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总主编/方振宇

英语四级写作 背这本就够了

一本网罗最新话题的写作背诵书

方振宇 / 主编
宋虹 / 副主编

- ◆ 100 写作话题 热辣新鲜
- ◆ 100 标准范文 译文对照
- ◆ 2000 热点词汇 词词实用



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主 编：方振宇

副主编：宋 虹

编 者：振宇英语编辑中心



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科技校园

1

Directions

Write a composition entitled ***Learning Chinese Fever in the World***. You should write at least 120 words according to the outline given below in Chinese:

1. 近年来, 中国的世界影响力日益增强, 全球形成了一股学习汉语潮;
2. 中国的语言和文化在世界广泛传播的原因;
3. 海外“汉语热”的重要意义。(如正推动中华文化走向世界、消除西方社会对中国的文化误读、促进世界和平等。)



经典范文

Learning Chinese Fever in the World

Recently, with the fact that China influences the world greater and greater, learning Chinese fever has arisen in the world.

There are many reasons for this **phenomenon**. First of all, the 5000-year-old **splendid** history of Chinese **civilization** is another **aspect counting for** the highly increasing number of students studying Chinese. **Numerous** foreign-

ers have **stepped into** this ancient land, **appreciating** Chinese culture. Besides, China's rapid economic growth and especially its entry to the WTO **attribute** greatly to the fever. More and more business people cast their eyes on the Chinese market, and want to get more **profit** from it, which largely **inspires** the **enthusiasm** for learning the Chinese language. Therefore, the world sees the **bright prospect** of China from the past years' rapid and steady development and learning Chinese fever arises naturally.

Learning Chinese fever is of great importance. On the one hand, it **promotes** Chinese culture to the world. On the other hand, it helps put an end to the misunderstanding of Chinese culture and facilitate the peace of the world.
(171 words)



结构剖析

文章分为三段：

第一段引出话题，说明中国在世界的影响力日益增强，学习汉语热是随之产生的现象。

第二段首句是该段的主题句，指出产生这种现象的原因，接着用 first of all 和 besides 分别说明了文化上和经济上的两点原因，最后用 therefore 总结，再次强调说明原因。

第三段首句是该段的主题句，指出海外学习汉语热的重大意义，接着用 on the one hand 和 on the other hand 分别讲述了两方面的重要意义。



译文赏析

汉语学习在全世界掀起热潮

最近,随着中国在世界的影响力日益增强,全世界兴起了一股学习汉语热。

这种现象由多种原因引起。首先,导致学习汉语的学生人数剧增一方面原因在于中华民族五千年文明的辉煌历史。大量的外国人已踏足这片古老的土地,欣赏中国文化。此外,中国经济的飞速发展,尤其是加入世贸组织很大程度上引发了这种热潮。越来越多的商人将目光聚焦于中国市场,希望从中获得更大的利润,这也极大地鼓舞了人们学习汉语的热情。因此,世界从过去几年中国稳定、快速的发展中看到了其光明的前景,学习汉语的热潮也自然而然地兴起。

掀起学习汉语的热潮具有十分重大的意义。一方面,这有利于中国文化在世界范围内的宣传。另一方面,这也有助于终结人们对中国文化的误解,促进了世界和平。



词汇表达亮点

arise *v.* 产生

phenomenon *n.* 现象

splendid *adj.* 辉煌的, 灿烂的

civilization *n.* 文化

aspect *n.* 方面

count for 有价值, 有重要性

numerous *adj.* 许多的, 很多的

step into 步入

appreciate *v.* 欣赏

attribute to... 把……归因于……

profit *n.* 利益

inspire *v.* 激励, 激发

enthusiasm *v.* 热情

bright prospect 光明的前景

promote *v.* 促进

put an end to 结束

misunderstanding *n.* 误解

facilitate *v.* 促进

2

Directions

Write a composition entitled **Away from Net-bar Campaign**. You should write at least 120 words according to the outline given below in Chinese:

1. 新闻媒体披露，徐州某中学 1000 多名学生签名，庄严承诺“远离网吧”；
2. 分析“远离网吧”运动的原因；
3. 你的观点。



经典范文

Away from Net-bar Campaign

It has been reported that a middle school in Xuzhou City has recently launched a campaign named “Away from Net-bar”. More than a thousand students have signed their **solemn promise** that they will not spend a single minute in net-bars. With the summer vacation drawing near, this campaign is especially meaningful for the development of the **minors**.

It cannot be denied that many net-bars are running **illegally** in some cities or towns, and even some are offering unhealthy programs that involve **violence** and sex. Besides, staying away from net-bars also does some good to students' physical health. By sitting too long in front of the computer screen, both their eyesight and **physique** suffer.

Although, to some extent, the Internet has brought

people great **convenience** in getting information, **entertainment** and contact with others, especially for those businessmen. **Nevertheless**, for those **youngsters**, typically those **teenagers** who are not **rational** enough to control themselves, the Internet should not be allowed to **intrude into** their daily life and they should stay away from net-bars. (170 words)



结构剖析

文章分为三段：

第一段引出话题，概述徐州某中学 1000 多名学生签名，庄严承诺“远离网吧”运动的情况。

第二段说明“远离网吧”运动对于未成年人的重要意义，在说完第一个意义之后用 besides 引出第二点意义。

第三段总结作者对于“远离网吧”运动的看法，首先说明因特网给人们的生活带来的好处，接着用 nevertheless 转折，对于青少年来说，要远离网吧。



译文赏析

“远离网吧”运动

据报道，最近徐州市的一所中学发起了一项名为“远离网吧”的运动。一千多名学生签下了承诺书，保证不踏进网吧。随着暑假的临近，此项运动对未成年人而言尤其具有重大意义。

不可否认的是，一些城镇的许多网吧属于非法经营，其中有些甚至还提供涉及暴力和色情的不健康内容。此外，远离网吧也有利于学生们的身体健康。过

久地坐在电脑屏幕前会影响他们的视力以及生理健康。

虽然，从某种程度而言，网络在获取信息、提供娱乐及人与人交流方面为人们大开方便之门，尤其对于那些商人；但对于年轻人而言，特别是那些不够理智、尚无能力控制自己的青少年而言，应禁止网络侵扰他们的日常生活，他们应该远离网吧。



词汇表达亮点

it has been reported that... 据报道……

launch a campaign 发起一场运动

solemn *adj.* 庄严的

promise *n.* 承诺

draw near 临近

minor *n.* 未成年人

illegally *adv.* 非法地

violence *n.* 暴力

physique *n.* 体格

to some extent 在某种程度上

convenience *n.* 便利

entertainment *n.* 娱乐

nevertheless *adv.* 然而，不过，虽然如此

youngster *n.* 年轻人，小孩

teenager *n.* 未成年人

rational *adj.* 理性的

intrude into 干涉，干扰

3

Directions

Write a composition entitled **Reading Books**. You should write at least 120 words according to the outline given below in Chinese:

1. 现在读书的人越来越少;
2. 但是读书有很多好处;
3. 人们应该多读书。



经典范文

Reading Books

Nowadays fewer and fewer people like reading books. This **tendency** is rather **disturbing**, for one should know that books are no less necessary to one's mental life than fresh air is to one's physical life.

In fact, we can get many benefits from reading good books. First of all, a good book is our **faithful** friend. It can increase our **contentment** when we are cheerful and happy, and **lessen** our pain when we are sad or lonely. Besides, books can also offer us a wide range of experiences. For instance, few of us can travel far from home or live long over one hundred, but all of us can live many lives through the pages of books. Last but not least, reading books can increase our **intellectual ability**, broaden our minds and make us wise.

In conclusion, though with the advent of TV, books

are no longer read as widely as they once were, nothing can replace the role that books play in our lives. Therefore, we should read more books than what we have done in the past. (179 words)



结构剖析

文章分为三段：

第一段引出话题，指出现在读书的人越来越少的这种现象，接着说明这种现象的坏处，并用 for（因为）进行原因解释。

第二段首句是该段的主题句，指出读好书会给我们带来很多益处，接着用 first of all, besides 和 last but not least 介绍了读书的各种好处。其中，第二点好处还用 for instance 进行举例说明。

第三段用 in conclusion 总结全文，强调书籍的作用不可以替代，最后用 therefore 自然地得出结论：我们应该多读书。



译文赏析

阅 读

如今，喜欢阅读的人日益减少。这种趋势非常令人担忧，我们应该清楚，书籍对于人们精神生活的重要性堪比清新空气对于身体健康的重要性。

事实上，我们能从阅读好书中获得许多好处。首先，一本好书好比我们的一个忠实伙伴。当我们心情愉悦时，它能给我们带来更多的快乐；当我们孤独悲伤时，它能减少我们的痛苦。此外，书籍还能够为我们提供丰富的阅历。例如，我们中很少有人能够远离家乡到

远方去旅行，或者活过百岁，但我们所有人都能通过书籍来过多种不一样的生活。最后，很重要的一点是，阅读能够提升我们的心智，拓宽我们的思维，使我们变得明智。

总之，虽然在电视出现后人们并不像从前那样大量地阅读，但书籍在我们生活中的作用不可替代。因此，与过去相比，我们应该多读书。



词汇表达亮点

tendency *n.* 趋势

disturbing *adj.* 令人不安的

faithful *adj.* 忠实的

contentment *n.* 满意，满足

lessen *v.* 减轻

intellectual ability 智能

with the advent of... 随着……
的到来

replace *v.* 替代

4

Directions

Write a composition entitled *The Brain and the Computer*. You should write at least 120 words according to the outline given below in Chinese:

有人预测电脑将超过人脑。请就人脑与电脑的区别写一篇作文，你可以从体积、运算速度和结构等方面进行对比。



经典范文

The Brain and the Computer

Some recent developments in computer industry make scientists **predict** that the **gap** between human beings and the machine will be **closed** by the year 20000.

To understand the **significance** of this prediction, let us **compare** the human brain **with** existing computers. The brain **consumes** electrical energy **at the rate of** 25 watts and **occupies volume of** one tenth of a **cubic foot**. The brain **houses** between 10 billion and 100 billion items of information. Every brain cell is directly connected to many other cells. As a result, the cells in which information is stored can **communicate with** thousands of other cells. In contrast, the computer consumes 1000,000 watts of electrical power and occupies hundreds of cubic feet of space. The computer memory is like a cell of pigeonholes, with no thinking capacity and no connections elsewhere.