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大学英语四六级完全攻略系列

六级 词汇分册

- 丛书主编 大连理工大学 赵亚翘
- 本书主编 张 刚
- 本书副主编 董妍妍 姜晓瑜 于美娜



机械工业出版社
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本书根据六级大纲词汇表,精心选出 800 个六级核心高频、常用词汇,把它们分成 10 个单元。每一个单元设定了一个特定的主题,这些主题都是编者在分析历年六级真题的基础上,有侧重点地进行筛选的。每个主题下设四部分。每部分列出 20 个核心词汇,通过“魔咒”、“串记”、“搭配”、“语境”等模块帮助记忆。每一部分附有一篇选词填空的文章,使读者在具体语境中体会高频词汇的用法。

希望本书为各位读者在六级考试中获得高分奠定坚实的基础,同时帮助各位读者摆脱苦背单词、背单词苦的困境,使记忆单词变成一件轻松愉快的事情。

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前言

在英语学习中，单词的学习是最基本、最有决定性意义的，但又是最难掌握的部分。词汇量的多少、单词掌握的程度决定阅读能力、交际能力和英语综合能力的强弱。想避开单词学习而另辟蹊径是不可能的。单词是英语学习的地基，没有稳固的地基，是不可能建立起英语能力的大厦的。

大学英语六级考试大纲要求考生掌握的词汇量应达到 5500 个单词和 1200 个词组。传统的六级词汇书往往都是将这些单词按照字母顺序排序，像一本词典一样，罗列出每个单词的音标、词性、词义和例句。这样的词汇书枯燥而乏味，很多学生背到后边忘了前边，收效甚微。更有甚者，一些学生在以字母 A 开头的单词上停滞不前，即将步入考场时还没背完以字母 A 开头的单词。

本书打破了按字母顺序罗列大纲词汇表的传统做法，采用了历年真题作为单词出现频率的统计依据。根据六级大纲词汇表，编者精心选出 800 个六级核心高频、常用词汇，把它们分成 10 个单元。每一个单元设定了一个特定的主题，这些主题的选择并不是随机的，而是编者在分析历年六级真题的基础上，有侧重点地进行筛选的。每一个主题下有四部分。每部分列出 20 个六级考试核心高频、常用词。每个单词配有记忆魔咒，提供词根、联想和谐音等科学记忆方法。同时，配有串记从同根、衍生、同义、反义、形似等方面进行词汇扩展，并提供固定搭配和以六级真题为基础的语境记忆。随后，每一部分附有一篇选词填空，给读者提供一个练习实践的机会，使读者在具体语境中体会高频词的用法。每篇文章后都配有文章的大意、精彩短语以及答案。

本书内容特点在于：

1. 打破传统，标新立异 本书在词汇编排上别出心裁，改变了传统单词记忆书籍的编写形式，通过电脑搜索的方法对大纲单词进行科学统计，标出词频，重点突出。

2. 记忆魔咒，加速记忆 “魔咒”板块增加新鲜元素，综合词根、联想和谐音记忆方法，普及常用的词根和词缀知识，避免死记硬背单词，提高记忆效率。

3. 真题出击，直通考点 本书结合历年的六级考试真题，全方位解读核心词汇，释义准确并

配真题例句，从而使复习记忆有的放矢。

4. 精选美文，讲练结合 开拓词汇学习深层境界，通过完成原汁原味、自然地道的选词填空，读者可以活学活用所学的单词，不拘泥于单词本身，丰富语言的同时，提高应试能力。

熟练掌握词汇是英语高分的基础。工欲善其事，必先利其器。希望本书为各位读者在六级考试中获得高分奠定坚实的基础，同时帮助各位读者摆脱苦背单词、背单词苦的困境，使记单词变成一件轻松愉快的事情。

由于编者水平有限，书中不足之处在所难免，恳请读者批评指正。

编 者

2011年1月

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Unit 1

社会聚焦

Word Menu 1 高频词汇

1. allowance [ə'laʊəns] n. 津贴; 补贴; 零用钱 1

【魔咒】词根: allow (allow) + ance (n.) → 允许的东西 → 津贴

【串记】〈同根〉allow vt. 允许; 许可 (做某事) 〈同义〉ration n. 定量; 配给量 || budget n. 预算; 政府预算案 || portion n. 一部分; 一份 || fee n. 费; 酬金

【搭配】make allowance(s) for 把……考虑在内; 酌情宽待 || a luggage allowance 免费携带行李额 || tax allowance 免税额 || make allowances for sb. 体谅、照顾某人

【语境】The pension includes an allowance of fifty pounds for traffic expenditures. 年金中包括 50 镑交通费补贴。|| Government officials who travel on business are given traveling allowances. 因公出差的政府官员享有出差补贴。

2. combat ['kɒmbæt] vt. / vi. 与……斗争 n. 斗争 4

【魔咒】词根: com (together) + bat (beat) → 彼此对打 → 斗争

【串记】〈同根〉battalion n. 军队 || battered a. 打扁了的 || battery n. 电池 || battle n. 战斗 || battlement n. 城垛 || debate n. 讨论 〈衍生〉combative a. 好斗的 〈同义〉conflict n. 战斗; 斗争 || struggle vi. 搏斗; 奋斗; 努力; 争取

【搭配】the struggle for existence / life 生存竞争 || combat fatigue 战斗疲劳症 || combat neurosis 战时神经机能病 || combat zone 战区作战地带 || single combat 【法】一对一的格斗; 两人之间的战斗

【语境】War is not simply a trial by combating to settle disputes between states. 战争不仅仅是通过战斗解决国家争端的方式。(2002. 6 阅读) || He was awarded a cross for gallantry in combat. 他因在战斗中表现英勇而被授予十字勋章。|| The schools were fighting endlessly to combat truancy. 学校在不断地与逃学作斗争。

3. delegate ['delɪɡeɪt] vt. / vi. 任命; 委派……为代表 n. 代表 3

【魔咒】词根: de (off) + leg (design) + ate (v.) → 任命; 派遣

【串记】〈同根〉legate n. 使节 || relegate vt. 放逐; 贬谪 || relegation n. 驱逐 〈衍生〉delegation n. 代表权的委任; 代表团 || delegacy n. 代表权; 代表团 〈同义〉envoy n. 使节; 公使 || appoint vt. 任命; 委派 || assign vt. 分配; 交给; 指派; 选派 || agent n. 代理人; 代理商; 经纪人

【搭配】delegate sb. to a conference 选派某人做代表出席会议 || delegate sth. to sb. 将 (职责、权力) 委托给、授权给

【语境】While US executives give both responsibility and authority to their employees, Japanese executives delegate only authority—the responsibility is still theirs. 美国的主管把责任和权力都交给他们的雇员, 但日本的主管仅把权力下放, 责任仍然是他们的。(2003. 9 阅读) || He is one of the delegates to the conference. 他是与会代表之一。|| He delegated me to perform a task. 他委派我去执行一项任务。|| The job had to be delegated to an assistant. 这项工作得交给助手去做。

4. deputy ['depjuti] n. 副手; 代理人 4

【魔咒】词根: de (down) + put (think) + y (n.) → 把想法置于其下 → 任命, 派遣

【串记】〈同根〉dispute vt. /vi. 争论; 辩论; 反抗 || indisputable a. 不容置疑的 || reput vt. 认为 n. 名气; 美名〈同义〉proxy n. 代表权; 代理权 (尤指投票); 代理人; 代表 || representative n. 代表 || delegate n. 代表; 代表团成员

【搭配】by deputy (史) 由他人代理的; 由他人代表的 || the Director General and his deputy 董事长及其助手

【语境】John will act as a **deputy** for me during my absence. 我离开期间, 约翰将代理我的职务。|| I'm acting as **deputy** till the headmaster returns. 我在校长回来之前代行他的职务。

5. expire [ik'spaɪə] vi. 期满; 断气 8

【魔咒】词根: ex (out) +pire (breath)→断气; 期满

【串记】〈同根〉dispirit vt. 使气馁; 使沮丧 || inspirit vt. 鼓励 || aspire vi. 渴望; 热望 || conspire vi. 密谋; 协力 || inspire vt. 鼓励; 激励 || perspire vi. 流汗 || respire vt. 呼吸〈衍生〉expiration n. 呼出; 期满 || expiry n. 终止; 期满〈同义〉vanish vi. 消失; 突然不见 || cease vt. /vi. 停止; 终止; 结束〈反义〉inspire vt. 鼓舞; 激励

【搭配】the flat expires 房租到期 || driving license expires 驾照到期

【语境】The lease on this apartment **expires** in a year's time. 房租租期为一年。(2000. 6 词汇)

6. fighter ['faɪtə] n. 战士; 战斗机 1

【魔咒】词根: fight (fight) +er (person)→打架的人→战士; 战斗机

【串记】〈同根〉fight vt. /vi. 战斗; 斗争〈同义〉combatant a. 战斗的; 搏斗的 n. 战斗员; 格斗者 || warrior n. 武士; 勇士; 战士 || gladiator n. (史) 斗剑士; 格斗士

【搭配】a belligerent fighter 好斗的战士

【语境】Why dose the author say that parents are the true **fighters** in the college admissions wars? 为什么作者说家长是大学入学考试真正的战斗者? (2008. 6 阅读) || A brave **fighter** never shrinks from danger in executing an assignment. 一个英勇的战士在执行任务时决不害怕危险。|| A coward considers difficulties as a heavy burden on his back, but a valiant **fighter** turns difficulties into a stepping-stone for his advance. 懦夫把困难当做沉重的包袱, 勇士把困难化做前进的阶梯。

7. flee [fli:] vt. /vi. 逃离; 逃避 4

【魔咒】来自于古英语

【串记】〈同义〉escape vi. 逃脱, 逃跑; 漏出, 泄漏 || abscond vt. (尤指逃避逮捕) 潜逃; 逃跑 || evade vt. 逃避; 回避〈反义〉pursue vt. 追捕; 追击 (易混) fleet n. 舰队; 船队 || fleeting a. 疾驰的; 飞逝的

【搭配】flee responsibility 逃避责任 || flee from the bank 从银行逃走 || flee the country 逃离国家

【语境】They wanted to **flee** from the widespread famine in Northern Europe. 他们想从遍地饥荒的北欧逃走。(2003. 9 听力)

8. flask [flɑ:sk] n. 长颈瓶; 烧瓶 1

【魔咒】来自于古英语

【串记】〈同义〉flagon n. 酒壶; 大肚酒瓶 || pitcher n. 大水罐 || carafe n. 玻璃水瓶 (或酒瓶) || container n. 容器; 集装箱; 货柜

【搭配】drink a flask of wine 喝下一小瓶葡萄酒

【语境】The juggler juggled three **flasks**. 这个玩杂耍的人可同时抛接三个瓶子。

9. fort [fɔ:t] n. 堡垒; 城堡 1

【魔咒】词根: fort 表示“强壮的”

【串记】〈同根〉fortress n. 堡垒 || fortitude n. 坚忍; 不屈不挠 || 〈衍生〉fortification n. 筑城; 设防 || fortifier n. 强化; 坚固之人或物〈同义〉citadel n. 城堡, 堡垒

【搭配】hold the fort 代他人尽责或替他人关照某人、某物

【语境】The artillery was deployed to bear on the **fort**. 火炮是对着那个碉堡部署的。

10. fortress ['fɔ:trɪs] n. 堡垒; 要塞 1

【魔咒】词根: fort (strong) +ress (n.)→堡垒

【串记】〈同义〉sanctuary *n.* 圣所, 圣地; 圣堂; 庇护所 || cloister *n.* (学院、修道院、教堂等建筑的) 走廊; 回廊 || asylum *n.* 避难所; 庇护; 政治避难

【搭配】attempt to capture this well-protected fortress 夺取这座坚固城堡的尝试

【语境】The fortress is an imposing building. 这座城堡是一座宏伟的建筑。

11. hike [haik] vi. / n. 徒步旅行 2

【魔咒】联想: 根据发音, 联想为“high 客”, 引申为“高兴地出去玩”

【串记】〈衍生〉hiker *n.* 远足者; 长途旅行者 〈同义〉parade *vt. / vi.* (使) 集合接受检阅; 游行; 列队行进 || walk *vt. / vi.* 走; 步行; 散步

【搭配】go on a hike 徒步旅行 || a price hike 物价上涨 || hike sth. up 提高 (价格等)

【语境】And that's true even though manufacturers have already hiked the efficiency of refrigerators by as much as 70 percent since the 1980s. 那仍然是客观存在的, 尽管制造商自 20 世纪 80 年代起已经将冰箱的效率提高了 70%。(2007. 12 快速阅读) || After the hike to the river the soldiers camped for the night. 士兵们步行到达那条河后露营过夜。 || He has been hiking round Scotland for a month. 他在苏格兰徒步旅行了一个月。

12. humidity [hju:'miditi] n. 湿度; 潮气 1

【魔咒】词根: humid (wet) + ity (*n.*) → 湿度; 潮气

【串记】〈衍生〉humid *a.* 潮湿的; 湿气重的 || humidifier *n.* 增湿器; 湿润器; 湿度调节器 || humidify *vt.* 使潮湿 || humidistat *n.* 恒湿器, 湿度调节器 || humify *vt.* 使潮湿, 使湿润 〈同义〉moisture *n.* 水分; 水汽; 湿气 || vapor *n.* 水汽; 水蒸气; 无实质之物; 自夸者 || damp *a.* 潮湿的; 不完全干燥的

【搭配】absolute humidity 绝对湿度 || relative humidity 相对湿度

【语境】It is commonly known that many people feel pains in their bones or joints while the humidity rises, the pressure drops, and bad weather is on the way. 众所周知, 很多人在潮气增大、气压降低、天气变坏时会感到骨头或关节疼。(2008. 12 听力) || It's difficult to work because of the humidity. 由于空气潮湿, 工作很困难。

13. outbreak ['autbreik] n. 爆发; 突然发生 2

【魔咒】词根: out (out) + break (begin) → 开始出来 → 爆发

【串记】〈同根〉outdo *vt.* 胜过 || outgrow *vt.* 生长速度超过 || outlaw *n.* 被放逐者 || outline *n.* 外形; 轮廓 || outlive *vt.* 生存得比……要长 || outpace *vt.* 超过 || outrun *vt.* 跑得较快 || outwit *vt.* 以机智胜过 〈同义〉outburst *n.* (蒸汽、怒气等的) 爆发; 突发

【搭配】an outbreak of typhoid 爆发了伤寒 || the outbreak of the war 战争爆发

【语境】The outbreak of the Second World War was quickly followed by an increase in the number of day nurseries in almost all countries, as women were again called up on to replace men in the factories. 二战的爆发使各国的托儿所急剧增加, 因为妇女被再一次要求在工厂中代替男人。(2001. 1 完形) || The local business was not much hampered by the sudden outbreak of the epidemic. 当地的商业并没有因为流行病的爆发而受到制约。(2003. 9 词汇)

14. poultry ['poultri] n. 家禽 1

【魔咒】词根: poult (kid) + ry (*n.*) → 家禽的集合称

【串记】〈同根〉poult *n.* 幼禽 〈衍生〉poulturer *n.* 家禽贩; 鸟贩 〈同义〉domestic *a.* 驯养的

【搭配】poultry farming 家禽饲养业

【语境】Their poultry are kept in the yard. 他们的家禽关在院子里。 || There is not much poultry in the shops. 商店里禽肉不太多。 || The poultry has been fed. 家禽已经喂过饲料了。

15. shabby ['ʃæbi] a. 衣衫褴褛的; 破旧的 1

【魔咒】词根: shab (needle) + y (*a.*) → 全是针缝的 → 衣衫褴褛的

【串记】〈衍生〉shabbily *ad.* 衣衫褴褛地; 不体面地; 不公正地; 不讲理地 || shabbiness *n.* 衣衫褴褛 〈同义〉seedy *a.* 破衣烂衫的; 肮脏的 || tattered *a.* 破烂的; 衣衫褴褛的 || ragged *a.* 衣着破烂的; 褴褛的 〈反义〉decent *a.* 正派的; 合乎礼仪的; 得体的

【搭配】a shabby dress / chair / room 破旧的连衣裙/椅子/房间 || play a shabby trick on sb. 对某人耍花招

【语境】The old house has grown **shabby** with age. 那座老房子因年代久远而变得破旧。|| You look rather **shabby** in those clothes. 你的衣着显得有点寒酸。

16. shower ['ʃaʊə] vi. 下阵雨 n. 阵雨; 淋浴 5

【魔咒】来自于古英语

【串记】〈衍生〉showery a. 多阵雨的 || shower-proof a. 防雨的〈同义〉drizzle vi. 下蒙蒙细雨; 下毛毛雨 || downpour n. 倾盆大雨 || rainfall n. 下雨; 降雨

【搭配】be caught in a shower 遇到阵雨 || a shower of stones 一阵乱石 || shower down on sb. 如阵雨般落到某人身上 || shower sb. with sth. 落在某人身上

【语境】Several countries have used subsidies to jump-start the market, including Japan, where almost 1 million heat pumps have been installed in the past two years to heat water for **showers** and hot tubs. 许多国家已经开始采用津贴来启动市场, 包括日本。在过去的两年里, 日本已经安装了大约 100 万暖气管来为淋浴和浴盆提供热水。(2007. 12 快速阅读) || He was caught in a **shower** on his way home. 他在回家的路上被雨淋了。(2008. 12 快速阅读) || The phone rang the moment I got into the shower. 我淋浴时电话响了。(2008. 12 听力) || The weather was good except for an occasional **shower**. 除下了一阵大雨外, 天气还是很好的。

17. spokesperson ['spəʊkspə:sn] n. 发言人; 代言人 2

【魔咒】词根: spoke (say) + person (person) → 说话的人 → 代言人

【串记】〈同根〉spokesman n. 发言人; 代言人 || spokeswoman n. 女发言人; 女代言人〈同义〉representative n. 代表

【搭配】spokesperson of a company 一个公司的代言人

【语境】One chemical industry **spokesperson** calls her "a top gun" for the environmental movement. 一个化学工厂的发言人把她称为环保运动的“第一把枪”。(2009. 12 听力) || "When an employee goes on paternity leave and is with his kids, he gets a new kind of training: in how to keep cool under stress," says **spokesperson** Christine Elberg Holm. “当一名男雇员请假陪刚出生的孩子的时候, 他得到了一种新的训练: 如何在压力下保持冷静。”发言人克里斯廷·埃尔伯格·霍姆说。(2007. 12 仔细阅读)

18. timely ['taɪmli] a. 适宜的; 及时的 2

【魔咒】词根: time (time) + ly (a.) → 及时的

【串记】〈衍生〉timeliness n. 及时 || timeless a. 永存的; 永恒的; 无日期的 || timeous a. 〈苏格兰〉及时的; 适时的〈同义〉well-timed a. 合时令的〈反义〉untimely a. 不适时的; 不合时宜的〈易混〉timer n. 定时器; 计时员 || times n. 倍(数) || timing n. 定时

【搭配】timely intervention 及时调停

【语境】The **timely** advice from her friends and relatives. 来自她的朋友和亲戚的即时的建议。(2006. 6 听力) || Your arrival was most **timely** yesterday. 你们昨天来得非常及时。|| This has been a **timely** reminder of the need for constant care. 这件事适时地提起我们注意要时时谨慎。

19. warehouse ['weəhaʊs] n. 货栈; 仓库 vt. 存入仓库 1

【魔咒】词根: ware (goods) + house (house) → 货栈; 仓库

【串记】〈同根〉ware n. 商品; 小货品〈衍生〉warehouseman n. 仓库管理人; 货栈主, 仓库老板〈同义〉depot n. 仓库; 库房 || storehouse n. 仓库; 货栈〈易混〉warehousing n. 仓储; 仓储业

【搭配】warehouse party 大型迷幻狂舞会

【语境】Their furniture will stay in the **warehouse** until they have paid the storage fee. 他们要等交了保管费之后才能把家具搬出货栈。|| What is the cost of **warehousing** goods? 仓储费是多少?

20. watery ['wɔ:təri] a. 含水的 0

【魔咒】词根: water (water) + y (a.) → 含水的

【串记】〈同根〉waterless a. 无水的〈衍生〉wateriness n. 充满水; 含水过多〈同义〉fluid a. 流体的; 流动的 || moist a. 潮湿的; 微湿的 || wet a. 湿的; 潮湿的

【搭配】watery eyes 泪眼 || a watery liquid 一种稀的液体

【语境】He rescued her from a **watery** grave. 他把她从水中救起。|| Every summer a number of boys terminate their youthful career in a **watery** grave. 每年夏天，都有若干名男孩子把年轻有为的一生埋葬在水中。

Passage 1 Pakistan Flood

巴基斯坦水灾

Directions: Fill in the blanks with words in the Word Bank.



- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| A) outbreak | F) shower | K) combat | P) delegates |
| B) allowance | G) spokesperson | L) fort | Q) fighter |
| C) watery | H) deputy | M) poultry | R) flask |
| D) expire | I) warehouse | N) timely | S) fortress |
| E) flee | J) hike | O) shabby | T) humidity |

The United Nations estimates the countrywide flooding in Pakistan has affected more than one million people.

It has been particularly difficult for those in the northwestern Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa Province. U.N. Office for Coordinating Humanitarian Affairs 1 Nicki Bennett says the mountainous northwestern part of the country normally does not see disaster flooding. Bennett says fortunately, many humanitarian agencies were in place there to help with the millions of people affected by the Pakistani military's ongoing offensive against the Taliban. She says the work to 2 flood still is not easy, though, considering this is the country's worst flooding in more than 80 years and the area's mountainous terrain can make transportation difficult, even in the best of weather. It's impossible for the victims to 3 from the area.

"We have 4 throughout all these areas; we do not have to fly in staff or fly in stocks," said Bennett. "But we were not expecting this level of problems with infrastructure and access." She says it is because of this lack of access the relief efforts have been moving slowly. "All of the major bridges that cross the Swat River have all come down, which meant we have not been able to get to the worst affected areas," said Bennett.

Authorities say thousands of people remain stranded in villages with food and fuel running low. The Pakistani army has mobilized tens of thousands of troops, rescuing 20,000 people from 5 areas.

A number of countries are providing 6 assistance. The U.S. Embassy spokesman in Islamabad, Rick Snelsire, says Washington has provided \$10 million immediately for relief, in addition to nearly 200,000 halal meals, helicopters and water purification machines.

Bennett says clean drinking water is the next big concern, especially to prevent an 7 of diseases such as diarrhea or cholera. "We do have, you know, areas that are still standing in water," said Bennett. "There are 8 carcasses, and the conditions pose a risk for those kinds of things."

A few days without rain have allowed flood waters to begin to recede, but weather forecasters predict more 9 in the days to come.

As new areas of land in southern Pakistan succumb to the floodwaters, the UN is stepping up the urgency of its warnings about the threat from waterborne diseases. This also follows confirmation from the UN over the weekend of the first case of cholera.

UN officials say access to vulnerable children who live in 10 tent has improved and the relief operation now has the capacity to respond; it's primarily about funding. They say that being able to deliver more safe drinking water would make an immediate difference to saving the lives of children.



意点通

巴基斯坦的洪灾牵动了全世界人们的心。2010年夏天的水灾是巴基斯坦 80 年来最大的一次。全世界给予了巴基斯坦人民无私的援助。但洪水带来的问题依旧突出，特别是医疗方面的欠缺，使巴基斯坦人民的生活雪上加霜。



精彩短语回放

1. come down 塌陷; 坍塌

语境连线

- ① All of the major bridges that cross the Swat River have all come down, which meant we have not been able to get to the worst affected areas.
 ② 斯瓦特河上所有主要的桥梁都塌陷了, 这就意味着我们不能够到达受害最深的地区。

2. succumb to 屈从

语境连线

- ① As new areas of land in southern Pakistan succumb to the floodwaters, the UN is stepping up the urgency of its warnings about the threat from waterborne diseases.
 ② 巴基斯坦南部地区也发生了洪灾, 联合国发出了预防水生疾病的警告。

答案速查

1. G 2. K 3. E 4. I 5. C 6. N 7. A 8. M 9. F 10. O

Word Menu 2 高频词汇

1. alignment [ə'lainmənt]

n. 排成直线 ①

【魔咒】词根: a (towards) + lign (straight) + ment (*n.*) → 排成直线

【串记】〈衍生〉align *vt.* 使成一线〈同义〉fellowship *n.* 团体; 协会 || union *n.* 联合; 结合; 合并 || combination *n.* 联合体; 密码组合; 排列; 组合

【搭配】out of alignment 不成一直线 || the alignment of Japan with the West 日本与西方的联盟

【语境】The troops were in perfect alignment. 士兵们排成很直的行列。|| The sights of the gun must be in alignment with the target. 枪的瞄准器必须与射击目标对准成一直线。

2. bourgeois ['bueɜ:wa:]

a. / n. 资产阶级 (的) ①

【魔咒】来自于古法语

【串记】〈衍生〉bourgeois *n.* 中产阶级 || bourgeoisie *n.* 中产阶级〈同义〉capitalistic *a.* 资本主义的; 资本家的〈反义〉proletarian *a.* 无产阶级的; (大工业的) 工人阶级的

【搭配】bourgeois tastes 高雅的趣味

【语境】The princess was ostracized for marrying a rich bourgeois. 公主因与一位资产阶级分子结婚而被逐出皇族。|| They've become very bourgeois since they got married. 他们结婚以后就一味追求物质享受和社会地位了。

3. constituent [kən'stitjuənt]

n. 选民; 构成成分 ③

【魔咒】词根: con (together) + stitit (stand) + ent (*n.*) → 一起站立的人 → 选民

【串记】〈同根〉consist *vi.* 组成 || institute *vt.* 建立 || substitute *vt. / vi.* 代替〈衍生〉constitute *vt.* 构成; 组成 || constitution *n.* 构成; 体格; 性情 || constitutional *a.* 体质的; 生来的

【搭配】the constituents of the mixture 混合物的成分

【语境】In the not-for-profit organizations, decision-making effectiveness was defined from the perspective of satisfying constituents. 在非营利的组织中, 决策的有效性是由选民是否满意来衡量的。(2000. 1 阅读) || Given the complexities and ambiguities associated with satisfying many diverse constituents executives perceived that conflict led to more considered and acceptable decisions. 因为要满足各色选民的意愿是非常复杂和模糊的, 因此决策者认为冲突可以导致更谨慎和更令人接受的决策。(2000. 1 阅读)

4. decree [di'kri:] n. 法令; 判决 ①

【魔咒】联想: decided, 已经决定的, 引申为法令

【串记】〈衍生〉decretal *n.* 教皇的教书; 教令集; 教令 *a.* 法令的〈同义〉edict *n.* 法令; 敕令; 告示 || verdict *n.* (陪审团的) 裁决; 裁定

【搭配】decree absolute 〈法〉绝对判决 || issue a decree 颁布法令 || rule by decree 以法令统治

【语境】They had to obey the **decree** that beards be shaved off. 他们只得服从剃光胡须的法令。|| The court granted her a **decree** of divorce. 法院判决她离婚。

5. divine [di'vain] a. 神的; 极好的 vt. 猜测 ①

【魔咒】来自于拉丁语 divinus, 表示属于神的

【串记】〈衍生〉diviner *n.* 占卜者 || divinity *n.* 神〈同义〉sacred *a.* 宗教的; 神圣的 || holy *a.* 神圣的; 圣洁的 || prophesy *vt.* 预告; 预言〈反义〉human *n.* 人; 人类

【搭配】divining rod 占卜棒 || divine will 天意

【语境】She attended the divine service very often. 她经常去做礼拜。|| You look simply **divine**, darling. 你简直动人极了, 亲爱的。|| The old man claimed to be able to **divine** what the stars hold in store for us. 老人声称能预知祸福。

6. doctrine ['dɒktrɪn] n. 教条; 教义; 学说 ①

【魔咒】词根: doc (teach) + trine (*n.*)→被教导的事→教条; 教义; 学说

【串记】〈同根〉discipline *n.* 训练; 风纪; 惩罚 || indoctrinate *vt.* 灌输以学说 || indoctrination *n.* 灌输〈衍生〉doctrinal *a.* 教义的 || doctrinaire *n.* 纯理论家; 空论家 || doctrinarian *n.* 纯理论家; 空论家〈同义〉dogma *n.* 教义; 教条; 信条 || tenet *n.* 原则; 信条; 教义; 教条 || creed *n.* (尤指宗教) 信条; 教条

【搭配】Marxist doctrine 马克思主义学说 || a rigidly doctrinal approach / response / upbringing 教条式的方法/反应/教育

【语境】This is a matter of **doctrine**. 这是个基本信条。

7. entreat [in'tri:t] vt. 恳求; 乞求 ①

【魔咒】词根: en (in) + treat (tract)→往里拉→恳求; 乞求

【串记】〈同根〉treat *vt. / vi.* 请客 || treatment *n.* 处理 || maltreat *vt.* 虐待 || retreat *vi.* 撤回; 退却 *n.* 撤退; 避难所 || extract *vt.* 摘取; 抽出; 吸取〈衍生〉entreaty *n.* 恳求; 乞求〈同义〉importune *vt.* 纠缠; 向(某人)不断要求 || beseech *vt.* 恳求; 乞求(某事物) || implore *vt.* 恳求或乞求(某人)

【搭配】entreat (sth. of) sb. (为某事) 恳求某人; 乞求 || entreat sb. to do sth. 乞求别人做某事

【语境】However much you may **entreat** him, you will get little or nothing. 无论你向他恳求多少, 你都不会得到什么东西的。|| She shouldn't **entreat** her elder like that. 她不应那样对待长辈。|| The murderer's **entreaties** for mercy availed to nothing. 无人理会杀人犯的求饶。

8. herald ['herəld] n. 使者 vi. 预报 ①

【魔咒】来自于古法语

【串记】〈同义〉messenger *n.* 信使; 信差; 送信人 || harbinger *n.* 预言者; 预兆〈易混〉heraldic *a.* 纹章的

【搭配】herald sb. / sth. in 宣布某人/某物即将来临

【语境】The singing of the birds **heralded** in the day. 鸟鸣报晓。|| In England the cuckoo is the **herald** of spring. 在英国, 杜鹃鸟预告春天的来临。

9. induction [in'dʌkʃən] n. 就职; 吸入; 归纳; 电磁感应 ①

【魔咒】词根: in (towards) + duct (lead) + sion (*n.*)→吸入; 归纳

【串记】〈同根〉induce *vt.* 引诱; 说服; 招致 || introduce *vt.* 召见; 引见〈衍生〉induct *vt.* 正式就任 || inductive *a.* 归纳的; 感应的; 诱导的〈同义〉accession *n.* 就任; 即位〈反义〉deduction *n.* 推演; 推理

【搭配】the induction of new employees into their jobs 新雇员参加工作 || induction motor 感应电动机

【语境】His **induction** as a teacher was a turning point in his life. 就任教师工作是他一生的转折点。|| My argument follows the rules of logical **induction**. 我是遵循逻辑归纳的法则进行论证的。

10. magistrate ['mædʒɪstrɪt] **n. 地方法官; 治安官** ①

【魔咒】词根: magis (master) + ate (n.) → 当主人的人 → 地方法官; 治安官

【串记】〈同根〉magisterial a. 有权威的; 威严的; 专断的; 地方法官的; 地方法官办的 || 〈衍生〉magistracy n. 地方行政官; 执法官; 地方行政官员的职位 (同义) judge n. 法官

【搭配】the Magistrates' Courts 地方法院

【语境】John was fined 1,000 dollars by the **magistrate**. 约翰被地方法官罚款 1000 美元。

11. monarch ['mɒnək] **n. 君主; 帝王** ①

【魔咒】词根: mon (alone) + arch (rule) → 君主

【串记】〈同根〉monocracy n. 独裁统治 || monocycle n. 单轮车 || monogamy n. 一夫一妻制 || monopoly n. 独占; 专卖权 || monotonous a. 单调的; 无变化的 (衍生) monarchism n. 君主主义; 君主制主义 || monarchy n. 君主统治; 君主制度 || monarchist n. 君主主义者 (同义) ruler n. 统治者; 支配者 || sovereign n. 君主; 国王; 女王 || emperor n. 皇帝; 君主

【搭配】the reigning monarch 在位的君主

【语境】**Monarchs** ruled England for centuries. 世袭君主统治了英格兰许多世纪。

12. nominate ['nɒmineɪt] **vt. 提名为候选人; 任命** ②

【魔咒】词根: nomin (name) + ate (v.) → 提名为候选人; 任命

【串记】〈同根〉denominate vt. 命名 || denomination n. 命名; 名称 || denominational a. 派别的; 教派的 || denominative a. 命名的 || denominator n. 命名者 (衍生) nomination n. 提名; 任命 || nominative a. 主格的; 具有姓名的 || nominee n. 被提名者, 被任命者 (同义) inaugurate vt. 为……举行就职典礼 || denominate vt. 命名; 称呼

【搭配】nominate Tom to make the tea 建议汤姆去沏茶 || be nominated to a committee 被任命为委员会委员

【语境】I **nominate** John. 我推荐约翰。|| I **nominate** Bill as the club president. 我提名比尔为俱乐部主席候选人。|| The President **nominated** me his representative at the meeting. 总统任命我为他的代表出席会议。

13. oath ['əuθ] **n. 誓言; 誓约** ①

【魔咒】来自于古德语

【串记】〈同义〉commitment n. 承诺; 许诺; 保证 || vow n. 誓言 (形似) oar n. 桨 || oasis n. 绿洲 || oats n. 燕麦

【搭配】be on / under oath 在法庭上发过誓要说实话 || on my oath 用以强调本人所言属实 || put / place sb. on / under oath 要求某人宣誓 || take an oath 发誓, 宣誓

【语境】They swore an **oath** of loyalty to the country. 他们宣誓要报效祖国。|| He hurled a few **oaths** at his wife. 他骂了妻子几句。|| There is a standard form of **oath** used in law courts. 法庭中使用的誓词有固定的格式。

14. sculpture ['skʌlptʃə] **vt. / vi. / n. 雕塑; 雕刻** ③

【魔咒】联想: cut “砍”, 联想为“雕刻”

【串记】〈衍生〉sculpt vt. / vi. 雕刻; 雕塑 || sculptress n. 女雕刻家 || sculptor n. 雕刻家 || sculpturing n. 雕刻 (同义) mold n. 模子; 铸型 vt. 浇铸; 塑造

【搭配】the techniques of sculpture in stone 石雕技术 || a sculpture of Venus 维纳斯雕像 || a collector of sculpture 雕塑收藏家 || sculpture a statue out of hard wood 用硬木做雕像

【语境】Those modern **sculptures** over there are really weird. 那个地方的现代雕塑真奇怪。(2009. 6 听力) || But now I've come to like modern art, particularly those **sculptures** carved by Italian artists. 但现在我喜欢上了现代艺术, 特别是那些由意大利艺术家雕塑的作品。(2009. 6 听力) || She has beamed to appreciate modern **sculptures**. 看到现代雕塑, 她面露喜色。(2009. 6 快速阅读)

15. slack [slæk] **a. 松(弛)的 vt. / vi. 懈怠; 偷懒** ②

【魔咒】联想: lack 表示“缺乏, 因为偷懒而缺乏”, 联想为“懈怠, 松弛”

【串记】〈衍生〉slacker n. 偷懒的人 || slackly ad. 松弛地 || slacken vt. / vi. (使) 松弛 (同义) loose a. 松的; 宽松的; 不牢固的 (反义) tight a. 牢的; 紧的

【搭配】slack water 缓慢流动的水；静水 || slack off 放松；缓和；在活动或紧张方面下降 || cut someone some slack (北美，非正式) 允许某人行有些余地 || take (或 pick up) the slack 抓紧松弛环节；治理整顿 (指利用盈余或提高资源使用率以避免不良的生意停滞)

【语境】A slack official is one who is irresponsible in his work. 倦怠的官员在工作中不负责任。(2005. 1 词汇) || He tightened a few slack screws. 他旋紧了只只松动的螺丝。|| Discipline in Mr. Brown's class becomes very slack. 在布朗先生的班上，纪律变得很松。|| Winter is the slack season at most hotels. 对大多数旅馆来说，冬天是淡季。|| Living alone, he became slack about his appearance. 由于单独过活，他对自己的外表越来越不在意了。|| He is always slack in doing his homework. 他做作业总是马马虎虎。|| Haas slacked off in his work. 哈斯工作很懈怠。

16. solidarity [ˌsɒlɪˈdærɪti] n. 团结 [3]

【魔咒】词根：solid (solid) +arity (n.)→凝固；团结一致

【串记】〈同根〉solid a. 坚实的；固体的 || solidify vt. / vi. 使团结一致 || consolidate vt. 巩固；强化 || consolidation n. 巩固；强化 || soliloquy n. 独自 〈衍生〉solidarify vt. / vi. 使团结一致 〈同义〉concord n. 和谐；一致；和睦 || unity n. 统一；统一体

【搭配】national solidarity in the face of danger 为难当头举国团结一致

【语境】It's possible that plutocrats are expressing solidarity with the struggling middle class as part of an effort to insulate themselves from confiscatory tax policies. 有钱有势的人有可能和挣扎的中产阶级联合起来，使他们避免这种没收性的税收政策。(2007. 12 阅读) || They must preserve their solidarity. 他们必须维护他们的团结。We must show solidarity with the strikers. 我们必须申明与罢工工人团结一致。

17. spiral [ˈspaɪərl] a. 螺旋形的 n. 螺旋 vi. 螺旋上升 [0]

【魔咒】来自于古拉丁语

【串记】〈衍生〉spirally ad. 成螺旋形 〈同义〉twist vt. / vi. 扭；搓；缠绕 || coil n. (一) 卷；(一) 圈；盘卷之物；线圈 vt. / vi. 将……卷盘圈或螺旋形 || twirl vt. / vi. (使) 快速转动；(使) 快速旋转 (易混) spiracle n. 通气孔；气门；喷水孔

【搭配】spiral galaxy 螺旋星云；旋涡星云 || the spiral of rising wages and prices 工资和物价的交替上升 || a vicious spiral 恶性螺旋上升

【语境】The production in this factory is spiral. 这个厂的产量呈盘旋上升。|| The falling leaf spiralled to the ground. 落叶盘旋着飘到了地上。|| Prices are still spiralling. 物价仍在急剧上涨。

18. stubborn [ˈstʌbən] a. 顽固的，固执的 [3]

【魔咒】来自于古英语

【串记】〈衍生〉stubbornly ad. 倔强地；顽强地；顽固地 || stubbornness n. 倔强；顽强 〈同义〉rigid a. 刚硬的；僵硬的；不弯曲的 || obstinate a. 固执的；顽固的；倔强的 || adamant a. 坚硬无比的；牢不可破的 〈反义〉docile a. 容易教的；易驾驶的；驯服的

【搭配】be stubborn to apologize 硬是不肯道歉 || show stubborn resistance to change 对改革采取顽抗态度 || (as) stubborn as a mule 非常执拗或顽固

【语境】These were stubborn men, not easily persuaded to change their mind. 他们是非常顽固的人，不太容易被说服并改变主意。(2003. 9 词汇) || Nonconformity and stubbornness are likely to lead to conflicts with teachers. 反抗传统和顽固不化很容易导致教师之间的冲突。(2004. 6 阅读) || Picasso is listed among the many gifted children who behaved arrogantly and stubbornly in the presence of their teachers. 很多有才华的儿童在老师面前都表现得傲慢并且顽固，毕加索也是他们中的一员。(2004. 6 阅读)

19. subscribe [səb'skraɪb] vt. / vi. 捐助；签署；题词 vi. 订购；预订；赞同 [6]

【魔咒】词根：sub (under) +scrib (write)→写在下面→签署；订购

【串记】〈同根〉scribe n. 书记；作家 || scribble vt. 胡写 || ascribe vt. 把……归因为 || describe vt. 描述 || prescribe vt. 规定；开药方 || transcribe vt. 抄写；誊写 〈衍生〉subscriber n. (报刊的) 订阅人；订购者；订户 || subscript a. 下标的；脚注的 || subscription n. 捐助；订阅；签名 〈同义〉donate vt. / vi. 捐赠；赠送

【搭配】subscribe to sth. 赞成；订阅 || subscribe sth. to sth. 签名；签字