

新编教材会考指南

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● 宋士芳 编著
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英语

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内 容 简 介

1992年秋全国执行毕业会考制度,使用必修本新教材。为了帮助高中学生掌握英语必修内容,编写者按照国家教育委员会制定的教学大纲的要求,并考虑到高中学生应掌握的课本内容及高中毕业会考所需要的综合能力训练,本着巩固知识、培养能力、发展智力的原则,以最新的中学通用教材为依据,编写了这本书。本书内容包括:高中英语会考语法项目同步操练、高中英语能力会考训练、综合练习三大部分,力求给在校的高中学生在 学习过程中以切实有效的帮助。

本书可供高中学生、中学英语教师参考使用。

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前 言

1990年国家教委颁布了《现行普通高中教学计划的调整意见》和《国家教育委员会关于在普通高中实行毕业会考制度的意见》。这是国家教委推出的普通高中教育的两项重大改革措施。今年将在全国各省市普遍执行。

为了更好地贯彻教育方针，全面落实教改精神，解决当前高中普遍存在的文理偏科、知识结构比例不合理、学生课业负担过重等现象，全日制中学教材也相应地进行了修订。新教材把培养能力作为突出的重点，要求学生全面掌握文理科基础知识，发展志趣和特长，以增强适应社会生活、生产和工作的能力，从而变应试教育为素质教育。

以《现行普通高中教学计划的调整意见》为依据，我们聘请任教多年、具有丰富教学经验的高级教师编纂了这套丛书（包括物理、化学、生物、英语、历史五册）。丛书依教学过程同步编写，每章均包括辅导（疑难辨析和解题技巧）和同步操练。其特点是：选题精，难度适当，针对性强，有利自修，并附综合练习和全部答案。

希望这套丛书能成为广大高中同学的良师益友。

编者

1992年6月

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第一章 高中英语会考语法项目 辅导和同步练习

一、冠词、名词习题与答案

习题

选择正确答案。

1. Alice is fond of playing ___ piano while Henry is interested in listening to ___ music.
A. ×; the B. ×; × C. the; × D. the; the
2. Beyond ___ stars, the astronaut saw nothing but ___ space.
A. the; × B. ×; the C. ×; × D. the; the
3. The island lies to _____.
A. south of Guangdong B. south of the Guangdong
C. the south of Guangdong
D. the south of the Guangdong
4. "Congratulations!" said Gessler, ~~smiling~~, "Now tell me why you took ___ arrow."
A. second a B. second C. a second D. second the
5. Although ___ people bowed to Gessler, they spat into the dirt as they did so.

- A. a most B. most of the
C. most of D. the most

6. "Do you like to play ____ violin?"

"No. I like to play ____ chess."

- A. the...the B. the...a C. a...the D. the...X

7. You can obviously see that there is ____ "m" in the word "fame."

- A. the B. an C. a D. X

8. What does your father know about? ____?

- A. the French history B. the French Language
C. the French culture D. the French industry

9. Mary's mother was ill and was in ____ hospital.

Recently Mary often went to ____ hospital to see her mother

- A. the...X B. X...a C. a...the D. X...the

10. She is ____ girl who answered the question.

- A. only a B. a only C. the only D. only the

11. He had ____ exciting experience last year.

- A. X B. many C. an D. the

12. He has ____ good knowledge of mathematics.

- A. X B. the C. many D. a

13. He is ____ very boy that I met yesterday.

- A. the B. a C. an D. X

14. ____ are impatient, they want changes.

- A. A young people B. The young
C. Youth D. Young

15. It is said she has been to ____ .
A. Sahara B. Saharas C. the Sahara D. a Sahara
16. The second year he was made ____ of the United States.
A. a president B. the president
C. president D. to be a president
17. ____ are expected to like housework.
A. Women B. The woman
C. The women D. Woman
18. ____ in our study can not hold us back.
A. A difficulty B. Difficulties
C. The difficulties D. Difficulty
19. ____ United States of America lies between ____ Atlantic Ocean and ____ Pacific Ocean.
A. The, the, the B. The D. the, the
20. A thief is a danger to ____ .
A. society B. the society
C. societies D. a society
21. They say Charlie is the poorest man in ____ .
A. the town B. a town C. town D. towns
22. It was ____ that we went camping (野营) in the mountains last week.
A. such nice weather B. too nice weather
C. so nice a weather D. nice weather so
23. Factories are supplied with ____ machines.
A. plenty of B. a great deal of

C. a number

D. a large amount

24. Mr Brown: How tall are you?

Miss Mary: ____.

A. Five foot five inch B. Five foot five inches

C. Five foot five D. Five feet five inch

25. ____ Englishman like beer.

A. Most

B. Most of the

C. Most of

D. The most

26. This is one of ____ interesting books on your subject.

A. the most

B. the most of the

C. most

D. most of the

27. He works ____ engineer.

A. like

B. as

C. the same as

D. as an

28. Please lend me ____ dollar.

A. a

B. an

C. any

D. a one

29. We don't have ____ tonight.

A. many homework

B. much homeworks

C. many homeworks

D. much homework

30. All the ____ in the hospital got a rise yesterday.

A. women doctors

B. woman doctors

C. women doctor

D. woman doctor

31. After ten years, all those youngsters became ____.

A. grows-ups

B. grows-up

C. grown-up

D. grown-ups

32. She used to have three ____.

- A. boys friends B. boys friend
C. boy friends D. boy friend.
33. Black people in South Africa ___ to gain freedom.
A. tries hard B. try hard
C. is trying hard D. has tried
34. My English vocabulary ___ quite limited.
A. is B. are C. have become D. to be
35. His trousers ___ in his suitcase.
A. is always kept B. are kept always
C. are always kept D. have always been
36. Mathematics ___ easy to learn.
A. is B. are C. can say D. feels
37. The news ___ heard everywhere.
A. are going to be B. have been
C. had D. was
38. Only last month I called at _____.
A. my uncle B. my uncle's
C. my uncles D. mine uncle
39. His article is better than ___ in the class.
A. anyone's else B. anyone else
C. anyone's else's D. anyone else's
40. The man in blue over there is _____.
A. a friend of my B. a friend of mine
C. a friend of I D. mine friend
41. Two ___ are eating grass at the foot of the hills.
A. sheeps B. sheep C. deers D. horse

42. There are ____ books in our library.
A. tens of thousands of B. ten of thousands of
C. ten of thousand of D. tens of thousand of
43. There are three ____ on the table.
A. cakes of soap B. cakes of soaps
C. cakes of soaps D. cake of soaps
44. ____ gives pleasure to all of us.
A. The beautiful B. Beautiful
C. Beautiful things D. Beautifully
45. Politics ____ one of the subjects I study.
A. are B. have been C. were D. is
46. There are so many people in the hall that only ____ seats are empty.
A. few B. a few C. little D. a little
47. Can you speak English? Yes, but only ____.
A. few B. a few C. little D. a little
48. ____ of the students in our class are League members.
A. Two-thirds B. Two-third
C. Two third D. Two-three
49. The post office is only ____ from here.
A. ten minutes walk B. ten minute's walk
C. ten minutes walk D. ten minute walk
50. Old English was spoken in the ____ century.
A. twelveth B. twelfth C. twelvth D. twefeth

答案

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. (C) | 2. (A) | 3. (C) | 4. (C) | 5. (B) |
| 6. (D) | 7. (B) | 8. (B) | 9. (D) | 10. (C) |
| 11. (C) | 12. (D) | 13. (A) | 14. (B) | 15. (C) |
| 16. (C) | 17. (A) | 18. (C) | 19. (A) | 20. (A) |
| 21. (C) | 22. (A) | 23. (A) | 24. (C) | 25. (A) |
| 26. (A) | 27. (D) | 28. (A) | 29. (D) | 30. (A) |
| 31. (D) | 32. (C) | 33. (B) | 34. (A) | 35. (C) |
| 36. (A) | 37. (D) | 38. (B) | 39. (D) | 40. (B) |
| 41. (B) | 42. (A) | 43. (A) | 44. (A) | 45. (D) |
| 46. (B) | 47. (D) | 48. (A) | 49. (C) | 50. (B) |

二、主谓一致习题与答案

习题

注意动词与主语的一致，选出正确答案。

- Three-fourths of the surface of the earth ___ sea.
☒ A. is B. are C. were D. had been
- Not only I but also Jane and Mary ___ tired of having one examination after another.
A. is ☒ B. are C. am D. be
- A Library with five thousand books ___ to the nation as a gift.
☒ A. is offered B. has offered C. are offered
D. have offered
- Each of the hotel's 3000 rooms ___ with air condit-

ioning(暖器) and television.

- ☒ A. is equipped B. were equipped
C. has equipped D. are equipped

5. Every boy and girl student that ____ examination will receive score reports ____ in six weeks.

- A. took the TOEFL B. take the TOEFL
☒ C. takes the TOEFL D. have taken the TOEFL

6. ____ no doubt many a reason why such a novel sells well.

- ☒ A. There is B. There are
C. There were. D. There be

7. Neither the driver nor the passengers on the bus ____ during our drive across the mountains.

- A. is frightened B. was frightened
C. are frightened ☒ D. were frightened

8. ____ in the United states was set up to train men in therology. (哺乳动物学)

- A. Many school ☒ B. Many a school
C. Many schools D. A many school

9. Neither his parents nor he ____ a change of air by going abroad.

- A. hope to have ☒ B. hopes to have
C. hopes to D. hope to

10. ____ is the question of physical education.

- A. What they interested B. What interests
C. What is interested ☒ D. What interests them

11. Either the teacher ____ right.
A. or I is B. or I are ☒ C. or I am D. or I were
12. Each man and each woman ____ bring some fresh water here.
A. have to ☒ B. has to C. have D. has
13. The museum, as well as the pictures, ____.
A. is worthy seeing ☒ B. is worth seeing
C. are worth seeing D. are worthy seeing
14. Fifteen minutes ____ for one who waits.
A. seem a long time B. seemed long time
☒ C. seems a long time D. seem long time ago
15. All but one house ____ by the big fire.
A. was burnt down B. burns down
C. have burnt down ☒ D. were burnt down
16. In this country, ____ well cared and the young well educated.
A. the old is B. olds are C. old is ☒ D. the old are
17. John is the only one of ____ a driving licence.
A. who have ☒ B. the boys who has
C. the boys who have D. who has
18. I, ____, have little to say.
A. who is wrong B. who are wrong
C. who being wrong ☒ D. who am wrong
19. The Moonstone is one of the books ____ by middle school students.
A. that enjoys ☒ B. that are enjoyed

C. that enjoy D. that is enjoyed

20. ____ to walk to school.

A. I take twenty minutes

B. Twenty minutes take me

C. It takes me twenty minutes

D. I have taken twenty minutes

21. Each of you ____ responsible for the accident.

A. are

B. is

C. am

D. be

22. ____ to finish quickly.

A. No every student wants

B. No every student want

C. Not every student wants

D. Not every student want

23. You and I ____ of the same age.

A. am

B. are

C. be

D. is

24. Every means ____ been tried since then.

A. has

B. have

C. are

D. is

25. The number of articles published on cancer ____
amazing. (使吃惊)

A. are

B. is

C. have been

D. be

26. A number of cars ____ parked in front of my house.

A. is

B. are

C. was

D. has

27. Tom, with a dog, ____ standing on the floor upstairs yesterday.

A. was

B. were

C. are

D. will be

28. The teacher, as well as a number of students,
 ___ asked to attend the party.
 A. were B. are C. is D. was
29. No one, besides Helen and Gathy, ___ willing to
 comfort me.
 A. are B. were C. is D. was
30. The father, rather than the brothers, ___ respons-
 ible for the accident.
 A. is B. has C. have D. were
31. The kind of books an author (作家) writes ___ on
 the kind of man who he is.
 A. depend B. depends C. has depened D. are
32. Some new types of bus ___ now on show.
 A. were B. are C. was D. is
33. There ___ three kinds of computer.
 A. is B. was C. were D. are
34. Large quantities of water ___ needed for cooling.
 (冷却) purposes.
 A. is B. was C. are D. were
35. The total amount of money she gave me ___ 100
 dollars.
 A. has B. has C. is D. are
36. Great quantities of fish ___ caught on high seas.
 (公海)
 A. are B. have C. is D. has
37. There ___ a large quantity of milk.

- A. are B. have been C. has been D. is
38. The number of students that you have met _____ the life (支柱) of the team.
A. is B. are C. that D. on
39. Although the first part is easy, the rest _____.
A. is very difficult B. are very difficult
C. has proved difficult
D. could have been difficult
40. None of our national park _____ more beautiful than Glacier. (格莱锡)
A. is B. are C. has been D. was
41. Most of the apple _____ eaten by a rat.
A. is B. was C. are D. were
42. The first two problems are very difficult, but the rest _____ easy.
A. was B. were C. is D. are
43. I have read a large part of the book, the rest _____ more difficult.
A. are B. is C. could D. were
44. Few of my friends _____ present at the party.
A. certainly B. was C. were D. are
45. Few towns _____ such splendid streets.
A. have B. has C. are D. is
46. It is said that in some countries each of the citizens _____ to decide government policy. (政策)
A. helped B. helps C. help D. will help