

# ENGLISH

中等职业学校课本

# 英语

## 第一册

人民教育出版社外语室英语组 编著



人民教育出版社

中 等 职 业 学 校 课 本

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## 编写说明

中等职业学校英语课本是供初中学过英语的中等职业学校学生作为文化基础课教材使用。全书共两册，第一册供一年级使用，第二册供二年级使用。

编写这套教材的目的是：在初中学过一些英语的基础上，通过两个学年的教学，使学生巩固、扩大基础知识，培养听、说、读、写的技能，注重培养学生运用英语进行交际的能力和继续学习的能力，着重培养学生的阅读能力，使学生能借助词典看懂简单的有关职业的应用文。为培养学生自学英语的能力打下一定的基础，要求学生掌握基本的语音、语法知识，1600 个左右的单词和一定数量的习惯用语（包括 800 个左右初中已学过的基本常用词和一定数量的习惯用语）；学习一些基本的有关职业方面的交际用语，进行简单的听、说训练。

这套课本是按照国家教育部制订的《中等职业学校英语教学大纲（试用）》的教学内容和要求并对部分中等职业学校开设英语文化课的实际情况进行调查以后编写的。根据上述教学要求和调查的结果，中等职业学校第一、二学年英语课每周授课为 4 课时，每学年教学 36 周，两学年共计 288 课时。当然，教师也可以根据当地的实际情况灵活安排课时。

为了培养学生的阅读能力，必须扩大学生的阅读量，而且要尽量照顾到不同程度的学生的需要。为了达到这个目的，本书采用单元（UNIT）教学的形式。第一册安排了 16 个单元，第二册安排了 14 个单元。每个单元包括课文 A（TEXT A），课文 B（TEXT B）和泛读课文（EXTENSIVE READING）三个部分。另外，每册书后还编排了一定数量的补充阅读材料。第一册书后面安排了 16 篇（SUPPLEMENTARY READING），第二册书后面安排了 14 篇（SUPPLEMENTARY READING）。

下面就课本中各部分的编写意图和使用方法做如下说明：

课文（TEXT A）以职业内容为主体，其中涉及外事服务、财会、民用电器维修、文秘、烹饪、商业管理、建筑、摄影、缝纫、机械维修等专业，内容

简单，语言浅易，适合基础阶段的教学。学生既可以学到英语的基本常用词，又可以接触一些有关专业方面的词汇，但仍以学习基本的语言结构为主。为了适当进行听说训练，第一册课文 A (TEXT A) 中安排了对话 (DIALOGUE)。教学课文 A (TEXT A) 时，教师精讲，学生多练。第一册课文 A (TEXT A) 后编排了注释 (NOTES)，帮助学生理解课文的难点。另外还安排了一定数量的练习 (EXERCISES)。第一册课本有语音、词汇、语法和对话等练习。语音练习主要复习拼读规则和国际音标以提高学生拼读单词的能力，并且复习句子重音和基本语调以进一步提高学生的朗读能力。语法练习主要结合本册内容复习巩固初中学过的基础语法。词汇练习和对话练习紧密配合课文内容。

课文 B (TEXT B) 的题材、词汇和语法结构力求与课文 A 相配合。为其课文也安排了注释。在教学这一部分课文时，教师不必作过多讲解，主要让学生阅读理解。教师可利用课文后面的练习，检查学生对课文的理解。

补充阅读课文 (EXTENSIVE READING) 的题材、词汇、语法结构也尽可能与课文 A 相配合，内容比较生动有趣。由于这一部分课文为泛读材料，教师可以不作讲解，鼓励学生自己阅读。泛读课文中的生词和习惯用语附在文后，供学生查阅。

泛读材料 (SUPPLEMENTARY READING) 涉及的内容有环境保护、地理知识、作物栽培、企业管理、文秘等。每篇课文后面有 WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS 和注释，其目的在于扩大学生的阅读量，提高他们的阅读能力。这部分内容，教师可根据班上的实际情况进行选学，也可作为学生的课外阅读材料。

为了帮助学生系统地复习和巩固初中学过的基础语法知识，以及在本册课本中所教学的语法知识，课本后面附有系统的语法知识材料，便于教学参考。对当课出现的超出本册要求的语法现象，通过注释，让学生理解意思即可。

另外初中学过的和本册出现的不规则动词，初中学过的 800 个左右的单词和一定数量的习惯用语，本册出现的单词和习惯用语以及本册出现的人名地名等都作为附录放在课本后面，便于学生查阅。

为方便教师教学，我们编写了教学参考书，配备了录音磁带。

本书在编写和修订过程中得到北京教育学院 (二部)、北京市教育局职业教育处和一些职业高中英语教师的热情支持。他们对教材编写和修订提出了不少宝贵的意见和建议，在此谨向他们表示衷心的感谢。

参加本册课本第一版编写的有王美芳、魏国栋、司延亭。审订者为张志公、刘美凤 (Laurie A. Lew)，陈国芳。

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# Unit 1

## TEXT A

### WHAT THEY DO AT THE AIRPORT

This is Zhang Hua. She is a flight attendant. She works for CAAC. Zhang Hua lives in town. Every day she takes a bus to the airport.

“Hello, my name’s Zhang Hua. I work for CAAC. I often fly from Beijing to New York. Every morning I take a bus to Beijing Airport.”



This is Li Hong. He is not a flight attendant. He is a bus driver. Every day he takes passengers to and from the airport.

“Hello, ~~my name~~’s Li Hong. I’m a driver. I drive an airport bus. I take passengers between the airport and the city centre every day.”

This is Bai Wei. He is a pilot. He flies to New York once a week. <sup>[pilot]</sup> And this is Hu Guoming. He is a customs officer. He works in the customs hall at Beijing Airport. He asks passengers questions and examines their luggage.



## DIALOGUE

A: Hello, Bai Wei.

B: Hello, Liu Ying.

A: What do you do at the airport?

B: I'm a pilot here. I fly to New York every Wednesday.

A: How many passengers take your flight?

B: About 400.

A: Who's that over there?

B: That's Hu Guoming.

A: What does he do here?

B: He's a customs officer. He works in the customs hall. He examines passengers' luggage.

## NOTES

1. a flight attendant 飞机乘务员。
2. CAAC 是前 Civil Aviation Administration of China (即现在的 General Administration of Civil Aviation of China) 的缩写, 即中国民航。
3. Beijing Airport 北京机场。
4. Every day he takes passengers to and from the airport. 他每天来回到飞机场接送乘客。
5. customs officer 海关人员。
6. the customs (hall) 海关。
7. How many passengers take your flight? 有多少旅客乘坐你的班机?

## EXERCISES

### 1. Read these words aloud (朗读下列单词):

a [ei] face name take plane gate case

e [i:] he be see meet keep week

i [ai] nice rice side size drive flight

o [əu] go so note nose stone most

u [ju:] use human music pupil Tuesday duty

• 2 •

**2. Translate the following into Chinese, paying attention to the different meanings of the underlined parts** (把下列句子译成汉语, 注意划线部分的不同词义):

- 1) Please help me take this box to the next room.
- 2) My uncle is going to take me to Shanghai next week.
- 3) This shirt is nice. I'll take it.
- 4) It takes me a lot of time to finish this work.
- 5) Take a No. 10 bus. It will take you to Tiananmen Square.
- 6) Has she taken your temperature?
- 7) Who took this photo for you?
- 8) Are you going to take a flight to Nanjing?
- 9) Who will take care of your children while you are away?
- 10) Will you please take this picture down for me?

**3. Answer the following questions** (回答下列问题):

- 1) What does Zhang Hua do at the airport?
- 2) He takes a flight. What do we call him?
- 3) Who takes passengers between the airport and the city centre?
- 4) What does Li Hong do at the airport?
- 5) Who takes passengers on a flight to New York once a week?
- 6) What does Bai Wei do at the airport?
- 7) Who works in the customs hall?
- 8) What does he do there?

**4. Complete the following sentences with pronouns** (用代词完成下列各句):

**Model A:** Mrs Green and Mr White are at the airport now. →

They are at the airport now.

- 1) Liu Hua is at work.
- 2) Zhang Hua and I are on the plane now.
- 3) Zhang Hua is on the plane.
- 4) Liu Ying is a flight attendant.
- 5) Bai Wei and Liu Lan are CAAC workers.
- 6) Mrs Green and you are passengers.

**Model B:** I am Zhang Jie. \_\_\_\_ sister is a flight attendant. →

I am Zhang Jie. My sister is a flight attendant.

- 1) He is not a bus driver, but \_\_\_\_ father is.
- 2) I am not a pilot, but \_\_\_\_ brother is.
- 3) She is not a customs officer, but \_\_\_\_ mother is.
- 4) We are passengers. \_\_\_\_ luggage is over there.
- 5) They are teachers. \_\_\_\_ students are working with us.
- 6) You are Chinese students, but \_\_\_\_ teacher is English.
- 7) You are an American. So \_\_\_\_ English is good.

**5. Fill in the blank with *am*, *is* or *are* (用 *am*, *is* 或者 *are* 填空):**

- 1) This \_\_\_\_ Li Hong. He \_\_\_\_ a bus driver.
- 2) I \_\_\_\_ a flight attendant. She \_\_\_\_ a customs officer. Her name \_\_\_\_ Li Hua. We \_\_\_\_ both CAAC workers.
- 3) Mrs Green \_\_\_\_ a passenger. Mr White \_\_\_\_ a passenger, too. They \_\_\_\_ at the airport now.
- 4) What \_\_\_\_ your name? My name \_\_\_\_ Hu Guoming.  
I \_\_\_\_ a friend of Zhang Hua.
- 5) \_\_\_\_ you Mr White? No, I \_\_\_\_ not. I \_\_\_\_ Jack Green.
- 6) \_\_\_\_ you passengers on this airplane? No, we \_\_\_\_ not. We \_\_\_\_ CAAC workers.

**6. Complete the following dialogue (完成下列对话):**

A: \_\_\_\_, Xiao Wang.

B: \_\_\_\_, Xiao Chen.

A: What \_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_ at the hospital?

B: I'm a cleaner here.

A: How many rooms \_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_ every day?

B: \_\_\_\_ 20.

A: Who's \_\_\_\_ over there?

B: \_\_\_\_.

A: \_\_\_\_ does she do here?

B: She's \_\_\_\_\_. She looks after the patients (病人) day and night.

A: What's she \_\_\_\_ now?

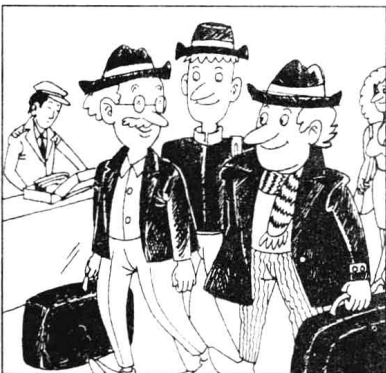
B: She's \_\_\_\_ the old man's temperature.

**TEXT B**

**NOTHING TO DECLARE**

Flight CA937 from London has landed at Beijing Airport. First the passengers get off the plane, then they go through immigration.

They take their suitcases, and then they walk into the hall. The customs officers are examining passengers' suitcases and asking them questions. Most of the passengers have nothing to declare.



Three men walk into the customs hall. They are wearing black hats and long, black coats. They have not got suitcases, but each is carrying a big black box.

The three men walk into the hall. The customs officers look at their boxes. What is in the boxes? Whisky? Gold? Are they smugglers? But the three men have nothing to declare.

There is a young woman behind the three men. She has only a white suitcase and a small bag. She has nothing to declare either, but the customs officer says: "Excuse me. Do you have anything to declare?"

"No, nothing."

"Can I look into your suitcase, please?"

"But I don't have anything to declare, and I'm already late. I must take the bus



to Beijing Hotel. ”

“Open your suitcase, please. ”

The customs officer examines her suitcase and takes out twenty new watches and fifty gold rings. The woman is a smuggler! Now she cannot take the bus to Beijing Hotel.

But where are the three men? They are on the airport bus. They are not smugglers. They are a jazz group.



## NOTES

1. Flight CA 937 from London has landed at Beijing Airport. 从伦敦来的（起飞的）中国民航 937 班机已在北京机场降落。
2. . . . then they go through immigration. 然后他们通过入境检查。
3. Most of the passengers have nothing to declare. 多数乘客没有要申报的东西。
4. Can I look into your suitcase, please? 我可以检查一下你的小提箱吗?
5. Beijing Hotel 北京饭店。

## COMPREHENSION EXERCISE

**Are these statements true or false** (下列说法对还是错)?

1. This story took place at London Airport. (      )
2. When the passengers go through immigration they must open their suitcases. (      )
3. All the passengers have nothing to declare. (      )
4. The three men in long, black coats have nothing to declare. (      )
5. The young woman carrying a white suitcase and a small bag does not declare anything when she passes the customs hall. (      )
6. The customs officer stops the woman and examines her luggage. (      )
7. The customs officer finds twenty new watches and fifty gold rings in the three men's black boxes. (      )
8. The three men are a jazz group. They aren't smugglers. (      )



## **EXTENSIVE READING**

### Jill'S AMERICAN AUNT

Jill's Aunt June lives in America. She comes to London every year. When she stays in London she always buys a lot of presents at **the air terminal** for her American friends. When she flies home, she always goes to the air terminal early.

She is leaving Jill's house now in a **taxi**. Jill is looking at the taxi, and Martin is coming to Jill's house.

"Hello, Jill," he says. "Is that your Aunt June's taxi? She's very early."

"Yes," Jill says. "It's twenty-five minutes to ten now and her plane leaves London Airport at twenty minutes past eleven. She always leaves early. Today she wants to do some shopping at the air terminal. She still has a lot of English money and she wants some more English presents for her friends."

Now Jill and Martin are in Jill's living-room. There's a lot of money on the living-room table.

"Is this your money, Jill? What a lot!" Martin says. "There are fifty **pounds** here."

"Fifty pounds?" Jill says. "Oh, that isn't my money, it's Aunt June's. Quick, what time is it?"

"It's thirteen minutes to ten. But where are we going?"

"My car's in the street," Jill says. "Aunt June's going to the air terminal. Be quick. Get into the car. We're going to the air terminal."

*(To be continued)*

## Words and expressions

terminal ['tɜːmɪnəl] *n.* 终点站

the air terminal 航空集散站（去机场或来自机场的旅客集散站）

taxi ['tæksi] *n.* 出租汽车

pound [paʊnd] *n.* 英镑（英国货币单位）