

广东省高等教育自学考试

英语 专业基础科段

英语听力考试大纲及样题 课程代号: 0593

广东外语外贸大学自学考试办公室组编
编写人: 何勇斌

音像出版社



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广东省高等教育自学考试英语专业基础科段

英语听力考试大纲

(课程代号: 0593)

一、考核目标

听力是英语教学中四项基本技能之一。在普通高等学校中,英语听力作为英语专业基础课程安排在大学一、二年级,每周一般安排2课时,总学时为144课时。在高等教育自学考试英语专业基础科段中,英语听力属于必考课程。英语听力考试主要检查学生是否达到以下目标:

1. 听懂英语国家人士关于日常生活、社会文化的题材熟悉、句子结构比较简单、基本上没有生词的交谈或演讲,以及难度相当于美国 TOEFL 考试中 minitalk 等中等难度的录音材料,理解材料的中心大意,抓住主要论点或情节,并根据所听材料进行推理和分析,领会讲话人的意图和态度。

2. 听懂题材熟悉、基本上没有生词的我国对外英语广播(Radio Beijing)节目、美国之音(VOA)与英国广播公司(BBC)的慢速英语节目,基本听懂美国之音与英国广播公司正常语速广播的国际新闻的主要内容。

3. 在15分钟内听写出根据已学语言知识编写的录音材料。听写字数约为150个词,一共念四遍,第一、四遍以正常语速不停顿地朗读,语速约为每分钟120个词;第二、三遍根据句子中的意群停顿。听写的错误率不得超过10%。

二、考核依据教材

指定教材:

《英语听力教程(Listen this way)》1-4册,张民伦编,高等教育出版社,1998版

参考教材:

1. 《英语新闻听力教程》系列教材,何勇斌、何萍编,广东人民出版社、广州外语音像出版社

2. Radio Beijing, VOA, BBC 广播节目及 TOEFL 考试听力训练材料

三、考试内容和题型

英语听力考试的内容包括:有关日常生活、社会文化的对话、讨论,新闻节目、报道、采访,中等难度的讲演、故事,长度适宜的听写材料。

本试卷具有科学性、客观性、可行性,可以全面检查考生的英语听力水平,同时为确保试卷的信度和效度,本科目的考试同时采用客观试题和主观试题两种形式,基本题型为:多项选择题、填写表格题和听写。

四、试卷结构

英语听力考试分为五部分，总分 100 分，考试时间约为 50 分钟。

第一部分 Statements 共有 15 题，每题 1 分，共 15 分。要求考生听完每题一句或两句的陈述 (statement) 后从试卷所给出的每题四个选择项中选出一个最佳答案。每题后约有 10 秒的间隙，录音语速约为每分钟 120 个词，念一遍。

第二部分 Short Conversations 共有 10 题，每题 1.5 分，共 15 分。要求考生听完每题所含的一组短小对话 (conversation) 后从试卷所给出的每题四个选择项中选出一个最佳答案。每题后约有 10 秒的间隙，录音语速约为每分钟 120 个词，念一遍。

第三部分 Minitalks 有三篇故事或介绍性短文，共 15 题，每题 2 分，共 30 分。要求考生听完每篇材料及后面的 5 个问题后，从试卷所给出的每题四个选择项中选出一个最佳答案。每题后约有 10 秒的间隙，录音语速约为每分钟 120 个词，念一遍。

第四部分 News 有 2-3 则新闻广播，要求考生听完后按试卷给出的要求填充信息，每个信息点 2 分，共 20 分。听完每则新闻后考生有 3 分钟时间答题，录音语速约为每分钟 100 个词，念一遍。

第五部分为 Dictation 只有一题，20 分。要求考生在全面理解内容的基础上逐字逐句写出全篇短文，要求单词大小写、单词拼写、句子结构以及标点符号正确无误，错误率不超过 10%。本部分每错两个扣一分，扣完为止，不倒扣分。听写文章全篇约 150 个词，共念四遍。第一遍用正常速度朗读，录音速度为每分钟 120 个词，让考生听懂短文内容大意。第二、三遍用稍慢的速度朗读，句子或分句间有大约 15 秒的间隙，让考生书写。第四篇再用正常速度朗读，让考生检查。

五、命题要求

1. 命题应严格按照本大纲对于学生听力技能的要求，不能随意提高或降低标准。
2. 命题应严格按照本大纲试卷结构要求设计试题，不得随意改变。试卷分为试卷一和试卷二，试卷一为客观题部分，试卷二为主观题部分。客观题部分要求考生在答题卡上作答，主观题部分考生直接在试卷上作答。
3. 每套试题要安排题目的难易层次。在一般情况下，测试中心大意的题目占 30%，测试细节和推理能力的题目占 50%，听写占 20%。试题中适当采用教材中的材料，但分值一般不得超过总分的 40%。

六、题型举例

Part One Statements (15%)

Directions There are fifteen items in Part One. For each item in this part, you will hear a short statement. The statements will be spoken just once. They will not be written out for you, and you must listen carefully in order to understand what the speaker says. When you hear a statement, read the four sentences on your question paper and decide which one is closest in meaning to the statement you have heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and **mark your answer on the answer sheet.** You will be given 10 seconds to make your choice for each item.

Here is an example.

You will hear:

It's likely that Peter will leave for Switzerland to see his brother.

You will read:

- A. *Peter will go to Switzerland to see his brother.*
- B. *Peter likes his brother very much.*
- C. *Perhaps Peter will go to see his brother in Switzerland.*
- D. *Peter will leave for Switzerland like his brother.*

Sentence C "Perhaps Peter will go to see his brother in Switzerland." is closest in meaning to the statement "It's likely that Peter will leave for Switzerland to see his brother." Therefore you should choose C.

Part Two Short Conversations (15%)

Directions In Part Two, you will hear 10 short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation you will hear a question about what was said. The question will be spoken just once. After you hear a conversation and the question about it, read the four possible answers and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and **mark your answer on the answer sheet.** You will be given 10 seconds to answer each question.

Here is an example.

You will hear:

Man: Are you going to the concert this afternoon?

Woman: No, I'm afraid I can't. I have to go to the library and get some information about Canadian history.

Question: Why can't the woman go to the concert?

You will read:

- A. *She has to go to the Information Bureau.*
- B. *She has to go to Canada.*
- C. *She has to go to the library.*
- D. *She has to go to a history class.*

From the conversation we know that she has to go to the library. The best answer, then, is C. "She has to go to the library." Therefore, you should choose C.

Part Three Minitalks (30%)

Directions In this part, you will hear three talks. After each talk, you will be asked five questions. The talks and questions will be spoken just once. They will not be written out for you, so you will have to listen carefully in order to understand what the speaker says. When you hear a question, read the four possible answers on your question paper and decide which one would be the best answer to the question. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the problem and **mark your answer on the answer sheet.** You will be given 10 seconds to

answer each question.

Now listen carefully.

Questions 26 – 30 are based on the following passage.

(略)

Part Four News (20%)

Directions In this part, you will hear two items of news. The news will be spoken just once. After you hear the news, **fill in the charts on your answer sheet** with the relevant information. You will be given 3 minutes after each news item.

Now listen carefully.

Questions 31 – 38 are based on news item one.

(Sample) 录音

News Item One And now our weather report. Nice sunshine all day long today, soon becoming very warm, but there will be some relief from the heat with something of a breeze developing. Even so, the temperature will get up to twenty-five degrees later today; it's already up to nineteen degrees Celsius now, at nine in the morning, and it'll go on rising. Very little cloud at any stage during the day, just a few clouds drifting around early in the afternoon, so we should end up the day with a good fourteen hours of sunshine going into the record books. That breeze is an easterly one that's going to keep the coastal areas a little bit cooler during the day but still quite pleasant. Over the night, clear, dry weather, still a little bit of the breeze and the temperature down to sixteen in central London and twelve or thirteen out of town.

31	Weather in general today	
32	Temperature at 9:00 am	
33	Temperature later today	
34	Direction of wind	
35	Type of wind	
36	Weather at night	
37	Temperature at night in central London	
38	Temperature at night out of town	

Part Five Dictation (20%)

Directions Listen to the following passage. Altogether the passage will be read to you four

times. During the first reading, which will be read at normal speed, listen and try to understand the meaning. For the second and third readings, the passage will be read sentence by sentence, or phrase by phrase, with intervals of about 15 seconds. The last reading will be read at normal speed again and during this time you should check your work. **Please write the whole passage on your answer sheet.**

(略)

七、注意事项

英语听力考试客观题部分实行机器阅卷,考生在考前必须准备好 2B 铅笔和橡皮,考试时采取涂卡的答题方式。主观题部分实行人工阅卷,考生须用黑色或蓝色钢笔或圆珠笔作答。

广东外语外贸大学自学考试办公室
2004 年元月修订

广东省高等教育自学考试英语听力考试

考场指令

[注意: 本指令制作在考场指令磁带A面, 15:00由监考人员或电教工作人员准时开始播放。方括号内的内容为说明, 不朗读。]

1. 请考生按照座位号坐好, 把准考证和身份证放在座位左上角。

2. 本次考试时间约为50分钟, 中间不停顿。考试在10分钟后, 即15:10正式开始, 考试录音带播放完后, 考生有5分钟时间检查所做答案, 5分钟一满考试即结束。考试正式开始后到考试结束前考生不得离开考场。监考人宣布考试结束后, 请考生仍旧坐在座位上, 待监考人员将问卷册、机读答题卡(答卷一)和答题纸(答卷二)全部收齐点清后, 方可让考生离开。请严格遵守考场纪律, 严禁作弊行为。一经发现, 取消考试资格。严禁将问卷册、机读答题卡(答卷一)和答题纸(答卷二)带出考场。

3. 现在请监考人员向考生公开拆封试卷袋。请监考教师或电教工作人员暂停播放录音2分钟。[录音播放暂停2分钟。2分钟后再继续放送后面内容。][叮咚声提示音]

4. 现在发机读答题卡(答卷一)、答题纸(答卷二)、草稿纸和问卷册。考生拿到机读答题卡(答卷一)、答题纸(答卷二)、草稿纸和问卷册后, 在考试正式开始前不得翻看问卷册试题内容, 否则监考人员可取消考生考试资格。注意: 机读答题卡不可折叠。请监考人员在发机读答题卡(答卷一)、答题纸(答卷二)、草稿纸和问卷册时, 检查准考证号与座位号是否相符, 准考证与身份证是否相符。请监考教师或电教工作人员暂停播放录音3分钟。[录音播放暂停3分钟。3分钟后再继续放送后面内容。][叮咚声提示音]

5. 请考生看清试卷上的试卷类型, 并在机读答题卡上试卷类型栏的相应字母A或B上涂黑。考生还应在机读答题卡上(答卷一)写上自己的考场、专业名称、姓名、准考证号并将准考证号数字下方对应的方框用2B铅笔涂黑。在答卷二上写上自己的准考证号、姓名、考场。如有错填或漏填者, 后果自负。

6. 考生必须在试题相应的机读答题卡和答题纸作答, 写在试卷上的答案无效。多项选择题只能选一个答案。多选作答错处理。选定答案字母后, 均应用2B铅笔在机读答题卡上将该题的相应字母方框涂黑。填涂的浓度要盖过字母底色。主观题的答案可用黑色或蓝色钢笔或圆珠笔书写。主观题应答在答题纸的准确位置上, 任何超过指示位置的答案, 都将直接影响阅卷的准确性, 后果由考生自己负责。

7. 考试过程中, 考生不得向监考人员提有关试题的问题。监考人员对此类问题一律不作回答。现在请考生查看一下发下的问卷册、机读答题卡、答题纸有无缺页或破损。如有缺页或破损, 请立即举手报告。请监考教师将考试开始时间写在黑板上。请监考教师或电教工作人员暂停播放录音。

[录音播放暂停。15:09再继续放送后面内容。][叮咚声提示音]

考试马上开始。下面播放考试录音带。录音开头有一段试听音乐, 请考生在试听音乐播放时调整好音量, 做好准备。

样题

广东省高等教育自学考试英语专业基础科段

英语听力考试问卷

(试卷类型: A 课程代号: 0593)

考生注意事项

1. 在机读答题卡上(答卷一)写上自己的考场、专业名称、姓名、准考证号并将准考证号数字下方对应的方框用2B铅笔涂黑。在答卷二上写上自己的准考证号、姓名、考场。考试结束后,将问卷、机读答题卡(答卷一)及答卷二放在桌上,教师收卷后方可离开考场。问卷、机读答题卡(答卷一)及答卷二均不得带走。
2. 仔细阅读题目的说明。
3. 本问卷共5部分,1-3部分为客观题,4-5部分为主观题。1-3部分在机读答题卡(答卷一)作答,必须使用2B铅笔涂卡。4-5部分在答卷二作答,必须使用黑色或蓝色钢笔或圆珠笔书写。不按要求作答,所作答案无效。
4. 多项选择题只能选一个答案,多选作废。
5. 考试录音播放完后,有5分钟的检查时间,必须在规定时间内答完全部试题,不得拖延时间。

Part One Statements (15%)

Directions There are fifteen items in Part One. For each item in this part, you will hear a short statement. The statements will be spoken just once. They will not be written out for you, and you must listen carefully in order to understand what the speaker says. When you hear a statement, read the four sentences on your question paper and decide which one is closest in meaning to the statement you have heard. Then you should **mark your answer on the answer sheet**. You will be given 10 seconds to make your choice for each item.

Here is an example.

You will hear:

It's likely that Peter will leave for Switzerland to see his brother.

You will read:

- A. Peter will go to Switzerland to see his brother.
- B. Peter likes his brother very much.
- C. Perhaps Peter will go to see his brother in Switzerland.
- D. Peter will leave for Switzerland like his brother.

Sentence C "Perhaps Peter will go to see his brother in Switzerland." is closest in meaning to the statement "It's likely that Peter will leave for Switzerland to see his brother."

Therefore you should choose C.

Now let's start with statement number one. Please listen carefully.

1. A. May I see that can, please?
B. I think I will fail my exam.
C. I don't see where the exam grades are posted.
D. I might be able to find a story for him.
2. A. That university has two counselors.
B. The counselor talked to the students.
C. That university is famous.
D. The counselor advised the students to go to that university.
3. A. We usually take the bus to work.
B. We rarely drive to work.
C. Under normal circumstances we drive to work.
D. We must drive in order to get to work.
4. A. He proposes to Jane to go out for lunch.
B. He wants to eat lunch at home.
C. He doesn't know whether the new restaurant is nice.
D. Jane likes to eat lunch alone.
5. A. The speaker was very proud of his job and felt quite satisfied.
B. The speaker had been working at the same job for fifty years.
C. The speaker could not sleep well because he often thought of his job.
D. The speaker was tired of his job and wanted to give it up.
6. A. Well-made blue jeans are comfortable.
B. I have nothing but a pair of blue jeans.
C. Those worn-out blue jeans don't fit any more.
D. I'm most comfortable in old blue jeans.
7. A. Jane can't attend the meeting because she has too much homework.
B. Jane completed her homework early so that she could attend the meeting.
C. Although Jane has homework due tomorrow, she plans to go to the meeting.
D. Jane refuses to attend the meeting because of the homework.
8. A. Jane watched TV last night instead of working on her paper.
B. Jane didn't watch TV last night because she had to write a paper.
C. Jane wrote her paper last night while she was watching TV.
D. Jane wasn't able to write her paper last night because she was tired after watching TV.

9. A. It is necessary that you should teach your students patiently.
B. You should force your students to study hard.
C. There is no need for you to teach your students patiently.
D. You oughtn't to be patient in your teaching.
10. A. We left too late to catch the train.
B. The train left late.
C. We almost missed the train.
D. Because the train was late, we had no trouble catching it.
11. A. The houses are too simple to cost so much.
B. It is easy to pay for a nice house.
C. We don't have enough money for a new house because of the high prices.
D. We can afford a new house now, but not next year.
12. A. George likes listening to all kinds of music.
B. George prefers music to studying rocks.
C. George prefers Beethoven to rock music.
D. George doesn't like Beethoven as much as he likes rock music.
13. A. There was a flood there.
B. There was no water in the stream.
C. Only a little water was left in the stream.
D. The stream was almost full of water.
14. A. At least one third of the items on sale have been sold.
B. During this spring sale, prices on all items have been reduced by up to one third.
C. One third of all the items in the store are on sale.
D. Prices on some items are as much as 67 per cent lower.
15. A. We wanted to know the directions to Rick's new home.
B. We wanted Rick to describe his new home for us.
C. We wanted Rick to tell us if he liked his new home.
D. We wanted Rick to tell us the price of his new home.

Part Two Short Conversations (15%)

Directions In Part Two, you will hear 10 short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation you will hear a question about what was said. The question will be spoken just once. After you hear a conversation and the question about it, read the four possible answers and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard. Then you should **mark your answer on the answer sheet**. You will be given 10 seconds to answer each question.

Here is an example.

You will hear:

Man: Are you going to the concert this afternoon?

Woman: No, I'm afraid I can't. I have to go to the library and get some information about Canadian history.

Question: Why can't the woman go to the concert?

You will read:

A. She has to go to the Information Bureau.

B. She has to go to Canada.

C. She has to go to the library.

D. She has to go to a history class.

From the conversation we know that she has to go to the library. The best answer, then, is C "She has to go to the library." Therefore, you should choose C.

Now let's begin Part Two with question number 16. Please listen carefully.

16. A. That Bob is unkind.
B. That Bob can't help.
C. That Bob will help.
D. That Bob wants money.
17. A. The man will probably go to Canada for his vacation.
B. The man will probably wait until summer to go to Mexico.
C. The man will probably not go to Canada for his vacation.
D. The man will probably stay home during his vacation.
18. A. She feels that the trip will take too long.
B. The students haven't chosen a professor.
C. Professor Smith has to choose the destination first.
D. It's not certain the trip will take place.
19. A. A concert.
B. A school play.
C. A baseball game.
D. An institute for the blind.
20. A. It was clear that he was clever.
B. It was certain that he was very brave.
C. It was sure that he was a guide in the forest.
D. It was no doubt that he was proud of his medal.
21. A. The woman doesn't think it exciting to travel by air.
B. They'll stay at home during the holidays.
C. They are offered some plane tickets for their holidays.
D. They'll be flying somewhere for their vacation.

22. A. He's better.
B. He's feeling worse.
C. He's sick in bed.
D. He has recovered.
23. A. It was boring.
B. It was entertaining.
C. It was touching.
D. It was encouraging.
24. A. By plane.
B. By bus.
C. By car.
D. By train.
25. A. He wants the others to follow him.
B. He must study the animals he caught.
C. He will catch up with them later.
D. He's not going to go with them because he is behind in his school-work.

Part Three Minitalks (30%)

Directions In this part, you will hear three talks. After each talk, you will be asked five questions. The talks and questions will be spoken just once. They will not be written out for you, so you will have to listen carefully in order to understand what the speaker says. When you hear a question, read the four possible answers on your question paper and decide which one would be the best answer to the question. Then you should **mark the answer on the answer sheet**. You will be given 10 seconds to answer each question.

Questions 26 – 30 are based on the following talk. Now listen carefully.

26. A. The last day of this week.
B. Thursday this week.
C. Next Thursday.
D. The last day of Next week.
27. A. One pen.
B. Two pencils.
C. One or two pencils.
D. Two or three pens.
28. A. Essay questions.
B. Multiple choices.
C. Multiple choices and essay questions.
D. Gap filling.

29. A. Because it will cover all of the courses the students have taken.
B. Because it will cover all of the subject matter the students have studied in class.
C. Because it will cover all the skills the students have been trained to develop.
D. Because it will cover all the subjects the students have studied.
30. A. One week before the exam.
B. At the beginning of the term.
C. Around the mid-term.
D. In the exam week.

Questions 31 – 35 are based on the following talk. Now listen carefully.

31. A. To build castles.
B. To dance in the air.
C. To build human castles.
D. To dance in the water.
32. A. 10,000.
B. 1,000.
C. 100,000.
D. 1,010.
33. A. 1753.
B. 1852.
C. 1752.
D. 1998.
34. A. December.
B. November.
C. September.
D. October.
35. A. Since it was awarded a prize.
B. Since it established an international record.
C. Since it began to be televised several years ago.
D. Since the record of a ten-level tower was established.

Questions 36 – 40 are based on the following talk. Now listen carefully.

36. A. He didn't like physics any more.
B. His eyesight was too poor.
C. Physics was too hard for him.
D. He had to work to support himself.
37. A. He was not happy with the new director.
B. He was not qualified to be an engineer.

- C. He wanted to travel.
D. He found his job boring.
38. A. He wanted to work with his friend.
B. He enjoyed traveling around the world.
C. He wanted to go to Spain.
D. He was rejected by the engineering firm.
39. A. He enjoyed teaching English.
B. He wanted to earn more to support his family.
C. The owner of the school promised him a good position.
D. He could earn more as a teacher than as a travel agent.
40. A. Travel agent.
B. School director.
C. Engineer.
D. Pilot.

Part Four News (20%)

Directions In this part, you will hear two items of news. The news will be spoken just once. After you hear the news, **fill in the charts on your answer sheet** with the relevant information. You will be given 3 minutes after each news item.

Questions 41 – 45 are based on news item one. Now listen carefully.

41	The time when the bomb exploded	
42	The number of businesses destroyed in the explosion	
43	The number of people killed in the explosion	
44	The nationality of the majority of the victims	
45	The type of explosives used in the explosion	

Questions 46 – 50 are based on news item two. Now listen carefully.

46	The length of Kofi Annan's power to administrate the operations of the plan	
47	The percentage of Iraqi people who can benefit from the program	
48	The date when U.N. temporarily halted the program	
49	The time when the program was started	
50	The amount of money in aid waiting to be sent to Iraq	

Part Five Dictation (20%)

Directions Listen to the following passage. Altogether the passage will be read to you four times. During the first reading, which will be read at normal speed, listen and try to understand the meaning. For the second and third readings, the passage will be read sentence by sentence, or phrase by phrase, with intervals of about 15 seconds. The last reading will be read at normal speed again and during this time you should check your work. **Please write the whole passage on your answer sheet.**