

English

主编 朱巧莲等

Writing

高考英语写作

- 内容丰富
- 贴近生活
- 语言地道
- 准确流畅

范文篇

上海教育出版社

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前 言

好的文章不仅要求文字优美,而且要论点鲜明、脉络清晰、论据充分;若要真正打动读者,文章除了论述时旁征博引,下笔如行云流水之外,还要观点新颖、立意独特。用母语写作已非易事,何况用外语写作。因此,对于参加高考的考生而言,英语作文乃是他们的一个难题。

高考英语写作的目的旨在考查考生运用语言表达思想和传递信息的能力。高考英语作文要求考生根据提示进行书面表达,要求考生能准确使用语法和词汇,同时能使用一定的句型,清楚、连贯地表达自己的意思。

这种书面的表达能力是建立在扎实的基本功上的,无论是单词的拼写、句法的使用,还是遣词造句、谋篇布局的能力,都需要日常的积累。而书海茫茫、课业繁重,面对沉重压力,该怎样在短时间提高自己的英语写作能力,从而在考试中胜出呢?

本丛书的编写者正是出于这方面的考虑而编写这套丛书的,希望本丛书能最大限度地帮助考生提高英语写作水平,进行有针对性的、高效率的学习。三本书各有侧重,相辅相成,互助互益,从各个方面为考生提供剪裁得当的帮助。

《高考英语写作 策略篇》作为丛书的基础篇,本书通过介绍高考英语作文的要求、评分标准和考试的特点、高考常见文体写作技巧、常见错误与修改、高分作文三大策略,提供高考写作秘诀高招。

本书首先对高考英语写作考试进行了简介,使策略指导更为目标明确和清晰。第一部分讲述英语写作基础知识,如文章的基本结

构和常用关联语和过渡段。无论写什么题材的文章,都必须具备这些常识。第二部分讲述高考常见文体写作技巧。高考常见文体主要有六种,即:记叙文、描写文、议论文、说明文、图表作文、应用文。该部分结合高考实考题目有的放矢讲解破题技巧和写作策略。考生在学习这一章节时可和《范文篇》配合使用。针对第二部分的文体及要求,第三部分详细地给出了高考常见文体写作模板与练习。考试时学生可以利用现有框架,进行想象、加工。这种 DIY (Do-It-Yourself) 自主模式可以保证考生在短时间内构架文章,最起码保证文章框架结构合理,过渡自然清晰,杜绝造成失分严重的因素。第四部分介绍了高考写作高分三大策略,帮助程度较高的同学更上一层楼。第五部分教会考生如何避免高考写作中的常见错误并学会修改。通过这一部分,考生学会如何修改病句和文章,每个人可以在原有的基础上提高一个层次。

《高考英语写作 范文篇》 本书与《策略篇》相呼应,做到理论与实践相结合。书中的真题与模拟题练习提供考前热身,使学生熟悉题型,有备无患。在选择模拟练习时,力求针对性强;提供的参考答案,力求语言准确优美。其中的范文赏析 100 篇,为学生的积累和背诵提供良好的素材。

本书汇编上海卷、全国卷和部分省市最新的实考真题,提供破题指导和参考答案。范文部分遴选优美文章一百篇,涵盖高考热点话题:1 学习、2 大学、3 环保、4 交通、5 运动、健康、6 事件、7 人物、8 时事、9 科技社会、10 流行、时尚、11 励志、哲理、12 我们的生活、13 学生时代、14 书信。

《高考英语写作 锦句篇》 常用名言、成语、谚语、佳句会使作文增色不少,乃高分作文必备。该部分为学生介绍针对高考作文题目的常见的、实用的习语、谚语等,令你妙笔生花,写出的文句流畅、优美、地道,让人眼前一亮、印象深刻。由于中外谚语存在相互借鉴,

界限并非那么清晰,也有可能出现一个谚语多个译文,或多个谚语一个译文,作者本着尊重表达多样性的原则予以保留。

编者认为“授之以鱼不如授之以渔”,教会学生写作的本领是本书的关键。本书从策略篇、范文篇和锦句篇三个方面帮助考生应对高考写作,满足不同层次的需求,让他们的写作实践高效快捷。

本丛书让考生复习时做到心中有数、扬长避短、有的放矢;考场上做到挥洒自如、从容应对、稳得高分。这套丛书不仅针对上海市高考学生,对参加全国高考的学生而言,具有很好的指导作用和参考价值。

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第一部分 高考英语写作真题及参考范文

一、上海 2000—2009 年实考汇编

2000 年上海春季高考试题

根据提示的情景用英语写一段 100—120 个词的通顺恰当的短文,不要根据中文逐字逐句翻译。

1. 李铭平时很关心他人;2. 他买福利彩票中了奖(win a prize in a lottery);3. 他父母准备……,他打算……。

考题剖析:

考生可根据题意写一篇记叙文,描绘李铭中奖这一事件。文章应紧扣提示中的情形。首先对李铭的性格、人品等稍做描绘,为后面李铭的决定做出铺垫。而对买福利彩票中奖这件事情也可以一带而过。文章的重心应该放于他父母以及他本人所做的决定之上,且李铭本人做出的决定应该符合他本人的性格。

范文赏析:

My friend Li Ming, open-minded, warm-hearted and always ready to help others, won 5 million dollars in a lottery several days ago. Surprised and overjoyed, his parents and he began to discuss how to spend the large sum of money. While agreeing on using the money to help poor students go on with their study, their opinions vary over how to put the plan into practice. Li Ming tends to use the money to help several excellent but poor students in his own school, because he would like to help promising students whom he is quite familiar with but not strangers.

However, his parents believe it better for them to donate the money to the "Hope Project", through which, they think, they can help more students.

2000 年上海高考试题

Write an English composition in over 120 words, according to the topic given in Chinese.

1. 我最难忘的一课; 2. 具体说明为何难忘; 3. 感想。

考题剖析:

文中应包含以下要点: 1. 挑选我最难忘的一课, 既然是最难忘的一课, 那么文中允许出现最难忘的一个老师; 2. 详细描写该课当时的情形, 是什么给我留下了深刻的印象, 该部分为全文的重点; 3. 谈谈这难忘的一课对作者的心灵所产生的影响。

范文赏析:

Ever since I went to school I have had many teachers. Among them, I remember most clearly Miss Hu, my first English teacher, and the unforgettable lessons given by her.

It was my first time to get in touch with English when I took Miss Hu's class. Compared with those who had already learned English in their primary school, I looked slow-minded and dared not open my mouth. Instead of ignoring my existence, Miss Hu kindly encouraged me to go ahead, saying that nothing is difficult to a man who will try. A teacher's encouragement is most important to a pupil, especially when he is learning a new subject. Thanks to her sweet voice and kind words, I have made great progress in my study.

Till today, Miss Hu's smiling face and her interesting classes are fresh in my memory.

2001 年上海春季高考试题

Write an English composition in over 120 words,

according to the topic given in Chinese.

国际青年艺术节(The International Youth Art Festival)即将举行。作为一名志愿者,谈谈你的打算。

考题剖析:

文章可包含下述要点:1. 作为国际青年艺术节的志愿者,作者应该有展现本市风貌的决心。2. 详细谈论自己打算如何为该艺术节服务。联系实际,作者可以从帮忙进行准备工作、艺术节期间维持秩序、为人提供向导等方面来写。

范文赏析:

The International Youth Art Festival is around the corner, and I will act as a young volunteer. To fully display the spirit and image of the citizens in our city and leave a good impression on the visitors and actors from every corner of the world, I am intending to prepare for this festival from the following aspects.

Though dull and tiresome, preparation work is essential to the success of the whole festival, thus I will help to clean the streets, examine the facilities to be used, and put the finishing touches to the decoration etc.. During the festival, I will, together with other volunteers, help keep orders and clean the spots. If necessary, I would like very much to be a guide to those foreigners who are not able to speak Chinese and who are not quite familiar with our city. All in all, it's really a pleasure to work for The International Youth Art Festival and I will try my best.

2001 年上海高考试题

Write an English composition in over 120 words, according to the topic given in Chinese.

请谈谈轿车大量进入家庭后,对家庭、环境和经济可能产生的影响。

考题剖析:

写作可包括下述要点: 1. 简单陈述大量轿车涌入家庭的现象。2. 详细讲述该现象可能产生的影响。如, 在影响家庭健康方面、在对环境的污染方面, 或是在推动经济方面等等, 考生可以给出任何合理的看法。3. 考生可以根据自己的分析给出合理的建议或者呼吁。

范文赏析:

The fast growth of technology and economy has greatly improved people's livelihood. As a symbol of better life, a large number of well-off families have bought private cars. While cars make their life more convenient, they bring many problems as well.

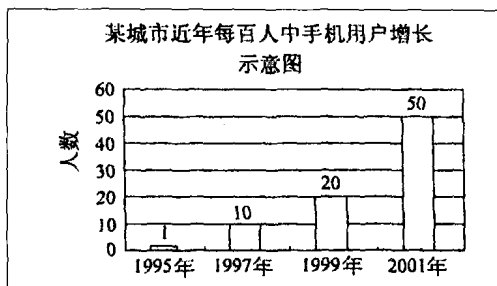
First, the increasing number of private cars worsens traffic problems. With more and more cars on the road, traffic jams are more likely to occur, which may cause even the car-owners themselves to be late for work. Second, traffic accidents may increase as some drivers may drive too fast. Third, car smoke accounts for a large percentage of air pollutants. Researches show that people will have burned eyes, breathing problems, etc. in a street full of motor vehicles. If things go from bad to worse, more serious health problems may appear.

At present, I think rich people need to think twice before buying a car in order to improve their overall life quality.

2002 年上海春季高考试题

Directions: Write an English composition in over 120 words according to the chart and instructions given in Chinese.

根据所给图表, 简要描述某城市近年每百人手机用户增长情况, 并试分析其增长原因。



考题剖析:

写作要点可包括以下方面:1. 简要描述图表,反映出图表中所给出的数字,通过这些数字来得出一个共同的结论,即:手机用户在急剧增长的事实。2. 分析出产生这种想象的原因,这部分为该篇文章的重点。具体原因可以从科技革新、生活水平提高及手机自身的优越性等反面来阐释。

范文赏析:

In recent years, more and more people begin to have their own mobile phone, which can be clearly observed from the above diagram. In a certain city, out of every 100 people there is only one who has a mobile phone in 1995, 10 in 1997, and 20 in 1999, while the number of people sharply grows up to 50 till the year 2001.

Several reasons can contribute to this phenomenon. Firstly, people's living standard is improving with each passing day so that more and more people are able to afford mobile phones. Secondly, the rapid development and innovation of science and technology have greatly lowered the manufacturing cost of a mobile phone. Thirdly, the mobile phone itself is useful and can offer people more convenience than before.

The wide use of mobile phones is not by chance but a due result of the development of the society.

2002 年上海高考试题

Directions: Write an English composition in over 120 words based on the picture and the instructions given below.

简要描述图片内容,结合生活实际,就图片主题谈谈自己的感想。



考题剖析:

考生根据要求写一篇看图作文。写作要点可包括下述几个方面:1. 简单描述图片内容,即:爸爸、妈妈和奶奶在女孩子学骑自行车时,对她给予了过分的担心,女孩子很无奈。2. 将这种现象扩展到实际生活当中,反映核心家庭中的父母不敢放开孩子让他们自己去尝试着一普遍社会现象。并针对这种现象给出自己的看法,呼吁社会给孩子自己尝试的自由。

范文赏析:

The girl in the picture is learning how to ride a bicycle. While learning, she has no choice but to allow her father, mother and grandmother carefully accompanying her. They are so nervous that the mother even carries a medicine box in case of any accident. It looks as if it is they but not the girl who is learning to ride.

The picture is a vivid reflection of what is happening around us every day. Children's being the centre of the

nuclear family directly leads to the parents' absolute giving too much attention and care to their only child. Parents today seem to forget a universal truth that only by experiencing a variety of things can their children truly grow up to be useful citizens. So parents should leave their children more freedom to try on their own and become independent.

2003 年上海春季高考试题

Directions: Write an English composition in over 120 words based on the news given in Chinese.

阅读下面两则简讯,谈谈你对网吧(Internet Bar)现象的看法。(不必把简讯译成英文)

北京市关闭了许多网吧,但仍有学生周末一早乘车去郊区上网。
辽宁省锦州市 6000 余名学生举行集体签名仪式,保证远离网吧。

考题剖析:

写作要点可以包括下述方面:1. 简要陈述近年来的网吧现象,可以一带而过。2. 可以通过对比网吧大量出现的利弊,来表明自己的观点。如网吧大量出现为人们提供了接收信息的窗口,提供了便利等,然而也对中学生的心理和生理的健康都产生了一定的负面影响。3. 通过分析网吧大量出现的利弊,简单提出自己认为的较为合理的建议,如网吧应该处于严格的监督之下运行等。

范文赏析:

Internet bars have sprung up at every corner of our country these years. Surfing the Net in the internet bar is gaining popularity among young people, especially among those teenager students, for the bar offers a convenient place for people to enjoy large amount of information and numerous exciting games. Useful as the internet is, the

presence of so many internet bars is not necessarily a good thing, especially to those primary or high school students. Chances are that kids may lose themselves in playing video games in the bar and shift their focus from their study to a virtual world, which is fairly dangerous. Other than that, the environment in the internet bar is not good, which is harmful to people's health. So, in my opinion, internet bars should be under strict supervision, because only in this way can they be better used by people.

2003 年上海高考试题

Directions: Write an English composition in over 120 words, according to the instructions given below in Chinese.

你的好友因家境一般买不起名牌而闷闷不乐。给他写封信,谈谈你的看法和建议。

收信人:徐海青

寄信人:黄平(不可用自己的真实姓名)

写信日期:2003 年 6 月 8 日

考题剖析:

内容应包含以下要点:1. 表明自己对好友这种心态的看法,是赞同还是反对。2. 对自己的观点给出剖析,并且能相应地给好友提出一些建议。如若对好友的这种想法持否定观点,则可以从“内在美高于外在美”、“衣服不在名牌,而在于干净整洁”等方面来论述。

范文赏析:

Dear Xu,

June 8, 2003

I am very sorry to learn that you are not in a happy mood because your family can not afford the famous brand you like. However, personally I think what one wears is not as important as you thought it would be. Judging a person

by what he or she wears is not wise, because inner beauty speaks louder.

You are such an excellent boy, knowledgeable and hardworking, that no one can deny the fact that you will have a promising future. One can not choose his birth, while he can well choose his own future. You needn't feel sad all day long just because you are not able to buy clothes of a famous brand! Actually, your clean and tidy clothes as well as your inner beauty are enough to contribute to your personal charm. So, cheer up! Get rid of that kind of silly thought and strive for the better.

All the best!

Yours,
Huang Ping

2004 年上海春季高考试题

Directions: Write an English composition in 120—150 words according to the instructions given below in Chinese.

简要描述图片,并谈谈你对学生在业余时间参加过多的补习和培训的看法。

