

TOPWAY

上海外国语大学
王兴扬 审订

淘金高阶



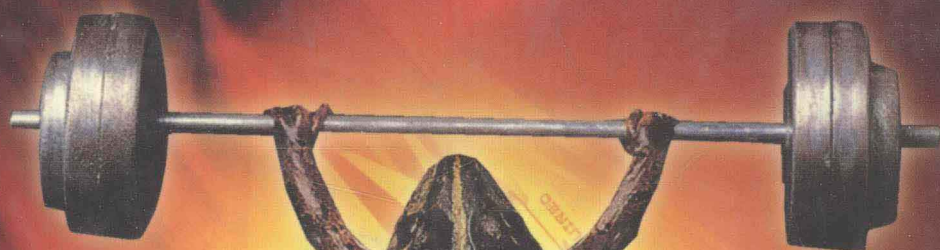
考研英语词汇

Google 联想

Google 分阶 先抱西瓜后捡芝麻!

伍乐其 主编

● 21 年真题热词 ● 21 年未考冷词 ● 中学活用熟词



2008

Google 链接

一个热词链接多个冷(熟)词,
语境共现, 重点分明

MP3 版

全3册

2

Google 联想

记住 π = 山巅一寺一壶酒比 $\pi = 3.14159$, 要牢得多! 用合理的、关联的和有趣的例句串起乏味的单词, 记忆不再是件痛苦的事, 想忘也难!

中山大学出版社

TOP W

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Google 联想

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Lesson 11

intense

[in'tens] *a.* 强烈的, 剧烈的; 热烈的, 热情的; 认真的, 专注的, 极为严肃的 **5**

What struck Wang Zhizhi after he joined NBA was the intense competition between the players.

当王治郅加入 NBA 后, 队员间激烈的竞争使他震惊。

She can be so intense, and it makes me exhausted.

她有时会过于严肃, 让我感到精疲力竭。

【生义】

Most substances taken in excess will produce negative effects such as poisoning or intense perceptual distortions.

多数物品过度吸入时都会产生副作用, 如中毒或极度的感觉错乱。

【真 97】

Google 联想

The army and the police remained under intense pressure in the Korean peninsula.

朝鲜半岛的军队和警察一直都处于高压之下。

语境共现

● **peninsula** [pi'ninsjələ, pi'ninsələ] *n.* 半岛

interrupt

[,intə'rapt] *v.* 中断, 遮断, 阻碍; 打断(话), 打扰 **5**

Hardly had he begun to speak when the audience interrupted him. 他刚开始讲话, 观众就打断了他的话。

【真 91】

搭配 ▶ **interrupt sb./sth. with...** 用...打断某人/某事

扩展 ▶ **interrupter** *n.* 造成中断的人或事物

interruption *n.* 中断, 阻碍

Google 联想

Eva knew better than to interrupt one of Mark's jokes.

伊娃很知趣, 没有打断马克讲的笑话。

语境共现

● **know** [nəu] *vt.* 知道; 认识; 通晓; 认出, 分辨 *vi.* 知道, 了解, 懂得 ▶ **know better (than)** 很懂得, 明事理 (而不至于) **known as** 被认为是, 被称为

jury

['dʒʊəri] *n.* 陪审团; 全体评审员 **5**

A jury is a group of people in a court chosen to listen to the trial and decide whether the accused is guilty or not.

陪审团是法庭选出来听取审判并审议被告人是否有罪的一组人。

Google 联想

Ted must persuade the jury of his innocence.

特德必须使陪审团相信他是无辜的。

语境共现

● **persuade** [pə'sweɪd] *v.* 说服, 劝说; (of) (使) 相信

layer

['leɪə] *n.* 层 **5**

There's a thin layer of coal between the two layers of rock. 在这两层岩石之间有一薄层煤。

Google 联想

The government is trying to cutting out superfluous layers of Civil Service bureaucracy.

政府正设法砍掉多余的公务员官僚架构层。

语境共现

● **cut** [kʌt] *vt.* 切, 割, 剪; 修剪, 剪短; 割破, 划破; 减少, 削减; 穿过, 与...相交; 中断, 停止 *n.* 伤口, 切口; 削减, 降低; 修剪, 裁剪, 理发 ▶ **cut across** 抄近路穿过, 对直通过 **cut back** 急忙返回; 削减, 缩减 **cut down** 削减, 减少; 砍倒, 杀死 **cut in** 插嘴, 打断; 超车抢挡 **cut off** 切断, 阻断; 使分离, 使隔绝 **cut out** 切去, 删去; 戒除, 停止服用

● **superfluous** [sju:(r)'pɜ:flʊəs] *a.* 过剩的, 多余的

leading

['li:diŋ] *a.* 领导的; 第一位的; 最主要的; 扮演主角的 **5**

The leading actor on the stage captures our attention.

舞台上的主角吸引了我们的注意力。

【真 94】

搭配 ▶ **play a leading role (in...)**

(在...中)扮演主角,担任主要角色;起主要作用

Google 联想

Some of Hollywood's leading studios are interested in signing Chow Yun-fat again.

一些好莱坞顶级电影公司有兴趣与周润发再次签约。

语境共现

● **studio** ['stju:diəu, 'stʊ:diəu] * *n.* 画室,摄影室;播音室,录音室,摄影棚;电影公司,电影制片厂

liable

['laɪəbl] *a.* (for) 有责任的,有义务的;(to) 有...倾向的,易于...的

5

The river is liable to flood in the summer.

那条河在夏天容易泛滥。

It means that every person is responsible for his or her actions and liable for their consequences.

它的意思就是每个人为自己的行为及其后果负责。

【真 91】

搭配 ▶ **be liable to do sth.** 可能做某事,易于、倾向于做某事
be liable to sth.

易患...(病)的,易受...之害的,可能受...惩罚

be liable for... 对...应负责任

Google 联想

All of the parties acted "in good faith" and therefore should not be held liable, their lawyers argued.

各方的律师都认为,各方是“出于善意”行事,故不应有偿付责任。

语境共现

● **faith** [feiθ] *n.* 信任,信赖,信心;信仰,信条 ▶ **in good faith** 真诚,善意

lord

[lɔ:d] *n.* |L-| 上帝,主;主人,长官,君主,贵族 *vi.* 称王称霸 *vt.* 封(某人)为贵族

5

The arrogant man lorded it over everyone he met.

这个自高自大的人在他遇到的每一个人面前摆架子。

Dukes, earls, and barons are all lords.

公爵、伯爵和男爵都是贵族。

搭配 ▶ **feudal/media lords** 封建贵族/报业巨头

lord it over 欺压,摆架子

搭配 ▶ **lordly a.** 傲慢的,堂皇的 **lordliness n.** 无理,贵族气

lordship n. 统治,阁下

Google 联想

People lived in small communities spread throughout the countryside, under the authority of feudal lords whose land they worked as tenants.

人们居住在遍布农村的小社区中,从事佃农的工作,耕种封建领主的土地,受他们的管辖。

语境共现

● **feudal** ['fju:dl] ♦ *a.* 封建的

● **tenant** ['tenənt] ▲ *n.* 房客,佃户

military

['mɪlətəri] *a.* 军事的,军用的,军队的

5

Employees and military personnel have been the target of recent attacks in books.

出版物的最新攻击目标是雇员和军人。

【真 91】

Google 联想

There was little support for Archer from his former military allies.

阿彻几乎没有得到他过去的军事同盟者的支持。

In terms of military conquest, a considerable difference existed between the conditions encountered in the north and the south of Siberia.

就军事占领而言,在西伯利亚的北部和南部碰到的情况存在着很大的差异。

Large scale military maneuvers are being carried out near the border.

边境附近正在进行大规模的军事演习。

语境共现

● **ally** ['æli] * *n.* 同盟国,同盟者,支持者 *vt.* (使)结盟;(使)联合

● **conquest** ['kɒŋkwɛst] * *n.* 攻取,征服,克服;仰慕者;(尤指)爱情的俘虏

● **north** [nɔ:θ] * *n.* 北(方),北部 *a.* 北方的,北部的,来自北方的 *ad.* 向北方

● **manoeuvre/maneuver** [mə'nu:və] ▲ *n.* 谨慎而熟练的动作;花招,策略;[pl.] 演习 *vt.* 设法使变动位置;(敏捷或巧妙地)操纵,控制 *vi.* 设法变动位置;耍花招,用策略

mode

[məʊd] *n.* 方式,式样

5

Kangaroos have a peculiar mode of carrying their young.

袋鼠用奇特的方式带幼崽。

The method of scientific investigation is nothing but the expression of the necessary mode of working of the human mind.

科学研究的方法不过是对人类思维活动必要模式的表达。

【真 93】

optimistic

[ˌɒptɪ'mɪstɪk] *a.* 乐观(主义)的

5

We are optimistic about the company's future.

我们看好公司的前景。

搭配 ▶ **be optimistic about...** 对...抱乐观态度

an optimistic mood/philosophy/attitude

乐观的情绪/乐观主义哲学/乐观的态度

► **optimistically** *ad.* 乐观地, 乐天派 **optimism** *n.* 乐观, 乐观主义 **optimist** *n.* 乐天派, 乐观者 反义词: **pessimistic** *a.* 悲观(主义)的

Google 联想

Both sides were making **optimistic** noises about the hostages.
双方都对人质事件发表了乐观的言论。

语境共现

● **noise** [nɔɪz] *n.* 声音, 响声; 喧哗声, 噪声

origin

[ˈɒrɪdʒɪn] *n.* 起源, 由来; 出身, 来历

5

The **origin** of the custom is unknown.
该风俗起源不详。

He never forgot his humble **origins**.
他从未忘记过自己出身卑微。

Google 联想

The present population of Britain also includes approximately 2.4 million people of minority **ethnic** origin.
英国现有人口中大约有 240 万少数民族血统的人。

语境共现

● **ethnic** [ˈeθnɪk] *a.* 种族的; 具有民族特色的

ownership

[ˈəʊnəʃɪp] *n.* 所有(权), 所有制

5

There was a dispute over the **ownership** of the treasure they had found.

他们就发现的财宝的所有权归属问题发生了争执。

搭配 ► **the ownership of the means of production**

生产资料所有权

a dispute over ownership 关于所有权的争执

home ownership 住宅所有权

► **own** *a.* 自己的 *v.* 拥有 **owner** *n.* 物主, 所有者

Google 联想

Their decision was that a person is guilty of **theft** when he acquires **ownership** by deception.

他们的裁决是, 当一个人靠欺骗获得所有权时, 他就犯了偷窃罪。

语境共现

● **theft** [θeft] *n.* 偷窃, 失窃

painful

[ˈpeɪnfl] *a.* 疼痛的, 使痛苦的; 不愉快的, 痛苦的

5

Applying for jobs can be a long and **painful** process.

求职可能是一个漫长而又艰难的历程。

【生义】

It was inevitable that this primacy should have narrowed as

other countries grew richer. Just as inevitably, the retreat from predominance proved **painful**.

随着其他国家逐渐富裕, 这种独占鳌头的情形不可避免地被削弱了。退出主宰的地位也必然是令人痛苦的。

【真00】

Google 联想

Their son's death left a **painful** void in their lives.

儿子的死给他们的生活留下了痛苦的孤寂感。

语境共现

● **void** [vɔɪd] *a.* 无效的; 没有的, 缺乏的 *n.* 空虚感, 寂寞感; 真空, 空白 *vt.* 使无效

payment

[ˈpeɪmənt] *n.* 支付, 付款额

5

If my friends all demand immediate **payment** of the debt, I'll go bankrupt.

如果所有的朋友都要求我马上还债, 我就会破产。

搭配 ► **in payment of/for...** 为偿付..., 为买...而付款

make payment 付款

immediate/prompt payment 即时付款

receive payment 收到付款

Google 联想

Fabulous overseas **payments** could keep the country deep in the red for the next decade.

巨额海外付款可能使该国在后 10 年内赤字很高。

I withheld payment until they had completed the work.

等他们完工后我才付了工钱。

语境共现

● **fabulous** [ˈfæbjʊləs] *a.* 极好的; 巨大的; 寓言中的, 传说中的

● **red** [red] *a.* 红色的 *n.* 红色, 红颜料 ► **in the red** 负债, 亏欠 *see red* 大怒

● **withhold** [wɪdˈhəʊld] *v.* 拒绝, 不给; 抑制, 制止

phrase

[ˈfreɪz] *n.* 短语, 词语, 习语

5

He spoke in simple **phrases**, so that the children could understand him.

为了让小孩子听懂, 他用简单的词语说。

搭配 ► **borrow a phrase from sb./use sb.'s phrase**

借用某人的话

in sb.'s phrase 按照某人的说法

the sea phrase 航海用语

an adverbial phrase 副词短语

► **phraseology** *n.* 术语, 专门用语 **phrasal** *a.* 成语的

Google 联想

Barbara said she can **recite** **phrases** from the film.

巴巴拉说, 她背得出那部电影里的短句。

Father Poole closed his eyes and joined his hands, **Latin**

phrases stumbling over his tongue.

普尔神父闭上眼,双手合十,拉丁文的警句从他口中结结巴巴地说了出来。

语境共现

● **recite** [ri'sait] ▲ *vt.* 背诵,朗诵;列举,一一说出 *vi.* 背诵,朗诵

● **Latin** ['lætin] ◆ *n.* 拉丁文,拉丁语 *a.* 拉丁文的,拉丁语的,拉丁人的

possess

[pə'zes] *v.* 占有,拥有;具有

5

It is said that "Viagra" possesses magical powers that can cure impotence.

据说“伟哥”具有治疗阳痿的神奇功效。

Possessing a car gives a much greater degree of mobility.

拥有一辆小车会给人更多的机动性。

【真89】

搭配 ▶ *be possessed of* 具有,握有
possess oneself of 获得,取得,把...占为己有

Google 联想

Instead of praise, she was told she was possessed by the devil.

她非但没有受到表扬,反而被告知说她是鬼迷心窍了。

The vicinity of these islands is believed to possess rich mineral deposits.

据信,这些岛屿附近蕴藏着丰富的矿产。

语境共现

● **devil** ['devəl] * *n.* 魔鬼,恶魔

● **vicinity** [vi'siniti] ▲ *n.* 周围地区,临近地区 ▶ *in the vicinity (of)* (在...)附近,(与...)接近

possibility

[pə'sə'biliti] *n.* 可能,可能性;可能的事,希望

5

Have we exhausted all possibilities of making the sales promotion more successful?

我们是否已作了所有的尝试,不可能把这次促销活动搞得更好了?

搭配 ▶ *possibility of (doing) sth.* (做)某事的可能性
the possibility of storm 一场风暴来临的可能性
consider the possibilities 考虑一下可能发生的事情
have tremendous possibilities 极具潜在价值

Google 联想

Music publishing companies are always alert to the possibility of signing new songwriting talent.

音乐出版公司总是密切关注着,看有没有可能与有才华的歌曲创作新秀签约。

As 1931 went from bad to worse the possibility of another marriage began to seem her best hope of salvation.

1931年时情况越来越糟,再婚似乎成了拯救她的最大希望。

语境共现

● **alert** [ə'leɪt] * *a.* 警觉的,留神的,注意的 *vt.* 向...

报警,使警惕;使认识到,使意识到 *n.* 警戒(状态),戒备(状态);警报 ▶ *on the alert* 警戒着,随时准备着,密切注意着

● **bad** [bæd] *a.* 坏的,不利的;差的,有缺陷的;邪恶的,道德败坏的;严重的,厉害的;腐烂的,腐败的 ▶ *go from bad to worse* 每况愈下

preference

[ˈprefərəns] *n.* (for, to) 偏爱,喜爱;优惠;优先选择(权);偏爱的事物(人)

5

In computer games, I have a preference for *The Age of the Empire*.

在电脑游戏中,我偏爱《帝国时代》。

In considering people for jobs, we give preference to those with some experience.

在考虑工作的人选时,我们优先考虑那些有工作经验的人。

★

搭配 ▶ *by preference* 首先,最好
in preference to 优先于...
have a preference for 偏爱...
have a preference of sth. to (over) another
宁要喜欢某物而不要(喜欢)另一物

拓展 ▶ *preferable* *a.* 更可取的,更好的,更合意的

primitive

[ˈprɪmɪtɪv] *a.* 原始的,远古的,早期的;粗糙的,简单的

5

Groups with primitive economics still manage without them.

原始经济体制的族群没有这些也仍旧应付自如。

【真87】

搭配 ▶ *primitive man* 原始人
primitive forest 原始森林
primitive tool 原始、简单的工具
in the primitive society 在原始社会
in primitive times 在远古时代
primitive living conditions 原始、简陋的生活条件
拓展 ▶ *primatively ad.* 原始地,早期地;简单地,粗糙地
primitivism n. (宗教、艺术或生活方式上的)原始主义,尚古主义,原始的风格

Google 联想

It seems that his interest in primitive ritual had led him to place his own stress on life as a ritual.

他对远古仪式的兴趣似乎引导他把自己的生活重心也放到了仪式上。

语境共现

● **ritual** ['ritʃuəl, 'ritʃuəl] ▲ *n.* (宗教等的)仪式;例行公事,老规矩 *a.* 作为仪式一部分的;例行的

promote

[prə'məʊt] *v.* 促进,发扬;提升,提拔;增进,助长;宣传,推销

5

The president's visit has greatly **promoted** mutual understanding between the two countries.

总统的来访大大地增进了两国间的相互了解。

After this win, the team was **promoted** to the First Division. 赢了这场比赛后,该球队升级为甲级队。

The band of May Day has gone on tour to **promote** their new album.

五月天乐队已开始巡回宣传他们的新唱片。

【生义】

No regular advertiser dare **promote** a product that fails to live up to the promise of his advertisements.

没有哪个长期打广告的人敢推销一种不能兑现其广告中的承诺的产品。

【真 95】

搭配 **promote growth/prosperity/understanding**

促进增长/繁荣/了解

be/get promoted 得到提升,获得晋升

be promoted from... to... 从...升级为...

promote one's product 促销商品

promote *n.* 促进,提升

Google 联想

If properly **promoted**, the **merchandise** can sell very well. 如果促销宣传得当,这种商品可能会非常畅销。

By **promoting** these new investors, Mr. Alphandéry could **kill two birds with one stone**.

阿尔方德里先生发展这些新投资者的做法可谓是一举两得。

语境共现

● **merchandise** ['mɜ:tʃəndaiz] *n.* 商品,货物 *v.* 推销(货物或服务)

● **bird** [bɜ:d] *n.* 鸟,禽 ▶ **a bird in (the) hand** 已到手的东 西,已定局的事情 **kill two birds with one stone** 一箭双雕,一举两得

provided

[prə'vaɪdɪd] *conj.* 倘若,只要,假如

5

Provided (that) we get good weather, it will be a wonderful holiday.

如果天气好,我们的假期会过得很好。

用法 **provided** 是连词。表达“只要...”、“如果...的话”可以说 **provided (that)...** 或 **providing (that)...**, **that** 可省略。

reality

[ri'ælɪti] *n.* 现实,实际;真实

5

Her dream of marrying a wealthy man became a **reality**.

她梦想成真,嫁给了一个有钱人。

Outwardly she seemed confident but in **reality** she felt extremely nervous.

表面上看,她显得信心十足,而实际上她紧张得要命。

But not even a great health-care system can cure death—and our failure to confront that **reality** now threatens this greatness of ours.

但是即使是伟大的医疗保健系统也不能治愈死亡——我们不能面对这一现实情况也正在威胁着我们的建树。

【真 03】

短语 **in reality** 实际上

become a reality 成为现实

escape from reality 逃避现实

accept/face reality 承认/面对现实

扩展 **real a.** 真实的,实际的,现实的 **realistic a.** 现实(主义)的 **realization/realisation n.** 实现 **realize/realise v.** 认识到,实现 **really ad.** 确实,真正地 **realism n.** 现实主义,唯实论 **realist n.** 现实主义者

Google 联想

Residents along South Pacific coast were facing **grim realities** the seaquake brought to them.

南太平洋沿岸的居民们面对着海啸带给他们的严酷现实。

The old woman had only pretended to be so kind; she was in **reality** a **wicked witch**.

那个老妇人只是假仁假义罢了。她实际上是一个邪恶的女巫。

语境共现

● **grim** [grim] *a.* 讨厌的,糟糕的;严厉的;严酷的,无情的;严肃的,阴冷的

● **wicked** ['wɪkɪd] *a.* 邪恶的;恶意的,恶作剧的

● **witch** [wɪtʃ] *n.* 女巫,巫婆

register

[ˈredʒɪstə] *v.* 登记,注册;(仪表等)显示,自动记下,把(邮件)挂号 *n.* 登记,注册

5

Foreign visitors must **register** with the state officials upon entering the country.

外国旅客一入境就必须向国家官员办理登记。

The number of **registered** participants in this year's marathon was half that of last year's.

今年报名参加马拉松赛的人数只有去年的一半。

【真 96】

搭配 **register of births and deaths** 出生和死亡的记录

household register 户口登记簿

register at a hotel 在旅馆登记投宿

Google 联想

He tried at first to **register** indifference **shading into** disapproval.

他设法开始表现得漠不关心,再慢慢转变为不同意。

In serious breaches of these codes, the professional can be **struck off** the professional **register**.

如果专业人员严重违反了这些规则,有可能要从专业人员名册中除名。

The control contract must be **registered** and shareholders have three months after registration to demand to be **bought out**.

控制合同必须登记注册,股东们在注册后3个月内可要求其他人出资买下全部产权。

语境共现

● **shade** [ʃeɪd] *n.* 荫,阴凉处;遮光物,(灯)罩;阴暗部;色度;细微差别(或变化) *vt.* 遮蔽,遮光 ▶ **shade in/into** 逐渐变成

● **strike** [straɪk] *vt.* 使突然想到; 打, 击, 敲; 侵袭, 折磨; 给...以深刻印象; 发现, 找到 *vi.* 罢工; 打, 击, 敲; 袭击, 侵袭; (钟等) 敲响, 报时 *n.* 罢工; 袭击
▶ **strike off** 删去, 除名 **strike out** 独立闯新路, 开辟 (道路等) **strike up** 开始 (谈话、相识等)

● **buy** [baɪ] *vt.* 买; 向...行贿 *vi.* 购买东西 ▶ **buy off** 出钱摆脱; 向...行贿 **buy out** 买下...的全部股份

relief

[riˈli:f] *n.* (痛苦等) 减轻, 解除; 援救, 救济; 调剂; 接替人, 替班者

To the teacher's relief, all the students passed the exam.

使老师感到宽慰的是, 所有学生都通过了考试。

The calm of the countryside came as a welcome relief from the hustle and bustle of city life.

离开喧嚣忙碌的城市生活, 来到宁静的乡村, 是一种令人愉快的调剂。

【生义】

搭配 ▶ (much) to one's relief 让人感到 (十分) 宽慰的是
give a patient relief from pain 减轻病人的痛苦
let out/make a sigh of relief 如释重负地松了一口气
provide relief for refugees 救济难民
a relief driver 替班司机

拓展 ▶ relieve *vt.* 使宽慰; 缓解, 减轻; 使得到调剂; 接替

Google 联想

We heaved a sigh of relief upon reaching a house in the wilderness.

我们来到荒野中的一座房子前时, 都不由得长舒了一口气。

Usually floodplains are not veneers of alluvium explicable by lateral channel movements, but considerable thicknesses smoothing over more complex relief.

泛滥平原通常不是由河流横向运动形成的薄薄的冲击层, 而是在使更复杂的地貌变得平滑时形成的相当厚的沉积。

语境共现

● **heave** [hi:v] * *vt.* 举起, 拉起; 扔; (沉重地) 发出 (叹息、呻吟等) *vi.* (用力) 举起, 提起; (有节奏地) 起伏; 呕吐 *n.* 举起, 升降

● **smooth** [smu:ð] *a.* 光滑的; 平静的; 顺利的; 圆滑的; 调匀的 *vt.* 弄平; (away, out) 消除 (问题、困难等)
▶ **smooth over** 缓和, 减轻

relieve

[riˈli:v] *v.* (of) 减轻, 解除, 减少; 换班, 换岗; (常用被动态) 开除, 解除 (职务)

He was relieved of his duties.

他被解除了职务。

The painkillers can only relieve your pain. You need some other medicine to cure your disease.

止痛药只能减轻疼痛。要治好病, 还需要一些其他药物。

Customers might be relieved of their disasters through lawsuits.

消费者可以通过法律诉讼减轻自己所受到的损失。

【真 99】

搭配 ▶ feel relieved 感到如释重负

relieve sb.'s mind 解除某人的忧虑

relieve oneself 解大小便

remote

promote

[riˈməʊt] *a.* 远的, 长久的; 偏僻的; 关系疏远的; 远的

Oil companies use them as the best way to make offshore and remote work stations accessible to crews and supplies.

石油公司把它们用作运送员工和物资往返近海和偏远工作站的最佳工具。

【真 87】

搭配 ▶ the remote future/ages 遥远的未来/遥远的年代

remote control 遥控器

Google 联想

Ten tourists were kidnapped by militants in a remote southern area.

在偏僻的南部地区, 武装分子劫持了 10 名游客。

语境共现

● **kidnap** ['kɪdnæp] ▲ *vt.* 绑架, 诱拐

● **militant** ['mɪlɪtənt] ▲ *a.* 激进的, 好斗的 *n.* 激进分子, 斗士

render

['rendə] *v.* 使得, 致使; 提出, 提供, 呈报

Fatness renders a person clumsy.

身体肥胖使人笨拙。

You have rendered us a great service.

你帮了我们很大的忙。

搭配 ▶ render good for evil 以德报怨

render thanks to... 感谢, 报答...

render... into... 把...翻译成...

Google 联想

After killing it, Siegfried bathed in its blood, thereby rendering himself invulnerable.

齐格弗里德把它杀死后, 浸在它的血泊中, 由此使自己变得不可战胜。

语境共现

● **thereby** [ˌðeəˈbaɪ, ˈðeəbaɪ] * *ad.* 因此, 从而

represent

present

[ˌrepriːzent] *v.* 描述, 表示; 代表, 代理; 阐明, 说明

The system of representing letters and figures by raised dots (for the use of the blind) is called Braille.

用突起的圆点代表字母和数字这一被盲人使用的系统叫盲人点字法。

It is the surest proof I know that the article does what is claimed for it, and that it represents good value.

这是我所知的最确凿的证据, 表明这件商品像所说的那么有用, 且物有

所值。

【真 95】

Google 联想

Thus the **doves**, representing nearly half the population, were left without a candidate for President in 1968.

因而在 1968 年,代表了近一半人口的“鸽派”竟没有一个总统候选人。

语境共现

- **dove** [dʌv] *n.* 鸽;温和派人物

reserve

[ri'zə:v] *n.* 储备(物),储藏量,储备金;缄默,谨慎 *v.* 保留,储备;预订,预约

5

These seats are reserved for special guests.

这些座位是预留给特别来宾的。

We must reserve our energies for the tasks that lie ahead.

我们必须为下一步要完成的任务养精蓄锐。

Some scientists have also suggested that Earth is a kind of zoo or wildlife reserve.

一些科学家也认为地球就像某种动物园或野生动植物保护区。【真 89】

搭配 ▶ **reserve a hotel room/table/seat** 预订旅店房间/餐桌/座位
reserve a ticket 订票

reserve... for... 保留...作...之用

with/without reserve 有/无保留地

nature/wildlife/forest reserve 自然/野生动物/森林保护区
in reserve 备用的

reserve of food 食物储备

Google 联想

He had finally managed to break through her reserve.
他终于设法消除了她的拘谨。

语境共现

- **break** [breik] *vt.* 打破;损坏;违反;中止;透露;打破(记录);减弱...的势头,减轻(打击等)的力度 *vi.* 破碎;(天)破晓,(天气)转晴 *n.* (课间或工间)休息 ▶ **break away** 突然离开,强行逃脱 **break down** 损坏;(健康等)垮掉 **break in** 非法闯入;打断,插嘴 **break into** 非法闯入,强行进入 **break off** 中断,突然停止 **break out** 爆发,突然出现;逃脱,逃走 **break through** 突围,冲破;取得突破性成就;克服,压倒 **break up** 粉碎;散开;终止

resign

[ri'zain] *v.* 辞去,辞职;使(自己)听任;安于(无法避免的不愉快的事)

4

To get the autograph of the famous star, you must resign yourself to waiting a bit longer.

要想得到明星的签名,你们要耐心多等一会儿。

The Prime Minister refused to comment on the rumor that he had planned to resign.

首相拒绝对他打算辞职的谣传进行评论。

【真 89】

搭配 ▶ **resign from** 辞去

resign oneself to... 使自己听任...,安于...,顺从于...

resign one's post/resign from a job/resign office 辞职

Google 联想

Did you ever contemplate resigning?

你是否曾考虑过要辞职?

He said that his decision to resign was made more in sorrow than in anger.

他说他决定辞职,与其说是出于气愤,不如说是出于悲伤。

语境共现

- **contemplate** ['kɒntempleɪt] *vt.* 盘算,计议;思量,对...周密考虑;注视,凝视

- **sorrow** ['sɒrəʊ] *n.* 悲哀,悲痛;伤心事,不幸的事

rob

[rɒb] *v.* (of) 抢劫,盗取;非法剥夺

5

Those cats robbed me of my sleep.

那些猫吵得我无法入睡。

Having been robbed of economic importance, those states are not likely to count very much in international political terms. 由于失去了经济上的重要性,这些国家不太可能在国际政治中起重要作用。

【真 98】

搭配 ▶ **rob Peter to pay Paul** 拆东墙补西墙

Google 联想

The boys robbed the old man and beat him up.

几个男孩抢劫了老人并把他揍了一顿。

语境共现

- **beat** [bi:t] *vt.* (接连地)打,击;打败;难倒 *vi.* (心脏等)跳动 *n.* (心脏等)跳动(声);有节奏的敲击(声);(音乐的)拍子 ▶ **beat down** (太阳等)强烈地照射下来;打倒,平息;杀价 **beat it** 跑掉,走开,溜走 **beat up** 痛打,狠揍

schedule

['skedʒʊəl, 'fedʒʊəl] *n.* 时间表,进度表 *v.* 安排,预定

5

We finished the project behind schedule.

我们没有按时完成工程。

Filming began on schedule.

拍摄如期开始。

The new bridge has been finished two years ahead of schedule. 新桥提前两年落成。

These are among the developments scheduled for the first few decades of the new millennium.

这些是计划在新千年的最初几十年里将要实现的发展项目。【真 01】

短语 ▶ **behind schedule** 晚点

on schedule 按预定时间

ahead of schedule 提前

Google 联想

Men think it would undermine their position at work to

deviate from the usual schedule.

人们认为偏离通常的进度表会削弱他们在工作中的地位。

语境共现

●deviate ['di:vieit] ▲ vi. (from) 背离, 偏离

screen

[skri:n] n. 屏幕; 屏风, 帘 v. 掩蔽, 包庇, 筛选; 审查; 播放 5

All applicants are screened for security.

对所有申请人都要审查他们的忠诚以确保安全。

【生义】

Online culture thinks highly of the notion that the information flowing onto the screen comes there by specific request. 网络文化高度重视这样的理念: 相关资料必须是应具体的要求才出现在显示屏上的(不能强迫网民接收信息)。

【真 99】

搭配 ▶ a folding screen 折叠屏风

under the screen of night 在黑夜的掩护下

a wide screen film 宽银幕电影

screen sb.'s faults 掩盖某人的过失

screen sb./sth. from...

使某人/某事物不受...的影响, 使不被...看见

screen a film in the cinema/on TV

在电影院/电视上放映影片

screen new members 挑选、审查新成员

screen sb. out 审查、剔除某人

Google 联想

Can't you see how desperate she is to get into films? She's just panting for a screen test.

你难道看不出她是多么急于演电影吗? 她非常渴望得到一次试镜的机会。

We could see the plane quite clearly on the radar screen. 从雷达屏幕上我们可以非常清楚地看到那架飞机。

He took the soap, chattering merrily and went behind the screen back into the tub.

他拿了肥皂, 哼着欢快的小调, 又回到屏风后面的浴缸里。

语境共现

●get [get] vt. 获得, 买; 收到; 使得, 把...弄得; (去) 拿来; 理解, 听到, 学得; 得(病); 抓住, 击中, 杀死; 受到(惩处等) vi. 变得; 被, 受; 开始, 逐渐; 到达 ▶▶ get about 走动; (消息等) 传开 get across (使) 被了解 get ahead 获得成功, 取得进展 get along 前进, 进展; (with) 与...相处(融洽); 生活 get around/round 走动; (消息等) 传开; 克服, 设法回避(问题等); (to) 抽出时间来做(或考虑) get at 够得着, 触及; 意指; 查明; 指责 get away 离开, 离开; 逃脱; (with) 做了(坏事)而逃脱责罚 get back 回来; 取回, 恢复; (at) 对...报复 get by 通过; 过得去; (勉强) 过活 get down (从...) 下来; 写下; 使沮丧; (to) 开始认真处理 get in 进入, 抵达; 收获(庄稼等); (with) 对...亲近 get into 对...发生兴趣; 卷入; (使) 进入 get off (从...) 下来; 动身; 结束(工作), 下班; 逃脱惩罚 get on 登上(车、船、飞机等), 骑上(马、自行车等); (to) 转入(某一话题); (with) 与...相处(融洽); 进展,

过活; (with) 继续 get out (使) 离开, (使) 逃脱; (消息等) 泄露; 生产, 出版 get out of 逃避, 改掉 get over 从(疾病、失望等)中恢复过来; 解决(问题等); 将...讲清楚 get through 完成; 度过(时间); (使) 通过(考试), (使)(议案等)通过; (将...) 讲清楚; 打通电话 get together 相聚, 聚集 get up 起立; 起床

●pant [pænt] ◆ n. 喘气 v. 喘, 气喘吁吁地说; (for) 渴望

●radar ['reɪdər] * n. 雷达

●tub [tʌb] ▲ n. 桶, 塑料杯, 纸杯; 盆, 洗澡盆, 浴缸

sequence

['si:kwəns] n. 先后, 次序; 连续, 数列 5

Please keep the numbered cards in sequence; don't mix them up.

请将已标号的卡片依次放好, 不要搞乱了。

★

Social ones have been replaced by a sequence of steps that lead to increased recognition and social status.

社交仪式已经被一连串的步骤所取代, 这些步骤将带来更多的认可和更高的社会地位。

【真 91】

短语 ▶ in sequence 依次, 逐一

搭配 ▶ out of sequence 顺序混乱的

a sequence of misfortunes 一连串的不幸事件

扩展 ▶ sequential a. 按次序的, 序列的, 连续的, 相继的

Google 联想

Our past experience might suggest that there is an infinite sequence of layers of structure at higher and higher energies.

我们以往的经验或许会使我们认为, 在越来越高的能量级别中, 具有无穷层级的结构。

But Isabella does not tell her story in linear sequence.

但伊莎贝拉没有按直线顺序讲述她的经历。

语境共现

●infinite ['ɪnɪtɪt] * a. 无限的, 无边无际的; 极大的

●linear ['liːniə] ▲ a. 线的, 直线的; 长度的; 线性的

series

['siəri:z] n. 一系列, 连续; 丛书; 系列节目; 串联 5

In April, Disney plans to start selling Baby Einstein, a series of videos for infants and toddlers.

4月份, 迪斯尼公司计划开始出售《小爱因斯坦》, 这是为婴幼儿设计的系列录像带。

★

A series of 15 sand storms hit large areas of China this year, and more are expected over the next few years.

今年中国有大范围地区受到15次沙尘暴的连续袭击, 而且预计未来几年还会发生更多的沙尘暴。

短语 ▶ a series of 一系列, 一连串

搭配 ▶ series of pictures/books/cells 连环画/丛书/电池组

用法 本词的单复数同形。

Google 联想

Changes in the academic year are also envisaged, with extra students being accommodated in a series of **semesters**.

另外也展望了一下对学年进行变动的情况,打算把一个学年分成几个学期,从而另外再容纳多一些学生。

语境共现

● **semester** [si'mestə] * *n.* 学期

severe

[si'viə] *a.* 严厉的,严格的;剧烈的,严重的,严峻的,艰难的;过于简朴

Don't be too **severe** with your children nor should you spoil them.

不要对孩子要求过于严厉,也不要宠坏他们。

Modern furniture is a little too **severe** for my taste.

现代家具有点过于简朴,我不大喜欢。

【生义】

They had eleven crude houses for protection against the **severe** winter.

他们有 11 间坚实的房子以抵御严冬。

【真 88】

搭配 **severe look/punishment/measures**

严肃的表情/严厉的惩罚/严格的措施

severe pain/injuries/competition 剧痛/重伤/激烈的竞争

severe drought/storm 严重的旱灾/猛烈的风暴

搭配 **severely ad.** 严重地;严厉地

Google 联想

Accordingly these areas are heavily used and subject to **severe** environment **erosion**.

因此,这些地区也过度开发,容易受到严重的环境侵蚀。

语境共现

● **erosion** [i'rəʊʒən] * *n.* 腐蚀,磨损;削弱,减少

slip

[slip] *v.* 滑,滑倒;滑落,滑掉;溜走;悄悄放进 *n.* 疏忽,小错,口误,笔误

The years **slipped** by.

岁月在不知不觉中流逝。

Tom **slipped** the candy into his mouth in class, but that still couldn't avoid the teacher's eyes.

在课堂上,汤姆偷偷地把糖块放进嘴里,但那是逃不过老师的眼睛。

We managed to **give** our pursuers the **slip**.

我们设法甩掉了后面追来的人。

She **let slip** that she was intending to leave the company.

她无意中说出她打算离开该公司。

I **slipped** up and gave you the wrong number.

我粗心大意给你错了你电话号码。

The boy **slipped** out to the room and headed for the swimming pool without his parents' consent.

那个男孩没经父母同意,偷偷溜出家门,向游泳池走去。

【真 91】

短语 **give... the slip** 避开,甩掉

let slip 偶然泄露(秘密等)

slip up 失误,出差错

搭配 *slip of the pen/tongue* 笔误/口误

Google 联想

Still, Streep and Neeson are wonderful to watch as they show us how easily normality can **slip** into a **nightmare**.

斯特里普和尼森向我们表明,正常状态如何轻易就会逐渐演变为一场噩梦;对他们的演出,我们看起来还是很精彩的。

语境共现

● **nightmare** ['naitmeə] * *n.* 噩梦;可怕的事物,无法摆脱的恐惧

somewhat

['sʌm/hwɒt] *ad./n.* 稍微,有点

It is **somewhat** difficult to answer this question.

要回答这个问题有点困难。

搭配 **somewhat of a...** [口]相当...,颇为...,可算是...
more than somewhat 极其,非常

Google 联想

The case has a **somewhat** **unusual** history, for this is the second hearing in this court concerning this case.

这一起案件的历史有点非同寻常,因为这是这个法庭就这起案件进行的第二次听证会。

语境共现

● **unusual** [ˌʌn'ju:ʒuəl] * *a.* 不平常的;与众不同的

stable

['steɪbl] *a.* 稳定的,安定的 *n.* 马厩,马棚

Only one year after graduation could he get a **stable** job in a bank.

毕业一年后他才在一家银行找到了一份稳定的工作。

The African plate has been **stable** for 30 million years.

非洲板块已有 3000 万年没有移动过了。

【真 98】

搭配 **a stable political environment** 稳定的政治环境

a stable marriage 牢固的婚姻

a stable resolve 坚定的决心

stable development 持续的发展

stable peace 稳固的和平

stable opinions 坚定的意见

a man of stable character 性格稳重的人

politically/economically stable 政治上/经济上稳定的

搭配 **stability n.** 稳定,稳固 **stabilize v.** (使)稳定,(使)稳固 **stably ad.** 坚定地,稳定地,稳固地 **unstable a.** 不稳定的 **stabilizer n.** 稳定器,平衡器

Google 联想

Sweat dripped off me as I fought to achieve a **stable** altitude above the ground.

我极力要达到一个超出地面的稳定高度,累得大汗淋漓。

A young **stable** lad led out another horse, and stood

waiting for the one which the smith had almost finished shoeing.

一位年轻的马夫拉出了另一匹马,站在那里等那匹铁匠已差不多钉好掌的马。

语境共现

- **sweat** [swet] * *v.* (使)出汗,流汗 *n.* 汗,汗水
- **drip** [drip] * *v.* 滴 *n.* 滴水声;滴下的液体
- **altitude** ['æltitju:d] * *n.* 高度,海拔;[pL] 高处,高地
- **lad** [læd] * *n.* 男孩,小伙子

stimulate

['stimjuleit] *v.* 刺激,使兴奋;鼓励,鼓舞

5

Exercise stimulates the flow of blood.

锻炼促进血液循环。

An important property of a scientific theory is its ability to stimulate further research and further thinking about a particular topic.

科学理论的一个重要特征就是它能够刺激对某一具体问题的进一步研究和思考。

【真 99】

搭配 stimulate sb. to (do) sth. 激励某人做某事

stimulate sb. to (make) further effort

激励某人做更大的努力

stimulate one's interest in... 引起某人对...的兴趣

Google 联想

I know that he appreciates the importance of infrastructure improvements to stimulate and encourage inward investment.

我知道他充分认识到改善基础设施对刺激和鼓励对内投资的重要性。

语境共现

- **inward** ['inwəd] * *a.* 内心的,精神的;里面的,内部的 *ad.* [-s] 向内

strategy

['strætɪdʒi] *n.* 战略,策略

5

Mao Zedong was a great strategist skilled in military strategy.

毛泽东是一位善于制定军事策略的伟大的军事战略家。

扩展 strategic *a.* 战略上的 strategist *n.* 战略家 同义词: tactic *n.* 战术

Google 联想

Should your management bet the company on a high-risk business strategy?

难道你的管理应当让公司冒险采用高风险的商务战略吗?

It is an integral part of our defence strategy.

这是我们防卫战略的不可或缺的一部分。

The best strategy is to have small males who stick like glue on the rare occasions when one makes the grade.

最好的策略是,在少有的几个获得成功的场合,要带上像胶水一样紧跟在身后的小男孩。

- **bet** [bet] * *vt.* 以...打赌,与...打赌;敢说,确信 *vi.* 打赌 *n.* 打赌;赌金,赌注
- **integral** ['ɪntɪgrəl] ▲ *a.* 构成整体所必需的;完整的;作为组成部分的
- **grade** [greɪd] *n.* 等级,级别;成绩,分数;(学校的)年级 *vt.* 将...分等;对...进行评分 ▶ make the grade 达到规定目标,成功

strengthen

['streŋkθən, 'streŋθən] *v.* 加强,巩固

5

Hardship only strengthens his determination.

逆境只会坚定他的决心。

The quotation strengthens the assertion that creative individuals look for new ways of doing things.

这句引言强化了这样一种论断:有创造力的人会寻求新的解决问题的方式。

【真 93】

搭配 strengthen national defence 巩固国防

strengthen unity 加强团结

扩展 strength *n.* 力,力气,力量

Google 联想

He still believed that kiss was a sign and a strengthening of the sacramental bond between two people.

他仍旧相信接吻是两个人之间神圣纽带的信号,是这种纽带的强化。

语境共现

- **bond** [bɒnd] * *n.* 联结,联系;黏结剂,黏合剂;公债,债券;契约,合同 *v.* (使)黏合,(使)结合

substantial

[səb'stænʃəl] *a.* 实质的,真实的;坚固的,结实的;富裕的

5

The house is substantial to last a hundred years.

这幢房子非常坚实,足够使用一百年。

For the next few years, for a substantial portion of the workforce, times are going to be very tough indeed.

对于很大一部分从业人员来说,未来几年的形势将会非常严峻。【真 89】

搭配 a substantial mahogany desk 一张坚固的红木书桌

a substantial meal/salary 丰盛的一餐/可观的薪水

make a substantial change 做出重大的改变

substantial modification 实质性的修改

a person of substantial build 体格健壮的人

扩展 substantially *ad.* 可观地;实质上

substance *n.* 物质;实质;大意,要旨;根据,理由

Google 联想

This substantial representation of Mary Leapor's work drew the attention of at least two eminent reviewers.

(诗人)玛丽·利珀尔的作品表现了丰富的内涵,引起了至少两位杰出评论家的关注。

语境共现

- **representation** [ˌreprɪzen'teɪʃən] ◆ *n.* 代表,代

理;描述,表示

● **eminent** ['eminənt] ◆ *a.* 卓越的,显赫的

suggestion

[sə'dʒestʃən] *n.* 建议,意见;暗示

5

During the government open day the mayor will listen to any of your comments and suggestions.

在政府接待日市长会听取您的评论与意见。

With just a suggestion of a smile on her face in *Roman Holidays*, Audrey Hepburn cast a glamour over numerous audience.

在《罗马假日》中,奥黛丽·赫本脸上微微露出一丝笑意令无数观众为之倾倒。

用法 ▶ 与 suggestion 相关的名词性从句一般要用虚拟语气。

Google 联想

Mrs. Yang had brushed aside all suggestions of calling the police about the kidnap.

杨太太不顾众人的劝告,坚持不把绑架之事报警。

Why didn't you act on her suggestion?

你为什么没有按照她的建议去做呢?

He laughed off suggestions that he was going to resign.

有传言说他要辞职,对此他一笑置之。

语境共现

● **brush** [brʌʃ] *n.* 刷子,毛笔,画笔;(一)刷,(一)拂,轻碰;小接触,小冲突 *vt.* 刷,掸,拂 *vi.* (against) 触到,擦及 ▶ **brush aside** 不理,不顾 **brush off** 不愿见(或听),打发掉 **brush up** 重温,再练

● **act** [ækt] *v.* 行动,做事;举止,表现;起作用;表演,假装 *vt.* 扮演,装做 *n.* 行为,行动;法令,条例;(一)幕 ▶ **act on** 遵照...行动,奉行;作用于,影响 **act up** 出毛病,运转不正常;耍脾气,捣蛋 **in the act of** 正做...的过程中

● **laugh** [lɑ:f, læf] *vi.* 笑 *n.* 笑,笑声 ▶ **laugh at** 因...而笑;嘲笑 **laugh off** 用笑摆脱,对...一笑了之

surplus

['sɜ:pləs] *n.* 过剩,剩余 *a.* 过剩的,剩余的

5

Brazil has a big surplus of coffee.

巴西有很多过剩的咖啡。

Karl Marx initiated the theory of surplus value in 1840.

1840年,卡尔·马克思首先提出了剩余价值理论。

According to the author, one of the driving forces behind

M&A wave is a surplus supply for the market.

作者认为,这场并购风暴的驱动力之一就是市场上供大于求。【真01】

Google 联想

Companies are likely to continue laying off surplus staff well into the recovery.

各公司很可能继续裁减冗员,直至经济明显复苏。

语境共现

● **lay** [lei] *vt.* 置放,放下;铺,砌,敷设;下(蛋),产(卵);设置,布置;使处于(某种状态);提出,主张 *vi.* 下蛋,产卵 ▶ **lay aside** 把...搁置一旁;留存,储存 **lay down** 放下,交出;规定,制定 **lay off** (暂时)解雇;停止做 **lay out** 摆出,铺开,展开;安排,布置,设计 **lay over** 作短暂停留 **lay up** 使卧床不起

surround

[sə'raʊnd] *v.* 包围,环绕

5

The campus of Oxford University is not surrounded by walls. 牛津大学校园是没有围墙的。

The Antarctica is centered roughly on the South Pole and surrounded by the most unobstructed water areas of the world the Atlantic.

南极洲大致以南极为中心,被世界上最辽阔的水域——大西洋所环绕。

【真86】

搭配 ▶ **be surrounded with/by...** 被...环绕着;周围都是...

be surrounded by danger/comforts 处于危险/安逸之中

▶ **surroundings** *n.* 周围的事物,环境

Google 联想

Tom spent most of his time closeted in his study, surrounded by his books.

汤姆大多数时间都是关在书房里,埋头在书堆中度过的。

语境共现

● **closet** ['kloʊzɪt] ▲ *n.* 橱,壁橱 *a.* 私下的,隐蔽的 *vt.* 把...引进密室会谈

target

['tɑ:ɡɪt] *n.* 目标,对象,靶子 *v.* 瞄准;以...为目标(对象)

5

This plan will be the target of a great deal of criticism.

这项计划会招来很多批评。

The company has been targeted by animal rights groups for its use of dogs in drugs trials.

这家公司因用狗做药物试验而成为动物保护团体批评的对象。【生义】

Google 联想

The manufacturers of meat substitutes think vegetarians are a small niche in their target market.

肉类替代品厂商认为,素食者是他们目标市场中一个小小的部分。

The council planned to build 100 houses this year but they have fallen short of their target.

市政议会计划今年建100栋房子,但是还没有达到目标。

语境共现

● **vegetarian** [,vedʒɪ'teəriən] ◆ *n.* 素食主义者

● **short** [ʃɔ:t] *a.* 短的,矮的;(of)缺乏 *ad.* 简短地;突然,唐突地 *n.* [pl.] 短裤 ▶ **cut short** 中断,打断 **fall short of** 达不到,不符合 **for short** 缩写 **in short** 简而言之 **run short** 用完,耗尽

tolerance

['tɒlərəns] *n.* 容忍, 耐力; 忍耐力, 忍受性; (测量的) 公差 **5**

We should always try to show **tolerance** to other people.
我们应当始终对他人表示宽容。

Many old people have a very limited **tolerance** to cold.
许多老年人特别怕冷。 **【生义】**

搭配 ▶ **display/show/exhibit tolerance (to...)** (对...) 表示宽容
religious/racial tolerance 宗教/种族上的宽容
a tolerance to/of noise 对噪音的忍受力
tolerance to antibiotics/cold 对抗生素的耐受性/耐寒力

Google 联想

A **tolerance** of one **millimetre** means that the measurement has to be within one millimetre of what has been specified.

1 毫米误差意味着量度必须精确到与规定范围相差不到 1 毫米。

语境共现

● **millimetre/millimeter** ['mili,mi:tə] * *n.* 毫米

tolerate

['tɒləreɪt] *v.* 容忍, 默许 **5**

We **tolerate** all opinions here.

我们这里容忍各种不同的观点。

In this family certain things are not **tolerated**—they simply are not done!

在这个家里, 有些事是不能容忍的——那些事就是不能做! **【真 91】**

transform

[træns'fɔ:m] *v.* 改变, 变换; 变压; 转化; 改造, 改革 **5**

A little paint will soon **transform** this old car into a new one.
上一点油漆马上就可以使这辆旧车焕然一新。

Getting married / His marriage has completely **transformed** his character.

婚姻彻底改变了他的性格。

I suggest **transforming** our social system from a bureaucratically managed industrialism into a humanist industrialism.

我建议把我们的社会制度由官僚管理的工业主义转变为注重人性的工业主义。 **【真 93】**

搭配 ▶ **transform sb./sth. (from...) into...**

把某人/某物(从...) 转换、转化成...

transform heat into power 把热量转化成动力

拓展 ▶ **transformation** *n.* 改变, 转化, 转换

trial

['traɪəl] *n.* 审讯; 试验, 考验 **5**

The murderer was put on **trial**.

杀人凶手被送审讯。

You can put the car through safety **trials** before you decide

to buy it.

在决定买这部车之前你可以对它进行安全性能测试。

We established our present working methods by a process of trial and error.

我们经过反复试验才确立了目前的工作方法。

短语 ▶ **by trial and error** 反复试验, 不断摸索

拓展 ▶ **on trial** 在受审讯中; 在试验中

Google 联想

A good cabinet officer will take a policy proposal, put a trial **balloon** out.

好的内阁官员会采纳施政建议, 并做试点推行。

Several months **elapsed** before his case was brought to trial. The defense attorney Neal **gambled** by calling no defense witnesses.

好几个月过去了, 他的案子才得到审判。辩护律师尼尔孤注一掷, 决定不召唤辩护证人。

While Powell provided the drama, Lewis simply **made history** on the fifth day of the Olympic Trials.

当鲍威尔在制造戏剧性事件时, 刘易斯却在奥运会选拔赛的第五天创造了历史。

语境共现

● **balloon** [bə'lu:n] * *n.* 气球 *v.* (像气球充气时一样) 膨胀, 鼓起来

● **elapse** [i'læps] ▲ *vi.* (时间) 消逝, 过去

● **gamble** ['gæmbəl] ▲ *v.* 赌博, 打赌; 投机, 冒险 *n.* 赌博; 投机, 冒险

● **history** ['hɪstəri] *n.* 历史, 史学, 历史书; 个人经历, 履历; 病历, 病史 ▶ **make history** 做出值得载入史册的事情

vary

['veəri] *v.* 改变, 变化 **5**

Opinions **vary** from person to person.

观点因人而异。

Climate conditions **vary** widely from place to place and from season to season.

气候条件随地区和季节不同而千变万化。 **【真 87】**

搭配 ▶ **vary from... to...** 从...到...不等, 在...到...之间变动

vary with... 随...而变化

vary one's diet 使某人的饮食多样化

拓展 ▶ **variable** *a.* 易变的, 多变的, 可变的 *n.* 可变因素, 变量

variation *n.* 变化, 变动, 变体, 变种, 变奏(曲)

Google 联想

The thickness of the **crust** **varies** widely between continents and oceans.

大陆和大洋下的地壳厚度相差很大。

语境共现

● **crust** [krʌst] * *n.* (一片) 面包皮, 硬外皮; 外壳, 地壳

vehicle

['vi:ɪkl] *n.* 车辆, 交通工具; 媒介, 载体

5

Television has become an important vehicle for spreading political ideas.

电视已成为传播政治思想的重要媒介。

With it, astronauts will acquire a workhouse vehicle capable of flying into space and returning many times.

有了它, 宇航员就拥有了一个可多次往返太空的工作母机。【真 93】

Google 联想

Both countries would also limit nitrogen oxide emissions through stricter controls on motor vehicles.

两国还会通过加强对机动车辆的控制来限制氧化氮的排放量。

语境共现

- **nitrogen** ['naitrədʒən] * *n.* 氮
- **oxide** ['ɒksaɪd] ▲ *n.* 氧化物
- **strict** [strikt] *a.* (with) 严格的, 严厉的; 严谨的

virtue

['vɜ:tʃu:, 'vɜ:tʃu:] *n.* 美德, 德行; 优点, 长处

5

I don't want to get promotion by virtue of the fact that I am in love with the manager's daughter.

我不想因为自己与经理的千金谈恋爱而得到提升。

短语 by/in virtue of 由于

Google 联想

Folks in Montana tend to value their privacy, to the point that minding your own business is considered a virtue.

蒙大拿州的乡亲们大多看重自己的隐私, 以至别管闲事被认为是一种美德。

语境共现

- **business** ['biznis] *n.* 交易, 生意, 营业(额); 工商企业, 商店; 职业, 任务; 事务 ▶ *get down to business* 认真着手办事 *go out of business* 歇业 *have no business* 无权, 没有理由 *in business* 经商, 经营 *mind your own business* 少管闲事 *on business* 因公 *mean business* 是认真的

widespread

['waɪdspreɪd] *a.* 分布广泛的, 普遍的

5

There is a widespread belief that popular newspapers do not always tell the truth and sometimes contain widespread rumours.

有一种普遍的看法, 认为通俗报刊并不总是报道真实情况, 它们有时还刊载一些广泛传播的谣言。

The use of motor is becoming more and more widespread in the twentieth century.

在 20 世纪, 发动机的使用越来越普遍。

【真 89】

Google 联想

He expects widespread usage of computer technology to be commonplace before that time.

他预计, 到那时计算机技术的广泛运用将成为常事。

语境共现

- **commonplace** ['kɒmənpleɪs] ▲ *a.* 普通的, 平庸的 *n.* 寻常的事物; 老生常谈

yield

['jɪld] *v.* 出产, 生长; (to) 屈服, 服从 *n.* 产量, 收获

5

They are not the kind of people to yield to difficulties. 他们不是那种向困难低头的人。

Fertile land yields good crops.

沃土出好庄稼。

Drivers should be ready to yield to each other.

驾驶员们应互相谦让。

【真 92】

搭配 ▶ *yield to sth./sb.* 屈服于某物/某人

yield... amount of sth. 产出...量的农作物或产品

yield a result 有结果

yield sth. to sb. 把某物让出给某人

a high yield of fruit 水果的产量高

Google 联想

Improved gasoline yields of up to 25 percent have been achieved using them.

使用这些(技术), 汽油产量已提高了 25%。

语境共现

- **gasolene/gasoline** ['gæsəlɪn, 'gæsə'li:n] * *n.* 汽油

I

阅读词义理解

- Each number of an arithmetic series is generated by adding a given quantity to the preceding number.
[A] an average [B] a specified [C] an additional [D] a larger
- Astronomers and astronauts point out that if there are civilizations on other planets, they are likely to be radically different from ours.
[A] exactly [B] basically [C] partially [D] approximately
- What should retailers consider before anything else if they want to promote their sales? Market surveys have made retailers more conscious of the needs of their patrons.
[A] laborers [B] critics [C] advertisers [D] customers

III

英语知识运用

- Theories centering on the individual suggest that teenagers have learned criminal behavior through _____ with others. [考研 04]
[A] interaction [B] assimilation [C] cooperation [D] consultation
- They can help students acquire a sense of commitment by planning for roles that are within their _____ and their attention spans and by having clearly stated rules. [考研 03]
[A] capabilities [B] responsibilities [C] proficiency [D] efficiency

III

历年翻译真题

- How well the predictions will be validated by later performance depends upon the amount, reliability, and appropriateness of the information used and on the skill and wisdom with which it is interpreted. [考研 95]



答案与译文

阅读词义理解

- [B] 等差级数中的每个数字都是在前一个数上加上一个定量得到的。
- [B] 天文学家和宇航员指出, 如果其他行星上也有文明, 那么它们一定是与我们截然不同的文明。
- [D] 零售商如果想促销首先应考虑的是什么呢? 市场调查使他们更加注重顾客的需求了。

英语知识运用

- [A] 关注于个人的理论认为, 青少年是因为通过与其他人往来而学会了犯罪行为。
- 角色职责, 通过清楚地阐述规则, 他们能够帮助学生体会到一种责任感。
- [A] 通过规划那些不超过学生能力和注意力持久度的

历年翻译真题

- [译] 这些预测在多大程度上为后来的表现所证实, 这取决于所采用信息的数量、可靠性和适合程度, 也取决于解释这些信息的技能和才智。

Lesson

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patent

['pætənt, 'peɪtənt] *a.* 专利的, 特许的 *n.* 专利, 专利品, 专利权 *v.* 批准专利, 获得专利

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As this invention is protected by patent right, no one is allowed to copy or use it without permission.

这项发明受专利权保护, 未经许可谁都不能仿制或者使用它。

When an invention is made, the inventor has three possible courses of action open to him: he can give the invention to the world by publishing it, keep the idea secret, or patent it. 一项新的发明产生后, 发明者可以采取 3 种可能的措施: 通过出版将发明公之于众; 对自己的发明保密; 或申请专利。【真 93】

搭配 take out a patent for an invention 取得一项发明的专利
hold a patent on... 对...拥有专利权

a patent law 专利法

patent drugs 专利药品

patent agent 专利代理人

拓展 patentee *n.* 专利权获得者 patentor *n.* 专利权授予者或授予机关 patented *a.* 个人独创的

Google 联想

But if an application is made to patent a computer-controlled furnace it may well succeed and be granted a patent. 但是, 如果是申请计算机控制熔炉的专利, 那很可能会成功, 并获得专利。

语境共现

●furnace ['fʊːnɪs] * *n.* 熔炉; 火炉

exceptional

[ɪk'sepʃənəl] *a.* 例外的, 异常的, 优越的, 杰出的

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For such people and many more perhaps not so exceptional, the proper formulation is, "Succeed at all costs but avoid appearing ambitious."

对这些人 and 很多可能并不如此特殊的人来说, 一个恰当的公式是“不惜一切代价去取得成功, 但是别显得野心勃勃。”【真 00】

搭配 a person of exceptional talent 才华出众的人
exceptional weather 异常、罕见的天气

show exceptional bravery 表现出非凡的勇气

exceptional achievement/ability 非凡的成就/才能

拓展 exception *n.* 例外 except *conj./prep.* 除了, 要不是
exceptionally *ad.* 异常地, 突出地 exceptionable *a.* 会引起反感的, 可提出异议的

Google 联想

You have to make exceptional performance to stand out from the crowd.

你的表演必须别开生面, 才能超越众人, 脱颖而出。

语境共现

●stand [stænd] *vi.* 站立; 坐落, 被放置; 继续存在, 保持有效; 处于特定状态 (或地位、关系等); (数量、比率、高度、温度等) 是 *vt.* 竖放; [用于否定、疑问句] 容忍; 经受 *n.* 台, 座; 售货处; 立场; 抵抗 ▶ stand by 袖手旁观; 坚持 (决议等), 遵守 (诺言等); 支持, 帮助; 做好准备, 准备行动 stand down 退出 (比赛或竞选), (从某职位上) 退下 stand for 是... 的缩写, 代表; 主张, 支持; [用于否定、疑问句] 容忍, 接受 stand in 代替, 代表 stand out 清晰地显出; 杰出 stand up 站起来; (论点、证据等) 站得住脚 stand up for 支持, 维护 stand up to 勇敢地面对; 经得起

productivity

[ˌprɒdʌk'tɪvɪti] *n.* 生产率

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All informed predictions of future performance are based upon some knowledge of relevant past performance: school grades, research productivity, sales records, or whatever is appropriate. 对未来表现的所有有效的预测都是以对过去相关表现的了解为基础的: 学校成绩、科研成果的多少、销售业绩, 或任何合适的东西。【真 95】

Google 联想

Where moisture is limited and productivity low the moss covering remains thin.

在湿度有限而使用光能生产有机物质的能力低下的地方, 藓苔层依然很薄。