



高等教育“十一五”规划教材



通用型

大学英语 听说教程

张华志 总主编

(第三册)



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内 容 简 介

本书是以中华人民共和国教育部发布的《大学英语课程教学要求》为指导,以“实用为主,够用为度”的原则编写的教材,旨在培养学生的英语综合运用能力,尤其是听说的交际能力,实用性强。

本书共有10个单元,与读写教程各单元主题配套。每个单元分为Warming-up, Listening Activities, Speaking Activities 和 Fun Listening 四部分内容。

本书内容体现了21世纪高等院校英语教学与全国公共英语等级考试、英语应用能力考试等高等院校考试的特点,注重对学生进行应试能力和应用能力的综合培养,适合高等院校英语教师、学生及各级各类中高级英语学习者使用。

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前 言

为了深入贯彻《中共中央国务院关于深化教育改革全面推进素质教育的决定》的精神，落实《面向 21 世纪教育振兴行动计划》中提出的高等教育课程改革和教材建设规划，根据中华人民共和国教育部高等教育司颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求》和《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》（高教司 [2000]57 号）（试行），针对当前英语教学的现状，考虑学生入学后的英语水平和毕业后的就业需求，我们编写了本套教材，使学生经过两个学年的英语学习，巩固、扩大基础知识；拓展听、说、读、写、译的技能；培养学生的英语交际能力、自学能力和继续学习的能力；培养学生的爱国主义精神，激发学习兴趣，了解中外文化差异，增强世界意识。

本书为整套教材的第三册，共有 10 个单元，供一个学期使用，建议每周 4 课时。各个学校可根据具体教学情况和学生的专业特点自行安排，因材施教，分类指导。本书配有教学参考书和录音光盘。

一、主要内容

1. Warming-up

准备工作：听力学习前的“热身活动”，激发学生的学习兴趣。本册增加了精细听力能力的训练，如数词、辨音、动词、副词等的专项听力训练，重点是以句子和简短对话为主。

2. Listening Activities

听力练习：设计与读写教程各单元题材相关的听力训练活动，加深对于相关话题的理解。采用对话（conversation）和篇章（passage）的形式，分步训练听力技能，同时增加新四六级考试题型，使学生在提高英语听说能力的同时，提高对更新中的考试形式的适应性。

3. Speaking Activities

口语练习：提供口语表达范例，学习相关表达句型。采用灵活多样的练习形式：合作练习（practice with partners）、复述（retelling）、讨论（discussion）、情景会话及模拟（contextual simulation）等活动，提高学生的英语口语交际能力。

4. Fun Listening

快乐英语：选用电影片段、歌曲、名人演讲、诗歌等形式的内容，增强学生学习



英语的趣味性,以及对英语国家文学艺术的欣赏能力。

二、编写说明

1. 编写背景

英语是世界性语言,是学习知识、吸收人类文明成果、进行人际交往和开展国际交流合作的重要工具,是高等教育中一门重要的基础课程。根据现有高等院校学生和师资的实际情况以及社会对学生英语水平的要求,我们广泛听取了学生、教师和专家的意见,研究、学习、借鉴了现行高等学院英语教材的设计体系,编写了本套教材。

2. 编写原则

立足课程教学目标,注重学生学习能力和学习策略的培养,发展其听、说、读、写、译的基本技能,体现现代高等学院教育的特色。

3. 教材特色

1) 注重听力、口语能力训练,内容贴近社会生活,创设自然的语言环境,培养学生用英语进行日常交际的能力。

2) 选材严谨,内容由浅入深,有较多反映时代气息的语言材料,强调对学生英语语言运用能力的培养。

3) 题材丰富,趣味性强。

4) 弹性和可操作性较强。

本书总主编为张华志,本书主编为李书翔,副主编为房锦霞、师锐敏、赵永琴。参加本书编写的人员主要有:师锐敏(1、8单元及附录)、赵永琴(2、9单元)、李书翔(3、6单元及附录)、房锦霞(4、5单元)、潘洁(7、10单元),全书由张华志教授统稿,刘晓虹教授主审。

在本书编写过程中,我们参阅了部分国内外出版物,广泛听取了学生、教师和专家的意见,吸取同类、同层次教材的长处,在此谨对原作者表示衷心的感谢。

由于时间、水平有限,书中难免有不妥之处,敬请广大师生和同行予以指正。

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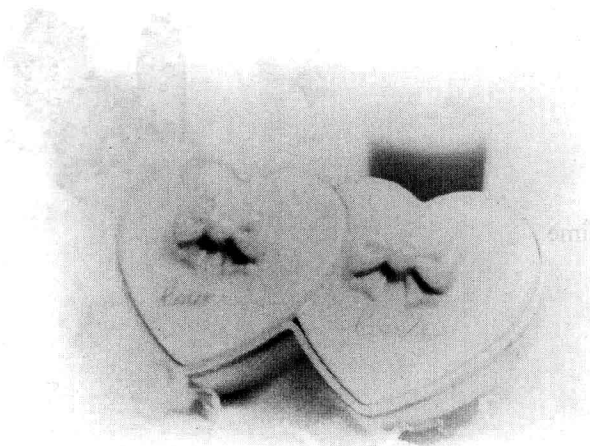


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Unit 1



Insights of Life





Warming-up

Waking Up Your Ears

You will hear ten questions. After each question, there will be a break of ten seconds. The questions will be spoken once. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D.

1. A. You are absolutely right.
B. Yes, I have.
C. What a pity!
D. Sorry, I don't know.
2. A. That's OK.
B. Really?
C. Never mind. My treat this time.
D. What a pity!
3. A. Once a week.
B. Very often.
C. Every two weeks.
D. With e-mail.
4. A. I have homework today.
B. I have nothing to do this evening.
C. Sorry, I don't know.
D. Good idea, I will come on time.
5. A. I don't think so.
B. I'm sorry, we accept cash only.
C. You are joking.
D. You can go away.
6. A. They would take your advice.
B. They want to smooth out their relations.
C. Maybe it has some help.



- D. It's a good idea.
7. A. Yes, I have. And how I wish to go there again!
B. Yes, I haven't. And how I wish to go there again!
C. No, I have. And how I wish to go there again!
D. No, I haven't. And how I wish to go there again!
8. A. That's interesting.
B. I'm not sure.
C. You are quite right.
D. Yes, certainly.

Testing Your Ears

You will hear eight short conversations. After each conversation, there will be a question. After each question, there will be a break of ten seconds. The conversations and questions will be spoken twice. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the four choices given.

- A. She wants to leave.
B. She wants him to wait for her.
C. She wants him to take some stuff.
D. She wants to buy some material.
- A. The man left the bag in his office.
B. The girl can't find her bag.
C. The girl is unhappy about her father's behavior.
D. The man wondered why the girl asked for the bag.
- A. To go with her friend.
B. To spend weekend.
C. To attend her friend's party.
D. To have a good look at Paris.
- A. \$45.
B. \$55.
C. \$90.
D. \$100.





5. A. It is an enjoyable job.
B. Jack is tired of doing the job.
C. The man should help Jack get a job.
D. The man would understand Jack if he did the job.
6. A. An exciting job with an average salary.
B. A boring job with a high salary.
C. An ordinary job with a low salary.
D. Any jobs with a high salary.
7. A. Husband and wife.
B. Teacher and student.
C. Manager and secretary.
D. They are dating each other.
8. A. At a restaurant.
B. At a bank.
C. At a store.
D. At an airport.

Listening Activities

Theme-Related Listening

Useful Expressions

- homesick 想家的, 害思乡病的





I Listen to the conversation for the first time and decide whether the following statements are true or false. Write T for true or F for false.

- () 1. Wang Ping is far away from home.
- () 2. She feels lonely because she has few friends.
- () 3. People don't get together unless on weekends.
- () 4. She used to spend time together with her friends and her family.
- () 5. She gets used to staying abroad.

II Listen to the conversation again and fill in the blanks. If you have difficulty understanding the words missing from the blanks, you may refer to the box of useful expressions.

Wang Ping: I'm homesick now. I'm usually very happy here, but sometimes I _____. When I think about my family, my friends and my home, I _____.

Mary: But you have friends here, too.

Wang Ping: I know. I am lonely here because people don't _____. They're always _____, so they don't talk to each other.

Mary: Sure they do. We talked at the party last Saturday, and we all had a good time, didn't we?

Wang Ping: Of course, but we only do those things _____. In China, as soon as my classes ended every day, I _____. Before I came here, I always used to talk to my family at home. We used to spend an hour at dinner every day, and the food was wonderful.

Mary: I understand, but I think you will _____ here soon.

Wang Ping: Thank you. It was nice talking to you.

III Listen to the conversation for the third time, repeat it sentence by sentence, and then role-play it in pairs.



Conversations

In this section, you will hear three conversations. Listen to the conversations carefully and then finish the following exercises.

▶ Conversation 1 Family Talking

Listen to a conversation between the two speakers and choose the correct answer to each question.

Useful Expressions

- occasion 场合, 特殊事件, 原因
- dread 恐惧, 害怕
- classy 上等的, 优雅的
- have a nose for fashion 时尚嗅觉



1. A. She believes it's a happy thing to raise a child.
B. She believes it's hard to raise a child.
C. She has no idea about raising a child.
D. She dislikes having a child.
2. A. She felt tired about raising a child.
B. She would attend a meeting.
C. She was afraid people would judge her style upon her attending the party.
D. She was crazy about shopping.
3. A. Mother and daughter.
B. Teacher and student.
C. Doctor and patient.
D. They are sisters.



Conversation 2 What's Eating You?

Sue and Bob are having a talk about themselves and their friends. Listen to the conversation and then answer the questions that follow.

Useful Expressions

- for ages (口) 很长时间
- What's eating you? (口) 你遇到什么麻烦了?
- get on with... (习) 与……和睦相处
- leave someone in the cold (习) 冷落某人
- have little in common with... (习) 与……几乎没有共同之处
- That's where the shoe pinches. (习) 那就是问题所在

1. What's the trouble with Bob?

2. Why can't Bob get on well with his classmates?

3. What suggestion does Sue give him?

Conversation 3 You Should Do It

Listen to the conversation and after the conversation there will be three questions. Choose the best answer to each question you hear.

Useful Expressions

- plague 瘟疫, 灾难, 祸患
- corporation 公司, 企业, 社团
- the root cause 核心原因, 主要原因
- adult 成年人



1. A. Yes, she cleaned the room three days ago.
B. No, she still hasn't cleaned her room.
C. Yes, she decided to clean it.
D. It wasn't mentioned in the dialogue.
2. A. Nancy herself.
B. Her mother.
C. Her father.
D. Her roommates.
3. A. Because she is afraid her father will be angry with her.
B. Because she thinks her daughter is too lazy.
C. Because she doesn't like her daughter having an easy holiday.
D. Because she thinks Nancy has been an adult and should learn to do things even if she dislikes.



Passages

Now you will hear two passages. Listen carefully and fill in the blanks with the information you hear.

Useful Words

- cousin 堂兄弟, 表兄弟
- relative 亲戚, 亲属
- security 安全, 确信, 保证
- nuclear 核心的
- extend 延伸, 扩展



**P**assage 1 Family

“Family”, the word has different meanings for different people. Some people think of a family as a mother, a father, and their children; others include grandparents, aunts, uncles, and cousins. For some of us, family means _____ living far away from home. For others, having a family simply means _____. No matter whether it is young or old, large or small, traditional or modern, every family _____ what a family is. It is that _____, of love and security that comes from living together, helping and sharing. There are basically two types of families: _____ and extended families. The nuclear family usually _____ two parents and their children while the extended family is very large. There are often many nuclear families in one _____. The members of an extended family are called relatives.

Passage 2 A Fresh Start Now**Useful Words**

- possess 拥有, 占有
- incredible 难以置信的, 极妙的

The greatest power you possess for succeeding in life is your understanding that _____ any moment you choose to start fresh. You’ve only to _____ of this fact about the newness of life to _____ that waits for you just behind it. Nothing that _____ before stands there now in the same way. It’s all new, even if you can’t as yet see it that way.