

# 每日一刻钟

● 英语基本功训练

初二〔下〕

天津科学技术出版社



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## 出版说明

本丛书的宗旨是帮助中学生按科学、严密的计划进行课外学习活动,系统完整地获取知识,增长技能,大幅度提高学习效率和学习能力。

本丛书全部由国内几所重点中学的离退休著名教师编写。本套书每册含题 120 组,排列顺序与教学同步。各组题按由易到难顺序排列,梯度均匀,覆盖完善。各知识单元的题都具备帮助读者理解、掌握基础知识、训练基本技能和技巧、增长思维能力三项功能。因此,只要结合教学进度认真完成本书指定的练习,就会收到明显效果。本丛书供中师生和有关教学研究人员使用。



I. 根据音标写出下列单词及中文意思

1. [tʃeɪndʒ] \_\_\_\_\_  
2. [ˈkɒ:nə] \_\_\_\_\_  
3. [ˈpɑ:ti] \_\_\_\_\_  
4. [ɔ:l'redi] \_\_\_\_\_  
5. [maɪnd] \_\_\_\_\_

II. 英汉互译

1. go over \_\_\_\_\_ 2. have a test \_\_\_\_\_  
3. 谈论 \_\_\_\_\_ 4. 英语晚会 \_\_\_\_\_  
5. at a street corner \_\_\_\_\_  
6. on my way to school \_\_\_\_\_  
7. at the end of the road \_\_\_\_\_

III. 用适当的冠词和介词填空

1. I go to school \_\_\_\_\_ foot every day.  
2. There will be \_\_\_\_\_ English evening tonight.  
3. There is \_\_\_\_\_ blackboard on the back wall of our class-room.  
4. Mike is \_\_\_\_\_ youngest in his class.  
5. March 8 is \_\_\_\_\_ Women's Day.  
6. It's cold \_\_\_\_\_ winter.  
7. Beijing is \_\_\_\_\_ capital of China.  
8. We often have \_\_\_\_\_ lunch \_\_\_\_\_ home.  
9. There is \_\_\_\_\_ old man walking \_\_\_\_\_ the street.  
10. She will come \_\_\_\_\_ an hour.



I. 选择下列单词的正确读音

- ( ) 1. husband    A. ['hʌzbənd]    B. ['hʌsbənd]    C. ['həsbənd]  
( ) 2. matter    A. ['metə]    B. ['meitə]    C. ['mætə]  
( ) 3. east    A. [ist]    B. [i:st]    C. [est]  
( ) 4. either    A. ['eðə]    B. [aiðə]    C. ['eiðə]  
( ) 5. basket    A. ['bɑ:skit]    B. ['bɑ:skət]    C. ['bæskit]

II. 汉英互译

1. 半小时的路程 \_\_\_\_\_  
2. in hospital \_\_\_\_\_  
3. a book on the history of the Party \_\_\_\_\_  
4. go down this street \_\_\_\_\_  
5. 向右转 \_\_\_\_\_  
6. What's the matter? \_\_\_\_\_  
7. 二十分钟后 \_\_\_\_\_

III. 选词填空

- ( ) 1. My father will go to Shanghai \_\_\_\_\_ next month.  
A. some time    B. sometimes  
C. sometime    D. some times  
( ) 2. What are you talking \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. about    B. to  
C. with    D. at  
( ) 3. I will stay in Beidaihai for \_\_\_\_\_ next summer.  
A. some time    B. sometimes  
C. sometime    D. some times



### I. 选择适当的词填空

3. 1. \_\_\_\_\_ (Bring, Take) me a cup of tea, please.
2. Mary doesn't like singing. I don't \_\_\_\_\_ (too, either)
3. My father is a teacher. My mother is a teacher, \_\_\_\_\_ (too, either)
4. Many students in our class can speak English \_\_\_\_\_ well. (very, too)
5. Is your sister a schoolgirl, \_\_\_\_\_? (also, too)
6. He is \_\_\_\_\_ doing well in English. (also, too)
7. \_\_\_\_\_ (Sometimes, Some time) I go out for a walk after supper.
8. May I \_\_\_\_\_ (borrow, lend) your ruler?
9. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ (borrow, lend) me your dictionary?
10. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ (tell, say) the way to the hospital?
11. Can she \_\_\_\_\_ (say, speak) the words in English?

### II. 按要求完成下列句子

1. We'll go to the cinema tonight. (对划线部分提问)
2. We'll visit the History Museum tomorrow. (对划线部分提问)
3. We'll have an English evening next week. (对划线部分提问)

## I. 用动词的正确时态填空

1. She often \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV in the evening.
2. Our teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for us at the gate of the Children's Palace at two tomorrow afternoon.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a film tomorrow afternoon.
4. The students \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) the classroom after school every day.
5. It's seven o'clock. We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) supper.
6. Who \_\_\_\_\_ (give) us a talk on the history of the Party next week?
7. Listen, my brother \_\_\_\_\_ (read) English in the next room?
8. Where \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) this evening?

## II. 将下列句子译成汉语

1. Which bus shall I take to the Summer Palace?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. When shall we visit the History Museum?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Go down this street, and turn left at the second crossing, then you will get to the hospital.  
\_\_\_\_\_



### 选译填空

5.

- 5 ( ) 1. My mother talked with our maths teacher for \_\_\_\_\_ hour and \_\_\_\_\_ half yesterday afternoon.
- A. an, a B. the, a  
C. a, the D. an, a
- ( ) 2. There is a big tree at \_\_\_\_\_ foot \_\_\_\_\_ the hill.
- A. the, of B. a, of  
C. a, at D. a, on
- ( ) 3. The politics teacher will give us a talk \_\_\_\_\_ the history of the Party.
- A. on B. at  
C. with D. about
- ( ) 4. We are talking \_\_\_\_\_ the pictures on the back wall.
- A. in B. at  
C. about D. with
- ( ) 5. \_\_\_\_\_ winter we often go skating in \_\_\_\_\_ afternoon.
- A. In, the B. On, the  
C. In, x D. On, an
- ( ) 6. We can't live \_\_\_\_\_ water.
- A. at B. with  
C. in D. without



按要求完成下列句子

1. There is something wrong with my bike. (改为否定句)

2. We shall watch a basketball match next Sunday. (改为一般疑问句)

3. The physics teacher will give us a talk on radio. (对划线部分提问)

4. Her father will come in an hour. (对划线部分提问)

5. You have a class meeting every week. (改为反意疑问句)

6. They will have a geography test tomorrow. (对划线部分提问)

7. We'll take the No. 5 bus to go to the zoo. (对划线部分提问)

8. Kate will change her seat with Tom. (对划线部分提问)

9. I went to the Great Wall last Sunday. (对划线部分提问)



I. 写出下列单词或词组的反义词或反义词组

1. with \_\_\_\_\_ 2. put up \_\_\_\_\_  
3. go down \_\_\_\_\_ 4. jump onto \_\_\_\_\_  
5. later \_\_\_\_\_

II. 选择填空

- ( ) 1. \_\_\_\_\_ is it from here to the bus-stop?  
A. How long B. How far  
C. How much D. How away
- ( ) 2. They found the shop \_\_\_\_\_ of the road.  
A. at the end B. in the end  
C. at end D. in end
- ( ) 3. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ me the way \_\_\_\_\_ the Science Museum?  
A. tell, to B. speak, to  
C. tell, of D. say, of
- ( ) 4. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ make some cakes for me tomorrow.  
A. is going to B. want to  
C. can to D. will doing
- ( ) 5. Shall I go and get some bread for you?  
A. No, thanks B. No, you will  
C. No, please not D. No, you shall not

## I. 完成句子

1. 明天班会上我们将做什么?

\_\_\_\_\_ in our class meeting tomorrow.

2. 在街的尽头有一所中学.

There is a middle school \_\_\_\_\_ the street.

3. 请沿这条街向前走,到了十字路口向右拐

Please \_\_\_\_\_ the street, and \_\_\_\_\_ crossing.

4. 我看电影迟到了

I \_\_\_\_\_ the film.

5. 医院离这有点儿远,我们得坐汽车去.

The hospital is \_\_\_\_\_ from here. We have to go there \_\_\_\_\_.

## II. 选择填空

- ( ) 1. What's the matter \_\_\_\_\_ Tom?

A. for B. on C. with D. in

- ( ) 2. It's about ten \_\_\_\_\_ walk to go to school.

A. minute's B. minutes'  
C. minutes D. minute

- ( ) 3. Our school is \_\_\_\_\_ far from my home.

A. a bit B. much  
C. little D. a little of



# I. 根据下列音标写出单词及中文意思

- |                 |       |       |
|-----------------|-------|-------|
| 1. [seim]       | _____ | _____ |
| 2. [səu]        | _____ | _____ |
| 3. [fu:d]       | _____ | _____ |
| 4. ['kɒpi]      | _____ | _____ |
| 5. ['sʌdnli]    | _____ | _____ |
| 6. ['krəkədail] | _____ | _____ |
| 7. [hɑ:t]       | _____ | _____ |
| 8. [aɪ'diə]     | _____ | _____ |

## II. 汉英互译

- |                                     |                         |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. do some cooking _____            | 2. at that time _____   |
| 2. learn English on the radio _____ |                         |
| 4. 昨天这个时候 _____                     | 5. in a tall tree _____ |
| 6. 动脑筋 _____                        | 7. 苦思 _____             |
| 8. have an idea _____               |                         |

## III. 用动词的正确时态填空

- I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) breakfast this time yesterday.
- My mother \_\_\_\_\_ (do) some cooking at five yesterday afternoon.
- What \_\_\_\_\_ your father \_\_\_\_\_ (do) this time yesterday.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a class meeting at 2:00 yesterday afternoon. What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) at that time?
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (help) me with my English this time yesterday.

10

10

- 10



I. 下列各组单词中有一个单词划线部分的读音与其它三个不同, 请指出。

- ( ) 1. A. cok B. bok C. fod D. look  
( ) 2. A. caught B. daughter C. laugh D. taught  
( ) 3. A. copy B. crossing C. knock D. crocodile  
( ) 4. A. corner B. either C. certainly D. yesterday  
( ) 5. A. matter B. basket C. catch D. back  
( ) 6. A. needed B. planted C. wanted D. worked  
( ) 7. A. chalk B. school C. cheap D. watch  
( ) 8. A. meat B. idea C. leave D. team  
( ) 9. A. come B. some C. move D. love  
( ) 10. A. learn B. heart C. heard D. early

II. 按要求完成下列句子

1. The students are copying the new words. (用 this time yesterday 改写句子)

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Mike is reading the book. (用 at that time 改写句子)

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Mother was doing the cooking at that time. (对划线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_

4. He was watching TV when I came in. (对划线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_

5. He wrote a letter to his friend. (用 at that moment 改写句子)

\_\_\_\_\_



在 B 栏中找出与 A 栏中近意的词或词组, 并将其  
标号填在题前的括号内

A

- |                         |                              |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| ( ) 1. take care of     | a. start                     |
| ( ) 2. a moment ago     | b. foolish                   |
| ( ) 3. prepare          | c. get or make ready         |
| ( ) 4. maybe            | d. perhaps                   |
| ( ) 5. then             | e. bright                    |
| ( ) 6. bank             | f. in the house              |
| ( ) 7. visit            | g. say in English            |
| ( ) 8. have a swim      | h. certainly                 |
| ( ) 9. go over          | i. at that time              |
| ( ) 10. Sunday          | j. swim                      |
| ( ) 11. do some cooking | k. cook                      |
| ( ) 12. of course       | l. go to see sb. or a place  |
| ( ) 13. begin           | m. the day before Monday     |
| ( ) 14. speak English   | n. not different             |
| ( ) 15. change          | o. ground near a river       |
| ( ) 16. clever          | p. come back                 |
| ( ) 17. be back         | q. good-bye                  |
| ( ) 18. at home         | r. lots of                   |
| ( ) 19. see you later   | s. look after                |
| ( ) 20. same            | t. just now                  |
| ( ) 21. much            | u. study or repeat carefully |
| ( ) 22. not clever      | v. make or become different  |





### 按要求改写句子

13 1. She often goes to work by bus (对划线部分提问)

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2. I was reading when the teacher came in. (改为一般疑问句)

---

3. The monkey was very clever. (改为感叹句)

---

4. The girl was late for the film, \_\_\_\_\_? (改成反意疑问句)

---

5. Were you listening to the radio at seven yesterday evening?  
(用 watching TV 改为选择疑问句)

---

6. Is your father reading the newspaper? (用 this time yesterday  
改写句子)

---

7. The children were watering the flowers at that time. (改为否  
定句和一般疑问句, 并作肯定和否定回答)

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