

杜 林编

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# 日常实用英语

杜林 编

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责任编辑:张晓红	技术编辑: 阮一飞	责任校对:胡义珍
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## 前 言

#### (一)编者介绍

杜林,1979年10月出生于湖北省洪湖市燕窝镇,1998年毕业于湖北省洪湖市第二中学,同年考入北京大学经济学院,主修国际贸易专业。大学期间,勤奋好学。毕业之后,根据自己的兴趣回武汉在洪山区南华中学担任英语老师。一年之后,成绩显著,所带学生曾获多项全国英语竞赛奖。2002年至今,在武汉化工学院担任电信专业班导师。

#### (二)实用英语方法

方法一 你是怎么学会说中国话的?你第一次叫"妈妈",是先学会写"妈妈"这两个字,还是你先说"妈妈"这两个字呢?回忆一下,你就知道,你先听了很多遍"妈妈",然后就会说了,然后再上小学跟老师学写"妈妈"这两个字。所以,学语言的规律就是先反复听,然后会说了,再去学写这个单词、句子。然而中国人学英语却倒着来。

方法二 改变一下以往的英语学习方法,把做题、学语法的时间 用来读、说,一旦语感和习惯培养出来后,就会收到事半功倍的效果。

方法四 时下,很多英语方法过分强调口语,却不知语法是英语中的规律。学习他们的方法,充其量你只学会了一些句子。只有掌握了语法,才能像数学中掌握了公式。掌握了语法,知道一个句型,你就可以根据情况造出成于上万个句子。

方法五 死背单词,还不如不背单词。因为那样过几天就忘记了。要在句子中记单词,因为有联系的东西印象就会深刻些,单词无非是用来组成句子的,而句子无非是你说的话。

方法六 学英语要学实用英语,时下正在使用的英语。不要学过时的英语。就好像中国人见面了不再说文言文,而是说流行的普通话。当然,你学英语也不要学过时的英语或是方言英语,要学标准的英语。

方法七 我有一位同学学英语很有方法,他总是强制自己在心 里用英语思考问题。遇到不会的单词,尽量用自己知道的单词去思考,收效很大。所以,你也要学会用英语进行思想活动。

方法八 记得在大学三年级,暑假之时,有一百多个来自香港的中学生到北京大学参观。其间,学生会安排一场高中生与各院系优秀学生的座谈会,主要是交流关于学习方法上的心得。有一位学生问我的学习方法。我说了一句话:勤奋是最好的学习方法。在学习英语方面,如果你想依靠培优班、速成班,或是某个轰动一时的英语学习方法,那是不行的。你只有刻苦。

使用本书的方法: 这本书不但实用,而且趣味性很强,也许会有你不认识的单词,注上音标,反复读。一段时间之后,你要力求背诵这些句子。那么,在大部分场合,你便可以应用自如了。

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# 第一章 行业英语

### (一) 学生

Absolutely. 当然是。绝对如此。

After you. 你先请。

All right, I got to go. 好吧,我必须走了。

All right, I have to go to bed now. 好吧,我该去睡觉了。

All of us will take part in the party. 我们所有人都将参加这个聚会。

Anybody with me? Raise your hand. 谁同意我的提议? 请举手。

Are you OK /all right? 你还好吗?

Are you Du Lin? 你是杜林吗?

Are all men equal? 人人平等吗?

Are you left-handed? 你是左撇子吗?

Are you alone? 你一个人吗?

Are you crazy? 你疯了吗?

Are you free tomorrow? 你明天有空吗?

Are you kidding me? 你是在开玩笑吗?

Are you free this coming Sunday? 这个星期天你有空吗?

As soon as possible. 尽快。

Believe me. 相信我。

Believe it or not. 信不信由你。

Be my guest. 请便。别客气。

Believe or not, he'll come. 相信不相信,他都要来。

Be sure to come, we'll be expecting you. 一定要来,我们要等你的。 Call me tomorrow. 明天打电话给我。

Can I have a day off? 我能请一天假吗?

Can I take a rain check? 你能改天再请我吗?

Can I use your pencil? 我可以用一下你的铅笔吗?

Can you come over? 你来吗?

Can you lend me a dime? 可以借我一毛钱吗?

Can you make it? 你能来吗?

Can you play with a yo-yo? 你会玩溜溜球吗?

Come in, please. 请进。

Come whenever you like. 什么时候来都行。

Come on, or we'll be late. 快点,否则我们要迟到了。

Congratulations. 恭喜恭喜。

Could you do me a big favor? 能不能帮我一个忙?

Could you off my computer? 你能不能关掉我的电脑?

Could you be here at 7 o'clock tomorrow morning? 你明天早上七点能到这儿吗?

Dad taught me to reach out to others. 爸爸教我帮助别人。

Did you believe in the ghost when you were a kid? 你小时候相不相信鬼?

Did you do well in the test? 你考得怎么样?

Did you have a nice holiday? 你假期过得愉快吗?

Do come and see us some day. 改天一定要来看看我们。

Do you believe in ghosts? 你相信鬼吗?

Do you have any hobbies? 你有什么爱好?

Do you have any pet peeve? 你有什么怪毛病吗?

Do you have some change? 你有零钱吗?

Do you know how to cook? 你会做菜吗?

Do you know how to skip stare? 你知不知道如何打水漂?

Do you mind my reading your paper? 你介意我看看你的书吗?

Do you mind telling me your score? 你介不介意告诉我你考了多少

#### 分啊?

Do you need me to show around? 你要不要我带你到处看看啊?

Do you often write to each other? 你们常通信吗?

Do you plan to do some odd jobs? 你打算打工吗?

Do you really mean it? 此话当真?

Do you see it? 你看到了吗?

Do you speak English? 你会说英语吗?

Do you think you can come? 你认为你能来吗?

Do you want it? 你要吗?

Do you want my honest opinion? 你要我说实话吗?

Do you want to bet? 你想打赌吗?

Do you want to come down? 你想不想下来啊? (下楼)

Don't be modest. 别这么谦虚。

Don't be so sensitive. 别这么敏感。

Don't bother me. 少烦我。

Don't give up. 别放弃。

Don't get me wrong. 不要冤枉我。

Don't give me that bull. 别跟我来这套。我不会相信你的。

Don't hesitate any more. 别再犹豫了。

Don't jump to conclusions. 不要急于下结论。

Don't keep me waiting long. 不要让我等得太久。

Don't let me down. 别让我失望。

Don't make me laugh. 别让我笑了。

Don't miss the boat. 不要坐失良机。

Don't panic. 别慌。

Don't stare at me like that. 别那样目不转睛地盯着我看。

Don't take it seriously! 不要当真。

Don't take it to heart. 别往心里去。

Don't tell them about it. 这事不要告诉他们。

Don't think any more about it. 不要再去想它了。

Don't trust him, he's lying. 别相信他,他在说谎。

Don't wait for me. 别等我了。

Don't worry, 别担心。别着急。

Don't you think he is annoying? 你不觉得他很烦吗?

English is my waterloo, 英语是我的致命伤。

Even a child can answer this question. 就是小孩也能回答这问题。

Everything in Grade Two is doing well. 二年级一切进展顺利。

Everybody is interested in the subject. 每个人对这问题都有兴趣。

Everybody knows you. 每个人都认识你啊。

Everybody puts in 5 dollars. 每人出5美元。

Excuse me. /Pardon? (你听不懂,想请别人再复述一遍。)抱歉。对不起。

Excuse me, your name again? 对不起,能不能再讲一次你的名字? Face the truth. 面对现实。

Fantastic! 妙不可言。

Forget it. 算了吧。

Get out of here. 别烦我。

Give him my best regards. 代我向他问好。

Give me a call. 给我打电话。

Give me a hug. 抱我一下吧。

Give me another ten minutes. 再给我 10 分钟。

Give me ten more minutes. 再给我 10 分钟。

Give me a break. 你少在那里吹牛了。饶了我吧。

God bless you, (别人打喷嚏,你就说这句表示一种礼貌。)

Go away. 走开。

Good morning, Teacher /Sir/Headmaster. 早上好,老师/校长。

Great, then we can drink beer together. 太棒了,到时候我们可以一起喝啤酒。

Have you ever seen a silver dollar? 你有没有看过 1 元的硬币?

Have you got the letters? 信收到了吗?

Have you heard from Mary? 你收到玛丽的来信吗?

Have you passed the bar exam? 你通过了律师资格考试了吗?

He always talks big. 他总是吹牛。

He always keeps his words. 他总是信守诺言。

He always considers himself in the right. 他总是认为他是对的。

He can answer any question. 他可以回答任何问题。

He can go to hell. 他见鬼去吧。

He comes from a small city on the Yangtze River. 他来自长江流域的一个小城镇。

He drinks ton of coke every day. 他每天都要喝好多可乐。

He glues his face to the books. 他是个只会读书的书虫。

He is a bookworm. 他是个书虫。

He is a friend of our family. 他是我家的朋友。

He is always like that. 他总是那样。

He is an interesting man. 他是一个有趣的人。

He is a nice person, you know, everybody likes him. 他是一个好人,对吧,大家都喜欢他。

He is full of boasts. 他满口大话。

He is gone. 他走了。

He is not coming. 他不会来了。

He is now in the soup. 他现在糟糕了。

He is quiet upset. 他很不安。

He is so terrible. 他很槽。

He just got a sugar Mom. 他找到一个有钱的老女人。

He looks like a farmer. 他看起来像个农民。

He'll never forgive you. 他永远不会原谅你的。

He rats me out. 他把我给出卖了。

He seemed to be a man without a care. 他看起来像一个无忧无虑的人。

He took the boy for a girl. 他把那男孩当作女孩。

He was supposed to be a doctor. 他本该当一名医生。

Here you are. 给你。

Her eyes are full of tears. 她的眼里充满了泪水。

Hey, wait for me. 喂,等等我。

Hey, don't you recognize me? 喂,你不认得我了吗?

Hey, don't chicken out. 别没胆量跑了。

Hi, do you know he is also from Wuhan? 嘿,你知道他也是从武汉来的吗?

Hi, how can you dance like an animal? 嘿,你怎么跳起舞来这么有劲呢?

How about going out for dinner? 出去吃晚餐如何?

How can I get in touch with you? 我怎么跟你联系?

How could I ever trust that snake in the grass? 你要我怎么相信他呢?

How did you and John become friends? 你跟 John 是怎么成为好朋友的?

How do you figure this out? 你是怎么想出来的?

How do you go to school? 你怎样去上学?

How do you know my name? 你怎么知道我的名字?

How do you usually spend your weekend? 你通常怎样过周末?

How dare you say so? 你怎么敢这么说?

How much does it cost to go abroad? 出国要多少钱?

How much is this kind of exercise book? 这种练习本多少钱?

How old are you? 你多大?

How quickly can you get here? 你最快多久能过来?

How should I tell him the bad news? 我该如何告诉他这个坏消息?

How was your date? 你的约会怎么样?

How was your weekend? 你周末过得怎么样?

I admire him for his bravery. 我佩服他的勇气。

I agree with you. 我同意你。

I always speak my mind what I think. 我一向心直口快。

I am behind you. 我支持你。

I am broke. Maybe next time. 我很穷,下次吧。

I am cramming for the test. 我现在正在临时抱佛脚,准备考试。

I am from Wuhan. 我来自武汉。

I am going to college this year. 我今年上大学。

I am going to have a test. Knock on wood. 我等一下有考试,老天保佑。

I am gonna ace it next time. 我下次要把它考好。

I am gonna score high in the test next time. 我将要在下次考试中得高分。

I am happy. 我很高兴。

I am lost. 我迷糊了。

I am off to bed right now. 我要上床去睡觉了。

I am only a small potato. 我只是一个小角色。

I am proud of having a friend like you. 我为有一个像你这样的朋友而自豪。

I am sad. 我很伤心。

I am so happy. 我很快乐。

I am sorry. 对不起。

I am sorry I can't. 对不起我不能。

I am so terrible. I keep skipping my classes. 我很糟糕,常常逃课。

I am terrible /horrible. 我很糟糕。

I am the middle child. 我是老二。

I am turning 25 tomorrow. 我明天就 25 岁。

I appreciate your invitation. 感谢你的邀请。

I apologize for not having kept my promise. 我因没有信守诺言向你道歉。

I bet he's the best. 我敢打赌他是最棒的。

I bombed the test. 我考砸了。

I can do it. 我能做到。

I can go home. 我可以回家了。

I can manage. 我自己可以应付。

I can speak English. 我会说英语。

I can speak good English. 我能说一口漂亮的英语。

I can't believe it is true. 我不相信这是真的。

I can't do this. 我不能这么做。

I can't feel my hands. 我的手麻了。

I can't find my friends. 我找不到我的朋友。

I can't imagine how foolish I was at that time. 我真没想到我那时有这么蠢。

I can't make up my mind. 我下不了决心。

I can't move. 我不能动了。

I can't stand it. 我受不了。

I can't tell, 我说不准。

I can't tolerate this rudeness. 我不能容忍他的粗鲁行为。

I can't wait. 我不能再等了。

I care. 我关心。

I come from Hubei China、我来自中国湖北。

I could kick myself really. 我真恨我自己。

I couldn't agree more. 我完全同意。

I couldn't care less. 我不在乎。

I didn't do it well in the test. 我考试没考好。

I didn't mean it. 我不是故意的。

I didn't score high in that test. 我考得不好啦。

I'd like a bottle of coke. 我要一瓶可乐。

I'd like a cup of tea, 我要一杯茶。

I'd like something to eat. 我想吃东西。

I'd like to say good-bye to you. 我来向你告别。

I don't care. 我不在乎。

I don't get it. 我不了解。

I don't give a shit /damn. 我不屑一顾。

I don't have a good feeling about this. 我觉得这件事不好。

I don't have the mood. 我没有心情。

I don't have time. 我没有时间。

I don't have skeleton in my closet. 我没有什么不可告人的秘密。

I don't know. 我不知道。

I don't know for sure. 我不能肯定。

I don't know what's going on. 我不知道发生了什么事。

I don't know him very well. 我并不十分了解他。

I don't like it. 我不喜欢。

I don't like you. 我不喜欢你。

I don't like you at all. 我一点都不喜欢你。

I don't mind. 我不在乎。

I don't really want to. 我并不真的愿意。

I don't recall. 我想不起来了。

I don't think so. 我认为不是。

I don't want to be the last-minute person next time. 我下次不要再临时抱佛脚了。

I don't want to go there in the first place. 我原本不想去的。

I don't want to study any more. 我再也不想学习了。

I enjoy listening to music. 我喜欢听音乐。

I envy you. 我羡慕你。