

中考英语学习文苑

English

英语

语法

小题库



● 朱震一 主编 朱震一 陈 敏 编

● “朱震一名师工作室”组织编写
实在、实用、实战

上海科学技术出版社

案头这样一册实用有益的参考书，就像身边一位良师，将使你的学习大为改观。

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上海资深英语教学专家 特级教师 —— 陈锡麟



朱震一 资深英语教学专家，特级教师，上海市教育学会外语专业委员会理事。主持上海市徐汇区“朱震一名师工作室”。在闻名全国的上海中学执教三十余载，积累了丰富的英语教学经验，并著书 60 多本，达 700 余万字。曾公派澳大利亚昆士兰州从事教学，出访过美国、加拿大、瑞士、德国、法国、俄罗斯等 30 多个国家。



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内 容 提 要

《中学英语学习文库》丛书目前分高中 8 册,初中 7 册,旨在通过对学生的有效指导和训练,达到逐步提高学生英语水平的目的。本书是此套丛书中的一本。

本书是由原《英语语法小题库》改版而来。原《英语语法小题库》从 1994 年初版以来广受读者好评,本书在该书的基础上推陈出新,对中学阶段必须掌握的语法知识,如名词、代词、冠词、介词、形容词、副词等词的用法及作用,动词的时态和语态,句子的种类和类型,分 12 章分别提供了 100~400 道题目,并对其其中的一些重点和难点题目在参考答案中作了详细的解释和说明。另外还提供了两套自测题,以帮助学生检查和巩固对高中英语语法的掌握程度。学生通过题库中近 2 000 道题目的练习,对高考语法的巩固和复习可起到事半功倍的效果。

本书也可供广大英语爱好者自学使用和教师教学时参考。

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前 言

十七年前,儿子七岁时,我写了一本称之为“Raw Material”的英语语法小题库。如今,儿子已经是个可以为本套书做归纳和整理的助手了。

在这十七年中,“小题库”因其使用得心应手、内容针对性强,值得一读、值得一做,深受广大教师和中学学友的喜爱,历经二十七次再版印刷。

然而,这些年来,我一直想将“一本书”做成“一套书”。上海市徐汇区“朱震一名师工作室”同仁们的共同努力,使愿望变成了现实。在我这个工作室,有十二位勤奋好学、语言能力强、有着十几年一线教学经验的好老师。他们获奖屡屡、论文篇出,他们把多年的教学经验和积累的看家资料贡献给了我这套丛书。

本着“实在、实用、实战”的想法,丛书仍以“题库”的形式出现,但有大量的注释和讲解。希望能成为切合实际、能解决具体问题、能举一反三、能通过自学就学到知识的参考书,为广大学习者提供方便。

本套丛书可供高一、高二同学在日常词汇、语法、阅读、翻译、写作练习基本功时使用,亦可供高三同学系统复习时使用,更可供广大教师教学时参考,甚至可作为教材在课堂上使用。此外,丛书

也能为非在校英语爱好者自学自测所用。

感谢沪上英语教学大师陈锡麟先生为本丛书作审阅和修改。

感谢美国文教专家 Ms. Amy Hutchinson 为本丛书提供的宝贵见解。

愿本书为大家带来求知和进步的喜悦。

朱震一

2010年4月18日

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Chapter 1 自测题一

在学习本书前,安下心来做一做自测题一,你会发现自身目前存在的问题,认真对照书后的答案和详解,对你的帮助会很大。

1. During his first six months _____, the President was praised for his ability to deal with both domestic and international affairs.
A. in an office B. in the office
C. in office D. in offices
2. Some sorts of fruit are sold _____; others are sold _____.
A. by weight ... by the dozen
B. by the weight ... by the dozen
C. by weight ... by dozen
D. by the weight ... by dozen
3. A: Hob boasts he is second to none as a guitar player.
B: Who does he think _____ is?
A. him B. he C. himself D. his
4. Katie continued to remain in Shanghai for _____ two or three years.
A. other B. the other
C. another D. some other
5. The great robbery happened in _____ of _____ century.
A. the thirties ... seventeenth

- B. thirties ... the seventeenth
 C. thirties ... seventeenth
 D. the thirties ... the seventeenth
6. The earthworms use _____ some of the plant material in the soil they swallow.
 A. food B. as food C. their food D. of food
7. Haven't I told you already that you _____ have fifteen dollars if you have fixed my cell phone?
 A. would B. should C. could D. shall
8. The old man was sitting in a wheelchair all day because his broken leg suffered after a fall made _____ difficult.
 A. it walk B. to walk C. walking D. it to walk
9. Almost all English prepositions _____ look like verbs.
 A. when they turn into Chinese
 B. when turning into Chinese
 C. when they turned into Chinese
 D. when turned into Chinese
10. A: I think you have made a big mistake.
 B: Yes. If I tell my father what I've done, he will be _____ angry.
 A. not a little B. little C. only a little D. not little
11. What was it _____ caused the forest fire?
 A. that B. who C. / D. this
12. Have you ever heard of the idiom "He is as cool as _____?"
 A. a banana B. a tomato
 C. potato D. a cucumber
13. Amy thought I was talking with the boss, _____, in fact,

I was talking with my husband.

A. whom B. where C. which D. while

14. There were not so many jobs available _____ were asked for.

A. that B. as C. which D. what

15. When she was asked about the missing calculator, she _____ ever seeing it.

A. refused B. denied C. opposed D. pretended

16. I know Linda will arrive next Wednesday. I want to know the _____ time of her flight's arrival.

A. specific B. particular C. special D. unique

17. Although no one was injured in this accident, _____ I had a guilty conscience.

A. but B. and C. yet D. and yet

18. No one thinks it any good _____ using plastic bags in super markets.

A. to keep B. keep C. keeping D. being kept

19. The ancient building _____ down two decades ago is now being rebuilt.

A. burnt B. to be burnt

C. having been burnt D. burning

20. More attention should be paid _____ the public transportation of the city.

A. to develop B. to developing

C. for developing D. to be developed

21. Some of the houses on the hillside used to be _____ to cars.

A. inaccessible B. impossible

- C. inconvenient D. inadequate
22. You should close your _____ eye while I'm having a checking on the eyesight of one eye.
A. another B. other C. the other D. /
23. His heart was filled with joy _____ of arriving home in a couple of days.
A. when thinking B. when he thought
C. having thought D. to think
24. She spent a lot of time preparing for the interview, _____ was unnecessary.
A. which I thought B. which I thought it
C. and I thought she D. thought it
25. The Art Gallery was named _____ the great artist who had made great contribution _____ the China's art education.
A. from ... for B. with ... on
C. by ... in D. after ... to
26. _____ made him act like that?
A. You can imagine what B. What can you imagine
C. What you can imagine D. What can you imagine that
27. They were enjoying the sunshine on the beautiful beach _____ the terrible tsunami struck the island.
A. when B. while C. that D. where
28. As it turned out to be a small party, we _____ so formally.
A. needn't have dressed up B. mustn't have dressed up
C. didn't need to dress up D. needn't dress up
29. The little boy tried to play truant yesterday, _____ by his

mother.

- A. was caught B. had been caught
C. only to be caught D. having been caught

30. _____ that no one was ever prepared for it.

- A. So suddenly the disaster came
B. So suddenly did the disaster come
C. So did the disaster come suddenly
D. Did the disaster come so suddenly

31. By industry, I don't mean _____ usually thought of when that word is associated with companies and factories.

- A. that we B. as you C. all is D. what is

32. Calculations, which are astronomically accurate, have been made _____ with the use of computers.

- A. possible B. it possible
C. possibly D. it to be possible

33. _____, the more severe the winters are.

- A. The more north you go B. The farther you go the north
C. The more you go north D. The farther north you go

34. I don't mind _____ the decision as long as it is not too late.

- A. you to delay making B. your delaying making
C. your delaying to make D. you delay to make

35. On no account _____ to anyone who works in the company.

- A. my name must be mentioned
B. my name must mention
C. must my name be mentioned
D. must my name be mentioning