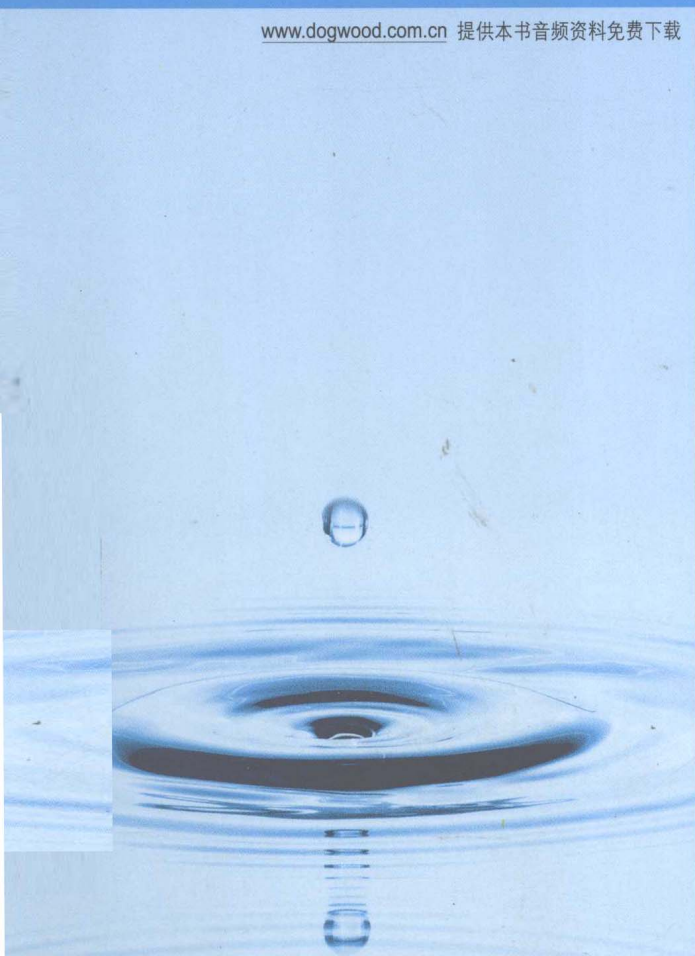


TOEFL 词组

◎ 王玉梅 包凡一 编著

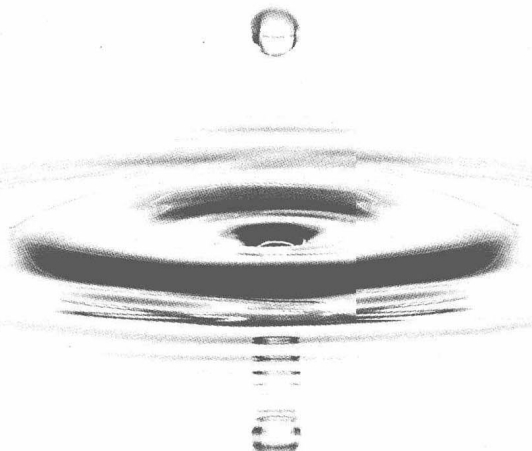
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西安交通大学出版社
XI'AN JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

TOEFL 词组

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再版前言

本书是新东方为广大 TOEFL 考生奉献的又一倾心力作，是目前搜集 TOEFL 词组最全的一本书。书中不仅包括 TOEFL 考试中常考的词组、成语、俚语，还总结了大量的单词搭配用法。熟记本书对 TOEFL 阅读、写作及口语部分成绩的提高将事半功倍。

全书以近年 TOEFL 考试题目作为统计的依据。随着 TOEFL 考试频率的加快，词频也处于不断变化中。精确统计词频是本书的一大特色，其目的在于指出词组在考试中出现频率的高低，考生可以根据自己的情况选择性地学习。

全书共分 38 个单元，词组配有中英文释义和例句。每单元后配有练习，既可作为学习后的自我检测，又可作为学习前的热身训练。

书后两个附录可作为复习和提高之用：附录一总结了常见的后接 to do sth. / do sth. / doing sth. 的单词；附录二为总复习列表，列出了全书所有的词组及其中文释义，供考生总复习时快速记忆使用。

如何使用本书：

1. 先做每单元后的自我检测练习，看看自己已掌握了哪些词组、还有哪些没有掌握。标注尚未掌握的词组，学习时重点记忆。
2. 从正文部分开始，可重点记忆高频词组。
3. 完成每个单元的词组学习后再做一遍自我检测练习，确保每个词组都已掌握。
4. 运用总复习表进行最后总复习(附录二)。可以用纸条遮住一边，看另一边默想中文或英文。熟记此表对备考 TOEFL 口语、阅读及写作部分将会有很大帮助。

本书作者力求准确、详尽地捕捉 TOEFL 考试中最常考词组及其最常考的释义，使考生在付出相同时间及心血的前提下，抓住复习重点，事半功倍。

林肯曾说过：“有些事情一些人之所以不去做，只是因为他们认为不可能。其实，有许多不可能，只存在于人的想象之中。成大事只要一点勇气。”但愿我们今日的理想，可以成为明日的现实！

王玉梅 包凡一

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List 1

(be / become / get) accustomed to

习惯于 (5次) — *be habituated to*

You'll soon get accustomed to the change of climate.

a (great / wide) range of

广泛的; 许多 (15次) — *diversified amount of, large spectrum of*

Because of its maneuverability and ability to land and take off in small area, the helicopter (直升机) is used in a wide range of services.

a (great / wide) variety of

各种, 种种 (67次) — *all kinds of*

The box contains a variety of toys.

a beam of (light)

一束(光) (5次) — *a ray of (light)*

Beams of light came from the car's headlights(前灯).

a big deal

重要的交易; 重要事物或人 (4次) — *sth. or sb. that is important or special*

M: Thanks for helping me so much.

L: Well, that's not a big deal.

a bite to eat

(随便吃的)一点儿东西, 一口 (2次) — *a small amount of food*

We stopped at the snack bar for a bite to eat.

a blast of (wind)

一阵(风) (2次) — *a violent gust of (wind)*

The inventor Henry Bessemer discovered that directing a blast of air at melted

iron in a furnace (熔炉) would burn out the impurities (杂质) that made the iron brittle (易碎的).

a break with (the tradition)

对(传统)的背离(1次) — *a departure from (the tradition)*

a bunch of

一串; 一束; 一群(7次) — *a bundle of; a group of*

A bunch of us are getting together to go to the basketball game on Saturday afternoon.

a bundle of

一包(1次) — *a number of things bound together into a mass or package convenient for handling or conveyance*

I put a bundle of clothes in the washing machine.

a cloud of

一大群; 一大片(4次) — *a mass or volume of smoke, or flying dust, resembling vapor*

Geochemists have theorized that Earth may have begun as part of a huge cloud of dust and gases.

a cluster of

一群; 一组(10次) — *a tight grouping of*

Ecologists pointed out that a cluster of tall buildings in a city often overburdens public transportation and parking lot capacities.

a column of water

水柱(5次) — *water which has a tall narrow shape*

Atmospheric pressure can support a column of water up to 10 meters high.

a couple of

一对, 一双; 几个(45次) — *two or a few things that are similar or the same*

I found a couple of socks in the bedroom, but they don't make a pair.

a crew of

一组(工作人员)(2次) — *a company of people associated together*

He has a crew of assistants.

a crowd of

许多；一大群(1次) — *a large number of people massed together*

a far cry from

同…有很大的差异，大相径庭 — *very different from, a long way from*

a fit of

突发一阵，阵发(1次) — *a sudden, intense outburst or onslaught, as of emotion*

The child destroyed the toys in a fit of anger.

a good / great deal (of)

许多，大量(18次) — *a lot (of)*

We're expecting a good deal of support for our new movement.

You can learn a great deal about nature by watching television.

a grain of truth

一点儿可信的东西；一丝真理(1次) — *the smallest amount of truth*

The attorney was unable to find a grain of truth in the defendant's testimony.

a great many

许多(4次) — *a lot of*

A great many people should exercise more.

a gust of wind

一阵狂风(1次) — *a sudden strong wind*

A gust of wind knocked over the sailboat.

a handful of

一把(2次) — *an amount of (sth.) held in the hand*

She picked up a handful of snow and threw it at me.

a heap of

一大堆 — *a pile of*

a host of

一大群；许多(3次) — *a large number of; a great many*

We are faced with a host of difficulties.

a large amount of & large amounts of

许多，大量(23次) — *a lot of, a great deal of*

When a corporation needs to raise large amounts of capital, common stock can be issued and sold in part to outside investors.

a loaf of (bread)

一条(面包) — *a rectangular mass of (bread)*

a matter of

(表示数量) 近似量; 几分钟/几块钱的事 (6次) — *a small amount or period of time*

Today, tons of iron could be changed into steel in a matter of minutes.

a multitude of

一大批; 大量(1次) — *a large quantity of; many*

The book will find a multitude of readers.

a myriad of

大量的, 无数的(1次) — *many, an indefinite number of things*

A snowfall consists of myriads of minute ice crystals that fall to the ground in the form of frozen precipitation (降水).

a number of

许多; 一些(59次) — *several, many*

I subscribed to a number of magazines.

a pile of

一堆; 很多(3次) — *a lot of, very much*

I've got a pile of work to do today.

a series of

一系列的, 一连串的(23次) — *a group of similar things or events*

They were investigating a series of bank robberies.

a set of

一套(9次) — *a group of things of the same kind*

He gave me a set of books.

a slice of

一片(1次) — *a piece of*

Please give me a slice of bread. I'm hungry.

a standing ovation

起立欢呼 (2次) — *standing up to show recognition, especially accompanied by loud applause*

The actors received a standing ovation for their performance.

a stretch of

一大片, 一段 (3次) — *an expanse of*

After a long, dry stretch of land, we reached a small lake.

a strip of

一条 (2次) — *a thin, narrow piece of (sth.)*

Drums generally were made by soaking a strip of wood in hot water and bending it into a circle.

a swarm of & swarms of

(一)群(尤指昆虫)(2次) — *a group of*

The dead sheep was covered with swarms of flies.

a wealth of

丰富的, 大量的(8次) — *a large number / amount of*

There's a wealth of information on animals at the library.

a while back

不久以前, 刚才(1次) — *just now*

You were there a while back, weren't you?

abandon oneself to

沉溺于 — *surrender oneself to, become addicted to*

abhorrent to

厌恶 — *loathing; strongly opposed to*

abound in

充满, 富于(3次) — *be full of, teem in*

Modern industry abounds in opportunities for young people with good scientific qualifications.

about to

正要, 即将(18次) — *having the intention of (doing sth.) immediately or almost starting to (do sth.)*

We were about to leave when it started to rain.

above all

首先; 最重要的是(2次) — *in the first place; most importantly*

Above all, we must do more business this year.

absent from

缺席; 不在(4次) — *not present at*

Four students are absent from class today.

abstain from

戒; 避开 — *avoid; not take part in*

abuse of

对…的滥用; 虐待(1次) — *maltreatment of*

The abuse of the helpless prisoner made her bitter.

accede to

同意 — *agree to*

access to

接近; 有权使用; 通向…的入口(11次) — *approach to; entrance to*

The avalanche (雪崩) cut off the access to the mountain village.

* accessible to 可亲近的; 有权使用的(5次)

according to

根据, 依照; 据…所载(697次) — *as reported or stated by*

According to the weather forecast, today should be a beautiful day.

account for

1. 解释, 说明(9次) — *explain, be responsible for*

He is ill, and that accounts for his absence.

2. (在数量、比例方面)占(7次)

Since the First World War, coal-fired power plants have accounted for about half of the electricity produced in the United States each year.

accuse (sb.) of (sth.)

控告; 指责, 把…归咎于(1次) — *charge (sb.) with (sth.)*

They indignantly accused the police of brutality.

acquaint (sb.) with

使了解, 使熟悉(5次) — *make (sb.) familiar to*

The teacher acquainted her class with the history of glass.

*acquaintance with 熟悉, 了解(2次)

acquire a taste for (sth.)

对…有兴趣, 开始喜欢(1次) — *start to have interest in (sth.)*

Mary acquired a taste for art when she was very young.

act as

充当; 担任…角色(25次) — *work as, use as*

The frigid ground in the far north acts as a remarkable preservative for animal fossils.

act for

代理 — *work on behalf of*

act on/upon

按照…行事; 对…起作用(4次) — *be guided by, follow; set one's influence in motion*

Acting on your recommendation, I have decided to emigrate to Australia.

These pills act upon the liver.

active volcano

活火山(3次) — *mountain with periodic volcanic eruptions*

Mt. Vesuvius in Italy is an active volcano.

adapt (sth./sb.) to (sth.)

使适应(30次) — *accommodate to, adjust to*

She adapted herself quickly to her new job.

*adaptation to 针对…的适应性变化(8次)

*be adaptable to 能适应…的(1次)

自我检测练习:

1. I'm not used to getting up so early. (习惯于)
2. The curriculums in this university cover a wide range of subjects. (广泛的)
3. That store carries a wide variety of merchandise, from clothes to furniture. (各种)
4. I haven't had anything to eat since morning. (随便吃点儿东西; 吃一口)

5. A group of students hang around for a while after class to talk with the professor. (一群)
6. A lot of smoke rose above the bombed city. (一大片)
7. He's coming for a few days. (几个)
8. He has given me a great deal of help. (大量)
9. If there were a little to your statement, I would trust you. (一点可信的东西)
10. He pulled out a few coins from his pocket. (一把)
11. There's a lot of whole a lot of reasons why he didn't get the job. (一大群; 许多)
12. Using many symbols makes it possible to put a lot of information on a single map. (许多, 大量)
13. In a few seconds, the building was in flames. (几秒钟的事)
14. A lot of people crowded round the entrance to the hotel. (一大批)
15. A great many people have recommended this movie. (许多)
16. The bookshelves were full and there were a lot of books all over the floor. (一堆堆的)
17. After a series of unsuccessful attempts, he has at last passed his driving test. (一系列, 一连串)
18. I always keep a set of tools in the back of my car. (一套)
19. Would you like another a piece of beef? (一片)
20. A group of journalists followed the film star's car. (一群)
21. Russia has a lot of coal, timber, diamonds, gold and other minerals. (丰富, 大量)
22. He was here a while back. (刚才)
23. The country abounds in valuable minerals. (富于)
24. She was about to leave when Mark arrived. (正要, 即将)
25. I value my freedom above all. (最重要)
26. He is away from home today. (不在)
27. They have for many years been involved in a campaign against the abuse of human rights in their country. (对...的滥用)
28. The only access to their house is along a narrow road. (通向...的入口)
29. Each man will be paid according to his ability. (根据, 依照)
30. How do you account for the fact that you've been late every day this week? (解释)
31. The police accused him of stealing. (控告)
32. He is well acquainted with history. (了解, 熟悉)

33. She alt^{on} our suggestion. (按照…行事)
34. The field of dynamics in physics is concerned with a particle's motion in relation to the forces alt^{u'} it. (对…起作用)
35. Many software companies have _____ popular programs _____ the new operation system. (使适用)

答案

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. accustomed to | 2. a wide range of | 3. a wide variety of |
| 4. a bite to eat | 5. A bunch of | 6. A cloud of |
| 7. a couple of | 8. a great deal of | 9. a grain of truth |
| 10. a handful of | 11. a... host of | 12. a large amount of |
| 13. a matter of | 14. A multitude of | 15. A number of |
| 16. piles of | 17. a series of | 18. a set of |
| 19. slice of | 20. A swarm of | 21. a wealth of |
| 22. a while back | 23. abounds in | 24. about to |
| 25. above all | 26. absent from | 27. abuse of |
| 28. access to | 29. according to | 30. account for |
| 31. accused...of | 32. is...acquainted with | 33. acted on |
| 34. acting upon | 35. adapted...to | |

Better to light one candle than to curse the darkness.

与其诅咒黑暗,不如燃起蜡烛。

List 2

add (sth.) to (sth.)

增加, 添加(53次) — *make an addition; increase*

Will you add your name to a petition (请愿书) against the building of another nuclear power station?

add (sth.) up

加算总数, 合计(5次) — *have a sum of; sum up*

“What’s the total of those bills? Could you add them up and see?”

* add up to 合计达(4次) — *amount to; total*

The bill added up to \$ 1200.

add in

把…包括在内(3次) — *include*

It’s \$45 if you add in the cost of postage.

add on

另外加上去(1次) — *include, attach*

“Here’s your bill, sir. I’ve added on ten percent service charge.”

adhere to

1. 黏附, 粘住(3次) — *stick to*

The posters are not properly adhered to the wall.

2. 坚持, 遵守(1次) — *observe, stand by*

She adhered to her principles throughout her life.

adjacent to

与…毗连的, 邻近的(1次) — *next to*

The garden is adjacent to a graveyard.