

TOPWAY

上海外国语大学

王兴扬 审订

淘金高阶

考研英语词汇

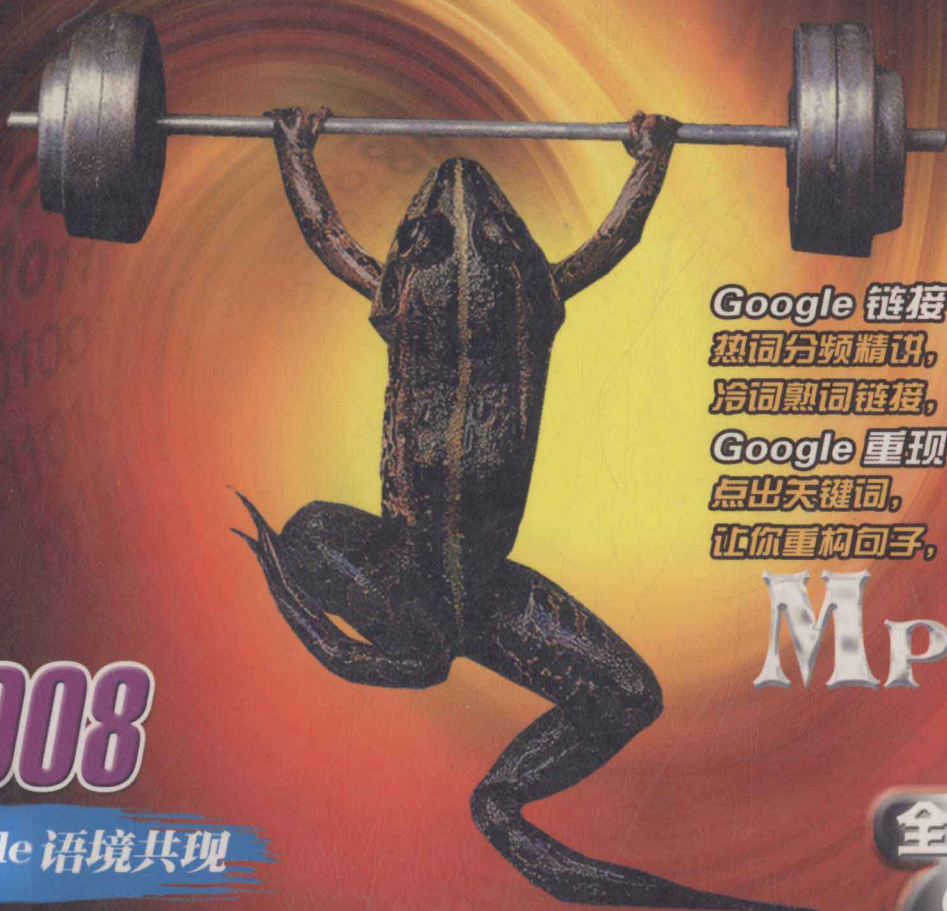


伍乐其 主编

Google巧记

Google 速测 单词要从不会的记起!

● 21 年真题热词 ● 21 年未考冷词 ● 中学活用熟词



Google 链接

热词分频精讲, 重点分明

冷词熟词链接, 查漏补缺

Google 重现

点出关键词,

让你重构句子, 巩固记忆

MP3 版

2008

Google 语境共现

用一个热词 Google 出最紧密关联的冷(熟)词, 用一个例句同时记住多个单词, 这就是语境共现。
记单词好比采葡萄, 一串串摘比一颗颗捡, 要快得多!

全3册

3

兴图音像电子出版社

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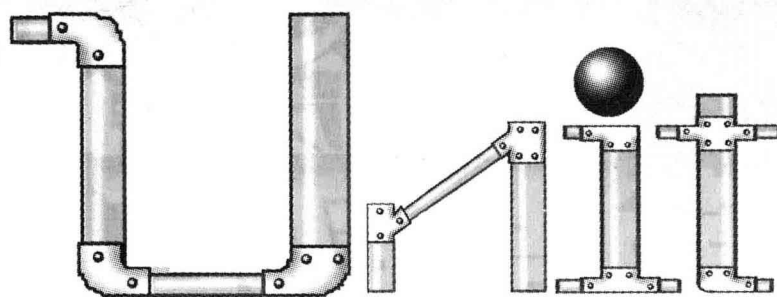
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Part 1

Google 巧记速测

credibility

undermine

- ❑ The *Bible's* miracles, so far from supporting its claim to supernatural authority, served rather to **undermine** its credibility.

《圣经》中的奇迹不但没有加强它所声称的超自然的权威，反而削弱了它的可信度。

deduce

probable

- ❑ The police surgeon was able to **deduce** the **probable** time of death from the temperature of the body.

法医可以从尸体的温度推断出大致的死亡时间。

defender

- ❑ James is entitled to a public **defender**.

詹姆斯有资格做公诉人。

hog

- ❑ The privilege was usually **hogged** by the more senior staff.

特权通常为资历较深的职员所攫取。

indefinite

period

- ❑ The refugees will be housed and fed here for an **indefinite period**.

难民可以在这里无限期地食宿。

informal

- ❑ An **informal** survey at the spring job fair showed that college students were, in fact, not optimistic about the job hunt this year.

对春季劳务市场非正式的调查表明：事实上，今年的大学毕业生对找工作并不乐观。

interprovincial

- ❑ The two provinces have signed an **interprovincial** compact.

这两个省已经签订了一份省际合约。

investigation

bark, obstruct

- ❑ The police spent three months **barking** up the wrong tree on the murder **investigation**.

警方在调查这起谋杀案时，花了3个月时间在错误的目标上。

- ❑ He was fined for **obstructing** the **investigation** of the police.

他因为妨碍警方调查而被罚款。

methodology

- ❑ There are some differences in **methodology** between the two studies.

这两门课程在方法论方面存在一些差异。

mobility

allowance

- ❑ The **mobility allowance** amounted initially to £10 a week and was recognized as anything but adequate.

最初的交通津贴每周共10英镑，人们认为这远远不够。

oncogene

- ❑ No single **oncogene** can, by itself, cause cancer.

没有单一的致癌基因本身可以致癌。

psychoactive

- ❑ Neurotransmission can be affected in several ways by **psychoactive** drugs.

神经传递可能会在许多方面受到影响心理状态的药物的影响。

qualified

- ❑ His solid understanding of the equipment, its installation

and use made him the best-qualified employee for the job.

他对设备及其安装和使用的透彻了解使他成为最能胜任这项工作的职员。

plumber, wrench

The **plumber** took out a **wrench** and tightened a bolt on the pipe.

管道工拿出一把扳手,将水管上的一颗螺栓拧紧了。

The Internet allows schools to develop a large amount of learning material that is available for students online anytime.

有了因特网,学校能够开发出大量的学习材料以供学生随时直接从网上获取。

transistor

Furthermore, the use of cheap **transistors** makes obtaining maximum power gain through each transistor rather unimportant in any case.

此外,由于可以利用便宜的晶体管,因此无论如何,通过单个晶体管来获得最大的功率增益就无足轻重了。

The computer and the human mind have different but complementary abilities.

电脑与人脑各自不同却又互为补充。

The staff are always courteous and helpful.

员工们总是彬彬有礼、乐于助人。

make

A variety of opinions **makes for** an interesting discussion. 各种不同的意见引发了一场有趣的讨论。

correlate

Poverty and poor housing **correlate** with a shorter life

贫困及恶劣的居住条件与寿命缩短密切相关。

Unfortunately I do not have the information because our records are incomplete.

很遗憾,由于我们的记录不完整,我无法提供这种信息。

Our conclusions were arrived at by reasoning, not by direct evidence.

我们的结论是通过推理,而不是通过直接的证据得出的。

present

This means that 69 percent are not susceptible to medical intervention at least for the present.

这意味着至少在目前,有69%的人不易受医疗介入的影响。

hair

The thought of a lawsuit was enough to **make his hair stand on end**.

一想到诉讼就足以让他毛骨悚然。

reach

They have now **reached** their full maturity and the flowers are a blaze of colour for most of the year.

它们现已完全成熟,并且会持续大半年开着五彩缤纷的花。

most

So what they do is **make the most of** each player, to develop their talent.

因此他们所做的就是让每个演员最大限度地发挥才能。

A relief force is being sent to the trouble spot. 一支多国部队正赶往多事的地区。

excel

Parallel distributed computing **excels in** graphics, visualization, and simulation.

平行分布的计算在感知、形象思维和模拟上都高出一筹。

A sense of social change is reflected in her novels. 她的小说里充斥着社会变化的意识。

Pharmaceutical and other biomedical enterprises do all they can to promote their products.

制药以及其他生物医学企业竭尽所能来促销他们的产品。

jewel(l)ery, ruby, pearl

Her designs are classical and very delicate, mainly in 18-carat gold **jewellery** and set with **rubies** and **pearls**.

她的设计经典、雅致,主要是18K金做的珠宝饰物,镶嵌珍贵的红宝石和珍珠。

contrive

Mr. Clark and Mr. Clair may indeed **contrive to** achieve national unity on a new set of compromises.

克拉克先生和克莱尔先生也许真的会设法在新一轮退让后重建国家的统一。

They took the route back to the hotel.
他们选了那条景色优美的路线回旅馆。

porcelain

The **porcelain** industry, in which again much government money was spent, was also a failure.
政府再次投入了大量资金的瓷器行业也是一大失败。

The government has ordered the immediate of exports to that country.
政府已经下令即刻停止向那个国家出口产品。

We got the information from a source.
我们从可靠渠道获得了这个消息。

empire

It was an age of prosperity: the **empire** was at peace and trade was flourishing.
这是前所未有的繁荣时期:帝国安宁,商业兴旺。

sprout

This won't be **sprouting** up any time soon, so Dolly believes survival requires a sense of humor.
这种理想中最美好的社会不会很快萌生,所以多莉认为,生存需要一定的幽默感。

fail

I want that work finished by tomorrow, without **fail**!
我要求那项工作在明天前完成,不得有误!

training

Besides, there are and technical schools to deal with job **training** for kids not destined for college.
此外,还有为不上大学的孩子提供职业培训的职业技术学校。

For example, many artifacts, such as arrowheads, are made of a glass.
例如,许多史前古器物,比如箭头状物,是用一种火山玻璃做的。

role

He was employed in a purely **advisor** role.
他纯粹以顾问的身份受聘。

London financial forecast pre-tax profits of £40 billion this year.

伦敦金融分析家预测,今年税前利润为 400 亿英镑。

The law is the final of what is considered obscene.

何谓猥亵最终由法律来裁决。

biography, warrant

The **biography** is not and contains "factual errors" as he claimed.

该传记未经授权,而且内容中包括他所说的“事实错误”。

A **warrant** has been issued for the officers of I.C.A.C. to enter and search the premise.
廉政公署署下得到授权的人员已获准入屋搜查。

He determined to put the program in practice.

他决定把这项紧缩开支计划付诸实施。

boost

A cycle ride, walk or swim at least three times a week will **boost** your and help maintain a healthy bloom.

每周至少三次骑自行车,散步或游泳会促进你的血液循环,有助于保持健康的精神面貌。

position

Successful advertising helped in the of the company's leading **position** in China market.

成功的广告宣传进一步巩固了该公司在中国市场的主导地位。

His fear of his father is by a genuine respect.

他对父亲的畏惧被发自内心的尊敬抵消了。

Alternative lifestyles are the evolution of the

另类生活方式是反正统文化的发展演变。

More detailed are necessary before a logical decision can be reached.

需要更详细的标准才能做出合乎逻辑的决定。

chronic, kitchen

In fact, she returned to Kensington Palace for professional treatment for her **chronic**.

事实上,她回到了肯辛顿宫接受慢性抑郁症的专业治疗。
She lost her job at the and had to return to the **kitchen** sink.

在经济不景气时她丢了工作,不得不重新操持家务。

The **curvature** of the trees was caused by the strong wind.

那些树的弯曲是由大风引起的。

bud

New plants arise vegetatively from **buds** on the short upright rhizome of the main root.

新植物从主根的直立的短根茎上的休眠芽上生长出来。

The course **covers** the whole of English literature since 1850.

该课程包括 1850 年以来的所有的英国文学。

A number of new drugs and **preparations** are marketed every year.

每年有若干种新的药物和制剂上市销售。

Ian Pearson—BT's **analyst**, presents his insights into the future of many aspects of our daily lives.

伊恩·皮尔森——英国电讯的未来学家洞察了未来我们日常生活的许多方面。

Children used to computer games will enjoy this, but the **novelty** will soon seem out of date.

习惯于打电脑游戏的孩子会喜欢它,不过这种小发明不久就会过时。

opaque

By late afternoon the sky was completely **opaque** and a thick **blanket** hung over the ocean as if night had fallen prematurely.

傍晚时分,天空暗淡无光,海面漆黑笼罩,似乎黑夜已提前降临。

There is a simulated equipment named **holodeck** in the *Star Trek*.

《星际迷航》里有一个模拟设备,叫全像甲板。

Her **hostility** to us melted.

她对我们的敌意消失了。

She was criticized for her **inadequate** handling of the situation.

她因对局势处理不当而受到批评。

There are many **disparities** in the law.

法律上存在着许多不平等现象。

grief

The reductivist enterprise thus **inevitably** comes to **grief**, and it is not altogether surprising that it does.

这个抽象派还原艺术家的事业如此不可避免地失败了,而这一切发生时,一点都不奇怪。

susceptible, incidentally

Older people are more **susceptible** to **infection**.

上了年纪的人更容易感染。

The majority of **infections** are discovered only **incidentally** at postmortem examination.

大部分感染是在尸检时偶然发现的。

It took some **effort** to squeeze all the furniture into the little room.

把家具全都塞进那个小房间是颇费了一番心思的。

calorie, half

Most people try to do this by restricting their **calorie** **intake**, usually by cutting it **in half**.

大多数人试图通过控制卡路里摄入量来做到这点,他们通常减少一半卡路里。

The aim is to promote closer economic **cooperation**.

目的是进一步促进经济一体化。

splendid

The music has its **splendid** moments with the **acoustic** in guitar playing.

创造性的吉他弹奏使该乐曲自有其佳妙之处。

Irrigation is needed to make crops grow in dry regions.

要使庄稼在干旱地区生长就需要灌溉。

agenda

It also cleared the way for the Senate to take action on Mr. Bush's cabinet nominees and his **agenda**.

这也为参议院对布什先生的内阁提名人选以及他的立法议程采取行动扫清了道路。

banquet

A huge **banquet** was planned to celebrate the university's **centenary**.

人们计划举行盛大的宴会来庆祝该大学的千年华诞。

They cling to the **outdated** belief that only big name managers can bring big time success.

他们坚持只有大名鼎鼎的经理才能创造一流的业绩这一

错误的看法。

nationwide

- We have 350 sales outlets **nationwide**.

我们在全国各地有 350 个销售点。

newsletter

excerpt

- A **newsletter** is regularly produced including **excerpts** from the electronic messages received and sent through the network.

通讯定期出版, 内容包括网络上收发的电子信息的剪辑。

optimism

- We may now look forward with **optimism**.

我们现在可以乐观地展望未来。

parliamentary

scrutiny

- Nevertheless, it is still open to question whether these arrangements are an adequate substitute for **parliamentary scrutiny**.

然而, 这些安排是否足以替代议会的仔细审查仍旧值得怀疑。

proceeds

afford

- His first year in business was so successful that John could **afford** to buy a delivery van with the **proceeds**.

约翰第一年经商非常成功, 所得收入够他买一辆送货车。

purist

- The **purists** won't like it but opera on TV certainly brings in the audiences.

纯粹派不会喜欢这么做, 但电视上播出歌剧的确吸引了观众。

radiation

infrared

- **Infrared radiation** will do harm to your skin if it's too strong.

过强的红外线辐射会伤害皮肤。

recitation

- He gives **recitations** from Shakespeare.

他背诵莎士比亚名篇。

regain

- The family never quite **regained** its former influence.

这个家族再也没有恢复往昔的影响力。

reluctance

explanation

- There are various **explanations** for his **reluctance** to do so.

关于他为什么不愿意这样做, 有各种各样的解释。

revision

- The department budget is subject to monthly **revision**.

部门的预算须经每月审查修订。

schism

- The problems are not those of class war, but of **schism** and separatism.

这些不是阶级斗争的问题, 而是分裂和分裂主义的问题。

selective

- We're very **selective** about what we let the children watch on TV.

我们对于让孩子们看哪些电视节目是经过慎重选择的。

silt

- The old harbour **silted** up years ago.

这个老港口在许多年前就淤塞了。

spymaster

- The **spymaster** has been expelled.

这个间谍组织的首脑已被驱逐出境。

standstill

- The traffic came to a **standstill**.

交通陷于瘫痪。

strategic

hammer

- Russia and the US need to **hammer** out a new agreement on **strategic** stability before amending the *Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty*.

俄美两国在修改《反弹道导弹条约》之前需要反复磋商, 以就战略稳定问题达成新的协议。

supersystem

- The electricity failure paralysed the banking **supersystem** in the city.

停电使这个城市的银行超级系统陷入了瘫痪。

unacceptable

- Such behaviour is totally **unacceptable** in a civilized society.

这种行为在文明社会是完全不能接受的。

热词分频精讲

credibility [ˌkredɪ'bɪlɪti] *n.* 可信度 ④

例句 As an Olympic medal loses its luster after years of storage, a hero will lose his **credibility** if he stops looking to the needs of others.

经过多年的收藏之后,奥运金牌会褪去它最初的光泽;同样,若是不再关注别人的需要,英雄也会失去其号召力。

deduce [di'du:s, di'dju:s] *v.* (from) 演绎,推断 ④

例句 From the tears in Nedra's eyes we can **deduce** that something sad must have occurred.

从娜蒂拉眼里的泪水,我们可以推断发生了悲惨的事情。

[真 93]

defender [di'fendə] *n.* (体育记录)保持者;防御者;辩护人 ④

护人

例句 **Defenders** of advertising say it is safer to buy advertised than unadvertised products.

广告的辩护者说,买做过广告的产品比买没有做过广告的产品更安全。

hog [hɒg] *n.* 肥猪 *v.* (使)拱起,独占,贪取 ④

例句 She has been **hogging** the bathroom and no one else can get in.

她一直占着卫生间,其他人谁也进不去。

indefinite [in'defɪtɪ] *a.* 无限期的;不明确的,含糊的;不确定的,未定的 ④

例句 The police officer gave the reporters only an **indefinite** answer.

警方给了记者们一个含糊的答复。

informal [in'fɔ:məl] *a.* 非正式的,非正规的;日常的 ④

例句 The panel then **informally** accepted several general conclusions, although some details have not been settled.

后来专家小组非正式地接受了一些一般性的结论,尽管细节还有待敲定。

[真 99]

interprovincial [ˌɪntəprə'vɪnʃəl] *a.* 省与省之间的,各省之间的,省际的 ④

例句 "National" could mean **interprovincial**—provinces combining efforts to create one body.

"国家的"可意为省际的,即各省联合起来创建一个机构。

[真 05]

investigation [ɪn'vestɪ'geɪʃən] *n.* 调查研究 ④

例句 The explosion caused serious damage and a special committee

credibility

undermine [ˌʌndə'maɪn] ▲ *vt.* 暗中破坏,逐渐削弱;侵蚀...的基础

■ Badgers had **undermined** the foundations of the church.

■ 獾在这座教堂的地基处打了洞。

搭配 cliffs undermined by the sea

底部被海水侵蚀的峭壁

self-confidence undermined by criticisms

因屡遭批评而逐渐削弱的自信心

undermine sb.'s position / reputation / authority

暗中损害某人的地位/声誉/威信

扩展 underminer *n.* 挖坑道者;暗中破坏者

deduce

probable ['prɒbəbl] * *a.* 很可能的,大概的 *n.* [非正式]很可能的得胜者

■ Before Saturday's football team is chosen, there will be a match between the **probables** and the possibles.

■ 在星期六球队选出之前,可能当选的两队会来一场比赛。

搭配 the probable outcome / result

可能的结果

probable effect / consequences

可能的影响/后果

a probable successor / candidate

可能的继任者、继承者/候选人

扩展 probably *ad.* 大概,或许,很可能

indefinite

period ['piəriəd] *n.* (一段)时间,时期;时代;学时,课时;句号,句点

■ In this school, a **period** is 45 minutes long.

■ 本校每节课是45分钟。

investigation

bark [bɑ:k] * *vi.* (狗等)吠叫 *n.* 吠声,叫声

■ Using a wireless Internet connection, it (RS-01) can **bark** out your e-mail.

■ 在使用无线接入方式上网时,它(RS-01 小狗)会吠叫出你的电子邮件。

搭配 bark up the wrong tree
打错了主意;认错了目标

obstruct [əb'strʌkt, ɔb'strʌkt] ◆ *vt.* 阻塞, 堵塞;阻碍,阻止,妨碍

■ The broken-down truck obstructed the traffic.

■ 这辆出了毛病的货车堵塞了交通。

mobility

allowance [ə'laʊəns] * *n.* 津贴,补贴,零用钱;折价,折扣

■ Dad is under a lot of pressure, so we have to make allowances for him.

■ 爸爸承受着很大的压力,我们必须体谅他。

短语 make allowance(s) for

考虑到,顾及;体谅,原谅

搭配 travelling allowance 出差津贴

family allowance

工资外的家庭津贴

tighten

plumber ['plʌmə] ◆ *n.* 管子工,水暖工

wrench ['rentʃ] ▲ *vt.* 猛拧,猛扭;挣脱;使扭伤 *n.* 痛苦;猛拉;扳手

■ Guy wrenched his mind back to the present.

■ 盖伊的思绪猛地回到现在。

availability

transistor [træn'sistə] ▲ *n.* 晶体管,晶体管收音机

diversity

make [meik] *vt.* 做,制造,建造;做出,制定,产生;使,使得,迫使;获得,挣得;总计,等于;成为,使成为;到达;准备,整理;认为,估计 *n.* (产品的)牌子,类型,型号

■ We made believe we were on a secret island.

■ 我们假装在一个人迹罕至的海岛上。

■ I never thought Clare would make it as an actress.

■ 我从来没想到克莱尔会成为一名成功的女演员。

■ I don't know what to make of Kristin's recent behaviour at all.

■ 我一点也不知道该如何解释克里斯丁最近的行为。

■ Two young men attacked him and made off with his wallet.

■ 两个年轻男子袭击了他并抢走了他的钱包。

■ I can scarcely make out his writing.

■ 我几乎辨认不出他的笔迹。

■ That one weekend made up for all the disappointments I'd had.

will be set up to make investigation into it.

爆炸造成了严重的破坏,将成立一个特别委员会对它进行调查。

methodology [ˌmeθə'dɒlədʒi] *n.* 方法论;(一套)

方法

例句 The first International Foreign Language Teaching Conference was held in Beijing to explore new teaching methodologies.

首届国际外语教学会议在京举行,目的在于探讨新的教学方法。

mobility [məʊ'biliti] *n.* 可动性,机动性,流动性

例句 When we criticize American rootlessness, we tend to forget that it is a result of ideals we admire, namely, social mobility and hopefulness about the future.

当我们指责美国人漂泊不定时,我们总会忘却这种漂泊不定其实源自我们所崇拜的理想,即社会的流动性和对未来的乐观态度。

oncogene ['ɒnkə,dʒi:n] *n.* 致癌基因

例句 A person born with oncogene will have to struggle against fate to survive.

生来就带有致癌基因的人为了生存只能和命运作斗争。

psychoactive [ˌsaikəʊ'æktiv] *a.* 作用于精神的

例句 Psychoactive medicine should be used with care.

应当慎用对人的精神起显著作用的药物。

qualified ['kwɒlɪfaɪd] *a.* 合格的,有资格的,胜任的

例句 All male Greeks were qualified to compete in the Games.

所有的希腊男性公民都有资格参加比赛。

【真 87】

tighten ['taɪtən] *v.* 使变紧,加固;变紧,绷紧

例句 The sail tightened in the strong wind.

船帆受到强风吹袭,鼓得满满的。

accessible [ək'sesɪbəl] *a.* (人)易接近的,(地方)能进去的

例句 As the interaction between organism and environment has come to be understood, however, effects once assigned to states of mind, feelings, and traits are beginning to be traced to accessible conditions.

然而,随着人们了解到有机体同环境之间的相互作用,那些一度被认为是心态、感觉和性格所造成的影响开始被追溯到可找到的条件上。

【真 02】

availability [ə'veɪlə'bɪləti] *n.* 可用性,有效性,实用性

例句 Other identifiable causes of offensive acts include frustration or failure in school, the increased availability of drugs and alcohol, and growing incidence of child abuse and child neglect.

导致犯罪行为的其他可确定的原因包括在学校遇到挫折或失败,更容易得到毒品和酒,以及日益增多的虐待和疏忽儿童的事件。

【真 04】

complementary [ˌkɒmplə'mentəri] *a.* 补充的,补

足的

例句 Those conflicting but complementary voices of my childhood echo down through the years like two opposing winds battering me.

那些童年时代既相互抵触又相互补充的声音多年来一直在我耳边回响,像两

股逆风冲击着我。

courteous ['kɔ:tjəs] *a.* 有礼貌的, 谦恭的

例句 It is **courteous** of you to write a letter of thanks to me.
你实在太客气了, 还写一份感谢信给我。

diversity [daɪ'vɜ:sɪti] *n.* 差异; 多样性

例句 Therefore, it is important to study humans in all their richness and **diversity** in a calm and systematic manner, with the hope that the knowledge resulting from such studies can lead humans to a more harmonious way of living with themselves and with all other life forms on this planet Earth.

因此, 采用冷静而系统的方式来探索人类的丰富内涵和诸多差异, 以期望通过这些研究所获得的知识能够让人类相互间以及与地球上其他生命更加和谐地相处, 显得十分重要。

[真 03]

expectancy [ɪk'spektənsi] *n.* 预料, 期待, 盼望

例句 We waited for the announcement in a state of happy **expectancy**.
我们快乐地期待着消息的公布。

incomplete [ɪnkəm'plit] *a.* 不完全的, 未完成的

例句 A writer—in fact nearly everyone—needs that mother force, the loving force from which all creation flows; and yet the mother force alone is **incomplete**, even misleading, finally destructive.
每个作家——实际上是我们每一个人——都需要这种母爱的力量, 它是一切创造的源泉; 然而仅有母爱是不够的, 它甚至会产生错误的导向, 最终毁了孩子。

inference ['ɪnfərəns] *n.* 推论; 结论

例句 Your **inference** that I was involved in the murder is based on flawed information.
我与那件谋杀案有关——这一结论是你基于错误信息推断出来的。

intervention [ɪntə'venʃən] *n.* 干扰, 干预; 介入

例句 The government's **intervention** in this dispute will not help.
政府对这场争论的干预不会起作用。

lawsuit ['lɔ:sju:t] *n.* 官司, 诉讼

例句 Sony had filed a **lawsuit** against film giant Eastman Kodak last week in the US.
上星期索尼公司在美国对胶卷巨头伊斯曼·柯达公司提出诉讼。

maturity [mə'tjuəriti] *n.* 成熟, 完备; (票据) 到期

例句 Employers are now abandoning their worship of the high IQ and placing a new premium on emotional **maturity**.
如今雇主们正在放弃对高智商的渴求, 转而重视情感上的成熟。

maximize ['mæksimaɪz] *v.* 增加到最大限度

例句 We must **maximize** our chances of success.
我们必须使成功的机会达到最大。

multinational [mʌlti'næʃənəl] *a.* 多国家的, (公司等) 跨国的, 多国籍的 *n.* 多国籍的人

■ 那一个周末补偿了我曾有过的一切失望。

短语 (be) **made up of** 由...组成, 由...构成
make believe 假装, 假扮
make for 走向, 朝...前进; 促成, 有助于
make it 办成, 做到, 成功; 赶上, 及时到达
make of 理解, 推断
make off 匆忙离开, 逃走; 偷走, 携...而逃
make out
看出, 辨认出; 理解, 了解; 写出, 开出
make up 捏造, 临时编造, 虚构; 组成, 构成; (为...)化妆; 补充, 补足; 和解, 重归于好
make up for 补偿, 弥补

expectancy

correlate ['kɒrəleɪt] *▲ vt.* 使相互关联 *vi.* (to, with) 相关, 关联

■ Researchers are trying to **correlate** the two sets of figures.

■ 研究人员正试图展示这两组数字的相关性。

intervention

present ['prezənt] *a.* 出席的, 到场的; 现在的, 目前的 *n.* 现在, 目前; 礼物, 赠品 [pri'zent] *vt.* 赠(送), 呈献; 介绍, 陈述; 提出, 呈交

■ We were **presented** with a much larger bill than we had expected.

■ 账单送来, 数目比我们预计的大得多。

短语 **at present** 目前, 现在

for the present 目前, 暂时

lawsuit

hair [heə] *n.* 头发, 毛发

■ He got in our **hair** by asking the same question.

■ 他不停地问同一个问题, 把我们都惹火了。

短语 **get in sb.'s hair** 惹恼某人

make sb.'s hair stand on end

使某人毛骨悚然

maturity

reach [ri:tʃ] *vt.* 抵达, 达到; 伸出(手), 够到; 与...取得联系; 达成(协议等) *vi.* 达到, 延伸; (out) 伸手, 够到, 触到 *n.* 能达到的范围, 理解力; [pl.] (江河的) 流域

■ The Ad Council **reached** out to the federal government as well as important national non-profits with an offer to create crisis-related messages.

■ 广告委员会主动联系联邦政府及重要的全国性非赢利机构, 提出创作与危机有关的广告。

maximize

most [məʊst] *ad.* 最; 极其, 十分 *a.* 最多的, 最大的; 大多数的, 大部分的 *n.* 大多

数,大部分;大量,最多数,最高额

■ As a news item it merits a short paragraph at most.

■ 作为一则新闻,它最多只能占一小段。

短语 at (the) most 至多,不超过
make the most of
充分利用,尽量利用

perception

excel [ik'sel] ◆ *vi.* (at, in) 突出,擅长 *vt.* 胜过,优于

■ He excelled all other poets of his day.

■ 他胜过同时代的所有其他诗人。

precious

jewel(l)ery ['dʒu:əlri] ◆ *n.* [总称] 珠宝

ruby ['ru:bi] ◆ *n.* 红宝石

pearl [pɔ:l] ▲ *n.* 珍珠;珠状物;珍品,人杰,杰出典型

■ She is a pearl among women.

■ 她是红颜俊杰。

rebuild

contrive [kən'traiv] ▲ *v.* 谋划,策划;设法做到;设法想出

■ The notorious drug-pusher has been contriving an escape from the prison.

■ 这个臭名昭著的大毒枭一直都在图谋越狱。

扩展 contrivance *n.* 发明物,装置;发明设计,发明的才能

sunk

porcelain ['pɔ:səlin] ◆ *n.* 瓷器 *a.* 精制的,瓷器的

unparalleled

empire ['empaɪə] * *n.* 帝国;大企业,企业集团

■ He started off with one small factory, and now he's the head of a huge industrial empire.

■ 他从小工厂创业起家,现在成了一个大工业企业的老板。

utopia

sprout [spraut] ◆ *v.* 抽条,发芽;(up) 迅速出现,迅速成长 *n.* 芽,幼苗

■ The weather becomes hotter and trees are starting to sprout new leaves early in March.

■ 3月初,天气暖和起来,树木开始吐露新芽。

搭配 bean sprouts 豆芽
bamboo sprouts 笋

例句 NATO has taken command of the multinational peace-keeping mission in Afghanistan.

北大西洋公约组织统帅着驻阿富汗的多国维和部队。

perception

[pə'sepʃən] *n.* 理解,感知,感觉;洞察力,理解力

例句 He is a man of rich perception.

他是一个富有洞察力的人。

Hallucinogens have their primary effect on perception, distorting and altering it in a variety of ways including producing hallucinations.

幻觉剂主要影响人的感知,通过多种方式,包括产生幻觉来扭曲或改变人的知觉。

[真 97]

pervasive

[pə'veisiv] *a.* 弥漫的,遍布的,普遍的;渗透的

例句 The pervasive influence of radio and television has long been ignored.

广播和电视的广泛影响长期以来被人们所忽视。

pharmaceutical

[fɑ:mə'sju:tikəl] *n.* 药品 *a.*

制药(学)上的

例句 A national drug agency would provide governments more influence on pharmaceutical companies in order to try to constrain the ever-increasing cost of drugs.

为了抑制不断上涨的药价,一个全国性的药物机构会让政府对医药公司施加更大的影响。

[真 05]

precious

['preʃəs] *a.* 珍贵的,贵重的

例句 She said she wanted to buy some precious stones and asked to be shown some pearl necklaces.

她说她想买一些珍贵的钻石,并想看一看珍珠项链。

[真 87]*

rebuild

[ri:'bild] *v.* 重建,复原,重新组建

例句 Thanks to the public's generous donations, the earthquake victims were able to rebuild their homes within two months.

多亏了公众的慷慨解囊,地震的受害者在两个月内就能重建家园。

scenic

['si:nik] *a.* 舞台的,布景的,景色优美的,自然景色的

例句 Let's take the scenic route, along the coast.

让我们沿着海边的这条风景优美的线路来走。

sunk

[sʌŋk] *a.* 凹陷的

例句 When people see a short person with dark skin and sunk cheeks, they will think he is from Guangdong.

当人们看见一个个头矮小、皮肤黝黑、面颊凹陷,他们就会以为他是广东人。

suspension

[sə'spenʃən] *n.* 吊,悬浮;悬浮液;暂停,中止,悬而未决

例句 The president of the Federation said later that such behavior could result in the suspension of the team for at least three years.

事后,(国际足联)联合会的主席说,这样的行为会导致该队至少停赛三年。[真 92]

trustworthy

['trʌst,wə:ði] *a.* 值得信任的,可靠的

例句 He was an experienced and **trustworthy** traveling companion.
他是个经验丰富又值得信赖的旅游伙伴。

unparalleled [ʌn'pærəleɪd] *a.* 无比的, 空前的 ③

例句 They are having a period of **unparalleled** economic prosperity.
他们正处于一段空前的经济繁荣期。

utopia [ju:'təʊpiə, ju:'təʊpiə] *n.* 乌托邦, 理想社会 ③

例句 For us, this means that evolution is over; the biological **Utopia** has arrived. Strangely, it has involved little physical change. No other species fills so many places in nature.
对于我们来说, 这意味着进化已经终结; 生物学上的理想境界已经来临。奇怪的是, 它并没有带来身体上的多少变化。没有其他物种占据自然界这么多地方。
【真 00】

virtually ['vɜ:tʃʊəli, 'vɜ:tʃuəli] *ad.* 事实上, 实质上 ③

例句 From midnight on Sunday it became illegal to smoke in **virtually** all workplaces and on public transport in Ireland.
从星期天午夜开始, 在爱尔兰几乎所有的工场和公共交通工具上吸烟都是违法的。

vocational [vəʊ'keɪʃənəl] *a.* 职业的 ③

例句 Colleges and universities should increase **vocational** training, because China is in bad need of trained senior technicians.
学院和大学应该加强职业培训, 因为中国迫切需要受过培训的高级技术人员。

volcanic [vɒl'kænik] *a.* 火山的, 像火山的; 猛烈的, 易突然发作的 ③

例句 Scattered around the globe are more than 100 small regions of isolated **volcanic** activity known to geologists as hot spots.
地球上散落分布着一百多个互不相连且面积不大的火山活动区, 地质学家称之为热点。
【真 98】

advisory [əd'vaɪzəri] *a.* 顾问的, 咨询的, 劝告的 ②

例句 The Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference is an **advisory** organization consisting of experts and ordinary citizens, with a supervisory role.
中国人民政治协商会议是一个顾问性的组织, 由专家和普通市民组成, 起监督作用。

analyst ['ænəlist] *n.* 分析家, 分解者 ②

例句 Analysts call the short message service "the fifth medium"; apparently the other four are print, radio, TV and the Internet.
分析家将短信服务称为“第五传媒”; 很显然, 其他四种是指印刷、广播、电视和因特网。

arbiter ['ɑ:bitə] *n.* 仲裁人, 公断人 ②

例句 She became the supreme **arbiter** of fashion in beachwear.
她已成为时尚海滩装的最高公断人。

authorize/authorise ['ɔ:θəraɪz] *v.* 批准, 授权 ②

例句 An investigation by the Shanghai Security Bureau revealed that the company was not **authorized** to provide such services.

virtually

fail [feɪl] *vi.* 失败; 不及格; 失灵, 失去作用, 衰退 *vt.* 不, 不能, 忘记; 使失望, 有负于, 无助于; 没有通过 (考试), 没有让...通过考试
■ Doctors **failed** to save the girl's life.
■ 医生们未能保住那女孩的性命。

短语 **fail to** 未能
without fail 必定, 一定

vocational

training ['treɪnɪŋ] *n.* 训练, 培养

advisory

role [rəʊl] *n.* 作用, 职责; 角色

■ Mandela played a leading **role** in ending apartheid in South Africa.
■ 曼德拉在结束南非种族隔离的运动中起了主要作用。

authorize/authorise

biography [baɪ'ɒɡrəfi] ▲ *n.* 传记

扩展 **biographer** *n.* 传记作者

warrant ['wɒrənt, 'wɔ:rənt] ▲ *n.* 授权令; (正当) 理由, 根据 *vt.* 证明...是正当 (或有理) 的

■ The evidence produced so far does not **warrant** the conclusion that the driver was negligent.

■ 到目前为止得到的证据尚不足以得出那个司机因疏忽而出事的结论。

搭配 **warrant for (doing) sth.**

做某事的正当理由, 根据

search / death warrant

搜查证 / 死刑执行令

travel warrant 通行证

warrant for / of arrest 拘票

circulation

boost [bu:st] * *vt.* 提高, 使增长; 推动, 激励; 替...做广告, 宣扬 *n.* 提高, 增长; 推动, 激励

■ The tax cuts will give a much needed **boost** to the economy.

■ 减税将给经济带来迫切需要的推动力。

搭配 **a boost in price** 提价

boost sb.'s spirits

鼓舞某人的士气, 给某人精神上的鼓舞

consolidation

position [pə'ziʃən] *n.* 位置, 方位; 地位, 职位, 职务; 姿势, 姿态; 见解, 立场 *vt.* 安放, 放置, 安置

■ In the company's present **position**, they can't afford to offer higher wages.

■ 在公司目前的情况下, 他们给不起更高的薪酬。

depression

chronic ['krɒnɪk] ▲ *a.* (疾病)慢性的, (人)久病的;长久的,不断的;积习难改的

■ He is a **chronic** complainer.

■ 他成天抱怨。

搭配 a **chronic alcoholic** 酒鬼

a **chronic invalid** 长期病号

chronic unemployment 长期失业

a **chronic disease** 慢性病

a **chronic war** 持久战

扩展 **chronically** *ad.* 慢性地,习惯性地,长期地

kitchen ['kɪtʃɪn] * *n.* 厨房

dormant

bud [bʌd] ▲ *n.* 叶芽,花蕾 *vi.* 发芽,萌芽

■ When trees are **budding**, everything seems to be full of vitality.

■ 当树发芽的时候,一切都显得生机勃勃。

搭配 **in bud** 发芽;含苞欲放

in the bud 未成熟或尚在发展的状态

nip/check/crush in the bud

一开始即加以阻止;扼杀…于萌芽状态;防…于未然

bud of promise 初入社交界的未婚少女;初露头角的少女

gloom

opaque [əu'peɪk] ▲ *a.* 不透明的,不透光的;难理解的,晦涩的

■ The jargon in his talk was **opaque** to me.

■ 他谈话中使用的行话让我一头雾水。

inevitably

grief [grɪf] ▲ *n.* 悲伤,悲痛;悲伤的事,悲伤的缘由

■ The mother went nearly mad with **grief** after the child died.

■ 孩子死后,母亲悲痛得几乎要疯了。

短语 **come to grief** 失败,遭受不幸

搭配 **be in grief** 处于悲痛中

be filled with grief 充满了悲伤

a great grief 让人无比悲痛的事

infection

susceptible [sə'septəbl̩] ▲ *a.* (to) 易受影响的; (to) 过敏的; (of) 能经受的, 容许的

■ Is this situation not **susceptible** of improvement by legislation?

■ 这种状况有无可能通过立法加以改善?

incidentally [ɪn'sɪ'dentəli] ▲ *ad.* 顺便说及地,顺便提一句,偶然地,附带地

■ **Incidentally**, your proposal will be open to the discussion at the meeting.

belt-tightening ['belt,taitənɪŋ] *n.* 强制性节约

节约的,节省开支的

例句 Colleges have a time of **belt-tightening** and are giving fewer scholarships than before.

大学进入开支紧缩时期,发放的奖学金比以前减少了。

circulation [ˌsə:kju'leɪʃən] *n.* 循环,流通,发行额

例句 The room is structured to increase the **circulation** of air.

房间的设计增加了空气的流通。

This seems to have a considerable effect on the distribution of the earth's atmospheric pressure, and consequently on wind **circulation**.

这似乎对地球上的气压分布影响很大,并因此影响大气环流。

【真 92】

consolidation [kən,səli'deɪʃən] *n.* 巩固,合并

例句 Successful advertising helped the **consolidation** of P&G's position as the largest skin-care commodities company in China.

成功的广告宣传帮助宝洁公司巩固了其作为中国最大的护肤品公司的地位。

counterbalance [ˌkauntə'bæləns] *n.* 平衡;平衡力 *vt.* 使平衡;抵消

例句 "Schools could be a **counterbalance**," Ravitch's latest book, *Left back: A Century of Failed School Reforms*, traces the roots of anti-intellectualism in our schools, concluding they are anything but a **counterbalance** to the American distaste for intellectual pursuits.

教育问题作家迪安·拉维奇说:“学校本可能制衡一下这种情况的。”拉维奇在最新出版的《回顾:一百年来学校改革的失败》一书中,追溯了学校反学识思想的根源,他认为学校根本没能制衡美国人对追求学识的厌恶。【真 04】

counter-culture [ˌkauntə'kʌltʃə] *n.* 反传统文化

例句 The decline of formal English has caused the controversy over the **counter-culture**.

正式英语的衰退造成了对于反传统文化潮流的争议。

【真 05】

criteria [kraɪ'tɪəriə] *n.* 标准

例句 Narrowing your **criteria**, for example, may work against you: "Every time you answer a question you eliminate a possibility," says one expert.

比如说,缩小(求职)标准可能反而对自己不利。有专家说:“你每回答一个问题,就消除了一个求职的可能。”

【真 04】

depression [di'prefən] *n.* 沮丧,消沉;不景气,萧条(期);洼地,凹陷;低气压,低压

例句 Even so, that gain adds up to only 11.4 percent, lowest in American annual records except for the **Depression** years.

即便如此,人口增长率只有 11.4%,是美国除了大萧条年代之外年增长率最低的。

【真 98】

distortion [dis'tɔ:ʃən] *n.* 扭曲,变形,曲解

例句 We must express our views clearly to prevent media **distortion**.

and public confusion.
我们必须清楚地表达我们的观点以防止媒体的曲解和公众的困惑。

dormant ['dɔ:mənt] *a.* 睡着的, 休眠的, 蛰伏的; 暂停的, 中止的; 潜伏的, 潜在的 ②

例句 The report lay dormant for two years while the company tried to find additional finances to implement its suggestions.
当公司竭力寻找额外的资金以实施该报告提出的建议时, 这份报告被搁置了两年。

encompass [in'kʌmpəs] *v.* 包含, 包括, 涉及 ②

例句 By its very name, anthropology encompasses the study of all humankind.
顾名思义, 人类学涵盖了所有人类的研究。

[真 03]

formulation [fɔ:mju'leɪʃən] *n.* 公式化, 模式化, 系统的提出或阐述; 制剂 ②

例句 Sir Edward Tylor's formulation of the concept of culture was one of the great intellectual achievements of 19th century science.
爱德华·泰勒爵士有关文化观念的系统阐述是 19 世纪科学领域的伟大学术成就之一。

[真 03]

futurologist [fju:tʃə'rɒlədʒɪst] *n.* 未来学家 ②

例句 He's a futurologist and can tell you a lot about the would-be world.
他是未来学家, 能告诉你很多关于未来的事。

gizmo ['gɪzməʊ] *n.* 小发明 ②

例句 The modern world is increasingly populated by intelligent gizmos whose presence we barely notice but whose universal existence has removed much human labor.
现代社会的智能装置越来越多, 我们几乎没有注意到它们的出现, 但它们广泛的存在已节约了大量的人力。

[真 02]

gloom [glu:m] *n.* 阴暗, 阴沉 *v.* (使) 变阴暗, 忧伤地说 ②

例句 A deep gloom settled on them when they heard the company was going to close down.
当听说公司就要关闭时, 他们都有一种深深的沮丧之情。
So where are the headlines warning of gloom and doom this time?
那么, 这一次警告人们经济衰退在劫难逃的新闻标题在哪里呢?

[真 02]

holodeck ['hɒlədek] *n.* 全像甲板 ②

例句 In less than 30 years' time the Star Trek holodeck will be a reality.
不出 30 年, “星球旅行”号的太空平台就会变为现实。

[真 01]

hostility [hɒs'tɪlɪti] *n.* 敌意, 恶意, 不友善; 敌对, 对抗, 反对 ②

例句 Hofstadter says our country's educational system is in the grips of people who “joyfully and militantly proclaim their hostility to intellect and their eagerness to identify with children who show the least intellectual promise.”
霍福斯泰德说, 我们国家的教育制度掌握在这样一些人手中, 他们“洋洋得意而咄咄逼人地宣扬对学识的敌视, 宣扬认同那些最没有学识前途的儿童”。

[真 04]

■ 顺便提一句, 你的建议将在会议上进行讨论。
扩展 incidental *a.* 附带的, 伴随的, 易发生的

intake

calorie ['kæləri] ▲ *n.* 大卡 (食物的热量); 卡 (路里)

half [ha:f, hæf] *a.* 一半的, 半个的 *n.* 半, 一半 *ad.* 一半

■ Do you want to go halves on a pizza?

■ 你愿意和我合买一块比萨饼吗?

短语 in half 成两半

go halves 均摊费用

inventiveness

splendid ['splendɪd] *a.* 极好的; 壮丽的, 豪华的, 辉煌的

■ The walls were hung with splendid silks and tapestries.

■ 墙上挂着华丽的丝绸织品和挂毯。

legislative

agenda [ə'dʒendə] * *n.* 议事日程; 日常工作事项

■ The mayors boosted the economic problems to the top of the President's action agenda.

■ 市长们把经济问题推到总统日常工作的首位。

搭配 place/put sth. on the agenda
把某事提到日程上来

millennium

banquet ['bæŋkwɪt] ▲ *n.* 宴会, 盛宴 *v.* 出席宴会, 宴饮

■ They banqueted her royally when she became the director of the company.

■ 当她就任这家公司的经理时, 他们为她举行了盛大宴会。

newsletter

excerpt ['eksə:pt] ▲ *n.* 摘录, 选录, 节录

parliamentary

scrutiny ['skru:tɪni] ▲ *n.* 详细检查; 仔细观察

■ She felt herself under scrutiny and caught her sister's eyes upon her.

■ 她觉得有人在仔细打量她, 一看原来是她姐姐。

搭配 make a scrutiny into sth.
对某事进行详细的研究

subject to the scrutiny of...

有待...的审查, 受到...的彻查、追究

bear/do not bear scrutiny

经得起/经不起检查

扩展 scrutinize *v.* 仔细检查, 详细审查

proceeds

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* 买得起, 担负得起; 提供, 给予

■ The window **affords** a beautiful view out over the city.

■ 窗外可以看到城市的美景。

radiation

infrared [ˌɪnfə'red] ◆ *n./a.* 红外线(的)

reluctance

explanation [ˌɛksplə'neɪʃən] *n.* 解释, 说明, 阐述

strategic

hammer ['hæmə] * *n.* 锤, 榔头 *v.* 锤击, 敲打

■ Petersen kept **hammering** away at his demand for a public inquiry.

■ 彼得森不断要求进行一次公开调查。

短语 **hammer away at** 努力工作, 不懈地致力于; 重复论及, 反复说明

hammer out 竭力想出(解决办法等)

搭配 **bring/put up/send to the hammer** 拿去去拍卖

come/go under the hammer 被拍卖

hammer into 敲进; 钉入, (教学、宣传等)向...硬灌; 死记硬背

hammer on/onto

(把...对准位置)敲紧, 钉牢

扩展 **hammer-harden** *v.* 锤炼

hammered *a.* 锤成的, 铸打成的

inept

[i'nept] *a.* 不熟练的, 不擅长的, 无能的; 不合适的

例句 When it comes to girls, Larry is socially **inept** and awkward.
一见到女孩子, 拉里就张口结舌, 笨手笨脚。

inequality

[ini'kwɒləti] *n.* 不平等, 不同, 不等式, 不均, [pl.] (表面) 不平坦

例句 Tips can both reward the efforts of good service and reduce uncomfortable feeling of **inequality**.
小费既鼓励更好的服务, 又减少了不平等的不适感。

inevitably

[in'evɪtəbli] *ad.* 不可避免地

例句 Inevitably as you try to take initiative you will need the help of others.
若你想在工作中采取主动, 你不可避免地需要他人的帮助。

infection

[in'fekʃən] *n.* 传染(病), 感染; 影响

例句 The World Health Organization is working closely with Chinese health authorities to gauge the extent of the **infection**.
世界卫生组织正和中国卫生机构密切合作以判断受感染的程度。

ingenuity

[ɪndʒi'nju:iti] *n.* 心灵手巧, 足智多谋, 精巧; 独创性, 富有创造的才能

例句 Since the dawn of human **ingenuity**, people have devised ever more cunning tools to cope with work that is dangerous, boring, burdensome, or just plain nasty.
从人类聪明才智的开端, 人们就已经发明出愈加精巧的工具来处理那些危险、无聊、麻烦或者仅仅是讨厌的工作。
【真02】

intake

['inteɪk] *n.* 吸入, 纳入; 进气口, 入口

例句 The total amount of water vapor lost is many times the carbon dioxide **intake**.
水蒸气挥发的总量是二氧化碳摄入量的许多倍。
【真91】

integration

[ɪntɪ'greɪʃən] *n.* 综合, 融合

例句 Integration is the best hope for both black and white Americans.
对美国黑人和白人来说, 民族融合是最大的希望。

inventiveness

[ɪn'ventɪvnɪs] *n.* 有发明创造能力, 独创性

例句 The **inventiveness** of man is reflected in the various tools he has made.
人的创造性体现在他发明的各种工具上。

irrigation

[ɪrɪ'geɪʃən] *n.* 灌溉, 冲洗

例句 The water used for **irrigation** was piped in from the mountains.
用来灌溉的水是用管子从山里引来的。

legislative

['ledʒɪs,lɛɪtɪv] *a.* 立法的, 立法机关的 *n.* 立法机关; 立法权

例句 Legislative authority rests with parliament.
立法权在议会手中。

millennium [mi'leniəm] *n.* 千年,千

年期;(未来的)太平盛世

- 例句** The first fifty years of the next millennium will be critical for the world's population.
新千年的前 50 年对于世界人口来说是至关重要的。

misguided [mis'gaidid] *a.* 误入歧

途的

- 例句** It has, in fact, produced a generation of misguided young people.
事实上,这已经产生了误入歧途的年轻一代。

nationwide ['neiʃənwaɪd] *a.* 全国

性的

- 例句** The Ministry of Education says that China will promote bilingual teaching nationwide in the near future.
教育部说中国将在不久的将来在全国推行双语教学。

newsletter ['nju:z,letə] *n.* 简讯,时

事通讯

- 例句** However, the typical teenage lifestyle is already filled with so much competition that it would be wise to plan activities in which there are more winners than losers, for example, publishing newsletters with many student-written book reviews, displaying student artwork, and sponsoring book discussion clubs.
然而,典型的青少年生活方式早已充满了如此之多的竞争,因此,策划一些胜多负少的活动是明智之举。例如,出版包括许多学生写的书评的简讯,陈列学生创作的艺术作品,举办读书座谈俱乐部等。【真 03】

optimism ['ɒptɪmɪzəm] *n.* 乐观,乐观

主义

- 例句** His optimism blinded him to many problems.
乐观使他对很多问题视而不见。

parliamentary [ˌpɑ:lə'mentəri] *a.* 议会的,国会的

- 例句** European Parliament is the parliamentary body of the European Union and is directly elected by European citizens.
欧洲议会是欧洲联盟的一个议会机构,由欧洲市民直接选出。

proceeds [ˈprəʊsiːdz] *n.* 收益

- 例句** Bill Gates has donated the proceeds of the book to non-profit organizations that support the use of technology in education and skills development.
比尔·盖茨将该书的全部收入捐赠给非赢利机构,以支持利用科技进行教育和技能培训。

purist ['pjʊərɪst] *n.* 净化论者

- 例句** In the view of Net purists, there should be no online commercial information without requests.
在网络净化者看来,没有要求就不应该提供在线商业信息。【真 99】

radiation [ˌreɪdi'eɪʃən] *n.* 辐射,放射

- 例句** This apparatus produces harmful radiations.
这台仪器产生有害的辐射。

recitation [ˌresi'teɪʃən] *n.* 当众吟诵,

背诵;背诵的散文或诗歌

- 例句** "We are shut up in schools and college recitation rooms for 10 or 15 years and come out at last with a bellyful of words and do not know a thing."
"我们从小学到大学在背书室被关上 10 到 15 年之后,最后出来时满腹经文,实际上却一无所知。"【真 04】

regain [ri:'geɪn] *v.* 收回,恢复,重到,重新夺

得

- 例句** The football club regained the trophy it had lost the previous year.
足球俱乐部重夺去年所失去的奖杯。

reluctance [rɪ'lʌktəns] *n.* 不愿,勉强

- 例句** He showed a great reluctance to help us.
他非常不情愿帮我们的忙。

revision [ri'vɪʒən] *n.* 修订,修改,修正,

修订本

- 例句** The scheme needs drastic revision.
该计划需要做大的修改。

schism ['sɪzəm] *n.* 分裂,教派

- 例句** The schism between science and the humanities has, if anything, deepened in this century.
如果说有什么不同的话,本世纪自然科学和人文科学之间的裂痕加深了。【真 98】

selective [si'lektɪv] *a.* 选择的,选择性的

- 例句** He is always very selective when he buys his suits.
他买衣服时,总是精挑细选。

silt [sɪlt] *n.* 淤泥 *v.* 用淤泥充塞,被淤泥阻塞

- 例句** The river's mouth had silted up.
河口被淤泥堵塞了。

spymaster [ˈspaɪməːstə, ˈspaɪməstə] *n.* 间谍组织的首脑

例句 Straitford president George Friedman says he sees the online world as a kind of mutually reinforcing tool for both information collection and distribution, a spymaster's dream.
斯托福德公司总裁乔治·弗里德曼说他把网络世界看成是信息收集和发送相互促进的一种工具,是间谍大师的一个梦想。 [真 03]

standstill ['stændstil] *n.* 停止,停顿 ②

例句 Population growth in the Northeast and Midwest reaches a near standstill.
(美国)东北部和中西部的人口已接近零增长。 [真 98]

strategic [strə'ti:dʒik] *a.* 战略的,战略上的 ②

例句 The board of directors discussed the strategic marketing factors for the coming year.
董事会讨论了未来一年中至关重要的市场因素。

supersystem ['sjʊ:pə'sistəm] *n.* (由各系统组成的)超系统,超级体系 ②

例句 In recent years, railroads have been combining with each other, merging into supersystems, causing heightened concerns about monopoly.
最近几年,铁路公司相互合并,组成超级体系,引发人们对垄断的强烈关注。 [真 03]

unacceptable [ˌʌnək'septəbəl] *cl.* 无法接受的,不受欢迎的 ②

例句 China will develop two kinds of TV channels, one for public programs, and one for adult programming. The programs that are unacceptable for prime time programming can be run on the second type.
中国将发展两类电视频道:一类是大众节目,一类是成人节目。那些黄金时段不能接受的节目将在第二类节目中播出。