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#### 终极六级单词放口袋

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#### 前言

身边经常有大学生朋友抱怨"四六级太难了"、"5000 多个单词背起来简直就是折磨"。的确, 六级大纲要求的 词汇量是5000余个(包括中学词汇), 全盘掌握对非英语 专业的考生是不小的挑战。然而, 这些词是否都需要全面 掌握?都背下来是不是就能"笑傲"新六级了呢?答案当 然是No!

经过对新六级试题和考生问题的研究,我们发现,成绩 不理想,根本原因主要有三点:

复习单词无重点。很多考生对所有大纲单词"一视同仁",使得大量时间浪费在"非重点"词汇上,因而失去宝贵的复习时间且未达到预期效果。

对单词用法知之甚少。在捧着厚厚的单词书狂背时, 一些考生容易"误入歧途",对很多单词都眼熟,但深究 用法时却依旧茫然。词汇量再大,如果不能转化成积极词 汇,也是毫无意义的。

"词"、"题"严重脱节:众多考生在背完词之后仍不会做题,对单词的考点一头雾水。如何学以致用并从容应试也是考生面临的考验。

为解决以上这些普遍的问题,编者根据单词的重要程度及考生的认知能力特別打造《终极六级单词放口袋》一书,为考生制定详尽的复习计划,在有限的时间内重点明确地进行词汇学习,完全迎合考生的六级备考要求:

## 词汇分级,科学计划

本书把六级单词按重要及难易程度分为四个层次:真题中考过的四级词汇、听力盲点词汇、高频词汇及加分词汇,帮考生在有限时间内完全攻克六级单词:

听力盲点词汇。随着新六级考试对听力要求的提高,听力词汇的重要性日益凸显。本部分收录在听力常考易错的约450个词,用7天进行复习。

真题中考过的四级词汇。本部分收录约500个在六级 真题中考过的四级词汇。这些词汇在四六级考试中都出 现过,当然是考试重点。考生需要用9天进行本部分词汇 复习。

高频词汇:通过对历年六级真题进行分析,编者发现

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# 听力盲点词汇

Professional football 职业足球赛; professional misconduct 职业上的不端行为

**囫** She received a two-year professional training. (2006.6) 她接受了一个为期两年的专业培训。

听力点拨 2006年12月份的听力考试中professional support 就作为选项出现在听力对话中, 意思是"专业支持"。

represent [,repri'zent] vt. 作为……的代表(或代理);表示,象征;描绘,表现

M He can best represent the spirit of early America. (2004.6) 他是早期美国精神最好的代表。

词汇拓展 representation(n. 表现;代表); representational(adj. 表象的); representative(n. 代表 adj. 有代表性的)

arrange [ə'reindʒ] vt. 安排,准备,筹划;整理,排列;布置 vi. 做安排,做准备,筹划

M: How do you like the way I've arranged the furniture in my living room?

W: Fine, but I think the walls could do with a few paintings. (2002.12)

男: 你觉得我卧室里的家具摆放得怎么样?

女:挺好,但是我觉得墙上应该挂几幅画。

词汇拓展 rearrange(v. 重新安排); arrangement(n. [常pl.] 安排; 布置)

听力点拨 注意arrange后面不能加双宾语,一般表示"安排某人做某事"用arrange for sb. to do sth.在2002年6月的听力篇章中就有这样一句话: Jane was worried about the children's adjustment to this new situation, but she arranged for them to go stay with a woman nearby after school each afternoon. 简担心孩子们不能适应新环境,但是她还是安排他们每天下午放学后都和附近的一个女人待在一起。

account [əˈkaunt] n. 账,账户;解释,说明;记述,描述,报告 vi. 说明……的原因; (在数量、比例方面)占

例 You should open an account with your identify card on you. 你应该随身携带身份证来开户。

词汇拓展 accounting(n. 会计学); accountant(n. 会计师); accountable(adj. 应作解释的, 应负责的); accountability (n. 负有责任); accountancy(n. 会计工作, 会计职位)

听力点拨 六级听力考试中也常常考到和银行有关的场景对话等,这里介绍一些在银行场景常用的词汇和短语: credit card 信用卡; ATM(Automatic Teller Machine) 自动提款机; bank book 存折; cash the check 将支票兑换成现金。

腦 intellectual property rights 知识产权

例 The economic benefit they reap surpasses the risk of dying or losing property in one of volcanoes frequent eruptions. (2002.6) 他们所获得的经济利益远大于火山频繁爆发其中一次所带来的死亡和财产损失的风险。

听力点拨 这里介绍其他几个和"知识产权"相关联的词汇: piracy 盗版; pirated products 盗版产品; infringe sb.'s copyright 侵犯某人的版权。

estimate ['estimeit] vt. 估计, 估量 n. 估计, 估量; 评价, 看法

M Scientists estimate it will take one hundred thousand years. (2002.6) 科学家们估计这将花费十万年的时间。

词汇拓展 underestimate(v./n. 低估); estimation(n. 判断, 意见; 估算); overestimate(v. 高估)

听力点拨 estimate以轻辅音 "t" 结尾,发音时结尾 "t" 的音尽量弱化。

collapse [kəˈlæps] vi./n. 倒坍,塌下,瓦解;崩溃;突然失败

例 When a highway collapsed in northern California, people were killed in their cars. (2002.6) 当北加尼福尼亚的一座高速公路坍塌时,一些人在他们的车上遭遇到不测。

routine [ruːˈtiːn] n 例行公事, 惯例, 惯常的程序 adj. 例行的, 常规的

搭 daily routine 日常生活规律; a routine task 日常事务; follow the old routine 墨守成规

W: The space shuttle is taking off tomorrow.

M: I know, this is another routine mission. It is first flight with four years ago. (2002.1)

女: 航天飞机将于明天发射。

男: 我知道,这又是一次例行任务。这是它四年后的第一次飞行。

词汇拓展 routinely(adv. 例行公事地)

enthusiasm [inˈθjuːziæzəm,inˈθuːziæzəm] n. 热情, 巨大兴趣; 热衷的事物

例 He shows great enthusiasm for his studies. (2005.12) 他表现出对学习的极大兴趣。

词汇拓展 enthusiast(n. 热心家, 狂热者); enthusiastic(adj. 满腔热情的, 热心的)

听力点拨 "表现出浓厚的热情"用show great enthusiasm来表示; "失去热情"用lose the enthusiasm。

response [ri'spons] n. 回答, 答复; 反应, 响应

Humans are the only animals that produce tears in response to emotions. (2001.6)

人类是唯一通过流泪来作出情感反应的动物。

词汇拓展 responsive (adj. 响应的)

breed [bri:d] n. 种, 品种; 类型 vi. 繁殖, 产仔 vt. 养育, 培育; 饲养, 养殖; 酿成, 产生

Can you believe that rabbits breed quickly?

你相信兔子繁殖得很快吗?

词汇拓展 breeder (n. 饲养员); breeding (n. 生育,繁殖; 饲养动物; 有教养的举止, 教养)

听力点拨 breed of在听力中会有连读, 听起来像[bri:də v]。

authority [ɔːˈθɔrəti] n 权力,管辖权; [pl.] 官方,当局;行政管理结构;权威,当权者,专家

靨 in authority 掌权, 当权

例 The London underground authority has spent about 2 million pounds a year on removing graffiti for trains and stations. (2003.9) 伦敦地铁当局一年花费约200万英镑来清除地铁和地铁站的涂鸦。

institution [,insti'tju:∫ən] n. (教育、慈善等)社会公共机构;制度,习俗;设立,创立,制定

7 They wanted to set up an institution for the handicapped. (2006.6) 他们想为残疾人建立一个慈善机构。

词汇拓展 institutional (adj. 制度上的)

commit [kəˈmit] vt. 犯(错误、罪行等),干(蠢事、坏事等);把……托付给,把……置于;调拨……供使用,拨出;使承担义务,使承诺

图 commit suicide 自杀

例 He committed suicide for unknown reasons. (2006.12) 他自杀了,原因不详。

词汇拓展 committed (adj. 忠于……的); commitment (n. 承诺,保证; 信奉,献身; 承担的义务); committee (n. 委员会)

reaction [ri'ækʃən,ri:ˈækʃən] n. 反应,反作用;反动,对抗

搭 reaction against 反动,对抗; chemical reaction 化学反应; chain reaction 连锁反应

What is the expected reaction of the local people to the students' efforts? (2001.6)

当地人对学生所做出的努力的预期反应是什么?

available [ə'veiləbl] adj. 可利用的,现成可使用的,在手边

男:对着堆在我桌子上的那叠文件说吧。

词汇拓展 haystack(n. 干草堆)

proof [pru:f] n. 证据, 证明; 校样, 样张 adj.耐······的, 能 防……的

IB positive/solid proof 铁证如山; give proof to 证明; adduce proofs 举出证据

There is no proof that Linda steals the purse.

没有证据证明琳达偷了钱包。

词汇拓展 waterproof(adj. 防水的)

application [,æpli'kei∫ən] n. 申请,申请表,申请书;应 用,实施,实用性;施用,敷用,涂抹

搭 application software 应用软件

M: I'm still waiting for my sister to come back and type the application letter for me.

W: Why bother her? I'll show you how to use the computer. It's quite easy. (2003.6)

男: 我还在等我姐姐回来帮我打印求职信。

女:干吗麻烦她?我示范给你看怎么使用电脑。非常简单。

sympathetic [,simpə'θetik] adj. 同情的, 体谅的; 赞同的, 支持的;和谐的,合意的

sb. 对某人表示同情或持赞同态度

Why don't you feel sympathetic over what has happened? 为什么你对发生的事情不感到同情呢?

听力点拨 systematic(有系统的,成体系的)是sympathetic的 音近形近词,其发音为[,sisti'mætik],考生注意区分。

['intrikət] adj. 错综复杂的,复杂精细的 intricate

Excuse me, can you tell me how to operate that intricate instrument? 对不起, 打扰了, 你能告诉我怎样操作那台 复杂的仪器吗?

词汇拓展 intricacy(n. 错综复杂); intricately(adv. 杂乱地)

['promisin] adj. 有希望的, 有前途的 promising

IB a most promising future 前途无量

W: What do you think of Nancy?

M: I think she is a promising student.

女: 你觉得南希怎么样?

男: 我认为她是一个很有前途的学生。

词汇拓展 promisingly(adv. 充满希望地)

strategy ['strætidʒi] n 战略, 策略

Product extension strategy 产品延伸战略; learning strategy 学习策略; management strategy 管理策略

There was no difference in the time that the two groups spent on planning their strategy. (2002.1)

两组花在计划策略上的时间没有差别。

词汇拓展 strategic(adj. 战略的)

听力点拨 st在单词中作首两个字母时,读音要浊化,类似的 词还有street, strive等。

tremendous [tri'mendəs] adj. 巨大的, 极大的; 精彩的, 了不起的,非常的

🖺 a tremendous party 精彩的晚会; a tremendous difference 极大的差别

In the 1880's, a tremendous flood of immigrants began coming in. (2003.9)

十九世纪八十年代,一股巨大的移民潮开始涌入。

词汇拓展 tremendously(adv. 巨大地,非常地)

cite [sait] vt. 引用, 引证; 传唤, 传讯; 表彰, 嘉奖

Mhy does the speaker cite the example of graffiti in the London underground. (2003.9)

为什么演讲者要引用伦敦地铁的墙体涂鸦这一例子?

词汇拓展 citation(n. 引证,引用文;传票)

听力点拨 注意site(位置,场所)和cite是同音词,考生要注意 区分。

sensible ['sensəbl] adj. 明智的, 合情理的

The man's attitude is more sensible than the woman's. (2000.1) 男子的态度比女人的态度更明智些。

词汇拓展 sensibly(adv. 明显地; 敏感地)

听力点拨 "That was sensible of you."可以用来夸赞别 人很明智。sensible与of搭配表示"感到……"类似于be aware of o

largely ['la:dʒli] adv. 大部分, 主要地, 很大程度上

In the 1880's, a tremendous flood of immigrants began coming in, this time largely from southern and eastern Europe. (2003.9) 十九世纪八十年代, 一股巨大的移民潮 开始涌入, 这次移民绝大多数来自南欧和东欧。

consequently ['kɔnsikwəntli] adv. 所以, 因此, 因而

Consequently, not enough fish are left to reproduce in large

number. (2002.12) 因此,剩下的鱼不足以大规模繁殖。

ascend [ə'send] vi. 渐渐上升,升高 vt. 攀登,登上

W: When did Victoria ascend the throne?

M: In 1839.

女: 维多利亚是什么时候登上王位的?

男: 1839年。

approach [ə'prəutʃ] v. 靠近,接近;着手处理 n. 靠近,接近;方式,方法;途径

图 approach to 向……靠近; at the approach of 接近

例 Approaches to healing patients are essentially the same. (2007.12) 治疗病人的方法本质上是相同的。

词汇拓展 approachable(adj. 可接近的, 友好的); approachability(n. 可接近, 易接近); approaching(adj. 接近的, 逼近的)

听力点拨 approach to表示"解决……的办法",to是介词,后接名词或动名词。

reception [ri'sepʃən] n. 接待,迎接; (无线电、电视等)接收效果;招待会,欢迎会;接受,接纳

M: I hope I won't oversleep. I've simply got to catch the first flight to New York.

W: If I were you, I'd request the wake-up call from the hotel reception. (2000.1)

男: 但愿我不会睡过头, 我得乘坐去纽约的第一趟班机。

女:如果我是你,我会要求酒店服务台提供电话叫醒服务。

词汇拓展 receptionist(n. 接待员)

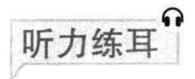
听力点拨 reception—词常出现在六级考试中与出行或旅游有关的场景中,常见形式有reception desk 前台; reception off-ice 传达室,接待室; be given a hostile reception 受到不友好的接待。

revenue ['revənju:,'revənu:] n. (尤指大宗的)收入,收益; (政府的)税收,岁入

tax revenues 税收; Internal Revenue Service(IRS) 国税局; financial revenue 财政收入

例 It will take at least 15 years for the town to collect enough revenue from taxes to complete these projects. (2002.12) 从税收中筹集足够的资金来完成这些工程将至少花费该镇15年的时间。

听力点拨 很多考生会将revenue和avenue(大道,大街)这两个词混淆,avenue的发音是[ˈævənjuː]。



#### 一、听音练习

A. rage	B. arrange	C. ragged
A. precise	B. precious	C. previous
A. sheep	B. sheet	C. shed
A. summit	B. submit	C. commit
A. routine	B. route	C. rude
A. fetal	B. fatal	C. medal
	A. precise A. sheep A. summit A. routine	A. precise A. sheep B. sheet A. summit B. submit B. route

#### 二、对话练习

- A) In a studio.
   B) In a clothing store
   C) At a beach resort.
   D) At a fashion show.
- 2 A) To live there permanently.
  - B) To stay there for half a year.
  - C) To find a better job to support herself.
  - D) To sell leather goods for a British company.
- 3 A) Designing fashion items for several companies.
  - B) Modeling for a world-famous Italian company.
  - C) Working as an employee for Ferragamo.
  - D) Serving as a sales agent for Burberrys.
- 4 A) It has seen a steady decline in its profits.
  - B) It has become much more competitive.
  - C) It has lost many customers to foreign companies.
  - D) It has attracted a lot more designers from abroad.

#### 三、短文练习

The human body is a remarkable food processor. As
an adult, you may consume (1) a ton of food per
year and still not gain or lose a pound of body weight. You
are (2) harnessing and consuming energy through
the intricate (3) of your body in order to remain in
energy balance. To (4) a given body weight, your
energy input must balance your energy output. However,
sometimes the (5) energy balance is upset, and
your (6) body weight will either fall or (7)
The term body image refers to the mental image we
have of our own physical appearance, and (8)
Research has revealed that about
40 percent of adult men and 55 percent of adult women are
dissatisfied with their current body weight. (9)
At the college level, a study found that
85 percent of both male and female first year students desired
to change their body weight. (10)

M: Just think I went through so much work on my paper only to get a C.

W: Well, I don't think grades are everything. What you have learned in the process will prove useful in your future work. (2003.12)

男:想想我下了这么多精力在我的论文上,结果才得了个C。

女: 我认为分数不是一切。你在写论文的过程中所学到的知识会在你将来的工作中证明是有用的。

词汇拓展 processing(n. (数据处理); procession(n. 队列); processor(n. 制造者,处理者; 加工机械,处理机)

fantastic [fæn'tæstik] adj. 极好的,极出色的,了不起的;极大的;难以相信的;异想天开的,不实际的;奇异的,古怪的

图 Rich volcanic soil makes the land fantastic for farming. (2002.6) 肥沃的火山土使得这块土地非常适合耕种。

词汇拓展 fantastically(adv. 难以相信地)

听力点拨 在口语中,常常用一个fantastic来表示激动的心情,意思是"太棒了!"

consultant [kən'sʌltənt] n. 顾问;会诊医师,专科医生

**1** The local chamber of commerce hired me as a consultant to do a one year study on fishing in the Biramichi river. (2002.12) 当地的商会雇用我为顾问,在Biramichi河进行为期一年的渔业研究。

character ['kærəktə(r)] n. 性格, 品质, 品德; 性质, 特性, 特色; 人物, 角色; (书写或印刷)符号, (汉)字

The young man has a changeable character and few people wants to talk to him.

这个年轻人性格多变,很少有人愿意和他讲话。

词汇拓展 characteristic(adj. 典型的 n. 特征); characterize(u. 以……为特征,描述……的特性)

optimistic [,opti'mistik] adj. 乐观(主义)的

曆 an optimistic attitude 乐观的态度

**囫** The man is quite optimistic about human nature. (2007.6) 这个男子对人的天性报以乐观的态度。

词汇拓展 optimistically(adv. 乐观地)

vulnerable ['vʌlnərəbl] adj. 易受伤的, 脆弱的; 易受攻击的, 难防御的

M These isolated elephant populations are vulnerable to extinction. 这些孤立的大象群很容易遭到灭绝。

(7), fixes in a person the notion that (8)
She will have her clothes, her toys, her books, her books and
so on. These things will be hers and no one else's.
Americans assumer that (9)
Doctors, lawyers, psychologists, and others have rules
governing confidentiality that are intended to prevent
information about their clients' personal situations form
becoming known to others.
American's attitude about privacy can be hard for
foreigners to understand. (10)
Yet, in the minds of Americans, there are boundaries that
other people are simply not supposed to cross. When those

boundaries are crossed, an American's body will visibly

stiffen and his manner will become cool and aloof.

#### 答案

#### 一、听音练习

1-6. B A C B A B

二、对话练习

1-4. B D A C

#### 三、短文练习

- 1. lie
- associated
- assign
- 4. spent
- 5. difficulty
- 6. afford
- 7. infant
- 8. she is entitled to a place of her own where she can be by herself, and keep her possessions
- people will have their private thoughts that might never be shared with anyone

 American's houses, yards and even offices can seem open and inviting

### 第3天

assess [ə'ses] vt. 对……进行估价,确定……的数额;评价,评论;评估

I just can't believe that the value of the house has been assessed at one million dollars.

我简直不敢相信,这座房子的估价是100万美元。

词汇拓展 assessment(n. 估价;确定,评定;核定的付款额); assessor(n. 评估者,评价者)

capacity [kəˈpæsəti] n 容量, 容积; 才能,能力;身份,职位

- le capacity of ……的容量
- The traffic load went beyond its capacity. (2002.6)
   交通负荷超出了它的容量。

词汇拓展 capacitance(n. 电容; 电流容量); capacitor(n. 电容器)

decrease [di'kri:s,di:'kri:s] u 减小,减少n 减小,减少(量)

例 Why did sales of hot dogs decrease for some time? (2000.1) 为什么一段时间热狗的销量下降了?

scale [skeil] n. 大小,规模;等级,级别; [pl.] 天平,磅秤;比例(尺);刻度,标度;(鱼等的)鳞 vt. 攀登,爬越

- In on a large/world/global scale 大规模地/全世界范围内; scale down 按比例缩减; economy of scale 规模经济; on one's own scale 以某人自己的标准; at a fairly large scale 较大幅度地
- 例 Can you imagine the scale of the universe? 你能想象宇宙有多大吗?

词汇拓展 full-scale(adj. 全方位的); scaled(adj. 有鳞的); small-scale(adj. 小规模的); large-scale(adj. 大规模的)

harmony ['hɑ:məni] n 和谐,融洽,一致;协调,调合

I hope that people here can live in harmony.

我希望这里的人能和睦相处。

词汇拓展 harmonize(v. 协调;配和声); harmonious(adj. 和睦的;协调的)

sensitive ['sensitiv] adj. 敏感的,灵敏的;神经过敏的,容易生气的;易受伤害的

潛 be sensitive about 对……易生气或感情易冲动; be sensitive to 很受……的影响

例 University of Minnesota researchers have recently isolated two important chemicals from emotional tears. (2003.9) 近来明尼苏达大学的研究者们从带感情的眼泪中分离出两种重要的化学物质。

词汇拓展 isolation(n. 孤立; 隔绝, 隔离)

听力点拨 注意insulate(['insjuleit] v. 使……绝缘,隔离)和isolate是音近形近词。

compensation [,kɔmpenˈsei∫ən] n. 补偿(或赔偿)的款物; 补偿,赔偿

W: I have a complaint to make, Sir. I had waited ten minutes at the table before the waiter showed up, and I finally got served. And I found it was not what I ordered.

M: I am terribly sorry, Madam. It's a bit unusually busy tonight. As a compensation, your meal will be free. (2001.1)

女:我要投诉,先生。在服务员到来之前我已经在桌边等了10分钟,最终端上来了,我发现不是我点的餐。

男:我感到非常的抱歉,女士。今晚实在是有些忙。作为补偿,您的餐费全免。

voluntary ['vɔləntəri] adj. 自愿的, 志愿的

M: I'd like to sign up for some voluntary work with the environment council. I hear it is a great way to connect with the community.

W: It sure is. But you'll have to put in a lot of hours. So you must leave some room in scheduling your time. (2003.12)

男: 我想报名做环境委员会的一些志愿工作, 我听说这是一个很棒的跟社区交流的方式。

女:的确是这样。但是你得花很多时间在这上面,所以 你必须在日程安排上留出足够的空间。

词汇拓展 voluntarily(adv. 自愿地;自动地;主动地)

pressure ['pre $\int a(r)$ ] n. 压(力), 压强; 强制, 压迫 vt. 对……施加压力(或影响), 迫使, 说服

Bolood pressure 血压; exert/put pressure on 对……施加压力; under (the) pressure of 在……的压力下; put pressure on 给……以压力

**個** He is anxious to find a cure for his high blood pressure. (2006.12) 他急切地想找到治疗高血压的办法。

accommodation [ə,kɔmə'deiʃən] n. [常pl.] 住处,膳宿,房屋; 方便设施

例 Thank you very much for arranging accommodation for us. 非常感谢您为我们安排住宿。

听力点拨 accommodation在美语里常以复数形式accommo-

dations出现。

definitely ['definitli] adv. 明确地,确切地;一定地,肯定地

⑦ The man definitely does not like dancing. (2002.1) 这个男子肯定不喜欢跳舞。

听力点拨 当表示对某事一种十分肯定的态度时就可以直接说 "Definitely"。

crash [kræʃ] vi. 碰撞,倒下,坠落;发出撞击(或爆裂)声;垮台,破产 vt. 撞击,砸碎;冲,闯 n. 碰撞,坠落,坠毁;破裂声,哗啦声

W: Have you heard about the plane crash yesterday? It caused a hundred and twenty deaths. I am never at ease when taking a flight.

M: Though we often hear about air crashes and serious casual deeds, flying is one of the safest ways to travel. (2001.1)

女:你听说了昨天的坠机事件了吗?这造成了120人死亡。我坐飞机时从来都不轻松。

男:尽管我们经常听到坠机及严重的偶然事件,然而飞行是最安全的旅行方式之一。

听力点拨 air crash和plane crash是crash在六级考试中的常考搭配。

|uxury ['lʌkʃəri,'lʌgʒəri] n. 奢侈, 华贵; 奢侈品 adj. 奢华的

图 a luxury hotel 豪华的旅馆; hike taxes on luxury goods 提高奢侈品税

例 Many people believed that getting a divorce was a luxury that only the rich could afford. (2002.12) 许多人认为离婚是件奢侈的事情,只有有钱人能够负担得起。

词汇拓展 luxurious(adj. 奢侈的)

reference ['refərəns] n. 提到,论及;参考,查阅;引文;参考书目;证明书(或人),推荐信(或人)

听力点拨 have reference to 与……有关; with reference to 关于,就……而论; for reference only 仅供参考

M: I thought the librarian said we could check out as many books as we need without our library cards.

W: That's right, but not those reference books. (2000.6)

男:我以为图书馆管理员说我们可以不用借书卡就可以任意借书。

女:是的,但是不包括那些参考书。

听力点拨 reference—词常出现在和图书馆场景相关的听力中,这里介绍几个和该场景相关的词汇: library card 借书卡; librarian 图书管理员; overdue 过期了; information desk

问讯处。

assistance [ə'sistəns] n. 协助,帮助,援助

醫 ask for assistance 请求帮助

M: Thank you for your helpful assistance. Otherwise, I'd surely have missed it. The place is so out of the way.

W: It was a pleasure meeting you. Goodbye. (2003.6)

男:谢谢你的帮助,不然我真迷路了,这地方太偏了。

女: 很高兴遇见你。再见!

budget [ˈbʌdʒit] n. 预算, 预算拨款 vi. 编预算, 做安排 vt. 规划, 安排 adj. 低廉的, 收费公道的

W: I certainly would like to buy the fur coat I saw in the department store, but I don't have enough money.

M: Well, if you had budgeted your money better, you would be able to buy it now. (2003.9)

女:我确实很想买在百货公司看到的那件皮大衣,但是我没有 足够的钱。

男:哦,如果你能更好地安排自己的预算,你现在就有足够的 钱买了。

词汇拓展 budgetary(adj. 预算的)

benefit ['benifit] n. 利益, 恩惠; 保险金, 津贴, 救济金; 益处, 好处 vt. 有益于 vi. 得益

图 benefit from 从……受益; retirement benefit 退休金; reap benefits 获利; be of benefit to 对……有好处; for the benefit of 为了……的利益

Anyhow, we will benefit a lot from computers as long as we use them properly. (2002.6)

不管怎样, 只要我们恰当地使用计算机就会从中获益。

restrict [ri'strikt] vt. 限制,约束,限定

**個** This opposition finally led to the posting of immigration law in the 1920's, which restricted further immigration. (2003.9) 这一反对导致20世纪20年代移民法的颁布,限制进一步的移民。

词汇拓展 restriction(n. 限制,约束); restrictive(adj. 限制性的) 听力点拨 restrict与to搭配表示"把……限制在……",注意在此处to是介词,后面只能接名词或动名词。

finance [fai'næns,fi'næns] n [常pl.] 财源,资金,财务情况;财政,金融 vt 为提供资金,为……筹措资金,资金援助

M Jane Brown felt that she should contribute to the household finances. (2002. 6) 简·布朗觉得自己应该为家