

海洋法律、社会 与管理

(2010年卷 总第2卷)

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中国海洋大学公共管理硕士(MPA)教育中心

主办

中国海洋大学法律硕士(JM)教育中心

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Thirty Years Anniversary of Law Science Subject,
Ocean University of China

Chief Editor XU Xiangmin

MPA, Ocean University of China

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卷首语

时间是一个简单的前后相继的过程,这个过程是单调乏味的,以至于仅仅看这个过程本身都难以回答它究竟有没有意义。人类加入到这个过程之后,时间的内容变得丰富起来了。一方面,人类自身的进步为时间提供了小尺度的标尺,用这个标尺可以把时间分成不同的段落,用成长、进步填充时间;另一方面,人类用自己的眼光把发生在时间过程里的事物变化加工成衡量时间长度的标尺,它或它们有可能是大尺度的,比如地质时代,也可能是小尺度的,比如计量猎豹奔跑速度的十分之一秒、百分之一秒,用这种标尺更可以把时间分成大大小小、起起落落、聚聚散散的阶段。

中国海洋大学的学科发展也给时间留下了刻度,从而也使时间的前后相继变得精彩,虽然这份精彩可能只有海大人,只有那些从事海洋法、海洋政治、海洋文化、海洋社会、海洋管理、海洋产业等研究的人或热心于海洋事业的人才能真切地感受到。1980年,学校建立海洋研究所,并在所里设立海洋法研究室。这一决定在时间的过程中留下了一个深刻的记忆,即中国海洋大学(当时的山东海洋学院)法学学科开始建立。从那时起到现在,中国海洋大学的法学学科走过了30年。1980年,这是历史的一个端点,从这一点开始的历史已经有30年的长度;这是带有蓝色的一个端点,因为它用海洋的蓝色刻画出来的。正因为是这样,在此后的日子里,留在海洋大学历史记忆里的学科印记常常都带有蓝色,这蓝色就像基因久久地留在延续的生命体里。海洋环境保护法等起草、修改,海洋功能区划等的论证、制订等由海大人实施的活动或参与的工作一直与时间相伴前行。

1999年,那时我刚到海洋大学工作,我提出编写“迎接海洋世纪丛书”的设计方案,希望用它来迎接即将到来的21世纪,一个对活着的人来说比较长的时间段。虽然我的方案在2000年及此后的一段时间只有尝试未真正得以

实现(丛书设计的有些选题以其他形式零星地出版了),但它却也开启了一个阶段,一个让更多的海大人投入其中的海洋人文社会科学研究的新阶段——2003年,教育部首次设立“人文社会科学重大攻关招标课题”,我校(由我担任首席专家)申请的“中国海洋发展战略研究”课题获得批准;2004年,我校海洋发展研究中心(由我担任主任)被确定为教育部人文社会科学重点研究基地。从此,这个基地每年两项“人文社会科学重点研究基地课题”(简称基地课题)都围绕“海洋发展”这个中心设置,且基本上都由海大教授承担;2005年,为适应海洋人文社会科学研究的需要,海洋发展研究中心更名为海洋发展研究院,并被确定为国家哲学社会科学创新基地;2006年,中国海洋发展研究中心落户海洋大学。从此,海洋大学不仅是一个有许多研究人员参与海洋人文社会科学研究的单位,而且是全国从事海洋人文社会科学研究的专家学者会聚的地方;2008年,我校承办亚太地区海岸带管理联合会的国际学术研讨会。这是亚洲太平洋地区海洋专家聚集的盛会;2009年,为了反映我校海洋法学、海洋社会学、海洋政治、海洋管理等方面的研究成果,法政学院创办《海洋法律、社会与管理》,由海洋出版社出版第一卷;2010年,我校和澳大利亚新南威尔士大学合作,成立中澳海洋带管理研究中心(Sino - Australia coastal management Institute, CMI)。这是一个稳定持续地开展国际合作研究的学术机构;这一年,中国社会学会海洋社会学专业委员会正式成立,该专业委员会挂靠我校,由法政学院副院长崔凤教授担任理事长;还是这一年,法政学院成立极地政治法律研究所,这个研究所与已有30年历史的海洋法研究所(以研究国际海洋法、大洋深海法律问题为中心)、海洋带管理研究中心(以海岸带的政治、法律、管理等为中心)形成三足鼎立之势……

今年是中国海洋大学法学学科建设的第30年,就让我们用这些凝聚了许许多多学人心血和智慧的历史琴键为海大,为中国的海洋事业弹奏祝福的旋律吧。

徐祥民

2010年11月1日于青岛海滨寓所

Foreword

“Time” itself is a simple duration which appears to be rather dull and meaningless. However, the concept of “time” has become more and more flourishing ever since human beings began to use it. The development of human beings’ society itself has supplied a ruler to divide the “time” into different periods. At the meantime, human beings have succeeded in using those changes happening during the “time” as rulers to measure “time”. The scale of the rulers may be as large as “geological age”, or as small as a unit of 0.1 second or 0.01 second to calculate the speed of cheetah. Therefore, the length of “time” could be decided by those rulers easily.

The development of the Ocean University of China (OUC) has also become a ruler of “time” and made these periods to be quite outstanding, though it could only be felt and understood by those who practise ocean law, ocean politics, ocean culture, marine society, marine management and marine industry as their research interest at OUC or those who are enthusiastic about marine enterprise. The Institute of Marine Research was established in 1980 with “Ocean Law Institute” (OLI) as one of the laboratories of the institute, declaring the establishment of law science subject at OUC (“Shandong College of Oceanography” at that time). From then on, the law science subject has developed 30 years at OUC. 1980 is a starting point, for history could be measured as a length of 30 years from that point. 1980 is also a blue point, for it has been painted by the color of blue sea. It is this blue point that leaves the color of sea to so many subjects in the memory of OUC like a gene in the life of academic learning permanently. During this period of 30 years, a series of activities and

affairs have been carried out or participated in by people from OUC such as the draft and amendment of Marine Environment Protection Law as well as the demonstration and the constitution of Ocean Function Zoning.

When I began my work at OUC in 1999, I gave a proposal of editing series of books to welcome 21st century as marine century. Although my proposal could not come true for several years after 2000 as a whole (some titles of the series were published in some other forms individually), it had already started a new stage of marine humanities and social science study, and had attracted more researchers at OUC to engage in. The application of project "Ocean Development Strategy Study in China" given by OUC granting me as the leader of this project was allowed to establish in 2003, when the Education Department of China established "Great Tending Projects of Humanities and Social Science" for the first time in that year. Marine Development Research Center of China at OUC designating me as chief was granted by the Education Department of China as "Key Research Base of Humanities and Social Sciences" in 2004. From then on, two projects of "Key Research Base of Humanities and Social Sciences" have been established every year surrounding the topic of "ocean development", having professors at OUC as leaders of these projects generally. In 2005, to meet the need of the development of marine humanities and social science study, Marine Development Research Center changed its name to Institute of Marine Development, granted as "Innovation Base of National Philosophy and Social Science". Marine Development Research Center of China was settled in OUC in 2006, and from then on, OUC has become not only an institute where many researchers engaged in marine humanities and social science study, but also a gathering place for experts from the whole country engaged in these fields. In 2008, "Coastal Zone Asia Pacific Conference 2008" was held by OUC, attracting experts in the field of ocean from Asia and Pacific districts to participate in. In 2009, the publication No. 1 of "Ocean Law, Society and Management" edi-

ted by Law & Politics School of OUC was published by Ocean Press to show the achievements of OUC in the field of marine law, marine sociology, ocean politics, ocean management and other researches on marine humanities and social science. In 2010, Sino – Australia coastal management Institute (CMI) was founded based on the cooperation between OUC and the University of New South Wales of Australia (UNSW), carrying out international cooperative research continuously as an academic institute. In the same year, Maritime Sociology Committee of Chinese Sociological Association was established attached to OUC, having Professor Cui Feng in Law & Politics School of OUC as the director – general. Also in the same year, Institute of Polar Region Politics and Law (IPRPL) was established in Law & Politics School of OUC. The three institutes of CMI, IPRPL and OLI have shared three important fields of marine humanities and social science, contributing to the development of studies at OUC.

It is the thirty years anniversary of the establishment of law science subject at OUC this year. Let's bless for OUC, and bless for the marine enterprise of China.

XU Xiangmin

November 1, 2010

Qingdao

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