



大学英语四六级710分冲关快训

大学英语四六级

College English Test 给力版

20天写作冲关快训



- 紧扣大纲 对症下药 考场实境下的自测和热身
- 真题解析 题材多样 步入考场前的摸索和积累
- 热点预测 模板实练 铺垫考场上的娴熟和亮点
- 高分突破 实战演习 迎接真考场上的妙笔生花

20天给力力作，聚点一点，相约成功！

- 第 1 天 测试篇
- 第 2-8 天 真题分类篇
- 第 9-15 天 热点预测篇
- 第 16-19 天 高分必备篇
- 第 20 天 测试篇

编者 高宝萍

One hour today is worth two tomorrow!



西安交通大学出版社
XI'AN JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

大学英语四六级710分冲关快训

大学英语四级

College English Test 给力版

20天

写作

冲关快训

编者 高宝萍



西安交通大学出版社
XI'AN JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语四六级写作 20 天冲关快训/高宝萍编. —西安:西安交通大学出版社, 2011.3

(大学英语四六级 710 分冲关快训)

ISBN 978-7-5605-3856-3

I. ①大… II. ①高… III. ①英语-写作-高等学校-水平考试-自学参考资料 IV. ①H315

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2011)第 024277 号

书 名 大学英语四六级写作 20 天冲关快训

编 者 高宝萍

责任编辑 王晓芬

出版发行 西安交通大学出版社

(西安市兴庆南路 10 号 邮政编码 710049)

网 址 <http://www.xjtupress.com>

电 话 (029)82668357 82667874(发行中心)

(029)82668315 82669096(总编办)

传 真 (029)82668280

印 刷 西安交通大学印刷厂

开 本 880mm×1230mm 1/32 **印张** 6.125 **字数** 251 千字

版次/印次 2011 年 3 月第 1 版 2011 年 3 月第 1 次印刷

书 号 ISBN 978-7-5605-3856-3/H·1208

定 价 12.80 元

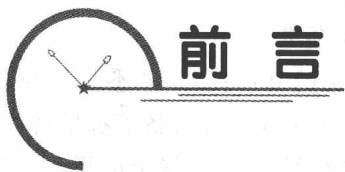
读者购书、书店添货、如发现印装质量问题,请与本社发行中心联系、调换。

订购热线:(029)82665248 (029)82665249

投稿热线:(029)82664953

读者信箱:cf_english@126.com

版权所有 侵权必究



前言

本书严格按照《大学英语课程教学要求》、《大学英语四、六级考试改革方案》的要求,考虑考生的迫切需要,秉承“授之以渔”的教学宗旨,结合四六级考试写作中的具体问题编写而成。本书在编排上有如下特点:

1. 内容全面,针对性强

本书讲解部分分为三个篇章:真题分类篇、热点预测篇、高分必备篇。真题分类篇是针对历年来四六级考试出现的各类作文,将其划分为七大类型,以典型实例来分析各类作文审题谋篇的技巧策略。热点预测篇是在熟悉各类作文的写作要求、写作方法的基础上,归纳总结出各种写作类型的不同行文思路的写作模板,铺设了四六级作文的捷径。高分必备篇集结了四六级作文的常用句式、格言谚语、开头结尾段典型句式以及高分句型,为考生的作文组段提供有力武器,有效提高审题构思效率。

2. 对症下药,精评真题作文

以最近十年来实考真题为基础,对各类作文从审题谋篇、范文点评、避错指导、能力拓展四个方面进行针对性的讲解,力求理清思路、沉着应战。建议考生在研读的基础上,摸索四六级作文的审题技巧,以便在考场中能够快速构建写作部分。本篇讲解中的同义词替换主要是针对篇章结构,建议考生在强化训练的初级阶段熟悉这些基本素材,铺垫高分作文的地基。

3. 全能模板,快速制胜

针对不同题材的各类作文,编者根据多年的教学经验,提供了可能用到的所有模板,并举例演示说明。建议考生根据所学知识,了解模板,并做到灵活应用,以达到事半功倍的效果。热点预测篇中的同义词转换

主要是针对“亮点”词汇,建议考生在强化训练的提高阶段熟记该类词汇,以便适时突破高分作文。

4. 讲练结合,循序渐进

在掌握四六级作文的基本技巧、熟悉写作的基本方法、并具备从量到质的飞跃的前提下,本书在高分必备篇提供各类作文具有代表性的练习,建议考生进行模拟练习,力求考场上的得心应手。

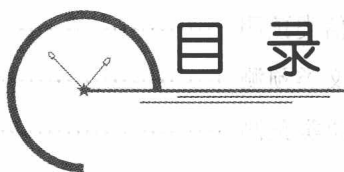
5. 自我检测,信心百倍

本书第一部分和最后一部分是提供给考生的自我检测题。翻开本书,阅读四六级考试评分标准,然后进行自我测试,根据范文和评分实例,客观点评自己的作文。在复习即将接近尾声的时候,阅读四六级考试高分作文标准,再次进行自我测试,信心百倍地迎接考试,期待成功后的微笑。

本书由高宝萍老师编写。由于时间仓促,书中纰漏之处在所难免,敬请广大读者提出宝贵意见。

编者

2011年1月



测试篇

第1天 自我检测	(1)
----------------	-----

真题分类篇

第2天 对比选择类	(15)
第3天 综合叙述类	(20)
第4天 现象解释类	(25)
第5天 观点论证类	(30)
第6天 应用书信类	(34)
第7天 图表作文类	(38)
第8天 问题解决类	(43)

热点预测篇

第9天 对比选择类预测	(48)
第10天 综合叙述类预测	(61)

第 11 天	现象解释类预测	(74)
第 12 天	观点论证类预测	(88)
第 13 天	应用书信类预测	(101)
第 14 天	图表作文类预测	(118)
第 15 天	问题解决类预测	(132)

高分必备篇

第 16 天	常用句型集锦	(147)
第 17 天	格言谚语集锦	(156)
第 18 天	开头结尾段集锦	(164)
第 19 天	高分句型集锦	(174)

测试篇

第 20 天	冲刺检测	(182)
--------	------------	-------

测试篇



四六级作文评分标准

四六级考试中短文写作部分满分为15分。阅卷标准共分五等:14分、11分、8分、5分及2分。各有参照卷一至两份。阅卷人员根据阅卷标准,对照参照卷评分,若认为与某一分数(如8分)相似,即定为该分数(即8分);若认为稍优或稍劣于该分数,则可加一分(即9分)或减一分(即7分),但不得加或减半分。



给分档

14分——切题。表达思想清楚,文字通顺,连贯性较好。基本上无语言错误,仅有个别小错。

11分——切题。表达思想清楚,文字连贯,但有少量语言错误。

8分——基本切题。有些地方表达思想不够清楚,文字勉强连贯;语言错误相当多,其中有一些是严重错误。

5分——基本切题。表达思想不清楚,连贯性差。有较多的严重语言错误。

2分——条理不清,思路紊乱,语言支离破碎或大部分句子均有错误,且多数为严重错误。



作文最低分的规定

自1997年6月起,全国大学英语考试委员会正式实施了在计算成绩时设“作文最低分”的规定,其目的是为了鼓励各个院校扎扎实实地搞好课堂教学,提高学生的实际应用能力。[计算方法]如下:

(1)根据学生目前的作文分均值,将作文的最低分定为6分;

(2)作文分为0分,总分若高于60分,最后报导一律按59分不及格处理;若低于60分则报导时一律再减6分;

(3)作文分大于0分,小于6分,则按下面的公式计算成绩:

最后报导分=原计算总分-6分+实得作文分

例1:原计算总分为63分,实得作文分为2分,最后报导分=63-6+2=59分。

例2:原计算总分为80分,实得作文分为4分,最后报导分=80-6+4=78分。

例3:原计算总分为58分,实得作文分为2分,最后报导分=58-6+2=54分。



四六级写作评分样文分析

Reading Selectively or Extensively? (1999年6月四级)

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled *Reading Selectively or Extensively?* You should write at least 150 words following the outline given below.

1. 有人认为读书要有选择;

2. 有人认为应该博览全书;

3. 我的看法。

【样文1】14分 ▶▶

When it comes to the choice between reading selectively or extensively, different people have different preferences. Some people, who think we should read selectively, argue that with the development of modern science

and technology, more and more books are published and it is impossible for us to read all the books. In addition, there are many bad books in the market which are poisonous to our mind, and if reading without selection, we may be harmed greatly.

However, other people believe we must read extensively. For one thing, extensive reading can broaden our horizons and a wide range of knowledge enables us to have more chances to succeed. For another, a broad education is helpful for us to better understand the world around us.

As far as I am concerned, I support the second one. I have a wide range of interest, such as engineering, literature, photography and so on. Extensive reading can satisfy my interest and make me have a colorful life.

【分析】

这是一篇 14 分作文。文章符合提纲要求,主题明确,结构安排合理,条理清楚。文中词语选用得当,句式有所变化,表明考生具有驾驭英语语言的能力。

【样文 2】11 分 ▶▶▶

When asked about reading, some people think that reading selectively is good, but some other people do not agree to them(1), they think that reading extensively is better.

Those people, who think that reading selectively is better, believe that good books are as many as bad books(2). Those good books can give us pleasure and knowledge, while those bad books can only lead us to the wrong way. So, they suggest that we should only choose the good books to read and never touch the bad books.

But, the other people, who hold that reading extensively is better, think that one kind of books can only give us one aspect of knowledge. Even the best book only contains one field of information. So, it is reasonable for them to come to the conclusion that "to know more, to read more". So they believe that reading extensively is better(3).

In my opinion, we should choose good and read books as many as possible. By this way, we can increase the quality and quantity of reading(4).

【分析】

这是一篇 11 分作文。文章切题,表达思想清楚。结构安排合理,能够突出主题。文字基本通顺,但出现重复现象,并且有搭配不合理现象。具体分析如下:

1. 第一段中 but some other people do not agree to them, agree to 后跟某事,而这里的 them 指的是某人,应该为 agree with。

2. 第二段中陈述 good books 和 bad books 的区别时,可选用代词 one 来指代名词 book。过多的重复说明考生词汇的匮乏或对所学词汇的应用不够灵活。

3. 第三段的最后一句 So they believe that reading extensively is better 可以去掉。倒数第二句已经暗含了广泛阅读的意义。

4. 最后一段中的两句可以选用非限制性定语从句合为一个复杂句:we should choose and read good books as many as possible, only by which can we increase the quality and quantity of reading, 这样可达到句式多样化的效果。

【样文 3】8 分 ▶▶▶

Some people think that men shall read books widely(1). Because wide reading can help man get much knowledge(2). And man can use it to change the world.

Some people think reading must be chosen. Because some books are good to human beings and some books are harmful to people(3).

I believe that reading must be selectively. Because reading is important to man(4). Some books can help man but some books can lead some people to crime. It can be seen in the newspapers and watched on TV. We must give up those unhelpful books. They are not good to us. Reading them is wasting time and money. We can make full use of some good books and gain more useful knowledge. It can make our life more beautiful.

【分析】

这是一篇 8 分作文。文章基本符合提纲罗列的要求,但说理不够充分。文字基本连贯,但句式较为单一,有重复现象。用词简单,有些并不准确。具体分析如下:

1. 第一段中的第一句 Some people think that men shall read books widely 不符合语法习惯。一般来讲,shall 的主语只能是第一人称。此处根据含义可改为 must。

2. 第一段中的第二句 Because wide reading can help man get much knowledge 是明显的语法错误:分裂句。可将第一句和第二句合为一句,形成含有原因状语从句的主从复合句。正确的说法应为 Some people think that man must read books widely because man can get much knowledge by extensive reading.

3. 第二段和第三段中出现同样的语法错误,表明考生的基本功欠缺。改正方法还是合二为一。第三段第一句去掉 to man,正确的说法应为 I believe that reading must be selectively because reading is important,这样可避免人称混乱。

4. 第三段中的第二句和第三句可合为一句:Some books can help man but some books can lead some people to crime, which can be seen in the newspapers and watched on TV,使得文章结构紧凑一些。

5. 最后一段中出现过多的简单句,考生应该根据自己的观点和思路,统筹安排,体现自己的英语语言能力。

【样文 4】5 分 ▶▶

Reading not only selectively but also extensively. Because the two aspects are not same.

Our time is limited. So we can not read every book in the world. However, we will not be interested in every book. We should read those books may be useful to ours, read those books which we like. However those books which we choose must be extensively so it can give ours all kinds of knowledge, news and so on, it also make ours become a wise man.

Firstly reading selectively let ours not waste our time which it is limited. Moreover it can emphasis among all books that we can read.

I consider read is well. Finally reading extensively can deal with all kinds of need in our life. We can get lots of. We reading books good to life of us.

【分析】

这是一篇5分作文。文章基本能表达出主题思想,但是太多的语法错误影响了作者观点的表达,使得文章对主题的阐述不够深刻、不够全面。文章通篇的连贯性差,句与句、段与段之间的过渡突然,不能达到浑然一体的效果。

【样文5】2分

Some people thought that read books should have been selective. However, some people that believed reading extensively was right. I wanted to ask: Selective books or reading extensively? Of course, you can choice one. In the first place, there are too book to read for us. We should choose those which we interested, and it would be helpful for us. And secondly some people's interesting was wide. Every book could bring you specific contain we can't reading at only one level.

I don't know how to do sometimes.

Be a reader, the main task is to discover more and more books the second task is to held some which wonderful and helpful for us. We shall give up that useless books.

【分析】

这是一篇2分作文。文章思路混乱,结构安排不合理,语言支离破碎。文中句句出现语法错误,令人费解。考生的基本语言功底过差,无法表达自己的思想和观点。



自测题

■ **Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled *How to Improve Student's Mental Health?* You should write at least 150 words following the outline given below.

1. 大学生的心理健康十分重要;
2. 因此,学校可以……
3. 我们自己应当……

■ **Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled *On Students Choosing Lecturers.* You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below.

1. 一些大学允许学生自由选择某些课程的任课老师;
2. 学生选择老师时所考虑的主要因素;
3. 该创举可能产生的问题。

■ **Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled *Will E-books Replace Traditional Books?* You should write at least 150 words following the outline given below.

1. 随着信息技术的发展,电子图书越来越多;
2. 有人认为电子图书会取代传统图书,理由是……
3. 我的看法。

■ **Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled *Free Admission to Museums.* You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below.

1. 越来越多的博物馆免费开放的目的是什么;
2. 由此带来的问题;
3. 我的看法。

■ **Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled *Should One Expect a Reward When Doing a Good Deed?* You should write at least 150 words following the outline given below:

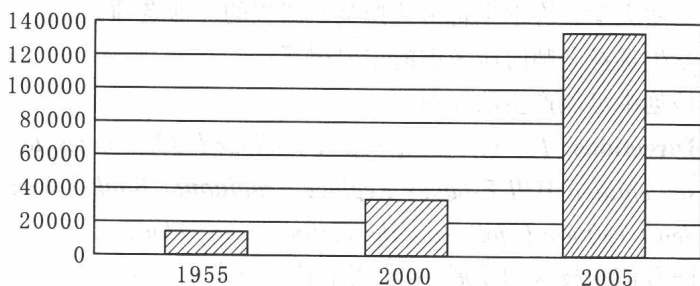
1. 有人做好事期望得到回报;
2. 有人认为应该像雷锋那样做好事不图回报;

3. 我的观点。

■ **Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled **CCTV Spring Festival Gala**. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below.

1. 许多人喜欢看 CCTV 春节晚会;
2. 有些人认为应该取消;
3. 我的看法。

■ **Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled **Traveling Abroad**. You should write at least 150 words based on the chart and outline given below:



Number of people in City X traveling abroad in 1995, 2000 and 2005

1. 近十年来 X 市有越来越多的人选择出境旅游;
2. 出现这种现象的原因;
3. 这种现象可能产生的影响。

■ **Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled **Harmfulness of Fake Commodities**. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below:

1. 目前社会上有不少假冒伪劣商品,为什么会有这种现象?
2. 举例说明假冒伪劣商品对消费者个人、社会的危害。



Tips

考生可参考四六级评分标准和下列范文对自己的作文进行客观评价、模拟打分,从中找出不足之处,摸索改正方法,对最后这一阶段的提高打下基础。

范文集中体现四六级高分作文的特点,考生在背诵的基础上应该进行自我总结,感悟“亮点”,体会“精美”,迈出在突破阶段迅速提高的第一步。

● 参考范文 ●

How to Improve Student's Mental Health?

In recent years, greater importance has been attached to the college students' mental health in that they are confronted with much pressure but unaware of the way to release. Furthermore, poor mental health may influence students' daily life and exert a negative impact on their study.

Apparently it is urgent that effective measures should be taken to prevent students' mental problems, and the authorities of colleges and universities should become responsible for that. Firstly, courses about how to improve mental health must be established in order to promote students' realization of mental health and figure out how to release pressure. Secondly, relevant activities should be provided to develop students' abilities in all walks of life, thus challenging their self-confidence and endurance of frustration. Finally, teachers should talk with the students often to find out their problems in advance and guide them in time.

Apart from the authorities' endeavor, as for ourselves, we must take an active part in enhancing our mental health. We must realize its importance and try to communicate with others often and participate in more extracurricular activities, thus, good mental health can be promoted.

On Students Choosing Lecturers

Nowadays, some universities give students the right to choose who teaches some of their classes. This has led to some debate over whether students should be given this much power.

There are several factors that students consider when choosing a lecturer, including the teaching style of the lecturer, the lecturer's academic background, and the lecturer's reputation among students. The ideal lecturer is one who has an interesting teaching style, a diverse academic background, and a good reputation among students.

There are both positive and negative aspects to allowing students to choose their lecturers. Giving students the choice encourages them to take ownership for their classes, and also puts pressure on teachers to improve their teaching quality. And the factors that students consider might not be the ones that lead to the highest quality of education. Schools might end up with lecturers who teach interesting classes without much content.

Will E-books Replace Traditional Books?

With the rapid development of Information Technology (IT), E-books have wound their way into our daily life, creating a fresh and revolutionary alternative to the traditional reading. Some people are convinced that E-books will replace the traditional books because of many advantages in E-books.

Firstly, it is more convenient and accessible for the people to read E-books, because they are able to log onto the Internet and read online. Thus it's possible to save the time. Secondly, compared with the cost of traditional books, E-books are much cheaper. Thirdly, E-books save people a lot of space, because it's not necessary to furniture a big bookcase to store the huge number of traditional books. Finally, reading E-books has become one part of our daily life, which is more attractive to the young people who are the popular users of electronic products.