

TOUCHSTONE 剑桥标准英语教程

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STUDENT'S BOOK 学生用书





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Welcome to Touchstone!

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本系列教程利用计算机软件对该语料库进行分析,总结出英语的实际用法。我们以该语料库为标准,确保学生在每一课都能学到纯正、地道的英语。该语料库帮助我们遴选重点语法、词汇以及成功进行英语交流所必需的会话策略。

本系列教程会使你的英语学习妙趣横生。它为你提供与同学互动的多种机会。你们可以交换个人信息、进行班级问卷调查、角色扮演部分场景、做游戏,还可以讨论个人感兴趣的话题。使用本系列教程能让你逐步树立理解地道英语、在日常交流中清楚而有效地表达自我的信心。

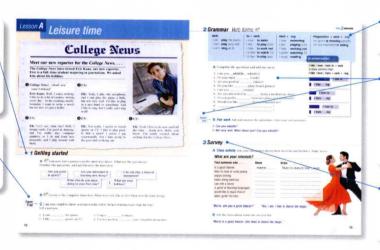
希望大家能够喜欢本系列教程,并祝愿大家的英语课堂充满乐趣!

Michael McCarthy Jeanne McCarten Helen Sandiford

Unit features

Getting started presents new grammar in natural contexts such as surveys, interviews, conversations, and phone messages.

Figure it out challenges you to notice how grammar works.



Grammar is presented in clear charts.

Grammar exercises give you practice with new structures and opportunities to exchange personal information with your classmates.

Survey encourages you to ask your classmates interesting questions.

Building vocabulary uses - pictures to introduce new words and expressions.

Word sort helps you organize vocabulary and then use it to interact with your classmates.

Speaking naturally helps - you understand and use natural pronunciation and intonation.



Building language builds on the grammar presented in Lesson A.

In conversation panels tell you about the grammar and vocabulary that are most frequent in spoken North American English.

Conversation strategy ·

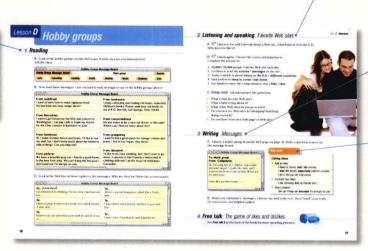
helps you "manage" conversations better. In this lesson, you learn how to say **no** in a friendly way. The strategies are based on examples from the corpus.



Strategy plus teaches important expressions for conversation management, such as really and not really.

A Listening and speaking skills are often practiced together. You listen to a variety of conversations based on reallife language. Tasks include "listen and react" activities.

Reading has interesting texts from newspapers, magazines, and the Internet. The activities help you develop reading skills.

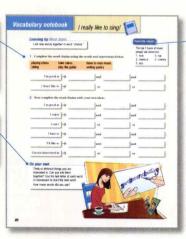


Writing tasks include e-mails, letters, short articles, and material for Web pages.

Help notes give you information on things like punctuation, linking ideas, and organizing information.

Vocabulary notebook is a page of fun activities to help you organize and write down vocabulary.

On your own is a practical task to help you learn vocabulary outside of class.





Fun facts from the corpus tell you the most frequent words and expressions for different topics.

Free talk helps you engage in free conversation with your classmates.

Other features

A Touchstone checkpoint after every three units reviews grammar, vocabulary, and conversation strategies. A Self-study Audio CD/ CD-ROM gives you more practice with listening, speaking, and vocabulary building.

The Class Audio Program presents the conversations and listening activities in natural, lively English.

The Workbook gives you language practice and extra reading and writing activities. Progress checks help you assess your progress.

Touchstone Level 2 Scope and sequence

Functions / Topics	Grammar	Vocabulary	Conversation strategies	Pronunciation
 Ask questions to get to know your classmates Talk about yourself, your family, and your favorite things Show you have something in common 	 Review of simple present and present of be in questions and statements Responses with too and either 	Review of types of TV shows, clothes, food, and weekend activities	 Start a conversation with someone you don't know Use actually to give or "correct" information 	 Stress and intonation in questions and answers
Ask about people's interests and hobbies Talk about your interests, hobbies, and taste in music	 Verb forms after can / can't, love, like, etc., and prepositions Object pronouns Everybody, everyone, nobody, and no one 	Interests and hobbiesTypes of music	 Say no in a friendly way Use really and not really to make statements stronger or softer 	 Saying lists
 Talk about how to stay healthy Describe common health problems Talk about what you do when you have a health problem 	 Simple present and present continuous Joining clauses with if and when 	Ways to stay healthy Common health problems Common remedies	 Encourage people to say more to keep a conversation going Show surprise 	 Contrasts
	Ask questions to get to know your classmates Talk about yourself, your family, and your favorite things Show you have something in common Ask about people's interests and hobbies Talk about your interests, hobbies, and taste in music Talk about how to stay healthy Describe common health problems Talk about what you do when you have a health	 Ask questions to get to know your classmates Talk about yourself, your family, and your favorite things Show you have something in common Ask about people's interests and hobbies Talk about your interests, hobbies, and taste in music Talk about how to stay healthy Describe common health problems Talk about what you do when you have a health Seview of simple present and present safter can / can't, love like, etc., and prepositions Object pronouns Everybody, everyone, nobody, and no one 	 Ask questions to get to know your classmates Talk about yourself, your family, and your favorite things Show you have something in common Ask about people's interests and hobbies Talk about your interests, hobbies, and taste in music Talk about how to stay healthy Describe common health problems Talk about what you do when you have a health Review of types of TV shows, clothes, food, and weekend activities Verb forms after can / can't, love, like, etc., and prepositions Object pronouns Everybody, everyone, nobody, and no one Simple present and present and present and present continuous Joining clauses with if and when Ways to stay healthy problems Common remedies 	** Ask questions to get to know your classmates ** Talk about yourself, your family, and your favorite things ** Ask about people's interests and hobbies ** Talk about your interests, hobbies, and taste in music ** Talk about how to stay healthy ** Describe common health problems ** Talk about what you dowhen you have something in common ** Talk about how to stay healthy ** Describe common health problems ** Talk about what you dowhen you have a health ** Talk about what you downen you don't know ** Start a conversation with someone you don't know ** Use actually to give or "correct" information ** Say no in a friendly way ** Use really and hobbies ** Types of music ** Ways to stay healthy ** Common health problems ** Common remedies ** Common remedies ** Show surprise ** Show surprise ** Stort a conversation with someone you don't know ** Use actually to give or "correct" information ** Say no in a friendly way ** Use really and not really to make statements stronger or softer ** Simple present and present and present and present continuous ** Common health problems ** Common remedies ** Show surprise ** Show surprise ** Talk about what you dowhen you have a health you have a h

Unit 4 Celebrations pages 33–42	 Talk about birthdays, celebrations, and favorite holidays Describe how you celebrate special days Talk about plans and predictions 	 Future with going to Indirect objects Indirect object pronouns Present continuous for the future 	 Months of the year Days of the month Special days, celebrations, and holidays Things people do to celebrate special days 	 Use "vague" expressions like and everything Give "vague" responses like I don't know and Maybe when you're not sure 	 Reduction of going to
Unit 5 Growing up pages 43–52	 Talk about life events and memories of growing up Talk about school and your teenage years 	 Review of simple past in questions and statements be born General and specific use of determiners 	 Time expressions for the past Saying years School subjects 	 Correct things you say with expressions like Well; Actually; and No, wait Use I mean to correct yourself when you say the wrong word or name 	 Reduction of did you
Unit 6 Around town pages 53–62	 Ask and answer questions about places in a town Give directions Offer help and ask for directions Talk about stores and favorite places in your town Recommend places in your neighborhood 	 Is there? and Are there? Pronouns one and some Offers and requests with Can and Could 	Places in town Location expressions Expressions for asking and giving directions	Repeat key words to check information Use "checking" expressions to check information Use "echo" questions to check information	Word stress in compound nouns

Reading	Writing	Vocabulary notebook	Free talk
How to improve your conversation skills • A magazine article giving advice	 Write an article giving advice on how to improve something Review of punctuation 	Webs of words - Use word webs to organize new vocabulary	Me too! Class activity: Ask questions to find classmates who have things in common with you
 A Web page for hobby groups 	 Write an e-mail message to one of the hobby groups on the Web page Link ideas with and, also, especially, or, but, and because 	I really like to sing! Link new words together in word "chains"	The game of likes and dislikes Group work: Each person fills out a chart. Then groups compare answers and score points for finding things in common.
 A leaflet about stress from the Department of Health 	 Write a question asking advice about a health problem, and write replies to your classmates' questions Commas after if and when clauses 	Under the weather Write down words you can use with a new word or expression	Are you taking care of your health? = Pair work: Answer a health questionnaire with your partner, and figure out your partner's score
	How to improve your conversation skills A magazine article giving advice A Web page for hobby groups A leaflet about stress from the Department of	How to improve your conversation skills A magazine article giving advice on how to improve something Review of punctuation Write an article giving advice on how to improve something Review of punctuation Write an e-mail message to one of the hobby groups on the Web page Link ideas with and, also, especially, or, but, and because A leaflet about stress from the Department of Health Write a question asking advice about a health problem, and write replies to your classmates' questions Commas after if and	How to improve your conversation skills A magazine article giving advice Review of punctuation Webs of words Use word webs to organize new vocabulary Wocabulary Webs of words Use word webs to organize new vocabulary I really like to sing! Link new words together in word "chains" Link ideas with and, also, especially, or, but, and because Witte a question asking advice about a health problem, and write replies to your classmates' questions Commas after if and Webs of words Lise word webs To organize new vocabulary I really like to sing! Link new words together in word "chains" Under the weather Write down words you can use with a new word or expression

Celebrations around the world Listen to people talk about two festivals, and answer questions Congratulations! Listen for details in two conversations about invitations, and fill in the blanks	Time to celebrate! An article about traditions in different countries	 Write an invitation to a special event, and add a personal note Formal and informal ways to begin and end a note or letter 	Calendars Write new vocabulary about special days and celebrations on a calendar	A new celebration Group work: Create a new special day or festival, and talk about it with other groups
I don't remember exactly Listen for corrections people make as they talk about childhood memories A long time ago Listen for details as a man talks about his teenage years	An interview with Jennifer Wilkin An interview with a woman who talks about her teenage years	 Write interview questions to ask a classmate about when he or she was younger, and reply to a classmate's questions Link ideas with except (for) and apart from 	I hated math! - Group new vocabulary in different ways	In the past Class activity: Ask your classmates questions about their childhood, and take notes
Finding your way around Match four sets of directions with the destinations by following the map Tourist information Listen to conversations at a tourist-information desk, and predict what each person says next to check the information	A walking tour of San Francisco's Chinatown • Pages from a walking- tour guide	 Write a guide for a walking tour of your city or town Expressions for giving directions 	Which way? Draw and label a map to remember directions	Summer fun Pair work: Ask and answer questions about two different resorts, and choose one for a vacation
	Touchstone checkp	oint Units 4–6 pages	63-64	

## Talk about things you need to do before a trip of wadvice and make suggestions and make su		Functions / Topics	Grammar	Vocabulary	Conversation strategies	Pronunciation
keep things at home Talk about home furnishings Identify objects Talk about home habits and evening routines Tell anecdotes about things that went wrong Things happen Talk about accidents Talk about home Talk abo	Going away	need to do before a trip Give advice and make suggestions Talk about travel and	 It's + adjective + to Ways to give advice 	a trip Things to take on different kinds of	suggestions • Use <i>I guess</i> when	
things that went wrong Things happen Talk about accidents Respond to anecdotes Things happen Talk about accidents Respond to anecdotes Things happen Talk about accidents Respond to anecdotes Talk about accidents Respond to anecdotes Things happen Talk about accidents Respond to anecdotes Things happen Talk about accidents Talk about accidents Things happen Talk about accidents	At home	keep things at home Talk about home furnishings Identify objects Talk about home habits	possessive pronouns Order of adjectives Pronouns one and ones Location expressions after pronouns and	keep things in your home • Home furnishings for different rooms • Things you keep in	permission to do things with Do you mind ? Ask someone politely to do something with Would you mind ?	grammatical
	Things happen	things that went wrong Talk about accidents	statements - Past continuous questions		comment on a story Respond with	

Unit 10 Communication pages 97–106	 Talk about different ways of communicating Compare ways of keeping in touch Manage phone conversations 	 Comparative adjectives More, less, and fewer 	 Ways of communicating Adjectives Phone expressions 	 Interrupt and restart phone conversations Use just to soften things you say 	- Linking
Unit 11 Appearances pages 107–116	 Describe people's appearances Identify people 	 Questions and answers to describe people have got Phrases with verb + -ing and prepositions to identify people 	Adjectives and expressions to describe people's appearances	Show you're trying to remember a word or name Use You mean ? to help someone remember something	Checking information
Unit 12 Looking ahead pages 117–126	 Talk about the future Talk about plans and organizing events Discuss different jobs 	 Future with will, may, and might Present continuous and going to for the future Clauses with if, when, after, and before and the simple present to refer to the future 	Work, study, and life plans Occupations	 Make offers and promises with I'll and I won't Agree to something with All right and OK 	- Reduction of will

Listening	Reading	Writing	Vocabulary notebook	Free talk
It's good to travel. Predict what people are going to say about traveling, and then listen for the exact words Recommendations Match advice about staying at three unusual hotels with pictures; then listen to a radio show to check your answers	Somewhere different An article about three unusual hotels	 Write a postcard about staying at one of the hotels in the lesson Format and expressions for writing a postcard 	Travel items When you write down a new noun, write notes about it	Travel smart! Role play: Choose a role and give your partner travel advice according to the pictures
Could I ask a favor? Listen to four conversations between roommates, complete their requests, and then check if each person agrees Evening routines Listen to someone describe his evening routine, and number pictures in order	At home – How typical are you? • An article about home habits of typical Americans	 Write a short article about the evening routines of the people in your group Order events using sequencing words 	The ABCs of home Write down a word for something in your home for each letter of the alphabet	All about home Group work: Discuss questions about your homes, and find out what you have in common
Funny stories Listen to four anecdotes, and match each with a response Happy endings Listen to two anecdotes, and answer questions about the details	Around town by Nelson Hunter A newspaper column featuring letters from readers	 Write a letter to the newspaper column telling about something good that happened to you recently Link ideas with when and while 	From head to toe • Draw and label pictures to remember new vocabulary	What was happening? Pair work: Look at a picture for one minute, and see how much detail you can remember about what was happening

Sorry about that! Listen to three phone conversations to infer the reason for each call and for each interruption Text messaging Listen to a teenager talk about text messaging, and check the opinions she agrees with	C U L8R - An article about text messaging	 Write a short article on the advantages and disadvantages of a means of communication Structure of an article comparing advantages and disadvantages 	Phone talk Learn new expressions by making note of the situations when you can use them	Which is better? Pair work: Compare pairs of items, and discuss which is better and why
Celebrities Listen to descriptions of celebrities, and match them with their photos Next year's fashions Listen to a fashion editor answer questions about next year's styles, and fill in a chart	Hairstyles through the decades • An article about hairstyles from the '50s through the '90s	 Write a fashion article describing the current "look" Expressions to describe new trends 	What do they look like? - Use new vocabulary in true sentences about yourself or people you know	What's different? Pair work: Ask and answer questions to determine what's different about people in two pictures, and guess where they went
Promises, promises Listen to two people organizing a class reunion, and identify what each of them says they'll do I can't wait! Listen to two people discussing predictions, and identify which person says each is a good idea and why	What will life be like in the future? - An article with predictions about the future	 Write an article about how one of the predictions will make our lives better or worse List ideas with First, Second, Next, and Finally 	Writers, actors, and artists Write new vocabulary in groups by endings, meanings, or topics	I might do that. Class activity: Interview classmates to find out about their future plans
	Touchstone checkpoin	nt Units 10–12 pages	127–128	

Useful language for . . .

Getting help

How do you say "_____" in English?

I'm sorry. What did you say?

How do you say this word?

What do we have to do?

I don't understand. What do you mean?

Do you mean _____?

Can you spell "______" for me, please?



Working with a partner

Whose turn is it now?

It's my / your turn.

Who goes first, A or B?

A does. That's me / you.

This time we change roles.

OK. I'll start.

Are we done?

Yes, I think so. Let's try it again.

Let's compare answers.

OK. What do you have for number 1?

Do you have _____ for number 3?

No, I have ______ . Let's check again.

Do you understand this sentence?

Yeah. It means "_____."

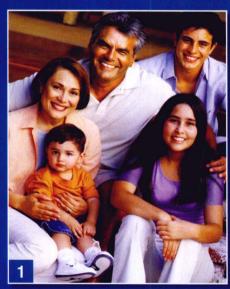


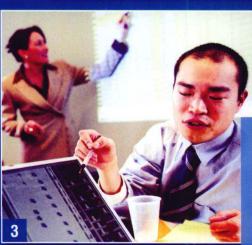
Unit

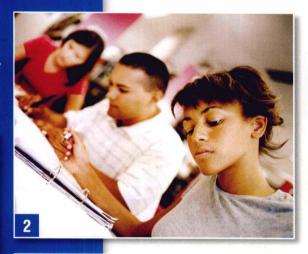
Making friends

In Unit 1, you learn how to . . .

- use the simple present and present of be (review).
- give responses with too and either.
- talk about yourself, your family, and your favorite things.
- start a conversation with someone you don't know.
- use actually to give or "correct" information.









Before you begin . . .

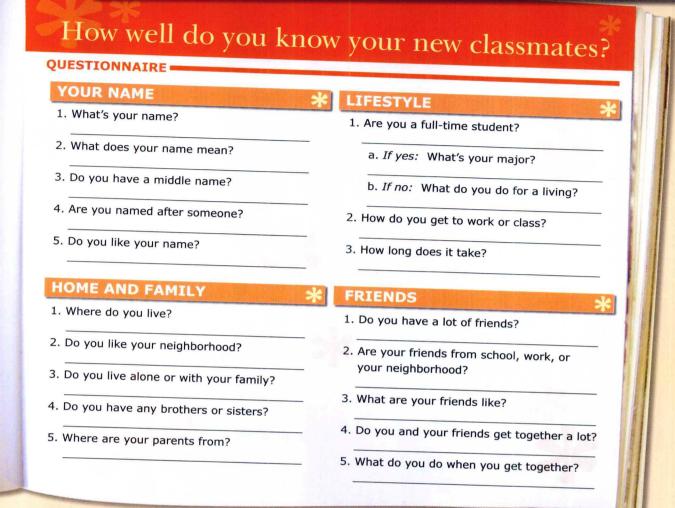
Imagine you want to get to know someone.
What questions can you ask about each topic?

- home and family
- studies

work

free time

Lesson A Getting to know you



1 Getting started



Pair work Use the questionnaire to interview each other. Write your partner's answers. Then tell the class one interesting thing about your partner.

"Marcella has seven brothers and sisters."

2 Speaking naturally Stress and intonation

Do you have a nickname?

Are you from a big family?

What do you do for fun

Yes. People call me Jimmy.

Yes. I have four sisters.

I go to the movies.

A 🕯 Listen and repeat the questions and answers above. Notice the stress on the important content word. Notice how the voice rises, or rises and then falls, on the stressed word.



Pair work Ask and answer the questions. Give your own answers.

3 Grammar Simple present and present of be (review) <?

Are you from a big family? Yes, I am. I'm one of six children. No, I'm not. There are only two of us.	What's your name? Is it Leo? Yes, it is. My name's Leo Green. No, it's not. My name isn't Leo. It's Joe.
Are you and your friends full-time students? Yes, we are . We're English majors. No, we're not . We're part-time students.	Where are your parents from? Are they from Peru? Yes, they are . They're from Lima. No, they're not . My parents aren't from Peru.
Do you have any brothers and sisters? Yes, I do. I have a brother. No, I don't. I'm an only child.	What does your brother do? Does he go to college? Yes, he does. He goes to the same college as me. No, he doesn't. He works at a bank.
Do you and your friends get together a lot? Yes, we do . We go out all the time. No, we don't . We don't have time.	Where do your parents live ? Do they live nearby? Yes, they do . They live near here. No, they don't . They don't live around here.
A Think of a possible question for each ar	nswer. Compare with a partner.
1. A What's your favorite color? B Red. 2. A ? B No, I'm not. I have one sister. 3. A ? B No, I don't. I don't drive. 4. A ? B He works in a store. About you > B Pair work Ask and answer the question.	5. A? B We usually go out to dinner or see a movie. 6. A? B No, they don't. They don't have time. 7. A? B No, I hate mornings. I'm not a morning person. 8. A? B Well, I have a part-time job. I work Saturdays. ns. Give your own answers.
410	uestions. Number the questions 1 to 6.
"Do you have any pets?"	at's your favorite name?" "Who's your favorite actor?"
"What do you do on weeknights?"	"When do you spend time "Do you go out a lot on weekends?"
About you > B Group work Choose one of the question Then answer a follow-up question from each	
"My favorite name is Jennifer." 📦 "Why	do you spell that?" do you like that name?" you have a favorite boy's name?"

Lesson B Things in common

1 Building language

A 💇 Listen. What do these friends have in common? Practice the conversations.



- A Dogs are so noisy, and they always wreck things. I'm just not an animal lover, I guess.
- B Well, I'm not either. I'm allergic to dogs and cats.



- A I don't watch much television.
- B No, I don't either.
- A I mean, I watch pro football.
- B Yeah, I do too, But that's about it.



- A I love shopping. I can shop for hours! Too bad I can't afford anything new.
- B I know. I can't either. I'm broke.
- A Yeah, I am too.

Figure it out

- B Can you complete the answers? Use the conversations above to help you.
- A I'm not a football fan. B I'm _____ either.
- **2** A I love shopping. $B I \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ too.
- A I can't have a pet. B I can't .

2 Grammar Responses with too and either 🥯

I'm allergic to cats.

am too.

I'm not an animal lover.

I'm not either.

I watch pro football.

do too

I don't watch much television.

| don't either.

I can shop for hours!

can too.

I can't afford anything new.

can't either

People also respond with Me too and Me neither (or Me either).

A Respond to these statements using too or either. Then practice with a partner.

- 1. I watch a lot of TV. 1 do too.
- 2. I'm allergic to some foods.
- 3. I can't afford a new car.
- 4. I'm not a sports fan.
- 5. I don't have a pet.
- 6. I can shop all day.

In conversation . . .

People actually say Me either more often than Me neither.

Me either.

Me neither.



B Pair work Student A: Make the statements above true for you. Student B: Give your own responses.

"I don't watch a lot of TV."

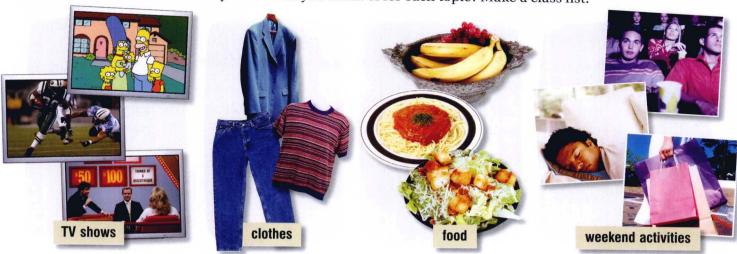
"I don't either." Or



"Really? I watch TV all the time."

3 Building vocabulary

A Brainstorm! How many words can you think of for each topic? Make a class list.



Word sort

B Complete the chart with your favorites from the class list. Compare with a partner. Then tell the class what you and your partner have in common.

My favorite			
weekend activities	TV shows	food	clothes
sleep late			**************************************

A I sleep late on the weekends.

B I do too.

⇒ "We both sleep late on the weekends."

About you

C Complete the sentences with your likes and dislikes. Then tell your classmates your sentences. Find someone who feels the same way.

Who has the same tastes as you?

My likes and dislikes		Classmate who feels the same way
1. I can't stand	(type of TV show)	
2. I often		
3. I love to wear		
4. I don't like		
5. I'm not a	The second secon	
6. I hate		

[&]quot;I can't stand soap operas. How about you?" "I can't either."

4 Vocabulary notebook Webs of words

See page 10 for a new way to log and learn vocabulary.



Lesson C Do you come here a lot?

1 Conversation strategy Starting a conversation A Which topics can you talk about when you meet someone for the first time? Check (1) the boxes below.

- your salary vour health
- your family where you live
- the weather your problems
- someone's appearance things you see around you

Now listen. What are Eve and Chris talking about?

Eve Ooh, it's cold tonight.

Chris Yeah, it is. But actually, I kind of like cold weather.

Eve You do? Really? . . . Boy, there are a lot of people out here tonight.

Chris Yeah, it gets pretty crowded on weekends.

Eve Do you come here a lot?

Chris Yeah, I do, actually.

Eve So are you a big hip-hop fan?

Chris Yeah, I am. Are you?

Eve Actually, no, but my brother's in the band tonight.

Chris Oh, really? Cool. . . . By the way, my name's Chris.

Eve Nice to meet you. I'm Eve.

Notice how Eve starts a conversation with a stranger. She talks about the things around them, like the weather and the club, and asks general questions. Find examples in the conversation.

"Ooh, it's cold tonight." "Do you come here a lot?"

B Pair work Think of a way to start a conversation for each situation. Compare with a partner. Then role-play the situations. Continue each conversation as long as you can.

1. You meet someone new at a party. The food is really good.

"This food is delicious!"

- 2. It's a very hot day. You're just arriving at a new class.
- 3. You're in a long line at a movie theater. It's a cold day.
- 4. You're working out at a new gym. The music is very loud.
- 5. You're in a new English class. You meet someone during the break.
- 6. You're at the bus stop on a beautiful day. Someone arrives and smiles at you.

