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莎士比亚

William Shakespeare



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WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

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中国学生英语文库 出版前言

“中国学生英语文库”是一套由商务印书馆专门为我国学生精心设计编辑的英语读物文库，首批推出100种英汉对照简易读物。

首批100种分四辑出版，第一辑为世界经典童话故事（20种）、第二辑为优秀科普简易读物（22种），第三辑为世界名人故事（10种），第四辑为世界经典文学简易读物（48种）。前两辑的读者对象为小学生，后两辑的读者对象为中学生。全四辑英汉对照，图文并茂，知识性强，通俗易懂，引人入胜。

第一辑精选了20种美丽动人的经典童话故事，既给人以丰富的想象又陶冶人的心灵，让人在童话的世界里感受真善美。第二辑精选了22种颇具代表性的科普作品，不仅给人以科学新知，唤起人们对科学的兴趣，更让人享受到阅读的愉悦。第三辑精选了10种广为流传的世界名人故事，一个个传奇人生，一幅幅成功画卷，无一不激励人生，催人奋进。第四辑精选了48种最为脍炙人口的世界文学名著简写本，对人们开阔眼界、陶冶情操、丰富个性、提高素质大有裨益。

“中国学生英语文库”得到了我国国学大师、学界泰斗季羡林先生和我国英语教育界胡文仲先生、胡壮麟先生、陆谷孙先生、王蔷先生等众多专家、学者、教师以及国外多家出版公司的大力支持和帮助，在此表示由衷的感谢。

我们相信，这套文库将会推动我国英语教育的发展，并受到我国广大学生的青睐。

商务印书馆编辑部

2005年10月

专家的话

对于初学者和中等程度的学习者来说，阅读简易读物几乎是学好英语的必由之路。不仅要读，而且要持续地大量地读。“中国学生英语文库”为读者提供了一批精选的题材多样的简易读本。这对于提高学生的英语水平和综合素质都将起到极好的作用。

中国英语教学研究会会长
北京外国语大学教授 胡文仲

“中国学生英语文库”为我国中小学生提供了100种英汉对照简易读物，方便学生在课外阅读英语经典名著、打好扎实的英语功底。“文库”选材广泛，使学生能在知识的乐园中尽情漫游、增长知识。“文库”特别关注素质教育，让学生在学习英语的同时汲取西方文化的精髓，孕育优美情操。

北京大学资深教授 胡壮麟

我们的中小学同学若能轻轻松松读懂这套英文简易读物，不去孤立地死记硬背一个个单词，而是用英语笔写口述来反馈整体的故事内容，依我看至少也该有两千左右的单词可供活用。作为初学者，那也算相当了不起了。

复旦大学杰出教授 陆谷孙

有益的书籍不仅能丰富孩子的阅历，触发细腻的情感、启发敏锐的洞察力，发展对真善美的感知力，更能培养孩子自觉读书、深入思考、发展思维和善于表达的能力。愿这套“中国学生英语文库”能为孩子们思维和语言的发展插上翅膀。

北京师范大学教授 王蔷

William Shakespeare

William Shakespeare is the most famous English writer ever — and probably the most famous writer in the whole world. He wrote **poetry** and plays (stories to be acted on a stage).



William lived over four hundred years ago.
But even now visitors from all over the world
come every day to see where he was born.



They can see lots of other things too, like the school he went to and the church he is **buried** in.

And almost every day they can see William's plays, put on in special theatres built in his **honour**.



When William was born Mr and Mrs Shakespeare were very happy...



but very worried.

Their first two babies hadn't lived long. Babies often died very young then, as there were not many medicines.

A **horrible** disease called the **plague** was killing lots of people. Would baby William die too? Luckily William **survived** and so did the next five babies.



In those days many children worked to earn money for their families, instead of going to school.

William's family was quite well off, though. His father was an important man in Stratford. So William went to school.



Schools were only for boys — and they were tough places. Most of the teachers were tough too.



When William was young, people in towns put on plays based on **bible** stories each summer.

There were no theatres then so groups of actors **performed** their plays anywhere they could.



Then, one day, exciting news came to Stratford.



No one knew it then, but that theatre would be the first of many. William was growing up at just the right time!

Sad times hit the Shakespeare family. William's sister Anne died when he was fifteen. She was only eight.

Things went badly wrong with his father's work, too.



That changed things for William. "I can no longer stay at school," he said. "I must find work!"



No one knows exactly what he did next — but he had plenty of choices.