

1989

全国普通高等学校
招生统一考试
英语科说明

国家教育委员会考试管理中心

高等教育出版社

英语科说明

国家教育委员会考试管理中心

高等教育出版社

前 言

全国普通高等学校招生统一考试英语科标准化试验，从1985年在广东省开始已进行四年，取得了较好效果。经国家教育委员会批准，1989年在全国实行。

为了使考生了解考试的要求，便于复习备考，国家教育委员会考试管理中心制订了本说明。

本说明对考生英语能力的要求、各部分内容的计分比例、题型等都作了明确的规定；本说明的词汇表是对考生词汇的要求，是国家教育委员会制订的《全日制中学英语教学大纲》规定必须掌握的词汇；本说明还向考生提供了样题作为参考。

1989年全国普通高等学校招生统一考试英语科的命题将根据《全日制中学英语教学大纲》规定的范围，以本说明为依据。

国家教育委员会考试管理中心

目 录

1989年全国普通高等学校招生统一考试英语科说明·····	1
词汇表·····	4
全国普通高等学校招生统一考试英语样题(附答案)·····	54
附：1988年全国普通高等学校招生统一考试英语试题 (附答案及评分标准)·····	78

1989年全国普通高等学校 招生统一考试英语科说明

英语科考试(MET),是按照标准化测试要求而设计的我国高等学校选拔新生的英语水平测试。测试对象是参加英语科考试的考生。

考试包括三部分:

第一部分试题(试卷中用字母K标明)测试英语的知识,即语音、语法和词汇知识。范围限于中学英语教学大纲所规定的英语语音、词汇及语法。

这部分试题分两节:

KI. 语音知识。共10小题,每题给出四个单词或句子,要求考生辨别出其中音素与重音、语调的读法。

KII. 单项填空。共30小题,每题在一个单句或两句对话中留出空白处,要求考生填以正确的词语。每题针对一个语法项目或习语。

第二部分试题(试卷中用KU标明)测试英语知识的综合运用能力。

KU. 完形填空。共25小题。在一段深浅与中学教材大致相当的短文中留出25个空白处,要求考生填进适当的词语,使短文的意思和结构恢复完整。考生必须通篇考虑,掌握大意,综合运用所学的词汇和语法知识,选择最佳答案。

第三部分试题(试卷中用字母U标明)测试英语的直接

运用能力。共分两节。

UI. 阅读理解。共 20 小题。要求考生根据所给的阅读材料选择正确答案回答问题。

在不超越中学生英语语言水平的前提下,阅读材料的选择遵循三个原则:

(1) 总量不少于 500 个单词,篇数不少于 3 篇。

(2) 题材尽量多样化,包括日常生活、传说、人物、社会、文化、史地、一般科技、政治、经济等。

(3) 体裁尽量避免单一化,包括记叙文、描写文、说明文、议论文、应用文等。

阅读理解能力测试的主要要求是:

(1) 掌握所读材料的主旨和大意,以及用以说明主旨和大意的事实和细节。

(2) 既理解具体的事实,也理解抽象的概念。

(3) 既理解字面意思,也理解根据字面可以推断的未明白说出来的意思,包括作者的态度、意图等。

(4) 既理解某句、某段的意义,也理解全篇的逻辑关系,并据此进行推理和判断。

(5) 既能根据材料所提供的信息去理解,也能结合中学生应有的常识去理解。

UII. 书面表达。要求考生根据所给情景和要求(所写材料的目的、对象、时地、内容、长度等),写一篇 100 个单词左右的书面材料。书面表达的要求是:

(1) 根据所给的情景和要求表达意义,文理通顺。

(2) 语言准确、得当。

试卷题目数、计分和时间安排如下：

题号	内容	题数	计分百分比	时间(分钟)
KI ₁₋₁₀	语音知识	10	5%	5
KI ₁₁₋₄₀	单项填空	30	15%	20
KU ₄₁₋₆₅	完形填空	25	25%	20
UI ₆₆₋₈₅	阅读理解	20	40%	45
UII ₈₆	书面表达	1	15%	30
	合计	85+1	100%	120

本试卷除 UII 书面表达一题外,85 题全部采用多项选择题的形式。答对算分,答错不扣分。

词 汇 表

A

a (an)

able

be able to

about

about to

above

above all

across

act

act as

action

active

actual

actually

add

add up to

address

advice

affair

afraid

be afraid

Africa

African

after

after all

afternoon

again

again and again

age

at the age of

ago

agree

agree to do sth.

agree with sb

ahead

aim

注：词汇选自中华人民共和国国家教育委员会制订的《全日制中学英语教学大纲》词汇表。

air

by air

airport

Alice

all

all along

all over

all over the country

at all

in all

not at all

allow

almost

alone

along

aloud

already

also

although

altogether

always

A. M. (a. m.)

am

America

American

among

and

angry

animal

another

one after another

one another

answer

answer for

ant

any

anyone (anybody)

anything

anywhere

apologize

apology

make an apology

appear

apple

April

Arab

are

arithmetic

arm

army

around

arrive

arrow

art

article

artist

as

as ... as

not as (so) ... as

as if (as though)

as soon as

ash

Asia

Asian

aside

ask

ask for sth

asleep

assistant

shop assistant

astonish

at

attend

attention

pay attention (to)

attentively

August

aunt

autumn

away

B

baby

back

bad

badly

bag

ball

balloon

banana

bank

base

basin

basket

basket-ball

bat

bath

battle

be

bear

beast	bend
beat	beside
beautiful	besides
beauty	best
because	do one's best
because of	make best of
become	better
bed	had better
bee	Betty
before	between
beg	bicycle (bike)
begin	big
begin with	bill
beginning	biology
at the beginning of	bird
behind	birthday
being	bit
come into being	a bit
believe	bitter
believe in	black
bell	blackboard
belong	blanket
belong to	blind
below	block
bench	a block of

blood

blow

blue

board

boat

Bob

body

boil

bone

book

boot

born

be born

borrow

boss

both

both...and

bottle

a bottle of

bottom

bow *v.*

bow *n.*

bowl

box

boy

brain

branch

brave

bread

break

break away from

break in

break into

break out

break the law

breakfast

have breakfast

breath

hold one's breath

out of breath

breathe

bridge

bright

bring

Britain

British

broad

broadcast

brother

brown

Brown

brush

build

building

burn

burst

bury

bus

business

busy

be busy doing

be busy with

but

butter

buy

by

by and by

by the way

C

cake

call

call for

call on (upon)

call out

call up

calm

camel

camera

camp

can

Canada

canal

candle

cap

capital

car

card

care

care for

take care of

careful

be careful (of)

Carl

carriage

carry

carry on

carry out

cast

cat

catch

catch hold of

catch sight of

catch up with

cattle

cause

cave

ceiling

centigrade

century

certain

certainly

chain

chair

chairman(*pl.* chairmen)

chalk

chance

change

change .. into

character

charge

in charge

in charge of

Charlie

cheap

cheat

check

cheer

chemical

chemist

chemistry

chest

chicken

child(*pl.* children)

childhood

China

Chinese

choice

choke

choose

Christmas

Christmas card

Christmas Eve

Merry Christmas

church

cinema

circle

citizen

city

class

classmate

classroom

clean

clear

clever

climb

clock

close *n*

close *v.*

cloth

clothes

clothing

cloud

cloudy

club

coal

coat

cock

coffee

cold

catch a cold

collect

college

go to college

colour

colourful

comb

come

come along

come back

come down

come in

come on

come out

come to

come true

come up

comfort

comfortable

common

in common

communism

communist

complete

completely

composition

computer

comrade

concert

conclude

condition

conductor

congratulation

connect

connect ... with

connected

consider

constant

constantly

continent

continue

control

cook

cool

copy

copybook

corn

corner

correct

cost

cotton

cough

could

count

country

courage

course

of course

cover

be covered with

cow

crop

cross

crowd

cruel

cry

cup

a cup of

curiously

cut

D

dance

danger

dangerous

dare

dark

darkness

date

daughter

day	deer (<i>pl.</i> deer)
all day and all night	defeat
day and night	defence
in the day	defend
in those days	degree
one day	delay
the day after tomorrow	demand
the day before yesterday	department
these days	depend
to his day	depend on
daylight	desert
daytime	design
in the daytime	desk
dead	develop
deal	development
a great (good) deal (of)	devote
deal with	devote oneself to
dear	diary
death	dictionary
debt	die
December	die from (of)
decide	difference
deed	different
do a good deed	difficult
deep	difficulty