

CHUZHONG YINGYU

初中英语

知识清单

山西出版集团
山西教育出版社

ZHISHI QINGDAN

初中英语

知识清单

丛书主编

冯 宇

本册主编

董丽芳

编写人员

崔 涛 董丽芳 曹 婧 李 莉

韩丽华 崔丽君 李永吉 王 敏

赵 洁 王月平 史雪婧 朱依凡

贾尚武 刘海松 魏云兰

山西出版集团
山西教育出版社

图书在版编目 (C I P) 数据

初中英语知识清单/崔涛主编. —太原: 山西教育出版社, 2009. 8

ISBN 978 - 7 - 5440 - 3993 - 2

I. 初… II. 崔… III. 英语课 - 初中 - 教学参考资料
IV. G634. 413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2009) 第 098732 号

初中英语知识清单

策 划 彭琼梅

责任编辑 彭琼梅

助理编辑 张荣荣

复 审 潘 峰

终 审 张沛泓

装帧设计 陶雅娜

印装监制 贾永胜

出版发行 山西出版集团·山西教育出版社

(太原市水西门街馒头巷7号 电话:4035711 邮编:030002)

印 装 晋中万嘉兴印刷有限公司

开 本 889 × 1194 1/48

印 张 $8 \frac{1}{12}$

字 数 275 千字

版 次 2009 年 8 月第 1 版 2009 年 8 月山西第 1 次印刷

印 数 1—10000 册

书 号 ISBN 978 - 7 - 5440 - 3993 - 2

定 价 13.00 元

如发现印装质量问题, 影响阅读, 请与印刷厂联系调换。

电话: 0354 - 3282148

目 录

CONTENTS

第一部分 中考重点词汇分类讲解

一、动词	1
I. 考试说明	1
II. 重点动词用法归纳	1
二、名词	127
I. 考试说明	127
II. 重点名词用法归纳	127
III. 名词分类记忆	134
三、代词	143
I. 考试说明	143
II. 重点代词用法精讲	143
四、形容词与副词	157
I. 考试说明	157
II. 重点形容词用法精讲	157
III. 重点副词用法精讲	172
五、其他词类用法精讲	188
I. 介词	188
II. 连词	210
III. 冠词	221
IV. 数词	228

第二部分 中考重点短语归纳及用法详解

一、中考必备动词短语用法速记	233
二、中考必备介词短语及其他短语用法速记	278



第三部分 中考重点句型归纳及考点解析
.....308

附录

- 附录 1 构词法** 362
- 附录 2 不规则动词表** 369
- 附录 3 节日与假日** 375
- 附录 4 世界国家名称与相关信息** 378

第一部分 中考重点词汇分类讲解

一、动词

I. 考试说明

1. 了解及物动词和不及物动词的用法;
2. 掌握动词不定式作宾语、宾语补足语、状语以及与疑问词连用构成不定式短语的基本用法;
3. 理解动词不定式作主语和定语用法;
4. 初步掌握延续性动词和瞬间动词在用法上的区别等。

II. 重点动词用法归纳

1. accept *vt.* 接受(某物);同意(某种看法)

[语境记忆] Will you accept my gift?

你愿意接受我的礼物吗?

Do you accept his plan/view?

你同意他的计划/观点吗?

[助记] acceptable *adj.* 可接受的

None of the suggestions was acceptable.

没有一条建议是可取的。

2. achieve *vt.* 取得(胜利,成功);实现(目标,目的)

[语境记忆] We have achieved a great success/victory. 我们已经取得了巨大的成功/胜利。

He hopes to achieve his goal/aim by peaceful means. 他希望通过和平的手段实现他的目标/目的。

[助记] * achievement *n.* 成就(可数);实现(不可数)



China has made a lot of great achievements in the past twenty years.

中国在过去的20年中取得了许多巨大的成就。

a feeling of achievement 成就感

3. add *vt.* 添加, 增加; 接着说

[语境记忆] She added some sugar to her tea.

她在茶里添加了一些糖。

“I am sorry,” he added, “I have to look after my mum at home.”

“对不起,”他接着说,“我必须在家照顾我的母亲。”

[惯用语] * add... to... 把……加到……上

* add up to 总共有

The money he spent added up to more than \$1,000. 他花了的钱总共有1000多美元。

4. advise *vt.* 劝告; 建议

[语境记忆] We advised an early start.

我们建议早点出发。

He strongly advised me not to do that.

他强烈建议我不要那样做。

I advise that he (should) go at once.

我建议他应该立刻就离开。

[惯用语] * advise doing *sth.* 建议做某事

* advise sb. (not) to do *sth.* 建议某人做(不做)某事

[助记] * advice *n.*; 劝告, 忠告, 建议(不可数)

[语境记忆] I want your advice, sir. I don't know what to do. 长官,我想让你提一些建议,我不知道该干什么。

5. afford *vt.*

[语境记忆]

(1) (和 can, could, be able to 连用) 有(时间、经

济等)条件做某事

—If you like the new house, you'd better buy it now. 如果你喜欢这套房子,你最好现在就买下它。

—But it's really expensive. I can't afford (to buy) it.

但是它太贵了,我买不起。

I can't afford the time to go on holiday.

我抽不出时间去度假。

(2) 经得起(做某事或发生某事)(常跟 to do 结构)

He could not afford to lose his fortune entirely.

他经受不起失去所有财富的打击。

(3) 给予,使得

These efforts afforded us useful experience.

这些努力使我们获得了宝贵的经验。

6. agree *vi.* & *vt.* 同意,赞成,达成一致

[语境记忆] I don't agree with you.

我不同意你的看法。

He agreed without hesitation.

他毫不犹豫地答应了。

[惯用语] * agree with sb./sb.'s opinion

* agree on/upon (在某事或某方面) 意见一致

We agreed on the price of the house.

有关房子的价格方面我们意见一致。

* agree to 同意(plan, suggestion, request 等)

All of us agreed to this plan.

我们所有人都同意这个计划。

* agree to do sth. 同意做某事

Would you agree to go with us?

你同意和我们一起去吗?

[助记] * agreement *n.* 协定,协议(可数); 一致,同



意(不可数)

[语境记忆] They soon tore up all the agreements.

很快他们就撕毁了所有协议。

[反义词] disagree *vi.* 不同意

[语境记忆] I'm sorry to disagree with what you said. 很抱歉我不同意你刚才说的话。

7. allow *vt.* 允许(做某事); 给予

[语境记忆] They do not allow such conduct.

他们不允许这种行为。

The students are not allowed to eat in class.

不允许学生上课吃东西。

The boss didn't allow smoking in the workshops.

老板不允许在车间吸烟。

[惯用语] * allow sb. to do sth. 允许某人(做某事)

8. appear *vi.*

[语境记忆]

(1) 出现

Gradually a smile appeared on her face.

她的脸上逐渐露出了笑容。

(2) 显得

She appears very tired. 她好像很疲劳。

(3) 出版

His article appeared in *China Daily*.

他的文章发表在《中国日报》上。

[助记] * appearance *n.* 出现, 外表, 出版

[语境记忆] We mustn't judge by appearances.

我们不可以貌取人。

9. arrive *vi.* 到达, 来到(某地); (时间等) 到来

[语境记忆] At last he arrived. 他最终还是到了。

Dinner-time has arrived. 吃饭的时间到了。

[联想] * get to/reach(后直接跟名词,不需与介词连用)

We got to/reached Beijing last night.

昨夜我们抵达北京。

[惯用语] arrive at a conclusion = come to a conclusion/draw a conclusion/reach a conclusion 得出结论

[助记] * arrival *n.* 到达

Let me know the time of your arrival.

请告诉我你到达的时间。

10. ask *vt.* 询问; 请求, 要求

[语境记忆] How dare you ask me such a question? 你怎么敢问我这样一个问题呢?

He asked me how to solve the problem.

他问我怎样解决这个问题。

[惯用语] * ask sb. to do sth. 让(要求)某人做某事

* ask sb. for sth. 向某人要求某物

* ask for 要求得到……

[联想] * get/tell/ask/teach(教)/order(命令) sb. to do sth.

He ordered me to obey his order.

他让我遵守命令。

11. avoid *vt.* 避免, 避开(跟名词, 代词或 *v.* -ing 分词)

[语境记忆] Are you trying to avoid me?

你是不是想躲开我?

They all tried to avoid mentioning that name.

他们都尽力避免提及那个名字。

12. bear

vt. [语境记忆]

(1) 忍受, 经受

In the end, I could not bear it.



最后,我受不了啦。

(2) 负担, 承担

The ice is too thin to bear your weight.

这片冰太薄了, 负担不了你的重量。

(3) 结果

Different trees bear different fruits.

什么样的树结什么样的果。

[惯用语] * bear in mind 记在心里

I will bear your advice in mind.

我将会记住你的建议。

[联想] * tolerate/stand 忍受, 容忍

I can't bear/stand/tolerate your bad manners any longer. 我再也不能容忍你无礼的行为。

n. 熊, 粗鲁的人

13. beat

vt. [语境记忆]

(1) 击败

I can easily beat him at chess.

我下棋可以轻易地赢了他。

(2) 敲打

The rain was beating against the windows.

雨点正敲打着窗户。

(3) 搏动

My pulse/heart beats normally. 我的脉搏/心跳正常。

n. 敲击, 跳动, 节拍

a drumbeat 鼓点声

a heartbeat 心跳声

14. become *vi & vt.* 变得, 成为; 对……适合

[语境记忆] Gradually he becomes silent.

他渐渐地静了下来。

After ten years, he became a teacher.

10年后他成为一名老师。

[惯用语] * become of 怎么啦, 发生……情况

What has become of Jenny? 珍妮出了什么事了?

15. beg *vt.* 乞讨; 祈求, 恳求

[语境记忆] He lives by begging. 他靠乞讨为生。

[惯用语] * beg sb. (not) to do sth. 恳求某人(不要)做某事

I beg them to speak a word for me.

我请求他们为我说句话。

* beg (sb.) for 请求(某人)得到

The prisoner begged (the judge) for mercy.

犯人请求(法官)宽恕。

* beg (your) pardon

(1) 请原谅

—You've taken my seat. 你占了我的座位了。

—Oh, I beg your pardon! 噢, 真对不起!

(2) 请再说一遍

I beg your pardon—I didn't hear what you said.

请再说一遍——我没听见你刚才说的话。

16. begin *vt.* 开始(某事); *vi.* (某事)开始

[语境记忆] He thought it better to begin work immediately. 他觉得最好立即开始工作。

[惯用语]

* begin to do 开始做(某事)

After running half a kilometer, I began to feel tired.

跑了500米之后, 我开始感到累了。

* begin doing 开始做(某事)(与上一结构在意义上区别不大)

* begin with 首先; 第一点(理由)

To begin with, we must consider the facts.

首先,我们必须考虑到这些事实。

[助记] * beginner *n.* 初学者

This is a book for beginners.

这是一本初学者的入门书。

* beginning *n.* 开始, 开头

A good beginning makes a good ending. [谚] 欲善其终必先善其始。

[常用句型]

begin 用于进行时态时可表示“慢慢……”, “逐渐……”, “正在……”。

[语境记忆] He was beginning to miss her.

他慢慢地开始思念她了。

17. behave *vi.* 举止, 行为表现

[语境记忆] The child behaved badly at the party.

那孩子在聚会上的表现很差。

Did you behave yourself at the party?

你在聚会上的举止得体吗?

[助记] * behaviour *n.* (不可数) 行为, 举止, 习性

The boy won a prize for good behaviour at school.

这个男孩因在校的良好表现而受奖。

18. believe *v.* 相信, 认为

[语境记忆] Do you believe the news story?

你相信这个新闻故事吗?

We believe that he will succeed.

我们相信他会成功。

[惯用语] * believe sb. to be... 认为(某人)是……

I believe him to be honest.

我认为他是诚实的。

* believe in 信仰;信任

We believe in him. 我们信任他。

Do you believe in ghosts? 你相信有鬼吗?

[助记] * believable *adj.* 可信的

The story is hardly believable.

这个故事简直令人难以置信。

* belief *n.* 相信,信仰

That man has a strong belief in God.

那个男子虔诚地信仰上帝。

[常用句型] It is believed that... 据信

It is believed that the troops have already crossed the border. 据信,这支军队已经穿越了边境。

19. blow

vt. & vi. 吹;吹动

[语境记忆] It blew all night. 一整夜都在刮大风。

The wind has blown my hat off.

风把我的帽子刮走了。

n. 殴打;突然的打击,灾祸

[语境记忆] It was a great blow when he failed to pass the exam. 考试不及格对他是个重大的打击。

He received an unexpected blow on the head.

他的头上遭受了意外的重击。

[惯用语] * blow out 吹熄;使熄灭

Jane blew the birthday candle out and said a wish for herself. 珍妮吹熄了生日蜡烛,给自己许了个愿。

20. born

vt. (bear 的过去分词) 出生

[语境记忆] Edison was born in Ohio in 1874.

爱迪生 1874 年出生于俄亥俄州。

adj. 天生的



[语境记忆] He is a born artist. 他是一个天生的艺术家。

21. borrow *vt.* & *vi.* 借; 抄袭

[语境记忆] He has never borrowed money from me. 他从未向我借过钱。

English has borrowed (words) from many languages. 英语借用了许多语言的词。

[惯用语] * borrow money from [of] sb. 向某人借钱

22. bother

vt. & *vi.* 打扰

[语境记忆] The problem has been bothering me for weeks. 这个问题困扰了我几周了。

I'm sorry to bother you, but can you tell me the way to the station?

我十分抱歉打扰你,但是你能告诉我怎么去车站吗?

[惯用语] * bother sb. to do sth. 麻烦某人做某事
n. 麻烦; 烦恼

[语境记忆] We had a lot of bother finding our way to his house. 我们费了很大劲才找到他的家。

23. break

vt. & *vi.* 打破, 击碎; 折断; 坏掉

[语境记忆] I broke my leg. 我摔断了腿。

We accidentally broke the radio.

我们不小心弄坏了收音机。

n. 破裂处; 工作时的间歇, 休息

[语境记忆] There is a break in the water pipe.

水管中有一个破口。

Let's have a break. 让我们休息一会儿。

[惯用语] * break away 突然离开; 逃走

The man broke away from his guards.

那个人突然挣脱了看守逃走了。

* break in 闯入; 破门而入; 打断; 插嘴

A thief was trying to break in.

小偷企图破门而入。

* break through 突破, 穿过

Our troops had little difficulty in breaking through the enemy lines.

我们的军队没费多大劲就穿过了敌人的防线。

* break up 分散; 散开; 使……结束或结束

The crowd broke up after the game.

比赛结束后人群四面散开。

* break down(机器)损坏, 失效; 失败, 破裂

The elevator broke down. 电梯出毛病了。

The peace talks have broken down. 和谈破裂了。

* break one's promise 食言

* break the law 违反法律

* break the ice 打破冷场

24. breathe *vt.* & *vi.* 呼吸, 注入

[语境记忆] When we breathe, we draw air into our lungs. 当我们吸气时, 把空气吸入肺里。

He'll breathe new life into the team.

他会给队里带来新气象。

[助记] * breath *n.* 呼吸

Take a deep breath, and then you may feel relaxed. 深深地吸一口气, 那样你会觉得轻松的。

25. bring *vt.* 拿来, 带来, 产生, 引起

[语境记忆] Why don't you bring your favourite girl along? 你为什么不带你最喜欢的女儿一块儿来呢?

[惯用语] * bring about 引起; 致使; 造成

He brought about a quarrel between his parents.

父母因他大吵了一架。

* bring back 使忆起, 归还; 带回来, 恢复

All library books must be brought back before June 20. 所有的书应于6月20日前归还。

His story brought back our happy childhood together. 他的故事使我们想起了快乐的童年。

* bring in 产生(利益), 赚到, 引进

The boys bring in £ 60 a week.

这些男孩子每周赚60英镑。

* bring up 养育; 提出

I was brought up by my aunt.

我是由姑姑抚养长大的。

Who brought up the question?

谁提出的这个问题?

26. brush

vt. 刷, 掸, 拂

[语境记忆] The little girl brushed the tears from her face. 这小女孩擦去她脸上的泪珠。

n. 刷; 拂拭, 刷子; 画笔; 毛笔

a clothes brush 衣刷

a toothbrush 牙刷

a paintbrush 画笔

27. build

vt. 建造, 建筑

[语境记忆] He built a model ship out of wood.

他用木头造了个模型船。

n. 构造, 体格, 体形

[语境记忆] He is a man of strong build.

他是一个体格健壮的人。