

# 大学英语 综合测试精萃

主编：莫莉莉、刘源甫

主审：刘法公

科学技术文献出版社

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## **内 容 简 介**

本书作者长期从事大学英语教学应试指导工作,具有比较丰富的教学经验。为了帮助广大读者提高英语水平,有针对性地考前强化训练,他们特从多年积累的教学资料中精心选编,写成了此书。

该书可供大学英语四级、六级考生作为考前练习测试使用,亦可供广大英语爱好者参加各类英语考试自测参考。

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# 前 言

本书是根据《大学英语教学大纲》要求，以学生四、六级考试的过关水平为尺度，针对学生中普遍存在的一些疑难问题编写而成。旨在科学地培养和提高学生的各种应试能力。

此书由全国十几所高校长期从事四、六级考试教学的一批富有经验的教师精心编写而成。参加本书的撰写人员是(按姓氏笔划为序)丁念祖、于立蕾、王凯辉、安心德、刘源甫、何沂、李国全、李银仓、孟建敏、张开望、张涛、张从孝、贺根友、资谷生、莫莉莉、殷仲苇、赖彦、滕巧云。书中不少试题曾多次在学生考前模拟测试训练中试用，效果良好。

本书共包括：多项选择，完形填空，阅读理解、作文模拟试题及注释和答案七个部份。

本书的完成，得到了科学技术文献出版社，宁波大学外语系及全国十几所高校外语教学单位的大力支持和帮助，对此深表谢意。

由于我们水平有限，疏漏和错误之处在所难免，希望广大读者不吝赐教。

编者

1994年6月

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## I Multiple Choice

1. They talked \_\_\_\_\_ the telephone for hours.  
a. through      b. on      c. in      d. at
2. \_\_\_\_\_ there, he found a great deal to interest him.  
a. This being his first visit  
b. Never having been before  
c. His first time to visit  
d. Having never been before
3. Tired \_\_\_\_\_ he was, we decided not to disturb him.  
a. though      b. as      c. although      d. like
4. The committee members resented \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. the president that he did not tell them about the meeting  
b. the president's not informing them of the meeting  
c. the president not to inform them of the meeting  
d. the president's not informing them the meeting
5. I know nothing about the Seine except that it \_\_\_\_\_ a river in France.  
a. must      b. maybe      c. can be      d. may be
6. There is a mistake somewhere; we'll have to go

- \_\_\_\_\_ the accounts and see where it is.  
 a. on b. against c. through d. into
7. \_\_\_\_\_ silver is expensive, it cannot be widely used as a conductor.  
 a. In that b. For c. Though d. Until
8. Smooth water runs \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. quick b. deep c. heavy d. shallow
9. I tried to reason him \_\_\_\_\_ his worries, but in vain.  
 a. out b. off c. out of d. away with
10. I like watching TV \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema.  
 a. rather than to go b. than going  
 c. more than to go d. more than going
11. Advertising is distinguished from other forms of communication \_\_\_\_\_ the advertiser pays for the message to be delivered.  
 a. in that b. in which  
 c. in order that d. in the way
12. It is a good thing \_\_\_\_\_ by others.  
 a. to be well thought of  
 b. to think well of  
 c. to think of well  
 d. to be thought well
13. Will you please \_\_\_\_\_ what I am saying?  
 a. attend with b. attend to  
 c. attend for d. attend in
14. \_\_\_\_\_ his knowledge and academic background,

he is basically stupid.

- a . According to                      b . But for
- c . Thanks to                         d . For all

15. The government is determined \_\_\_\_\_ prohibiting the possession of handguns or other weapons by civilians.

- a . with regards to            b . as regard with
- c . in connection with       d . as regards

16. The photo \_\_\_\_\_ happy memories of my early childhood.

- a . refreshes                        b . brings to mind
- c . stimulates                      d . reminds myself

17. The job my husband does not like is \_\_\_\_\_.

- a . to taking out the garbage
- b . taking out the garbage
- c . to be taking out the garbage
- d . take out the garbage

18. When Anit got to class, she was horrified \_\_\_\_\_ to study for the test.

- a . discovering she forgot
- b . at discovering she had forgotten
- c . to discover she had forgotten
- d . to discover she forgot

19. Both parties, the Publican and the Conservative, are having an active campaign to \_\_\_\_\_ the votes

- a . round on                        b . round off
- c . round in                        d . round up



20. The children are playing games outside, you'd better \_\_\_\_\_ them now and then.  
a. have an eye for      b. keep an eye on  
c. clap eyes on      d. set eyes on
21. \_\_\_\_\_ that subgroups are integrated, they have recognized characteristics.  
a. Many aspects      b. To the degree  
c. Such      d. In points
22. \_\_\_\_\_, you have to use some criterion.  
a. Seldom      b. Respectively  
c. Most of all      d. At any given time
23. I would like to change my position, \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. but only slightly      b. furthermore  
c. and a few more      d. but only the extent
24. My sister has two dictionaries: one of the two is a Chinese-English dictionary, and \_\_\_\_\_ is an English-Chinese one.  
a. none other      b. other  
c. another      d. the other
25. She loved to \_\_\_\_\_ from school.  
a. watch the children coming home  
b. see the children coming home  
c. glance the children coming home  
d. look the children coming home
26. As a result of the radio \_\_\_\_\_ for help for the earthquake victims, over a million pounds has been raised.

- a. call                      b. appeal  
c. programme              d. advertisement

27. We have little \_\_\_\_\_ information about development in this field.

- a. present-day              b. up-to-date  
c. modern                  d. contemporary

28. They get \_\_\_\_\_ very well together.

- a. by    b. down to    c. on    d. out of

29. \_\_\_\_\_ travels faster when the zip code is indicated on the envelope.

- a. One mail                  b. A mail  
c. A piece of mail          d. Pieces of mail

30. We decided to climb the mountain, but \_\_\_\_\_ realized that it was too dangerous.

- a. on a second thought  
b. by second thoughts  
c. on second thoughts  
d. on the second thought

31. Today's libraries differ greatly from \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. the past                  b. those of the past  
c. that are past            d. those past

32. The recent poor trade has \_\_\_\_\_ us \_\_\_\_\_ three months in our plans for sales development.

- a. turned...over            b. set...back  
c. put...aside              d. get...through

33. I'm disappointed with the new officers elected in our club, but there's no point \_\_\_\_\_ about it.

- a . to worry                      b . in worrying  
c . with us worrying      d . if we worry
34. Free movies tickets will be sent to \_\_\_\_\_ comes first.
- a . whoever                      b . whomever  
c . whosever                      d . whatever
35. It is one thing to enjoy listening to good music, but it is \_\_\_\_\_ to perform skillfully yourself.
- a . quite other                      b . quite another  
c . some other                      d . any other
36. \_\_\_\_\_ pollution, the United States is one of the most overpopulated countries in the world.
- a . In terms of                      b . With  
c . On behalf of                      d . In memory
37. The laws of science sometimes are \_\_\_\_\_ as new discoveries are made.
- a . discard    b . disturbed    c . restored    d . modified
38. Please write in ink, and don't forget to write \_\_\_\_\_ every other line.
- a . at      b . from      c . in      d . on
39. I won't pay \$20 for the coat, it's not worth \_\_\_\_.
- a . all that much                      b . that much all  
c . that all much                      d . much all that
40. The captain apologized \_\_\_\_\_ to tell us more about the accident.
- a . for to be unable                      b . that he was unable  
c . to be unable                      d . for being unable

41. Five minutes earlier, \_\_\_\_\_ we could have caught the last train.  
a. or      b. but      c. and      d. so
42. Where should I put my hat? May I put it on \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. the hall table      b. the table of hall  
c. hall's table      d. hall table
43. I opened the letter and it contained \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. an important information  
b. important information  
c. the important information  
d. a important information
44. He knows little of mathematics, \_\_\_\_\_ of chemistry.  
a. as well as      b. still less  
c. no less than      d. still more
45. Though already a teenager, Peter still finds it hard to \_\_\_\_\_ his favourite tops.  
a. part off      b. part with  
c. part away      d. part from
46. In the 1800's industrial expansion was greatest in the North, \_\_\_\_\_ the development of the railroad systems.  
a. and as      b. as was  
c. also      d. was also
47. Jim always \_\_\_\_\_ his classmates in a debate.  
a. backs out      b. backs away  
c. backs up      d. backs down

43. The Americans and the British not only speak the same language but also \_\_\_\_\_ a large number social customs.  
a. join      b. take      c. share      d. make
49. You must \_\_\_\_\_ your uniform when you leave the army.  
a. give up      b. turn in  
c. let off      d. hand out
50. \_\_\_\_\_ all the chief subjects in our school curriculum, which do you like best?  
a. From      b. For      c. About      d. Of
51. It is not as difficult to store information as it is to \_\_\_\_\_ it quickly when it is wanted again.  
a. restore      b. represent      c. retain      d. refer
52. I was \_\_\_\_\_ pupil in this school.  
a. a previous      b. a former  
c. an old      d. an original
53. It was the training that he had as a young man \_\_\_\_\_ made him such a good engineer.  
a. that      b. has      c. what      d. later
54. They decided not to make a trip to England \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. but stay at the present place  
b. so they remained where they were  
c. but to remain where they were  
d. instead of staying at the place
55. Not until the accident was avoided, \_\_\_\_\_ he

never lost his head even in an emergency.

a. that I knew

b. had I known

c. did I know

d. that I had known

56. Management \_\_\_\_\_ as the organization and coordination of an enterprise.

a. to be defined

b. it is defined

c. definable

d. can be defined

57. The elephant ought \_\_\_\_\_ hours ago by the keepers.

a. to be fed

b. to being fed

c. to feed

d. to have been fed

58. At experimental agricultural stations many types of grass are grown \_\_\_\_\_ various conditions.

a. under

b. underneath

c. below

d. beneath

59. In the end, the headmaster was \_\_\_\_\_ with the murder case.

a. charged

b. accused

c. blamed

d. involved

60. You \_\_\_\_\_; there is plenty of time before the train arrives.

a. needn't hurry

b. mustn't hurry

c. wouldn't hurry

d. won't hurry

61. I have acquired \_\_\_\_\_ from this school.

a. a great number of knowledge

b. numerous knowledge

- c. a great many knowledges  
d. much knowledge
62. There are many inconveniences that have to be \_\_\_\_\_ when you are camping.  
a. put up                      b. put up with  
c. put off                      d. put away
63. The temperature \_\_\_\_\_ a solid changes to liquid is called its melting point.  
a. on which                      b. in which  
c. at which                      d. from which
64. I want \_\_\_\_\_ that you should be happy and contented.  
a. no more than                  b. anything more than  
c. nothing more than              d. less than
65. She told me it was the most \_\_\_\_\_ gift her daughter had received.  
a. delightedly                      b. delighted  
c. delightful                      d. delighting
66. He \_\_\_\_\_ business in Australia and \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money.  
a. does...does                      b. makes...makes  
c. does...makes                      d. makes...does
67. How long ago \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a. had your team first been beaten  
b. has your team first been beaten  
c. was your team first beaten  
d. was your team to be first beaten

68. They will arrive a week \_\_\_\_\_ today.  
a. ago      b. from      c. before      d. by
69. He will never get through the final examination,  
\_\_\_\_\_, the school master told him so.  
a. therefore      b. and      c. indeed      d. so
70. The pilot ordered the luggage \_\_\_\_\_ to lighten the  
plane.  
a. throw out      b. thrown out  
c. to throw out      d. to be thrown out
71. It was no fault of \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. the editor-in-chief's      b. a proof-reader's  
c. women clerks'      d. the typewriter's
72. \_\_\_\_\_ are invited to address the society.  
a. A writer, and sometimes an artist  
b. A writer—and perhaps an artist  
c. A writer, and not an artist  
d. It is a writer and an artist who
73. There remains \_\_\_\_\_ test to be carried out.  
a. one more      b. quite a few  
c. a series of      d. a variety of
74. The American Indians wore little clothing from  
choice \_\_\_\_\_ for their fine soft deerskins and  
mantles of turkey feathers.  
a. but were famed      b. and were famed  
c. were famed      d. so were famed
75. He moved away from his parents, and missed  
them \_\_\_\_\_ enjoy the exciting life in New York.



- a. enough to                      b. too much to  
c. very much to                  d. much so as to

76. \_\_\_\_\_ complex computations in science and technology.

- a. There is going to be      b. There remains  
c. There used to have      d. There exist

77. Tell the children \_\_\_\_\_ there not to make so much noise.

- a. play                              b. playing  
c. played                            d. are playing

78. The gas tank was only \_\_\_\_\_ when we started.

- a. as full as one-fourth  
b. one-fourth as full  
c. full as one-fourth  
d. one-fourth full

79. I don't think \_\_\_\_\_ they say amounts to much.

- a. whatever                      b. no matter what  
c. in spite of what              d. much as

80. \_\_\_\_\_, the people below were scarcely visible.

- a. While standing at the top of the cliff  
b. Standing at the top of the cliff  
c. Looking from the top of the cliff  
d. As we stood at the top of the cliff

81. Think and decide for yourself. Don't take everything \_\_\_\_\_.