

▶ 网络上疯狂转载的「要你命3000」

GRE

核心词汇考法精析

便携版

■ 陈琦 [主编]

- 6年实战经验沉淀，精炼3000必考词汇
- 权威韦氏英文解释，乱序编排巧妙记忆



北京语言大学出版社
BEIJING LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

网络上疯狂转载的「要你命3000」

GRE

核心词汇考法精析

便携版

陈琦 [主编]
陈琦 陶睿 [编著]



北京语言大学出版社
BEIJING LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

GRE 核心词汇考法精析: 便携版 / 陈琦主编. —北京: 北京语言大学出版社, 2010. 7

ISBN 978-7-5619-2798-4

I. ①G… II. ①陈… III. 英语—词汇—研究生—入学考试—美国—自学参考资料 IV. ①H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2010)第 127458 号

书 名: GRE 核心词汇考法精析: 便携版

主 编: 陈 琦

责任编辑: 王 壮 张 茜

封面设计: 王 琳

出版发行: 北京语言大学出版社

社 址: 北京市海淀区学院路 15 号 邮政编码: 100083

网 站: www.blcup.com

电 话: 发行部 (010)62605588 / 5019 / 5128

编辑部 (010)62605189

邮购电话 (010)62605127

读者服务信箱 bj62605588@163.com

印 刷: 北京四季青印刷厂

经 销: 全国新华书店

版 次: 2010 年 8 月第 1 版 2010 年 8 月第 1 次印刷

开 本: 787 毫米×1092 毫米 1/32 印张: 8.5

字 数: 151 千

书 号: ISBN 978-7-5619-2798-4

定 价: 18.00 元

版权所有 侵权必究

如有缺页、倒页、脱页等印装质量问题, 请拨打服务热线: 010-62605166。

新东方
NEW ORIENTAL **图书策划委员会**

主任 俞敏洪

委员 (按姓氏笔画为序)

王文山 王 强

包凡一 仲晓红

沙云龙 陈向东

李 杜 邱政政

汪海涛 周成刚

徐小平 窦中川

前言

本书是《GRE 核心词汇考法精析》的简化版，保留了《GRE 核心词汇考法精析》中单词的中英文释义，删除了例、派、涉及考法的类反题、Quiz 搭配练习以及 Crossword 练习。本书采用小开本，方便考生随身携带。

书中收录 3000 多个单词，均为历年 GRE 考试中出现频率极高的词汇。

单词的中文解释均结合 GRE 考法进行筛选，并将中文翻译调整成便于考生理解记忆的翻译。譬如 **cameo** 只选择了“小浮雕”和“客串”两个在 GRE 考试中考过的含义。**cameo** “小浮雕”的意思与 **sculpture** 在类比中考查过“小与一般”的类比关系；**cameo** “客串”的意思与 **appearance** 在类比中考查过“短暂与一般”的类比关系。

所有英文释义均源于 *Merriam Webster's Collegiate Dictionary*《韦氏大学词典》和 *American Heritage Dictionary*《美国传统词典》。为使考生能够一目了然地把握单词的含义和考法，英文释义中能够体现单词核心特征的部分均以下划线标出。例如对于 **boor** 词条，考生只需要重点记住其英文解释“a rude or insensitive person”中的“rude”和“insensitive”即可。在 GRE 的测试中，**boor** (a rude person) 曾作为 **civil person** (斯文的人) 的反义词，也曾和 **insensitive** 一起考查过正面特征类比题。这样，本书帮助考生从字典中筛选出单词在 GRE 考试中考查的释义，并且做出标注，就可以确保英文解释不再流于形式。

考生可将本书作为备考 GRE 第一阶段的词汇书，在背诵过程中务必重点关注单词的中英文释义，从而最大程度地避免考生对单词理解的偏差。在备考过程中，考生可以在初期使用本书，攻克 GRE 考试中最核心的词汇，确保背诵单词的命中率；中期辅以红宝书，保证背诵词汇数量的广度；后期辅以《GRE 核心词汇考法精析》，确保核心单词识记的深度。对于要参加新东方 GRE 培训班的学员，建议在培训之前至少将本书翻看一遍。

编 者

目 录

List 1	1
List 2	9
List 3	17
List 4	25
List 5	33
List 6	41
List 7	49
List 8	57
List 9	65
List 10	73
List 11	81
List 12	89
List 13	97
List 14	105
List 15	113
List 16	121
List 17	129
List 18	137
List 19	145
List 20	153

List 21	161
List 22	169
List 23	176
List 24	184
List 25	192
List 26	200
List 27	208
List 28	216
List 29	224
List 30	232
索 引	241



agenda [ə'dʒendə]	<i>n.</i> 议程, 日程表; a <u>list</u> or <u>outline</u> of things to be considered or done
coda [ˈkəʊdə]	<i>n.</i> 终章, 乐章结尾; the <u>concluding passage</u> of a movement or composition
media [ˈmi:diə]	<i>n.</i> 培养基; a nutrient system for the artificial <u>cultivation</u> of cells or organisms and especially bacteria
mania [ˈmeiniə]	<i>n.</i> 热衷, 狂热; an <u>excessively</u> intense <u>enthusiasm</u> , interest, or desire; a craze
paranoia [ˌpærəˈnoɪə]	<i>n.</i> 偏执狂; a tendency on the part of an individual or group toward <u>excessive</u> or irrational suspiciousness and <u>distrustfulness</u> of others
cornucopia [ˌkɔ:rnjuˈkəʊpiə]	<i>n.</i> 象征丰收的羊角(羊角装饰器内装满瓜果、谷物代表丰收); a curved goat's horn overflowing with fruit and ears of grain that is used as a decorative motif emblematic of <u>abundance</u> <i>n.</i> 大量; an overflowing store; <u>abundance</u>
bacteria [bækˈtɪriə]	<i>n.</i> 细菌 (bacterium 的复数)
euphoria [ju:ˈfɔ:riə]	<i>n.</i> 感觉极其愉快; a feeling of <u>great happiness</u> or well-being
minutia [maɪˈnju:ʃiə]	<i>n.</i> 次要的细节, 小事; a minute or <u>minor detail</u>
dyslexia [disˈleksiə]	<i>n.</i> 阅读障碍, 识别或理解书写文字的能力受到损伤; a learning disability involving difficulties in

acquiring and processing language that is typically manifested by a lack of proficiency in reading, spelling, and writing

sequela

[si'kwɪ:lə]

n. 结果: a secondary consequence or result

melodrama

['melədrɑ:mə]

n. 情节剧: a work as a movie or play characterized by extravagant theatricality and by the predominance of plot and physical action over characterization

anathema

[ə'næθəmə]

n. 宗教形式的诅咒: a ban or curse solemnly pronounced by ecclesiastical authority and accompanied by excommunication

enigma

[i'nigmə]

n. 含义模糊的演说或文章: an obscure speech or writing

n. 难以理解或解释的事物, 谜: something hard to understand or explain

stigma

['stigmə]

n. 耻辱, 污名: a mark of shame or discredit, stain

dogma

['dɔ:gmə]

n. 教条: a doctrine or body of doctrines concerning faith or morals formally stated and authoritatively proclaimed by a church

coma

['kəʊmə]

n. 昏迷, 失去知觉: a state of profound unconsciousness caused by disease, injury, or poison

subpoena

[sə'pi:nə]

n. /*vt.* (法律)传票: a writ commanding a person designated in it to appear in court under a penalty for failure

stamina

['stæminə]

n. 耐力: physical or moral strength to resist or withstand illness, fatigue, or hardship; endurance

patina

[pə'ti:nə]

n. 肤浅的外表: a superficial covering or exterior

savanna [sə'vænə]	<i>n.</i> 平原; a <u>flat</u> grassland of tropical or subtropical regions
corona [kə'rəʊnə]	<i>n.</i> 光环, 日冕; a usually colored circle often seen <u>around</u> and close to a luminous body (as the <u>sun</u>)
plethora ['pleθərə]	<i>n.</i> 过量, 过剩; excess, superfluity; profusion, <u>abundance</u>
bravura [brə'vʒʊərə]	<i>n.</i> 精彩表演; <u>brilliant</u> technique or style in <u>performance</u>
sonata [sə'nɑ:tə]	<i>n.</i> 奏鸣曲; an instrumental <u>musical composition</u> typically of three or four movements in contrasting forms and keys
quota ['kwəʊtə]	<i>n.</i> 配额, 限额; a <u>proportional</u> part or share
stanza ['stænzə]	<i>n.</i> (诗)节, 段; one of the divisions of a <u>poem</u> , composed of two or more lines usually characterized by a common pattern of meter, rhyme, and number of <u>lines</u>
slab [slæb]	<i>n.</i> 厚片; a <u>thick</u> plate or slice
ad-lib [,æd'lib]	<i>n.</i> 即兴表演; words, music, or actions spoken, composed, or performed <u>without preparation</u>
glib [glib]	<i>adj.</i> 流利圆滑的(常含有不真诚或欺诈的成分), 油腔滑调的; marked by <u>ease</u> and <u>fluency</u> in speaking or writing often to the point of being <u>insincere</u> or <u>deceitful</u> <i>adj.</i> 缺乏深度的, 肤浅的; lacking <u>depth</u> and substance; <u>superficial</u>
plumb [plʌm]	<i>vt.</i> 用铅锤测定深度; to <u>measure</u> the <u>depth</u> of with a plumb

	<i>adj.</i> 垂直的: <u>exactly vertical</u>
	<i>v.</i> 仔细深入地检查: to <u>examine</u> closely or <u>deeply</u> ; probe
barb [bɑ:rb]	<i>n.</i> 尖锐而严厉的批评: a biting or <u>pointedly critical</u> remark or comment
blurb [blɜ:rb]	<i>n.</i> 简短的公告: a <u>short</u> publicity <u>notice</u> (as on a book jacket)
perturb [pɜr'tɜ:rb]	<i>vt.</i> 扰乱, 使烦躁不安: to <u>disturb</u> greatly; make uneasy or <u>anxious</u>
hub [hʌb]	<i>n.</i> 轮子的轴心: the <u>central</u> part of a <u>circular</u> object (as a wheel or propeller)
snub [snʌb]	<i>v.</i> 冷落, 不理睬: to <u>dismiss</u> , turn down, or frustrate the expectations of
archaic [ɑ:'keiik]	<i>adj.</i> 过时的, 久远的; no longer <u>current</u> or applicable; antiquated
mosaic [məu'zeiik]	<i>n.</i> 镶嵌图案(一种装饰品, 由某种材料拼成的图): a surface decoration made by inlaying <u>small pieces</u> of variously colored material to <u>form pictures or patterns</u>
prosaic [prəu'zeiik]	<i>adj.</i> 平凡的; 缺乏想象力的, 缺乏激情的: <u>lacking</u> in <u>imagination</u> and <u>spirit</u> ; dull
acerbic [ə'sɜ:rbik]	<i>adj.</i> 酸涩的心情、心境或者语调: <u>acid</u> in temper, mood, or tone
cherubic [tʃə'ru:bik]	<i>adj.</i> 天使般可爱的: innocent-looking, usually chubby and <u>rosy</u>
sporadic [spə'rædik]	<i>adj.</i> 偶尔的, 零星发生的: occurring <u>occasionally</u> , singly, or in <u>irregular</u> or random instances
specific [spə'sifik]	<i>adj.</i> 特有的, 独特的: special, distinctive, or <u>unique</u>
soporific [sə:pə'rifik]	<i>n.</i> 安眠药: a <u>drug</u> or other substance that induces sleep; a hypnotic

	<i>adj.</i> 催眠的: causing or tending to cause <u>sleep</u>
	<i>adj.</i> 慵懒的, 困倦的: of, relating to, or marked by sleepiness or <u>lethargy</u>
lethargic [lə'θɑ:rdʒik]	<i>adj.</i> 没精打采的: of, relating to, or characterized by lethargy, <u>sluggish</u>
synergic [si'nə:rdʒik]	<i>adj.</i> 合作的: working together, <u>cooperating</u>
diabolic [daɪə'bu:lɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 恶魔一般的: of, relating to, or characteristic of the <u>devil</u>
catholic ['kæθəlik]	<i>adj.</i> 普遍的, 包容的: <u>comprehensive</u> , especially broad in sympathies, tastes, or interests
vitriolic [,vɪtri'ɒlik]	<i>adj.</i> 刻薄的: <u>bitterly</u> scathing; caustic
panoramic [,pænə'ræmɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 全景的: of an unobstructed or <u>complete view</u> of an area in every direction
pandemic [pæn'demɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 大范围流行的: <u>widespread</u> ; general
endemic [en'demɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 地方性的: prevalent in or peculiar to a particular locality, <u>region</u>
polemic [pə'lemɪk]	<i>n.</i> 争执; a controversial <u>argument</u>
anemic [ə'ni:mɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 缺乏精力的: <u>lacking force</u> , vitality, or spirit
arrhythmic [ə'riðmɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 不规律的: <u>lacking</u> rhythm or <u>regularity</u>
laconic [lə'kɑ:nɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 简洁的(以至于显得粗鲁或难以理解的); using or involving the use of a <u>minimum of words</u> , <u>concise</u> to the point of seeming rude or mysterious
histrionic [,hɪstri'ɑ:nɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 戏剧的, 演员的: of or <u>relating to actors</u> , acting, or the theater

chronic ['kra:nɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 经常发生的, 复发的: marked by long duration or <u>frequent recurrence</u>
tonic ['ta:nɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 滋补的: producing or <u>stimulating</u> physical, mental, or emotional <u>vigor</u> <i>n.</i> 滋补品: one that <u>invigorates</u> , restores, refreshes, or stimulates
runic ['ru:nɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 神秘的: <u>mysterious</u> , magic
cynic ['sɪnɪk]	<i>n.</i> 愤世嫉俗者: a person who believes all people are motivated by <u>selfishness</u>
stoic ['stəuɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 禁欲的, 坚忍的, 冷静的: seemingly indifferent to or <u>unaffected</u> by pleasure or pain; impassive
epic ['epɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 超出正常范围的: <u>surpassing the usual</u> or ordinary, particularly in scope or size
philanthropic [,fɪlən 'θrɑ:pɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 博爱的: of, relating to, or characterized by philanthropy; <u>humanitarian</u>
myopic [maɪ 'ɑ:pɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 缺乏远见的, 缺乏辨别能力的: a <u>lack of foresight</u> or <u>discernment</u>
choleric ['kɑ:lərɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 易怒的, 暴躁的: easily <u>angered</u> ; bad-tempered
esoteric [,esə 'terɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 少数人知道的, 深奥难懂的: requiring or exhibiting knowledge that is <u>restricted to a small group</u> ; broadly; <u>difficult to understand</u>
meteoric [,mɪtɪ 'ɔ:ɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 流星般短暂的: similar to a meteor in speed, brilliance, or <u>brevity</u>
eccentric [ɪk 'sentrɪk]	<i>n.</i> 古怪的人 <i>adj.</i> 行为出格的, 不循规蹈矩的: <u>deviating from conventional</u> or accepted usage or conduct
panegyric [,pæni 'dʒɪrɪk]	<i>n.</i> 赞颂之词: a <u>eulogistic</u> oration or writing
lyric ['lɪrɪk]	<i>n.</i> 抒情诗: relating to or constituting a <u>poem</u> in this category, such as a sonnet or an ode

analgesic [ˌænəlˈdʒiːzɪk]	<i>n.</i> 镇痛剂: a <u>medication</u> that <u>reduces</u> or <u>eliminates</u> <u>pain</u>
intrinsic [ɪnˈtrɪnsɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 固有的, 内在的: of or relating to the <u>essential</u> nature of a thing; <u>inherent</u>
phlegmatic [ˈflegˈmætɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 冷静的, 无感情的, 淡漠的: having or suggesting a <u>calm</u> , sluggish temperament; <u>unemotional</u>
axiomatic [ˌæksɪəˈmætɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 公理的: of, relating to, or resembling an axiom <i>adj.</i> 不言自明的: taken for granted, <u>self-evident</u>
diplomatic [ˌdɪpləˈmætɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 使用策略的, 机智的: employing <u>tact</u> and conciliation especially in situations of stress
chromatic [krəˈmætɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 彩色的: relating to <u>colors</u> or color
achromatic [ˌækroʊˈmætɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 无色的, 只有黑、灰、白组成: possessing <u>no</u> <u>hue</u> : being or involving black, gray, or white
monochromatic [ˌmɒːnəkrəˈmætɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 单色的: having or consisting of <u>one color</u> or hue
somatic [səˈmætɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 肉体的: of the body, especially as distinguished from a body part, the mind, or the environment; corporeal or <u>physical</u>
fanatic [fəˈnætɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 狂热的; 盲信的: marked by <u>excessive enthusiasm</u> and often intense <u>uncritical devotion</u> <i>n.</i> 狂热者: a person marked or motivated by an <u>extreme</u> , unreasoning <u>enthusiasm</u> , as for a cause
erratic [ɪˈrætɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 缺乏连续性、规律性或一致性的, 善变的: characterized by <u>lack of consistency</u> , <u>regularity</u> , or uniformity
static [ˈstætɪk]	<i>adj.</i> 静态的, 停滞的: characterized by a <u>lack of movement</u> , animation, or progression <i>adj.</i> 不易改变的: showing <u>little change</u>

authentic [ɔ: 'θentik]	<i>adj.</i> 真实的, 非仿造的: not <u>false</u> or imitation, <u>real</u> , actual
demotic [di 'ma:tik]	<i>adj.</i> 通俗的, 大众化的: popular, <u>common</u>
hypnotic [hip 'nɑ:tik]	<i>n./adj.</i> 有助催眠(的), 安眠药(的): tending to produce <u>sleep</u>
despotic [di 'spɑ:tik]	<i>adj.</i> 专制的, 暴虐的: arbitrary, autocratic, monocratic, <u>tyrannical</u>
exotic [ig 'zɑ:tik]	<i>adj.</i> 外来的, 非本地的: introduced from another country, <u>not native</u> to the place where found
quixotic [kwik 'sɑ:tik]	<i>adj.</i> 不切实际的, 空想的: <u>idealistic without regard to practicality</u>

List 2

skeptic

['skeptik]

n. 怀疑者: one who instinctively or habitually doubts, questions, or disagrees with assertions or generally accepted conclusions

dyspeptic

[dis 'peptik]

adj. 脾气坏的: bad-tempered

septic

['septik]

adj. 腐败的, 感染的: of, relating to, or causing putrefaction

aseptic

[,ei 'septik]

adj. 消毒的, 无菌的: preventing infection

apocalyptic

[ə ,pɑ :kə 'liptik]

adj. 预言的, 启示的: of a revelatory or prophetic nature

adj. 最终决定性的: ultimately decisive

cryptic

['kriptik]

adj. 秘密的: secret or occult

adj. 含义模糊的: having or seeming to have a hidden or ambiguous meaning

elastic

[i 'læstik]

adj. 有弹性的; 能伸展的: easily resuming original shape after being stretched or expanded; flexible

chauvinistic

[,ʃəuvi 'nistik]

adj. 盲目爱国的: excessive or blind patriotism

caustic

['kə :stik]

n. / adj. 腐蚀剂(的), 灼烧剂(的): a substance that is capable of burning, corroding, dissolving, or eating away by chemical action

adj. 挖苦讽刺的, 刻薄的: marked by incisive sarcasm