

辉煌的历程

浙江省计划生育委员会 编著



浙江省低生育水平持续20年

中国人口出版社

《辉煌的历程——浙江省低生育水平持续 20 年》

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A GLORIOUS HISTORY

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年

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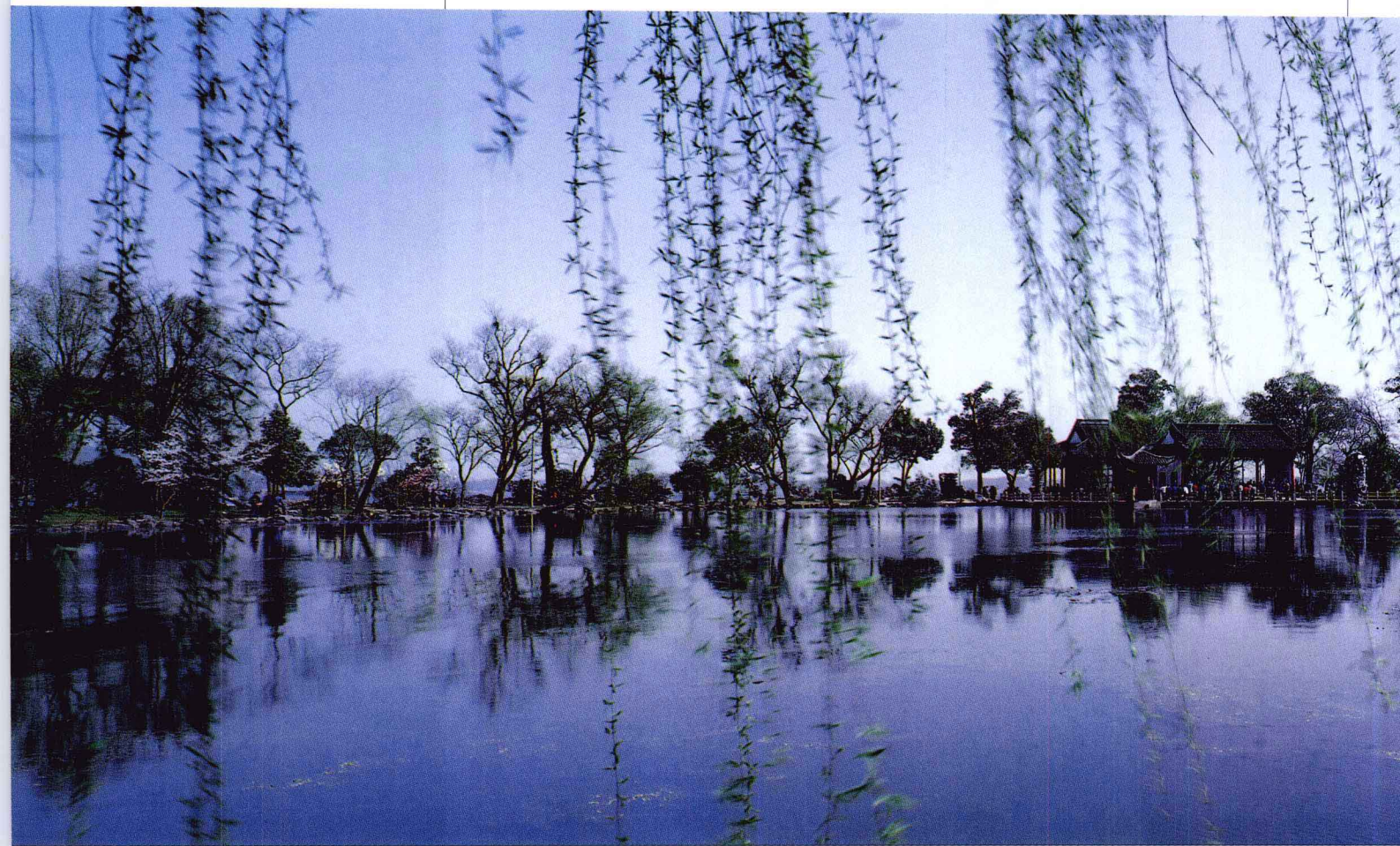
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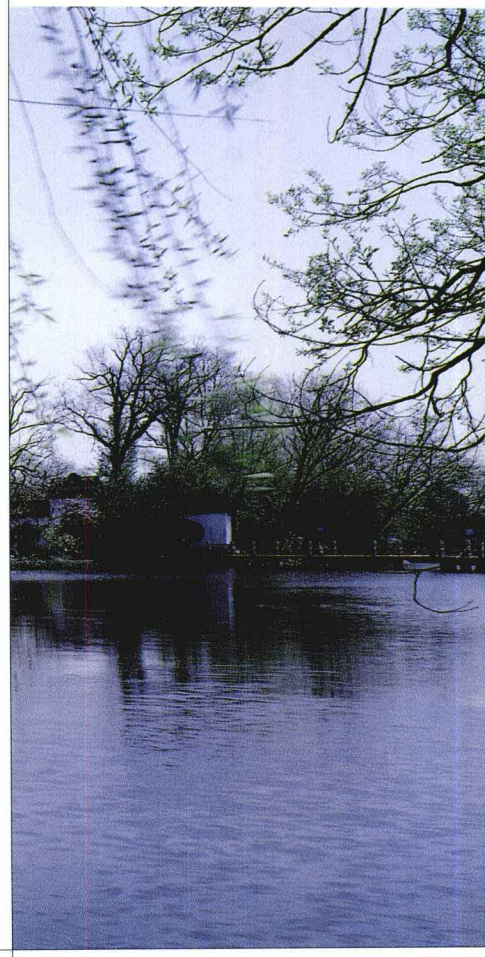
序

实行计划生育是我国的一项基本国策。新中国成立50年来，特别是改革开放以来，浙江省各级党委和政府认真贯彻执行党中央、国务院有关计划生育的方针政策，高度重视人口与计划生育工作，坚持党政一把手亲自抓，负总责，把人口与计划生育工作纳入经济社会发展的总体规划，实行目标管理责任制；坚持“三不变”、落实“三为主”、推广“三结合”；开展新家庭计划活动，拓展优质服务，弘扬婚育新风，推进依法管理，基本形成了部门协调配合，全社会齐抓共管，综合治理人口问题的良好社会环境。

20年来，在生育旺盛期妇女人数不断增长的情况下，浙江人口增长得到有效控制。从1983年以来，浙江总和生育率降至更替水平以下，20世纪90年代以来，一直保持在1.5以内，人口再生产类型实现了由“高出生、低死亡、高增长”向“低出生、低死亡、低增长”的历史性转变，达到了发达国家的水平。城乡家庭结构正向小型化发展，家庭户均人数由3.96人降至2.99人。若按全国70年代生育水平推算，全省累计少生人口近2000万人。

省计生委将经过全省人民共同努力所取得的低生育水平成就，编撰成一本图文并茂的《浙江省低生育水平持续20年》画册，以此作为新的起点。进入新世纪，浙江人口与计划生育事业处于一个新的发展阶段，必须认真贯彻落实江泽民总书记的“三个代表”重要思想，努力建立适应社会主义市场经济体制的“依法管理、村(居)民自治、优质服务、政策推动、综合治理”的人口与计划生育工作管理机制，完善人口与计划生育工作的调控体系和相关社会经济政策，改革创新，进一步稳定低生育水平，为全面推进浙江现代化建设和实施可持续发展战略创造良好的人口环境。

中共浙江省委副书记





Preface

It is one of China's basic policies to carry out family planning. Over the past 50 years since the founding of New China, especially since the reform and opening to the outside world, Party Committees and governments at all levels in Zhejiang Province have made serious efforts to implement the policy of family planning made by the Party Central Committee and the State Council and attached great importance to population and family planning work.

The top cadres of Party Committees and governments at various levels personally take charge of the family planning work, and population and family planning program is integrated into the overall plan for social and economic development. In carrying out family planning, we have adhered to the present policy, and the responsibility system with the management of population by objectives remains unchanged.

Meanwhile, emphasis is put on information, communication, contraception and regular services. In the rural areas, family planning work is closely integrated with economic development and the assistance to farmers in their endeavors to have happy families with modern ethics and culture and better living conditions.

At the same time, great efforts has also been made to promote New Family Planning Program by providing excellent services and advocating modern concepts of marriage and childbearing. In addition, the family planning work has always been managed according to law. As a result, a favorable environment has been created in which different functional sectors are coordinated in the family planning work with people from all walks of life fully mobilized into action.

In the past 20-odd years, women of childbearing age have been on the increase. However, the population growth has been under effective control in Zhejiang Province. Since 1983 the total fertility rate has dropped under the replacement level, and since 1990s it has been kept under 1.5. As a result, a turning point has appeared in history as regards to the population reproduction patterns. In the past, we had high birth and low death rates resulting in a high growth rate. Now we have low birth and low death rates resulting in a low growth rate. In this way, the population growth rate in this province is as low as that in developed countries.

Meanwhile, the family structure in both rural and urban areas basically changed. Large families have gradually given way to small families. The average family size in a household has dropped from 3.96 to 2.99. Estimated by the fertility rate in 1970s, a population of nearly 20 million has been reduced in the past two decades.

This album entitled "Zhejiang Province Has Kept a Low Fertility Rate Over the Past 20 Years" is compiled by Zhejiang Family Planning Commission to show the achievements made in the population and family planning work with the joint efforts of both the government and the people. It also marks a new starting point for us to do a better job of family planning. As we have entered a new century, we must make fresh efforts to further promote population and family planning work. We must establish a comprehensive management system for population and family planning in line with the socialist market economy system. Under that system management must be carried out according to law, village and neighborhood affairs should be run by villagers and residents themselves, and excellent services in family planning program should be provided so that family planning will be advanced in an all-round way. Moreover, the regulation and control system for population and family planning must be improved in line with the policies of social and economic development, and innovative working methods should be encouraged. Our goal is to maintain a stable low fertility rate in the future so that we will be able to create favorable conditions in the respect of population for modernizing Zhejiang in an all-round way and carrying out the strategy of sustainable development in this province.

By Zhou Guofu

Vice Secretary of the Provincial Party Committee of Zhejiang

亲切关怀

KIND ATTENTION

A GLORIOUS HISTORY

辉煌
的
历程

年

浙江省低生育水平持续



辉煌的历程

——浙江省低生育水平持续二十年



KIND ATTENT



1999年10月江泽民总书记在视察嘉兴时充分肯定新家庭计划活动示范户张寿兴夫妇少生优生勤劳致富的做法

In October 1999, President Jiang Zemin went on an inspection tour to Jiaxing of north Zhejiang. He visited a model New Family Planning Program Acceptor. The husband is named Zhang Chouxing. The family set a good example in birth control, having fewer and healthier babies and getting rich through honest labor. President Jiang praised the couple highly when talking with them.

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辉煌的历程

——浙江省低生育水平持续二十年



1999年12月，朱镕基总理在北京人民大会堂为三门县计划生育协会颁奖

In December 1999, Premier Zhu Rongji was giving out an award to the representative of the Family Planning Association of Sanmen County in Zhejiang in the Great Hall of the People in Beijing.



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广泛深入地开展新家庭计划活动努力
建设一支高素质的干部队伍切实搞好
优质服务把浙江省的计划生育工作提
高到崭新的水平

彭珮云

一九九八年七月十日

全国人大常委会副委员长彭珮云题词

Promote New Family Planning Program in an all-round way, make fresh efforts to bring up a force of highly qualified family planning workers, and provide excellent services so as to further improve the work of family planning in Zhejiang Province.

Peng Peiyun
July 10, 1998

*Inscriptions by Peng Peiyun, Vice-Chairman
of the Standing Committee of the National
People's Congress*

*Set up a professional ethics that encourages
the devotion to the work, and develop a down-
to-earth and innovative style of work.*

Zhang Weiqing
November 8, 2001

Inscriptions by Zhang Weiqing, Director of the State Family Planning Commission

敬業 奉獻 求實 創新
張維慶
二〇〇一年
十一月八日

国家计划生育委员会主任张维庆题词

亲
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坚持计划生育政策，努力提高
人口素质，这是浙江可持续发展的
基本战略。

张德江

二〇〇二年五月廿三日

中共浙江省委书记张德江题词

*Adhere to the family planning policy and improve
the population quality. That is the basic strategy
for the sustainable development in Zhejiang.*

Zhang Dejiang
May 30, 2002

Inscriptions by Zhang Dejiang, Party Secretary of Zhejiang Province

Fresh efforts should be made to stabilize a low fertility rate and improve the quality of the new-born population.

Cai Songyue

Inscriptions by Cai Songyue, Governor of Zhejiang Province

稳定低生育水
平提高出生人
口素质
柴松岳



浙江省省长柴松岳题词

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