

## A

## A

**阿** ā 阿波罗 Apollo 阿  
尔法 alpha 阿飞  
teddy boy; hooligan; a  
youth given to rowdy  
behaviour and queer dress  
阿拉伯 Arab 阿拉伯人  
Arabian; Arab 阿拉伯数  
字 Arabic numerals 阿拉  
伯语 Arabic 阿门 amen 阿  
司匹林 aspirin 阿姨  
auntie; aunt

## Ai

**哀** āi ① grieved;  
sorrowful ②  
mourning ③ pity 哀愁 be  
distressed; sorrowful; sad

哀悼 mourn for (over);  
lament for 哀号 wail 哀怜  
have pity on; feel  
compassion for sb. 哀求  
entreat; implore; beseech  
哀伤 feel grief; grieve  
over; feel distressed 哀叹  
bewail; bemoan

**挨** āi ① be or get close  
to; be next to ② fol-  
low a regular order or  
sequence; do sth. in  
sequence or by turn 挨个儿  
in turn; one by one 挨门挨  
户 from door to door;  
house-to-house 挨着 close  
to

**挨** ái ① suffer; endure  
② struggle to pull  
through (hard times);  
drag out ③ delay; stall;

put off 挨打 take (get) a beating (thrashing); come under attack 挨饿 suffer from hunger; go hungry 挨罚 be punished 挨骂 get a dressing down 挨批评 be criticized 挨整 be the target of attack 挨揍 get a thrashing; be knocked about

**癌** ái cancer; carcinoma  
癌细胞 cancer cell

**矮** ǎi ① short ② low 矮一级 a grade lower  
矮墩墩 pudgy; stumpy 矮胖 roly-poly 矮小 short and small 矮子 dwarf; a short person

**蔼** ǎi friendly; amiable

**爱** ài ① love; affection ② like; be keen on ③ be apt to; be in the habit of 爱发脾气 be short-tempered 爱不释手 be so fond of sth.; like too much to hold out/part

with sth. 爱称 term of endearment; pet name; diminutive 爱戴 love and support 爱尔兰 Ireland 爱尔兰人 the Irish; Irishman 爱尔兰语 Irish 爱抚 show tender care for; fondle 爱国 patriotic; love one's homeland 爱好 love; like; be fond of; be keen on; interest; hobby 爱护 take good care of; cherish 爱恋 be in love with 爱面子 be concerned about face-saving 爱慕 love; admire 爱情 love 爱人 husband; wife; honey 爱心工程 Loving Care Project 爱惜 treasure; use sparingly 爱屋及乌 love for a person extends even to the crows on his roof; love me, love my dog

**隘** ài ① narrow ② narrow pass 隘路 defile; narrow passage

**碍** ài hinder; obstruct; be in the way of 碍事

be a hindrance; be of consequence; matter 碍手碍脚 underfoot

**暖** ài 暖昧 equivocal; shady 态度 暖昧 assume an ambiguous attitude 暖昧关系 dubious relationship

# AN

**安** ān ① peaceful; quiet; tranquil; calm 安睡 sleep peacefully ② set (sb.'s mind) at ease ③ rest content; be satisfied 安于现状 be content with things as they are ④ safe; secure; in good health ⑤ place in a suitable position; find a place for ⑥ install; fix; fit 安好 safe and sound; well 安家 set up a home 安静 quiet; peaceful 安居工程 Comfortable Housing Project 安居乐业 live and work in

peace and contentment 安康 be in good health 安乐 peace and happiness 安乐死 euthanasia 安理会 the (U.N.) Security Council 安眠 sleep peacefully 安宁 peaceful; tranquil 安排 arrange; put in proper place 安培 ampere 安全 safe; secure 安全套 condom 安然 safely; peacefully 安如磐石 as solid as a rock 安身 make one's home; take shelter 安神 calm the nerves 安适 quiet and comfortable 安危 safety and danger 安慰 comfort; console 安稳 smooth and steady; safe and secure 安息 rest; go to sleep; rest in peace (悼念用语) 安闲 enjoying leisure; relaxed 安详 composed; serene; unruffled; unhurried 安歇 rest; sleep; retire for the night 安心 set one's mind to; keep one's mind on; not worried; set one's mind at rest 安逸 easy

and comfortable; leisurely 安  
营扎寨 pitch a camp;  
encamp 安于现状 be satisfied  
with things as they are 安葬  
bury 安置 place (a person) in  
certain post; find a place for;  
help settle down 安装 install;  
erect; fix; set up; mount

**氨** ān ammonia 氨水  
ammonia water 氨基  
酸 amino acid

**鞍** ān saddle

**岸** àn bank; shore; coast  
岸边 shoreside 岸标  
shore beacon 岸然 in a  
solemn manner

**按** àn ① press; push down  
② leave aside; shelve  
③ restrain; control (one's  
anger) ④ keep one's hand on;  
keep a tight grip on ⑤  
according to; in accordance  
with; in the light of; on the  
basis of 按比例 prorata basis  
按部就班 follow the  
prescribed order; be in a rut;

jog along 按揭 mortgage 按揭  
贷款 mortgage loan 按劳  
分配 distribution according to  
work 按理 according to  
reason; normally 按脉 feel  
the pulse 按摩 massage 按捺  
restrain; control 按钮 push  
button 按期 on schedule; on  
time 按说 in the ordinary  
course of events; ordinarily  
按需分配 distribution  
according to need 按语 note;  
comment 按照 according to  
按质论价 fix the price  
according to the quality

**案** àn table; desk 案板  
kitchen chopping board  
案件 law case, legal case 案  
卷 files of documents; files;  
archives 案例 case 案情  
details of a case; facts of a  
legal case 案头 on the desk 案  
头工作 desk-tied work 案由  
brief; summary 案子 law case

**暗** àn ① dark; dull 暗  
绿 dark green ②  
hidden; secret 暗暗

secretly; to oneself 暗藏  
hide; conceal 暗淡 dim;  
dismal; faint; gloomy 暗  
害 kill secretly; stab in  
the back 暗含 imply 暗号  
secret signal; cipher 暗箭  
an arrow from hiding 暗  
礁 submerged rock 暗亏  
hidden loss 暗杀  
assassinate 暗伤 internal  
injury 暗示 hint; suggest  
暗室 darkroom 暗探  
secret agent 暗物质 dark  
matter 暗中 in secret; in  
the dark

## ANG

**肮** āng 肮脏 dirty;  
filthy

**昂** áng ① hold (one's  
head) high ② high;  
soaring 昂贵 expensive;  
costly 昂贵的费用 a  
whopping fee 昂然  
upright and unafraid 昂首  
阔步 stride proudly ahead

昂头 hold one's head high  
昂扬 high-spirited

**盎** àng 盎然 abundant;  
full; overflowing;  
exuberant 盎司 ounce

## AO

**凹** āo concave; hollow;  
sunken; dented 凹面  
镜 concave mirror 凹透镜  
concave lens 凹凸不平 full  
of bumps and holes;  
uneven

**熬** áo 熬不过 be unable  
to sustain or endure;  
cannot survive 熬药  
decoct medicinal herbs 熬  
夜 stay up all night; burn  
the midnight oil 熬粥  
make gruel

**傲** ào ① proud; haughty  
② refuse to yield to;  
brave; defy 傲慢  
arrogant; haughty;  
overbearing 傲气 ① air of  
arrogance; haughtiness ②

arrogant; haughty

**奥** ào profound and difficult to

understand; abstruse **奥迪**

Audi **奥林匹克运动会** the

Olympic Games **奥秘**

mystery **奥妙** mysterious;

subtle; wonderful **奥斯卡**

金像奖 Oscar award

**懊** ào ① regretful; remorseful ②

annoyed; vexed **懊悔**

repent; feel remorse;

regret **懊恼** displeased;

annoyed; vexed **懊丧**

dispirited; dejected;

despondent; downcast

## B

### BA

**八** bā eight **八倍**

octuple; eightfold

**八成** eighty percent **八卦**

the Eight Diagrams **八路**

军 the Eighth Route Army

**八月** August

**巴** bā **巴不得** be only too anxious **巴儿狗**

① pekingese ② sycophant;

toady **巴拿马** Panama **巴**

望 hope earnestly; wait

anxiously; look forward

to **巴西** Brazil **巴掌** palm;

hand

**扒** bā ① cling to; hold on to ② push aside

**扒开树叶** push aside the

leaves ③ strip off; take

off **扒狐皮** skin a fox **扒衣**

服 strip off one's clothes

**扒掉** take off **扒开** push

aside 扒 拉 push  
lightly

**芭** bā 芭蕉 banana 芭  
蕾舞 ballet

**疤** bā scar 疤痕 scar

**拔** bá ① pull out; pull  
up 拔牙 pull out a  
tooth ② choose; select 选  
拔 select (from candi-  
dates) ③ stand out  
among; surpass 出类拔萃  
stand out among one's  
fellows 拔草 pull up weeds  
拔河 tug-of-war 拔尖儿  
tiptop; push oneself to the  
front

**跋** bá ① cross mountains  
② postscript 跋扈  
bossy 跋涉 trudge; trek 长  
途跋涉 make a long and  
difficult journey

**把** bǎ ① hold; grasp ②  
guard; watch 把门  
guard a gate ③ handle (of  
a pushcart, etc.) ④  
bundle; bunch 草把 a

bundle of straw 把柄  
handle; hold 有...的把柄  
have a hold over sb. 把持  
control; dominate;  
monopolize 把关 ① guard  
a pass ② check on 把好质  
量关 guarantee the quality  
(of products) 把守 guard  
把握 hold; grasp 把握时  
机 seize the opportunity  
没有把握 have no  
certainty of success 把戏  
cheap trick

**靶** bǎ target 打靶  
shooting practice 靶  
心 bull's-eye

**把** bà ① grip; handle  
(of a teapot, etc.)  
② stem (of a leaf, flower  
or fruit) 把子 handle (of  
a knife, etc.)

**坝** bà ① dam ② dyke;  
embankment

**爸** bà dad; father

**罢** bà ① stop; cease 欲  
罢不能 try to stop

but cannot ② dismiss 罢工  
strike; go on strike 罢官  
dismiss from office 罢课  
students' strike;  
moratorium on classes 罢  
免 recall 罢市  
shopkeepers' strike 罢手  
give up

**霸** bà 霸道 play the  
tyrant domineering  
unreasonable 霸权  
hegemony; supremacy 霸  
权主义 hegemonism 霸占  
forcibly occupy; seize

## BAI

**掰** bāi break off (with  
the fingers and  
thumb) 掰玉米 break off  
corncobs

**白** bái ① white 白发 white  
hairs ② clear 真相大白  
everything is clear now  
③ pure; plain; blank 白纸 a  
blank sheet of paper ④ in  
vain; for nothing 白忙 go to

a lot of trouble for nothing  
白跑一趟 make a fruitless  
trip ⑤ free of charge; gratis  
白送 give away free (of  
charge) 白布 plain white  
cloth 白菜 Chinese cabbage  
白痴 idiocy; idiot 白费  
waste (one's energy, etc.)  
白费心思 bother one's head  
for nothing 白花花 shining  
white 白话 vernacular 白话  
文 writings in the vernacular  
白桦 white birch 白金  
platinum 白净 fair and clear  
白酒 white spirit 白葡萄酒  
white wine 白卷 blank  
examination paper 交白卷  
hand in an examination  
paper unanswered 白开水  
plain boiled water 白兰地  
brandy 白领 white-collar 白  
米 (polished) rice 白面  
wheat flour; flour 白皮书  
white paper 白热化 turn  
white-hot 白人 white man or  
woman 白刃 naked sword 白  
刃战 bayonet charge 白色



white (colour) 白色 恐怖  
 White terror 白色 污染  
 white pollution 白薯 sweet  
 potato 白糖 (refined) white  
 sugar 白天 daytime; day 白  
 熊 polar bear 白血球 white  
 blood cell 白眼 supercilious  
 look 白杨 white poplar 白蚁  
 white ant 白银 silver 白纸黑  
 字 (written) in black and  
 white 白昼 day time 白字  
 wrongly written or  
 mispronounced charac  
 ter

**百** bǎi ① hundred ②  
 numerous; all kinds of  
 百般 in every possible way;  
 by every means 百倍 a  
 hundred times 百发百中  
 make every shot tell 百分比  
 percentage 百分之百 a  
 hundred per cent; out and  
 out 百分制 hundred-mark  
 system 百合 lily 百花齐放,  
 百家争鸣 let a hundred  
 flowers blossom and a  
 hundred schools of thought

contend 百货 general  
 merchandise 百货商店  
 department store 百科全书  
 encyclopaedia 百灵 lark 百  
 年大计 a major project 百事  
 可乐 Pepsi cola 百闻不如一  
 见 seeing is believing 百万  
 million 百万富翁 millionaire  
 百叶窗 shutter; blind;  
 jalousie

**柏** bǎi cypress 柏油  
 pitch; tar; asphalt 柏  
 油路 asphalt road

**摆** bǎi ① put; place ② lay  
 bare; state clearly ③  
 put on; assume 摆威风 put  
 on airs 摆老资格 flaunt  
 one's seniority ④ sway; wave  
 ⑤ pendulum 摆布 order  
 about; have sb. in one's  
 pocket 摆动 swing; sway 摆  
 渡 ferry 摆架子 assume  
 great airs; attitudinize 摆阔  
 parade one's wealth 摆弄  
 move back and forth; fiddle  
 with 摆设 furnish and  
 decorate 摆摊子 set up a stall

摆脱 cast off; shake off;  
break away from; free  
oneself from 摆脱困境  
extricate oneself from a  
predicament; shake off  
difficulties

**败** bài ① be defeated; lose  
(a battle, etc.) ②

defeat; beat ③ fail ④ spoil  
败坏 ruin; corrupt;  
undermine 败坏名誉  
discredit; defame 道德败坏  
morally degenerate 败家子  
spendthrift; wastrel 败局 lost  
game; losing battle 败露 be  
brought to light 败落 decline  
(in wealth and position) 败  
诉 lose a lawsuit 败退  
retreat in defeat 败兴  
disappointed 败仗 lost battle

**拜** bài 拜倒 fall on one's  
knees; grovel;

prostrate 拜访 pay a visit;  
call on 拜佛 worship Buddha  
拜年 pay a New Year call;  
wish sb. a Happy New Year

## BAN

**扳** bān pull; turn 扳道岔  
pull railway switches

扳道员 switchman 扳机  
trigger 扳平 get even; even  
up scores with

**班** bān ① class; team 作  
业班 work team ②  
shift; duty 上夜班 be on  
night shift 班车 regular bus  
(service) 班次 order of  
classes or grades at school 班  
房 jail 班机 airliner; regular  
air service 班级 classes and  
grades in school 班轮 regular  
steamship service 班门弄斧  
teach one's grandmother  
how to suck eggs 班务会 a  
routine meeting of a squad,  
team or class 班长 class  
monitor; team leader 班主  
任 a teacher in charge of a  
class

**颁** bān promulgate; issue  
颁布 issue (a decree);

publish 颁行 issue for enforcement

**斑** bān 斑白 grizzled; greying 斑驳 mottled; motley 斑点 stain 斑斓 bright-coloured 斑马 zebra

**搬** bān ① take away; move; remove ② apply indiscriminately; copy mechanically 搬家 move (house) 搬弄 move sth. about; show off 搬弄是非 sow discord; tell tales 搬迁 resettle 搬迁户 relocated families 搬运 carry; transport 搬运工人 porter; docker

**板** bǎn ① board; plate ② shutter ③ bat; battledore ④ clappers ⑤ stiff; unnatural ⑥ stop smiling; look serious 板着脸 keep a straight face 板壁 wooden partition 板擦 blackboard eraser 板凳 wooden bench or stool 板结 harden 板书 writing on the

blackboard 板刷 scrubbing brush 板鸭 pressed salted duck

**版** bǎn ① printing plate ② edition ③ page (of a newspaper) 版本 edition 版画 print 版刻 carving; engraving 版面 space of a whole page; layout of a printed sheet 版权 copyright 版权所有 all rights reserved 版权页 copyright page 版税 royalty (on books) 版图 domain

**办** bàn ① do; handle; manage; attend to ② set up; run 办班 organize a study class ③ punish (by law) 办案 handle a case 办报 run a newspaper 办法 way; means; measure 办公 handle official business; work 办公时间 office hours 办公室 office 办公桌 desk; bureau 办理 handle; conduct 办理手续 go through the formalities 办事 handle

affairs; work 办事处 office;  
agency 办事机构 working  
body 办事效率 work  
efficiency

**半** bàn ① half; semi- 半小  
时 half an hour 降半  
旗 fly a flag at half mast ②  
in the middle; halfway 半山  
腰 halfway up a hill ③  
partly; about half 半百 fifty  
(years of age) 半边 half of  
sth.; one side of sth. 半边  
天 (woman hold up) half  
the sky 半成品 semi-finished  
products 半 导 体  
semiconductor 半导体收音  
机 transistor radio 半岛  
peninsula 半封建 semifeudal  
半工半读 part work, part  
study 半公开 semi-overt 半  
官方 semi-official 半价 (at)  
half price 半径 radius 半空  
中 in mid air; in the air 半  
路 halfway; midway; on the  
way 半票 half-price ticket;  
half fare 半旗 at half-mast  
半身不遂 hemiplegia 半身像  
half-length photo 半生 half

a lifetime 半途而废 give up  
halfway 半夜 midnight; the  
small hours 半夜三更 in the  
depth of night 半元音  
semivowel 半圆 semicircle  
半月刊 semimonthly 半殖民  
地 semi-colonial

**扮** bàn ① be dressed up as  
② put on (an  
expression) 扮演 play the  
part of; act

**伴** bàn ① companion 做伴  
keep sb. company ②  
accompany 伴唱 vocal  
accompaniment; accompany  
(a singer) 伴侣 companion;  
partner 伴随 accompany;  
follow 伴奏 accompany  
(with musical instruments)

**拌** bàn mix 拌和 mix and  
stir 拌嘴 quarrel

**绊** bàn trip 绊脚石  
stumbling block;  
obstacle

## BANG

**邦** bāng nation; state;  
country 邻邦 a  
neighbouring country 邦交  
diplomatic relations

**帮** bāng ① help; assist ②  
gang; band; clique 帮  
厨 help in the mess kitchen  
帮工 help with farm work  
帮会 secret society 帮忙  
help; give a hand; do a  
favour 帮派 faction 帮腔  
speak in support of sb.;  
echo sb. 帮手 helper;  
assistant 帮凶 accomplice

**绑** bǎng bind; tie truss up  
绑匪 kidnapper 绑架  
kidnap; staking 绑票 kidnap  
(for ransom)

**榜** bǎng ① a list of names  
posted up ②  
announcement; notice 榜样  
example; model

**膀** bǎng ① upper arm;  
arm ② shoulder ③  
wing (of a bird) 膀臂 arm

**谤** bàng slander;  
defame; vilify

**傍** bàng draw near; be  
close to 傍晚 toward  
evening; at nightfall; at  
dusk

**棒** bàng ① stick; club ②  
good; fine; excellent;  
strong 棒槌 wooden club 棒  
球 baseball 棒球场 baseball  
field

**磅** bàng ① pound ② scales  
③ weigh 磅秤  
platform balance

**镑** bàng pound (a  
currency)

## BAO

**包** bāo ① wrap ② bundle;  
package; pack;  
packet; parcel 邮包 postal  
parcel ③ bag; sack 书包  
school bag ④ bale; sack ⑤  
swelling; lump 起了个包  
have a swelling ⑥ surround;  
encircle; envelop ⑦ include;  
contain 包办 run the whole

show 包办婚姻 arranged marriage 包庇 harbour; cover up 包藏 contain; harbour; conceal 包藏祸心 harbour evil intentions 包产 make a production contract 包产到户 (system of) fixed output quotas for each household 包袱 cloth-wrapper; weight; burden 包含 contain; embody; include 海水包含盐分 sea water contains salt 包涵 excuse; forgive 包金 gild 包括 include; consist of 包揽 undertake the whole thing; take on everything 包罗 include; cover; embrace 包罗万象 all-inclusive; catch-all 包容 pardon; forgive; contain; hold 包围 surround; encircle 包围圈 ring of encirclement 包销 firm sale; underwriting 包扎 wrap up; bind up, pack 包扎伤口 dress a

wound 包装 pack; package 包装箱 packing box 包装纸 wrapping paper 包子 steamed stuffed bun

**胞** bāo ① afterbirth ② born of the same parents 胞姊妹 full sisters

**剥** bāo shell; peel; skin 剥花生 shell peanuts 剥香蕉 peel a banana 剥羊皮 skin a sheep

**煲** bāo 煲电话粥 be ages on the phone to sb.

**褒** bāo praise; honour; commend 褒义 commendatory (term)

**薄** báo ① thin; flimsy 薄纸 thin paper ② weak; light 薄酒 light wine ③ poor (land, etc.) 薄饼 thin pancake

**宝** bǎo ① treasure ② precious; treasured 宝宝 darling; baby 宝贝 ① treasure ② darling; baby 宝贵 valuable; value; treasure 宝贵意见 (经验) valuable suggestion (experience) 宝剑

a double-edged sword 宝洁  
公司 P & G 宝库 treasure-  
house 宝马 Bavarian Motor  
Works (BMW) 宝 石  
precious stone; gem 宝藏  
precious deposits 宝 座  
throne

**饱** bǎo ① have eaten one's  
fill; be full ② full;  
plump ③ fully; to the full 饱  
经 风 霜 weather-beaten;  
having experienced the  
hardships of life 饱满 full;  
plump 精神 饱满 full of  
vigour 饱学 learned; erudite

**保** bǎo ① protect; defend  
② keep; maintain;  
preserve ③ guarantee 保质保  
量 guarantee both quality  
and quantity 保安 ensure  
public security 保安措施(人  
员)  
security measures (per  
sonnel) 保镖 bodyguard 保  
藏 keep in store; preserve  
保持 keep; maintain 保持安  
静 keep quiet 保持低姿态

maintain a low profile 保持  
警惕 maintain vigilance 保持  
车 距 keep space 保 存  
preserve; conserve; keep 保  
存 实 力 preserve one's  
strength 保单 guarantee slip  
保管 take care of 保管员  
storeman; storekeeper 保护  
protect; safeguard 保护环境  
protect the environment 保  
护现场 keep intact the scene  
of a crime or accident 保监  
会 The China Insurance  
Regulatory Commission 保  
健 health protection; health  
care 保留 ① continue to  
have; retain ② hold back;  
reserve 持保留意见 have  
reservations 保留剧目  
repertory 保 密  
maintain secrecy ; keep  
sth. secret 保姆 ①  
(children's) nurse baby-sitter  
② housekeeper 保全 save  
from damage; keep in good  
repair 保释 release on bail  
保释金 surety 保守

conservative 保税区 bonded area; free trade zone 保送 recommend sb. for admission to school, etc. 保卫 defend; safeguard 保卫祖国 defend one's country 保卫科 security section 保险 insurance 保险公司 insurance company 保险索赔 insurance claim 保修 guarantee to keep sth. in good repair 保养 ① take good care of one's health ② maintain; keep in good repair 保佑 bless and protect 保障 ensure; guarantee; safeguard 保证 pledge; guarantee; assure 保证书 guarantee 保值 preserve the value 保值储蓄 inflation-proof savings deposits 保值利率 index-linked interest rate

**葆** bǎo ① luxuriant growth ② preserve; nurture 永葆青春 keep alive the fervour of youth

**报** bào ① report; announce; declare 报户口 apply for a residence permit ② reply; respond ③ recompense; requite ④ newspaper ⑤ periodical; journal 学报 college journal ⑥ bulletin report 战报 war bulletin ⑦ telegram; cable 发报 send a telegram 报表 report forms 报偿 repay 报仇 revenge 报酬 reward; pay 报答 repay; requite 报到 report for duty; check in 报道 report (news) 报恩 pay a debt of gratitude 报废 report sth. as worthless 报复 make reprisals; retaliate 报复性关税 retaliatory duty or tariff 报告 report; make known; talk; lecture 报告文学 reportage 报捷 report a success; announce a victory 报界 the press 报警 report (an incident) to the police; give an alarm 报刊 newspapers and periodicals;



the press 报考 enter oneself for an examination 报名 enter one's name; sign up 报幕 announce the items on a programme 报社 newspaper office 报数 number off; count off 报摊 news-stand; news stall 报务员 telegraph or radio operator 报喜 announce good news; report success 报销 get reimbursed; recoup ... expenses 报信 notify; inform 报应 judgment 报帐 render an account 报纸 newspaper

**刨** bào ① plane sth. down; plane ② plane; planing machine 刨冰 water ice 刨床 planer 刨花 wood shavings

**抱** bào ① hold or carry in the arms; hug ② hang together 抱成团 gang up ③ cherish ④ an armful (of hay, firewood, etc.) 抱病 be ill; be in bad health 抱病工作 go on working in spite of ill

health 抱不平 defend sb. against an injustice 抱负 aspirations; ambition 抱恨 have a gnawing regret 抱歉 be sorry; feel apologetic; regret 抱养 adopt (a child) 抱怨 complain

**豹** bào leopard; panther

**暴** bào ① sudden and violent ② cruel; savage; fierce ③ hot-tempered 脾气暴 have a hot temper ④ stick out; stand out; bulge 暴病 sudden attack of a serious illness 暴跌 steep fall (in price); slump 暴发户 upstart 暴风 storm wind 暴风雪 snowstorm 暴风雨 rainstorm; storm 暴风骤雨 violent storm 暴富 suddenly become rich 暴利 exorbitant profits; scoop 暴饮暴食 eat and drink too much at one meal 暴雨 torrential rain; rainstorm 暴躁 irascible;