend B. borrow C. grow D. graduate

(4)

1. I want to buy some soap powder. Which _____ is better?
A. brand B. pond C. soup D. menu
2. When Sue heard her mother opening the door, she _____ the TV _____ right away.
A. made; up B. turned; off C. looked; at D. found; out
3. Many students _____ traveling around the world in the future.
A. dream about B. give back C. run out of D. smell like
4. It's still early, so you can _____ choosing what you want.
A. put on B. keep away
C. take your time D. catch your eye

5. Stay inside, please. It _____ hard right now.
A. is raining B. has rained C. rains D. was raining
6. He _____ his homework at home. He likes to finish it at school.
A. doesn't B. don't do C. hasn't done D. doesn't do
7. —Meimei, why didn't you give the book to Ann?
—Well, she _____ a copy for herself last week.
A. buys B. had bought
C. bought D. has bought
8. —When _____ the Greens _____ back to China?
—Next week.
A. did; come B. are; come
C. will; come D. have; come
9. I was going to bed when I heard him _____ upstairs.
A. sing B. sang C. to sing D. singing
10. Bruce and Dick _____ Japan. They haven't returned yet.
A. have gone to B. have been to
C. has gone to D. has been to
11. The Great Wall _____ by Chinese people two thousand years ago.
A. be built B. was built C. is built D. built
12. We'll go to the museum if it _____ tomorrow.
A. can't rain B. won't rain
C. don't rain D. doesn't rain
13. Do you know _____?
A. where does he study B. he studies where
C. where he studies D. he where studies
14. A: _____ do you go to see your grandparents?
B: Once a month.

- A. How often B. How long
C. How much D. How many
15. A: Would you like another cup of orange?
B: _____ I'm full.
A. No, thanks. B. Yes, please.
C. Here it is. D. I don't like.
16. You must be tired. Why not _____ a rest?
A. to stop to have B. stop having
C. stop to have D. to stop having
17. You'd better _____ earlier.
A. to go to bed B. go to bed
C. not to go to bed D. going to bed
18. I'd like to meet _____ parents.
A. you B. yours C. your D. him
19. In Miss Gao's class there _____ forty-six students.
A. are B. is C. have D. has
20. Han Meimei, what about _____ to eat?
A. everything B. something C. nothing D. all

(5)

1. Is _____ city of London very big?
A. a B. an C. the
2. —What's the _____ now?
—It's half past three.
A. week B. date C. time
3. Look! Jim _____ the apples on that tree.
A. pick B. is picking C. is picked
4. Bruce _____ China last month.
A. will visit B. visits C. visited
5. Jim, how long _____ you _____ at this school?