



◎ 北京理工大学出版社

BEIJING INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PRESS

高等学校英语应用能力 A 级专项训练

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迎北京理工大学出版社 BELING INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PRESS

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

高等学校英语应用能力 A 级专项训练 / 钟丽君, 刘子毅, 吴寒主编. — 北京: 北京理工大学出版社, 2011.6

ISBN 978 -7 -5640 -4482 -4

I. ①高… II. ①钟… ②刘… ③吴… III. ①大学英语水平考试-习题集 IV. ①H319. 6

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2011) 第 077819 号

出版发行 / 北京理工大学出版社

社 址 / 北京市海淀区中关村南大街 5 号

邮 编/100081

电 话 / (010) 68914775 (办公室) 68944990 (批销中心) 68911084 (读者服务部)

网 址 / http://www.bitpress.com.cn

经 销/全国各地新华书店

印 刷/北京通州富达印刷厂

开 本 / 710 毫米 × 1000 毫米 1/16

印 张 / 14.75

字 数 / 249 千字

版 次/2011年6月第1版 2011年6月第1次印刷

责任编辑/梁铜华

印 数 / 1~4000 册

责任校对 / 周瑞红

定 价 / 35.00 元

责任印制 / 边心超

本书由高职高专院校的一线英语骨干教师遵照《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》和《高等学校英语应用能力考试大纲》的要求,根据高职类院校的英语教学特点,针对高职院校学生的具体情况编写而成。全书由八大部分组成:听力理解、词汇与语法结构、阅读理解、翻译、写作、实考题、录音原文及参考答案。全书以专项训练的形式,旨在加强和巩固语言基础知识和基本技能,并通过训练使学生掌握和巩固基础知识的同时,也掌握一定的答题技巧,从而提高其考试成绩。本书的特点有:

- (1) 采用 A 级全真模拟题型,以化整为零、各个突破的分项训练模式编排内容,且内容实用,强调语言基础知识和基本技能的训练。
 - (2) 前五部分对基本要求和答题技巧做了简要说明。
 - (3) 听力部分配有 MP3, 可供学生随身听。

希望本书的内容和训练模式能有助于学生提高成绩,实现学习目标。

本书在编写过程中得到广东轻工职业技术学院各级领导的关注和支持,同时也得到许多热心朋友的帮助,在此表示衷心的感谢!

局限于编者的水平和经验,书中难免有错漏,恳请用者不吝赐教,吾将感激不尽。

编 者 2011年3月

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Part I. Listening Comprehension

第一部分

If She desen it like to be a second of the s

Section A 网络

med not one of those with one awaith and of

L. 4. Something was wrong with the bas.
B. Sie took somehody to a hospital.

本部分主要测试考生理解所听简短对话的能力。听力材料的语速为每分钟 120 个词。对话以日常生活和实用的交际性内容为主。词汇限于《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》(简称《基本要求》)的"词汇表"中 3 400 个词的范围;交际内容涉及《基本要求》中的"交际范围表"所列的全部听说范围。

本题型采用灵活多变的方式,考查学生日常生活中对信息的接收能力和快速 判断能力。对话部分一般包括 5 道题,占总分值的 5%,题型为选择题,每题由 一组对话及一个提问组成。对话内容一般以日常交际为主,句子结构和内容都不 太复杂。

- (1) 快速浏览答案选项时,还应同时预测将问的问题。
- (2) 判断听到的问句是属于一般疑问句还是特殊疑问句。对于一般疑问句,着眼点要放在"yes/no"或其他表示肯定/否定的词开头的答案上;而对于特殊疑问句,则应着眼于所问的具体事物上(包括身份、时间、地点、原因、价钱、建议、看法、方式等)。
- (3) 在选择答案期间,心里要不断地复述所听到的问句,直至找到答案为止。

三、专项训练

should decide the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D given in your

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test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

Exercise One

- 1. A. She doesn't know what to do.
 - B. She doesn't like to help him.
 - C. Mr. Brown may give the man a good TV set.
 - D. Mr. Brown can fix the TV set for him.
- 2. A. Something was wrong with the bus.
 - B. She took somebody to a hospital.
 - C. Something prevented her from taking the bus.
 - D. She came on foot instead of taking the bus.
- 3. A. Henry doesn't like the color.
 - B. Someone else painted the house.
 - C. There was no ladder in the house.
 - D. Henry painted the house himself.
- 4. A. He caught a cold.
 - B. He had a bad stomachache.
 - C. He went there to have a general medical examination.
 - D. He went to see his friend in the hospital.
- 5. A. She doesn't agree with the man.
 - B. She agrees with the man.
 - C. She usually does some running.
 - D. She seldom does any running.

Exercise Two

- 6. A. To the left of the traffic lights.
 - B. On the west side of the square.
 - C. On the east side of the square.
 - D. At the end of the street.
- 7. A. The man should buy a second-hand car.
 - B. The man should buy a new car.
 - C. The man should save money for a car.
 - D. The man should give up buying a car.
- 8. A. Boss and secretary.
 - B. Customer and repairman.
 - C. Operator and caller.

- D. Librarian and student.
- 9. A. She can't stop searching for work yet.
 - B. She has decided to give up her report.
 - C. She's been working on her report recently.
 - D. She has helped the man finish his report.
- 10. A. He fell asleep and didn't watch the program.
 - B. He watched the program on music live performance.
 - C. He discussed the TV program with the woman.
 - D. He was invited to attend the television program.

Exercise Three

11. A. At a hotel.

C. In the post office.

12. A. Teacher.

C. Doctor.

B. At a bank.

D. At a restaurant.

B. Professor.

D. Student.

- 13. A. She is going to accompany the man on the piano.
 - B. She is going to sing a song.
 - C. She is going to dance with the man.
 - D. She is going to accompany the man.
- 14. A. They are talking about light rules.
 - B. They are talking about traffic rules.
 - C. They are talking about traffic lights.
 - D. They are talking about school rules.
- 15. A. The man likes seafood very much.
 - B. The woman likes seafood very much.
 - C. The man doesn't like seafood very much.
 - D. The woman doesn't like seafood very much.

Exercise Four

16. A. At a hotel.

C. At a restaurant.

17. A. It is bigger.

C. It has a larger garden.

18. A. Anderson is hungry.

C. Anderson is full.

19. A. Next week.

B. At an airport.

D. At a bank.

B. It is a prettier color.

D. It has a prettier garden.

B. Anderson is not hungry.

D. Anderson is not full.

B. This week.

C. The day after tomorrow.20. A. She'll go to the theatre.B. She'll go to England.

C. She'll drive to see her sister.

D. She'll drive her mother to the airport. Exercise Five 21. A. He is diligent. B. He is playful. D. He is unfriendly. C. He is helpful. 22. A. Paul. B. Bratt. C. Pratt. D. Ratt. 23. A. The rooms are better but not the meals. B. The meals are better but not the rooms. C. They are even worse. D. Both meals and rooms are better. 24. A. At the restaurant. B. In the hospital. C. At the theater. D. At the bank. 25. A. \$3. B. \$4.5. C. \$6. D. \$9. 26. A. Greece. B. Spain. C. Italy. D. None of the above. 27. A. Customer and waiter. B. Wife and husband. C. Boss and clerk. D. Father and daughter. 28. A. 4. B. 8. C. 12. D. 15. 29. A. Jack didn't study hard. B. Jack studied very hard. D. Jack failed in the exam. C. Jack passed the exam. 30. A. She has to post a letter instead. B. She has to turn down the man's request. C. She's not sure if the computer is fixed. D. She can't send the message right now. Exercise Seven 31. A. 1: 50. B. 1: 15. C. 2: 50. D. 2: 15. 32. A. At a reception desk. B. In a restaurant. C. At a hotel room. D. At a railroad station. 33. A. Ask her mother. B. Buy the ingredients. 4

D. Tomorrow.

C. Read the recipe.

D. Cook the soup.

- 34. A. She'll go to the beach.
 - B. She'll go to France.
 - C. She'll drive to see her brother.
 - D. She'll drive her mother to the airport.
- 35. A. There won't be any neighbors in the new apartment.
 - B. The neighbor won't return late any more.
 - C. She wants to have a quieter place.
 - D. She doesn't want to have neighbors.
- 36. A. At an art gallery.

B. In a department store.

C. At a bookstore.

- D. In a workshop.
- 37. A. The man can sleep in the office.
 - B. She can have someone to repair the air conditioner.
 - C. She can work without air conditioner.
 - D. The man can do his work in the office.
- 38. A. It's quiet in the restaurant.
 - B. The price is high in the restaurant.
 - C. The restaurant serves good food.
 - D. The restaurant is too far from their school.
- 39. A. Flight 811.

B. Flight 611.

C. Flight 711.

D. Flight 911.

40. A. One dollar.

B. Two dollars.

C. Three dollars.

D. Four dollars.

exercise Nine

- 41. A. It's boring.
 - C. It's too long.
- 42. A. At a bank.
 - C. At a bus station.
- 43. A. A magazine.
 - B. A newspaper.
- 44. A. 9: 00 a. m.
 - C. 3: 00 p. m.
- 45. A. He'll go to the concert alone.

- B. It's exciting.
- D. It's too short.
- B. At a shop.
- D. At a post office.
- B. A dictionary.
- D. A book.
- B. 9: 00 p. m.
- D. 1: 30 p. m.

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- B. He wants to go to the concert.
- C. He can't go there with the woman.
- D. He can't find time to go there.

Exercise Ten

- 46. A. Patient and doctor.
 - C. Waitress and customer.
- 47. A. \$40.
 - C. \$200.
- 48. A. He doesn't have cell phone.
 - B. He will make the call for her.
 - C. The woman can use his cell phone.
 - D. The cell phone was lost.
- 49. A. The air is very clear.
 - B. It is seriously polluted.
 - C. There are few cars and factories.
 - D. It remains what it was five years ago.
- 50. A. Visiting the friends there.
 - B. The park is so far.
 - C. The park is very famous in the country.
 - D. Prepare to book tickets for the Xiangshan Park.

Section B 对话

一、基本要求

本题型主要测试考生理解所听会话的能力。听力材料的语速为每分钟 120 个词,词汇限于《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》(简称《基本要求》)的"词汇表"中3400个词的范围;交际内容涉及《基本要求》中的"交际范围表"所列的全部听说范围。

本题型以会话形式出现,占总分值的5%,共两组(5个问题),题型为选择题。每组对话长在120~150个词,之后有2~3个问题。会话和问题的录音都读两遍。会话以日常生活和实用的交际性内容为主,包括衣、食、住、行、学习、工作等话题。会话大多有人物和情节,但并不复杂,句子结构也比较简单。当然,相比 Section A 的内容,本题型的难度明显增加,难度主要反映在会话的长度上,提问大多涉及细节。

- B. Wife and husband.
- D. Secretary and boss.
- B. \$150.
- D. \$300.

二、答题技巧

考生要利用对话正式开始前的一段时间,快速浏览选项,预测考点。另外,由于会话以考查细节为主,在大多数情况下,正确答案都在会话中听到过,所以选择你听到过的选项,答对的几率是很高的。最后,由于会话内容较多,考生在听完对话后往往会遗忘掉前面的内容,故建议边听边做笔记,这对回答问题会很有帮助。

三、专项训练

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short conversations. After each conversation, there are 2-3 recorded questions. Both the conversations and the questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

Exercise One

Conversation 1

- 1. A. Classical group.
 - C. Jazz group.

- B. Pop group.
- D. Rock group.

- 2. A. The man will go alone.
 - B. The woman will go alone.
 - C. They will go together.
 - D. They won't go together.

Conversation 2

- 3. A. She has caught a cold.
 - B. She has a headache.
 - C. She feels tired and sleepy all the time.
 - D. She is ill.
- 4. A. She wants to stop learning the text.
 - B. She wants to go abroad.
 - C. She wants to see a doctor.
 - D. She wants to rent a small flat.
- 5. A. Because she is afraid of living by herself and she is short of money.
 - B. Because she is afraid of seeing a doctor.
 - C. Because she needs to rent a flat.
 - D. Because she doesn't know the reason.

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Exercise Two

Conversation 3

6. A. A traffic accident.

C. A fight in the street.

7. A. In the bus stop.

C. In the main street.

B. A damaged store.

D. A dead driver.

B. In the police station.

D. On the phone.

Conversation 4

8. A. 2 days.

B. 3 days.

C. 4 days.

D. 5 days.

9. A. 15.

B. 16.

C. 17.

D. 18.

10. A. They should go shopping.

B. They should think about meals and many other things.

C. They should go to the small stores.

D. They should have a party.

Exercise Three

Conversation 5

11. A. She will be picked up at the station.

B. She will be picked up at her own house.

C. She will take a train there.

D. She will take a bus.

12. A. Around 6: 00 p. m.

C. Around 8: 30 a. m.

B. Around 7: 00 p. m.

D. Around 8: 30 p. m.

Conversation 6

13. A. Friends.

B. Colleagues.

C. Boss and staff.

D. Husband and wife.

14. A. She is going to stay in the city.

B. She is going to work with her father at the workshop.

C. She'll read books.

D. She'll go to the park with her family.

15. A. None.

B. Once.

C. Twice.

D. Four times.

Exercise Four

Conversation 7

16. A. Wife and husband.

B. Salesman and customer.

C. Teacher and student.

D. Employer and employee.

17. A. Sun.

B. Rain.

C. Spaghetti.

D. Wine.

18. A. Different.

B. Shining sun.

C. Good life.

D. Food.

Conversation 8

19. A. He's trying to get out of the window.

B. He's helping Freud.

C. He's breaking into a house.

D. He's leaving by the front door.

20. A. The host of the house.

B. Freud's friend.

C. A burglar.

D. The host's brother.

Exercise Five

Conversation 9

21. A. Three weeks ago.

C. Last week.

22. A. Install more machines.

C. Buy more machines.

B. Last month.

D. Last Monday.

B. Test the machines.

D. Sell the machines.

Conversation 10

23. A. Sightseeing around the city.

C. Shopping in the city.

24. A. This afternoon.

C. Tomorrow morning.

25. A. At the party.

C. In the office.

B. Attending a meeting.

D. Giving a party.

B. This evening.

D. Tomorrow afternoon.

B. At the meeting.

D. In the hotel.

Exercise Six

Conversation 11

26. A. Because of the change of his plan.

B. Because of the bad weather.

C. Because of the cancellation of the flight.

D. Because of his terrible illness.

27. A. The woman's boss.

B. Richard Brown's colleague.

C. The man's secretary.

D. James Martin's friend.

28. A. Call Mr. Martin immediately.

B. Meet the man at the airport.

C. Tell the telephone message to Mr. Martin.

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D. Go to the new factory to have a look.

Conversation 12

- 29. A. She is going to buy tickets for the evening's performance.
 - B. She is talking with the man about the drama play.
 - C. She is inviting the man to enjoy the drama play with her.
 - D. She is expressing her opinion on the traditional opera.
- 30. A. A post officer.

B. A bus conductor.

C. A policeman.

D. A ticket clerk.

Exercise Seven

Conversation 13

- 31. A. 8: 30 in the morning, Tuesday.
 - B. 8: 30 in the evening, Tuesday.
 - C. 8: 30 in the morning, Monday.
 - D. 8: 30 in the evening, Monday.
- 32. A. Because he wants to visit her.
 - B. Because he wants to discuss her suggestion with her.
 - C. Because he wants to offer a proposal.
 - D. Because he wants to date her.

Conversation 14

- 33. A. At Leech's school.
 - C. On the phone.
- 34. A. Two days.
 - C. A whole day.
- 35. A. Yellow and white.
 - C. Green and black.

- B. In the police station.
- D. At Mrs. Smith's home.
- B. The whole afternoon.
- D. The whole morning.
- B. Blue and green.
- D. Blue and black.

Exercise Eight

Conversation 15

- 36. A. Not mentioned.
 - C. Tea.

- B. Pure water.
- D. Milk.
- 37. A. Customers and shop assistant.
 - B. Waiter and customer.
 - C. Wife and husband.

D. Friends.

Conversation 16

- 38. A. One.
- B. Two.
- C. Three.
- D. Four.

39 A. Grass.

B. Vegetables.

C. Roses.

D. Trees.

40. A. In a small yard.

B. In a big garden.

C. On the roof.

D. In the green house.

Exercise Nine

Conversation 17

41. A. At the post office.

B. In a shop.

C. At the bank.

D. In a restaurant.

42. A. Five-dollar bills.

B. Fifteen-dollar bills.

C. One-dollar bills.

D. Ten-dollar bills.

Conversation 18

43. A. He had a headache.

B. He couldn't sleep.

C. He had a fever.

D. He had a bad cold.

- 44. A. It is going badly.
 - B. It is going well.
 - C. It isn't going so well at the moment.
 - D. It is going so well at the moment.
- 45. A. By taking a vacation.
 - B. By considering a job change—something less stressful.
 - C. By relaxing for a while.
 - D. By considering a job change—something more interesting.

Exercise Ten

Conversation 19

- 46. A. The tree was broken.
 - B. All the leaves fell down.
 - C. One of the branches fell down.
 - D. The tree was cut down.
- 47. A. Good.
- B. Terrible.
- C. Worse.

D. Wet.

Conversation 20

- 48. A. She was troubled by a difficult mathematics question.
 - B. She was worried about next Monday.
 - C. She was afraid to take part in an examination.
 - D. She was excited about the coming exam.
- 49. A. The exam is very easy.