

英语专业 四八级词汇 认知速记一本通

王天翼 杨红 钟蕾 李弘 编著

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根据《高等学校英语专业英语教学大纲》词汇表编写

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· 北京 ·

前言

对于参加英语专业四、六级及 TOEFL, GRE, IELTS 测试的学生必须掌握 1 万多个英语词汇。这对于中国学生来讲无疑是个难题,但本书从构词法的角度用庖丁解牛的手法分解了这些生僻、难记的词汇,并用最简单、基本的词素义对其进行认知分解、剖析。通过解剖、分析、扩展的方法使读者达到豁然开朗、过目不忘的识记效果,这无疑是扩展与巩固现有词汇的最佳方法。词条的编写是根据 2000 年 1 月教育部批准实施的《高等学校英语专业英语教学大纲》设定的词汇编写的。词条前带星号“*”的为专业八级词汇,其他的为专业四级及 TOEFL, GRE, IELTS 测试所需掌握词汇。

书中每个词条下共分三部分:

[S] 即 Synonym(同义词语),此项解释尽量用基础词汇解释,意在便于互相参照,增加复现律,提高记忆效果。例如 preposterous,先用基础词 foolish, ridiculous 解释,再用八级词 absurd, perverse 解释。然后再作释义。

[E] 即 Etymology,介绍该词的来源,如拉丁语(L)、希腊语(Gr)等。且对该词的构成词素进行分析,便于与熟词挂钩,理出记忆线索,通俗易懂。如 depict 是由 de(down)+pict(paint)构成,其词义是“描写”。又如 preposterous 是由 pre(before)+poster(after)+ous(a. suf.) (形容词后缀)→忽前忽后→反常的;荒谬的,这样分析便于轻而易举地学牢记熟。

[C] 即 Cognate(同族词),列出一些与该词有关的同族词(包括派生词),既可与熟词挂钩,也可触类旁通,举一反三,迅速扩大词汇量。如在 preposterous 条中列上:posterior *a.* 后面的; posterity *n.* 后代,子孙; preposterously *ad.* 荒谬地。在每个词条下都附有例句及译文,现以

malediction 为例:

malediction [ˌmæliˈdɪkʃən] *n.* 诅咒; 诽谤; 憎恶

[S] curse; abuse

[E] L. male(ill) + dict(speak) + ion(*n.* suf.) [参见 addict; edict; indict]

[C] maltreat *v.* 虐待; 滥用 benediction *n.* 祝福

Shakespeare's remains were guarded by a malediction. 莎士比亚的遗骨被一句咒语保护着。

通过这三部分的分析解释可以使读者全面而又准确地理解生词, 深刻而又形象地记忆单词。本书释义简练实用, 词源线索清晰, 同族词汇列举较全, 确实可以帮助考生有针对性地学习生词, 迅速扩大词汇量, 在专业四、八级及 TOEFL, GRE, IELTS 考试中获得高分。

感谢四川外语学院对本书的大力支持。

作者

符号说明

书中词源部分 E 所用符号说明:

Afr	African	Ir	Irish
Alb	Albanian	Ital	Italian
AmE	American English	L	Latin
Amfr	American French	LL	Late Latin
Arab	Arabic	LME	Later Middle English
Arm	Armenian	MD	Middle Dutch
Assyr	Assyrian	ME	Middle English
Austr	Australian	MFr	Middle French
Beng	Bengali	MGr	Medieval Greek
Braz	Brazilian	ML	Middle Latin
British	British	MLG	Middle Low German
Bulg	Bulgarian	NL	New Latin
Can	Canadian	Norm	Norman
Celt	Celtic	OD	Old Dutch
Chin	Chinese	OE	Old English
Cop	Coptic	OF	Old French
Danen	Danish	OHG	Old High German
Egyptian	Egyptian	ON	Old Norse
Eng	English	Pers	Persian
Fr	French	Pol	Polish
Ger	German	Russ	Russian
Gmc	Germanic	Scan	Scandinavian
Gr	Greek	Sp	Spanish
Hind	Hindi	Swed	Swedish
Hung	Hungarian	Turk	Turkish

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A

* **abase** [ə'beis] *vt.* 使谦卑,降低(地位、身份等);使出丑

[S] lower; humiliate

[E] OFr a(to)+base(lower)

[C] base *a.* 低劣的; *n.* 基础 **debase** *vt.* 降低(质量、价值等)

He refused to abase himself in the eyes of others. 他拒绝在他人面前低三下四。

abash [ə'bæʃ] *vt.* 使不安;使窘迫;使羞愧

[S] embarrass; disconcert

[E] OFr a(extremely)+bash(astonish)

[C] abashment *n.* 害臊 bash *v.* 猛击 bashful *a.* 害羞的

He was not at all abashed by her open admiration. 他一点也没为她当众对自己的赞美而感到窘迫。

* **abate** [ə'beɪt] *v.* 减少;减(税);降(价);撤销

[S] lessen; subside; diminish; lower

[E] L a(to)+bate(beat)

[C] combat *n.* & *v.* 战斗;奋斗 debate *n.* & *v.* 辩论;讨论

rebate *n.* & *vt.* 折价;减少

The pain abated as the sedative began to take effect. 由于止痛药开始发生作用,疼痛减轻了。

* **abbreviate** [ə'brɪ:vɪeɪt] *v.* 缩写;使简短;使用缩写词

[S] shorten; abridge

[E] L ab(to)+brev(short)+ate(*v.* suf.)

[C] brief *a.* 简洁的; *n.* 摘要 abridge *v.* 删节,缩短

The United States of America is commonly abbreviated to U. S. A. . 美利坚合众国常被缩略为 U. S. A. .

* **abdicate** ['æbdɪkeɪt] *v.* 正式放弃(权力、责任、要求等);退位;辞职

[S] give up; relinquish; surrender

[E] L ab(off)+dicare(proclaim)

[C] abdicator *n.* 放弃者;让位者 abdicable *a.* 可放弃的;可辞职的

predicate *v.* 断言 indicate *vt.* 指出,显示

The aging king abdicated his throne and went into retirement. 那老国王逊位退休。

abdomen ['æbdəməŋ] *n.* 腹(部);【动】(昆虫或甲壳虫动物的)腹部

[S] belly

[E] L

[C] * abdominal *a.* 腹部的 abdominous *a.* 大肚子的; 肥胖的

Abdomen is a special word for belly. 腹部是肚子的一个专用词。

* **abduct** [æb'dʌkt] *vt.* 诱拐; 劫持; 绑架

[S] kidnap

[E] L ab(away) + duct(lead) [参见 adduce; induct]

[C] deduct *vt.* 扣除; 演绎 conduct *v.* 引导; 管理 seduce *v.* 诱使

The Greeks attacked Troy to recover Helen, who had been abducted by the Trojan prince Paris. 希腊人攻打特洛伊城, 想带回被特洛伊王子帕里斯绑架的海伦。

* **aberrant** [æ'berənt] *a.* 偏离正路(常轨)的; 异常的; *n.* 反常的人(或事)

[S] deviating from what is normal; abnormal

[E] L ab(off) + errant(wonder)

[C] errant *a.* 漫游的; 迷途的; *n.* 漫游者

errancy *n.* 犯错误; 出轨 erratum *n.* 写错; 排错

Rhetoric is abyssal and aberrant. 修辞是深奥和不寻常的。

* **abhor** [əb'hɔ:(r)] *vt.* 对……深恶痛绝; 回避; 拒绝

[S] hate; detest; loathe; abominate

[E] L ab(away) + hor(tremble)

[C] abhorrent *a.* 令人憎恶的 abhorrer *n.* 憎恶者; 厌恶者

horror *n.* 恐怖 terror *n.* 恐怖

We abhorred all forms of bigotry. 我们厌恶形形色色的偏执行为。

* **abide** [ə'baɪd] *v.* 忍耐; 经受住; 屈从于; 维持

[S] act upon; stick to; continue; endure

[E] OE a(on) + bide(remain)

[C] abidance *n.* 遵守; 持续 * abiding *a.* 持久不变的; 永久的

bide *v.* 持续; 忍耐 bid *vt.* 命令

He will abide by his promise if he gives it. 如果他做出诺言, 就一定会遵守。

* **abject** ['æbdʒekt] *a.* 绝望无助的; 可鄙的; 奴性的

[S] despicable; miserable; wretched; degraded

[E] L ab(down, away) + ject(throw) [参见 conjecture; interject]

[C] deject *vt.* 使沮丧 eject *vt.* 驱逐; 排斥

inject *vt.* 注射 object *vi.* 反对; *n.* 目标

In spite of his wealth, the abject miser is still unsatisfied. 那可悲的守财奴尽管很

富有,但仍不满足。

* **ablaze** [ə'bleiz] *a.* [—般作表语] & *ad.* 着火地(的);闪耀地(的);热烈地(的)

[S] being on fire; radiant

[E] OE a(on)+blaze(fire)

[C] blaze *n.* 火焰;情感爆发; *vi.* 燃烧;照耀 blazing *a.* 强烈的;炫目的

The house is ablaze. 房子着火了。

* **abode** [ə'bəʊd] *n.* 住所,寓所;暂居

[S] house; dwelling place

[E] ME (abide)

[C] cf. abide *vi.* 坚持;遵守; *vt.* 忍受;容忍

He makes his abode in London. 他的住处在伦敦。

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *vt.* 彻底废除(法律、制度、习俗等);完全破坏

[S] do away with; end existence

[E] Fr (destroy)

[C] abolition *n.* 废除 abolishable *a.* 可废除的

We have to abolish the unreasonable rules. 我们必须废除一切不合理的制度。

* **abominate** [ə'bɒmɪneɪt] *vt.* 厌恶,憎恶;不喜欢

[S] hate; loathe; abhor; detest

[E] L ab(off)+omin(omen 预兆)+ate(*v. suf.*)

[C] abomination *n.* 令人厌恶的东西;坏习惯 abominable *a.* 令人憎恶的

ominous *a.* 预兆的;不吉利的

We abominate idol worship. 我们憎恨偶像崇拜。

* **abortive** [ə'ɒtɪv] *a.* 失败的;无结果的;流产的

[S] miscarriage of birth; unsuccessful; fruitless

[E] L ab(amiss)+ort(be born)+ive(*a. suf.*)

[C] *abort *vt.* 流产;使失败 abortion *n.* 流产

We had to abandon our abortive attempts. 我们不得不放弃这些失败的尝试。

abound [ə'baʊnd] *vi.* 大量存在;富足(in);充满(with)

[S] be full; be plentiful; be rich

[E] L a(to)+bound(limit)

[C] boundary *n.* 分界线;边界 boundless *a.* 无限的;无边无际的

Our hometown abounds in rice and fish. 我们的家乡是鱼米之乡。

* **abrade** [ə'breɪd] *v.* (经受)磨损;磨蚀;擦伤

[S] rub, wear down

[E] L ab(off) +rade(scrape)

[C] * abrasive *a.* 磨平的 abrader *n.* 研磨器 erase *vt.* 抹去; 消磁

These ingredients will abrade the paint on the car. 这些成分可能磨损车漆。

* **abreast** [ə'breɪst] *ad.* & [一般作表语] *a.* 朝同方向并列(的), 并肩(的)

[S] alongside; side by side

[C] breast *n.* 胸部; 胸怀

We should keep abreast with the present state of science. 我们应当赶上现代科学的发展。

absolve [əb'zɒlv] *vt.* 赦免(或宽恕)……的罪行; 使免受处罚(from, of); 解除……责任

[S] set free; acquit

[E] L ab(away) +solve(loosen)

[C] absolution *n.* 免罪; 赦罪 absolute *a.* 绝对的; 完全的

dissolve *v.* 溶解; 解散 resolve *v.* 决心; 分解

We'll never absolve you of your sins. 我们绝不会宽恕你的罪过。

* **abstain** [əb'steɪn] *vi.* (自我克制地)戒绝; 有意回避; 弃权

[S] hold oneself back; refrain; restrain; forbear

[E] L abs(away) +tain(hold) [参见 containerization]

[C] attain *v.* 获得 detain *v.* 阻留 entertain *v.* 娱乐; 款待

maintain *n.* 维持; 坚持 obtain *v.* 获得

The doctor told him to abstain from wine. 医生叫他戒酒。

* **abstinence** ['æbstɪnəns] *n.* 节制(尤指在饮食及享乐方面)(from); 禁欲

[S] temperance, self-denial

[E] L abs(away) +tain(hold) +ence(*n. suf.*) [参见 * abstain]

[C] abstinent *a.* 有节制的; 禁欲的; *n.* 禁欲者

Abstinence from alcoholic drinks is advisable. 戒饮烈性酒是有益的。

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* 荒谬的; 无理性的; 荒诞派的; *n.* 荒诞; 悖理

[S] unreasonable; ridiculous; silly; preposterous

[E] L ab(away) +surd(deaf, dull)

[C] absurdity *n.* 荒谬; 荒谬的事

Even sensible men do absurd things. 即使聪明人也会做傻事。

abuse [ə'bjuz] *vt.* & *n.* 滥用; 虐待; 咒骂

[S] misuse; make bad use of

[E] L ab(away) +use

[C] abusive *a.* 辱骂的;虐待的 disuse *v.* & *n.* 废止

misuse *vt.* & *n.* 误用;滥用 peruse *v.* 熟读;精读

A good rider never abuses his horse. 善骑者永不会虐待其马。

* abyss ['æbis] *n.* 深渊;深不可测的事物;深邃;地狱

[S] chasm; deep gorge; depth

[E] Gr a(without)+byss(bottom)

[C] abyssal *a.* 深不可测的;深海的 apathy *n.* 无兴趣;冷漠

In the abyss of his mind he apprehends the world's minuteness. 在他心灵深处,他体会到世界的渺小。

* accede [æk'sid] *vi.* 答应;加入;就任(to)

[S] agree; join a party; enter upon an office

[E] L ac=ad(to)+cede(go, yield) [参见 cede]

[C] antecede *vt.* 在……之前 intercede *vi.* 调解

precede *v.* 领先;优先 retrocede *vt.* 退却;归还

We can't accede to the terms. 我们不能答应这些条件。

* acclaim [æk'leim] *v.* & *n.* 向……欢呼;为……喝彩;称赞

[S] applaud enthusiastically; hail

[E] L ac(to)+claim(shout) [参见 claimant]

[C] counterclaim *v.* 反诉 declaim *v.* 朗读;雄辩

The actress was wildly acclaimed. 人们为这位女演员热烈喝彩。

* accomplice [ə'kæmplis] *n.* 帮凶;同谋者,同犯

[S] partner in crime

[E] ME ac(to)+com(together)+plice(fold)→partner, associate

[C] complicate *v.* (使)变复杂 implicate *vt.* 使牵连其中;暗示

She denied being his accomplice in the murder. 在这件谋杀案中,她否认是他的同谋。

accost [ə'kɒst] *vt.* (尤指唐突地)走近跟……讲话;(妓女)勾搭; *n.* 搭讪

[S] approach and speak to; address

[E] L ac(to)+cost(rib, side)

[C] accostable *a.* 易接近的 costal *a.* (昆虫)前缘的;(叶)具中脉的

The salesman accosted the young lady. 售货员走上前来与那位年轻妇人打招呼。

* accountable [ə'kauntəbl] *a.* 负有责任的;应作解释的;可解释的

[S] responsible; explainable

[E] L ac(to)+count(sum up)+able(*a. suf.*)

[C] account *n.* 账目;说明; discount *n. & v.* (打)折扣

Every person is accountable for his own work. 每个人都要对自己的工作负责。

* accrue [ə'kru:] *v.* (通过自然增长、积累)产生;获得;收集

[S] accumulate

[E] L ac(to)+crue(grow, arise) [参见 increment]

[C] accrue *n.* 获利;利息 recruit *v.* (使)恢复;招募

Common sense accrues with experience. 常识是经验的积累。

acidulous [ə'sidjələs] *a.* 微酸的;尖刻的;带讽刺意味的

[S] slightly sour; caustic; sharp; acrimonious

[E] L acid(sour)+ulous(*a. suf.*)

[C] acid *n. & a.* 酸(的);尖刻(的) acidulate *vt.* 使酸化;使尖刻

Why did you make such acidulous remarks 你为什么说出如此尖刻的话来?

* acoustics [ə'kustiks] *n.* 声学;音质;音响效果

[S] science of sound; room's acoustical property

[E] Gr acous(hear)+ics(science)

[C] acoustician *n.* 声学家 acoustic *a.* 声学的;音响的

Because of its fine acoustics we all like to see a film in this auditorium. 因为这个礼堂音响效果好,我们都喜欢来这里看电影。

* acquit [ə'kwit] *vt.* 宣告……无罪;使(自己)做出特定表现;使(自己)履行或完成

[S] declare sb. not guilty; perform

[E] L ac(to)+quit(free)

[C] acquittal *n.* 宣告无罪;无罪开释 quit *v.* 离开;解除

He was acquitted of the crime. 他被宣告无罪。

* acrimonious [ækri'mənjəs] *a.* 尖刻的;讽刺的;激烈的

[S] stinging; caustic; acrid

[E] L acri(sharp)+mony(*n. suf.*)+ous(*a. suf.*)

[C] * acrimony *n.* 尖刻;严厉

Tom had an acrimonious quarrel with his wife about how to bring up his step-daughter yesterday. 昨天,汤姆为他继女的抚养问题与他妻子大吵一场。

* acumen [ə'kjumən] *n.* 聪明;敏锐;机智

[S] mental keenness; keen insight

[E] L (sharpness)

[C] acute *a.* 尖锐的;敏锐的 acuminate *a.* 锐利的; *vt.* 使尖锐

His acumen helped him to succeed where others had failed. 他的聪明使他能在别

人失败的地方取得成功。

* **adamant** ['ædəmənt] *n.* 坚硬物质; 金刚石; *a.* 坚硬的; 不动摇的

[S] hard; inflexible; unyielding

[E] Gr a(not)+dam(loss)+ant(*n.* & *a.* suf.)

[S] damage *n.* 损害; 破坏 damn *v.* 诅咒; 谴责

On this point I am adamant. 在这一点上我是坚定不移的。

addict [ə'dikt] *vt.* 使沉溺; 使成瘾; *n.* 成瘾的人

[S] devote; apply habitually or compulsively

[E] L ad(to)+dict(say, declare) [参见 edict; indict; interdict; malediction]

[C] contradict *v.* 反驳; 否认 predict *vt.* 预言

verdict *n.* 判断 * dictum *n.* 宣言; 格言

If you are not addicted to smoking, your health will be soon improved. 如果你不吸烟成瘾, 你的健康会很快恢复的。

addle ['ædl] *a.* 糊涂的; 愚蠢的; 变质的; *vt.* 使昏乱; 使糊涂; *vi.* (蛋)变质

[S] rot(ten); muddle(d); crazy

[E] OE (mud, liquid filth)

[C] addled *a.* = addle addlehead *n.* 糊涂虫, 笨蛋

This addle plan is so preposterous that it does not deserve any consideration. 这糊涂计划太荒谬, 不值得考虑。

adduce [ə'dju:s] *vt.* 引证; 举出(例证、理由、证据)

[S] present as evidence

[E] L ad(to)+duce(lead) [参见 abduct; educate; induct]

[C] deduce *vt.* 演绎 induce *vt.* 劝诱

When you adduce evidence, you must make sure of your sources. 当你引用证据时, 必须对其来源确有把握。

* **adept** ['ædept] *a.* 熟练的, 内行的; 巧妙的; *n.* 能手

[S] expert at; thoroughly proficient

[E] L ad(to)+ept=apt(fit) [参见 aptitude]

[C] ept *a.* 聪明能干的; 卓有成效的 adapt *v.* 使适合; 改编

He becomes adept in calculation. 他成为了计算能手。

* **adhesive** [əd'hi:siv] *n.* 黏合剂; *a.* 带黏性的; 难忘的

[S] sticky

[E] L ad(to)+here(glue)+sive(*a.* suf.)

[C] adhere *vi.* 黏附; 坚持 adherence *n.* 黏黏; 忠诚; 坚持

cohere *vi.* 黏着; 紧凑 coherent *a.* 黏在一起的; 连贯的

Use a good waterproof adhesive in addition to the screw. 除了螺钉外, 还要用优质防水黏合剂。

* **adjourn** [ə'dʒɔːn] *v.* 休会; 延期; 转移会址

[S] put off; postpone; dissolve

[E] OFr ad(away, fix) + journ(day) [参见 sojourn]

[C] journey *n.* 旅行 journal *n.* 定期刊物; 航海日记 journalist *n.* 新闻记者

When the court adjourned, we found the street swarming with strangers. 当法庭休庭时, 我们发现街道上挤满了陌生人。

* **adjudicate** [ə'dʒʉdikeit] *v.* 判决; 裁定; 裁判

[S] judge; settle

[E] L ad(to) + judic(judge) + ate(*v.* suf.)

[C] adjudicative *a.* 有判决权的 adjudicator *n.* 判决者; 裁定者

judiciary *a.* 司法的; 法院的 judicious *a.* 明智的

A special subcommittee adjudicates on planning applications. 有一个特别小组委员会裁决规划申请项目。

* **adjunct** [ˈædʒʌŋkt] *n.* 附属物; 辅助物; 助手

[S] appendage; accessory

[E] L ad(to) + junct(join)

[C] adjoin *v.* 邻接, 毗连 adjacency *n.* 接近, 毗连

The memory expansion cards are useful adjuncts to the computer. 内存扩充卡是很有用的计算机附件。

* **admissible** [əd'misəbl̩] *a.* 可进入的; 可容许的; 可采纳的

[S] allowable; acceptable

[E] L ad(towards) + mit(send) + ssion(*n.* suf.) + ble(*a.* suf.) [参见 intermittent]

[C] admit *v.* 容许; 承认; 接纳 admission *n.* 允许进入

submit *v.* (使)服从; 递交 transmit *v.* 传输; 传播

Photographs are usually admissible evidence provided it can be proved that they are authentic. 照片若证实可靠, 通常就是可接受的证据。

* **admonish** [əd'mɒnɪʃ] *vt.* 警告; 告诫; 力劝

[S] warn; urge; give advice to; reprove

[E] L ad(to) + monit(advise, warn) + ish

[C] monitor *v.* 监听; *n.* 班长; 监视器 monition *n.* 警告; 劝告

premonition *n.* 预先的警告; 预感

Her boss admonished her against being late for work again. 她的老板警告她以后上班不要再迟到。

* **adolescent** [ædəʊ'lesənt] *n.* 青少年; *a.* 青春期的; 青少年的

[S] young; teenager

[E] L. ad(to) + olesc(grow, nourish) + ent(*a. suf.*)

[C] adolescence = adolescence *n.* 青春期

Monroe complains too about her early adolescent experiences of sexual harassment.

梦露也对自己少女时期经历的性骚扰耿耿于怀。

adore [ə'dɔ:(r)] *v.* 崇拜; 爱慕; 极度喜爱

[S] love greatly; worship; admire

[E] L. ad(to) + ore(speak, pray) [参见 oration]

[C] adoring *a.* 崇拜的; 敬慕的 adorer *n.* 爱慕者; 崇拜者

oral *a.* 口头的 adorable *a.* 可崇拜的; 可爱的

He so adored his mother. 他是那么敬重他的母亲。

* **adroit** [ə'droɪt] *a.* 灵巧的; 机敏的; 聪明的; 精明的

[S] skilful; dexterous

[E] Fr a(according to) + droit(dexter, right) → 因右手灵巧而来

[C] adroitness *n.* 灵巧; 机敏 maladroit *a.* 不灵巧的

He is adroit in remedying the trouble. 他处理起麻烦事来很老练。

adulate ['ædjuleɪt] *vt.* 过分称赞(或景仰); 奉承, 恭维

[S] flatter obsequiously

[E] L (flatter)

[C] adulator *n.* 好奉迎的人 adulatory *a.* 过分称赞(或景仰)的; 谄媚的

The more he adulates me, the less I like him. 他越奉承我, 我越不喜欢他。

* **adulterate** [ə'dʌltəreɪt] *vt.* & *a.* 掺杂(的), 掺假(的); 通奸(的)

[S] debase by admixture of other substances

[E] L adulter = alter(other, another) + ate(*v. suf.*)

[C] adulterator *n.* 劣品制造者 adulterated *a.* 掺杂的, 掺假的

* adultery *n.* 通奸 alter *v.* 改变

They used to adulterate wine with water. 他们过去总是在酒中掺水。

* **adventitious** [ædven'tɪʃəs] *a.* 外来的; 附加的; 偶然的

[S] accidental; casual

[E] L ad(to) + vent(come) + itious(*a. suf.*) [参见 circumvent]

[C] * advent *n.* 出现; 到来 invent *vt.* 发明

adventure *n.* 冒险 convention *n.* 大会

He found this adventitious meeting with his friend extremely fortunate. 他觉得这

次与朋友偶然相会真是太幸运了。

* **adverse** ['ædvərs] *a.* 敌对的; 不利的; 逆的

[S] contrary; unfavorable; hostile

[E] L ad(towards) + verse(turn) [参见 inverse]

[C] * **adversity** *n.* 逆境; 苦难 **adversary** *n.* 敌手; 对手

The poor quality of the goods had an adverse effect on the sales. 低劣的质量不利于货物的销售。

* **advocate** ['ædvəkeit] *vt.* 提倡; 拥护; 主张; *n.* 提倡者; 辩护者

[S] support; argue in favour of

[E] L ad(towards) + voc(call) + ate(*v. suf.*) [参见 avocation; convoke]

[C] * **advocacy** *n.* 拥护; 鼓吹 **equivocate** *vi.* 含糊其词

Our premier advocates higher salaries for teachers. 我们的总理主张提高教师的工资。

* **aerobatics** [ˌɛərəʊ'bætiks] *n.* 特技飞行(术); 飞行特技

[S] spectacular stunts

[E] Gr aero(air) + (acro)batics

[C] **aerobat** *n.* 特技飞行员 **acrobatics** *n.* 杂技

The aerobatics were the best part of the show. 表演中最精彩的节目是特技飞行。

* **aerobics** [ɛə'rəʊbiks] *n.* 有氧健身操; 增氧健身法

[S] a system of physical conditioning

[E] Gr aero(air) + bics = bios(life)

[C] **aerobic** *a.* 依靠氧气的; 增氧健身法的 **biograph** *n.* 传记

Jane Fonda, former film star, was an anti-war militant and aerobics guru. 前著名影星简·方达是个反战斗士、有氧运动大师。

* **aerodynamics** [ˌɛərəʊdaɪ'næmiks] *n.* 空气动力学; 空气动力特征

[S] the dynamics of bodies moving relative to gases

[E] Gr aero(air) + dynam(power) + ics(science) [参见 dynamic]

[C] **dynamo** *n.* 发电机 **dynamite** *n.* 炸药; *vt.* 炸毁

The principle of aerodynamics can be used in many ways. 空气动力学原理可以应用在很多方面。

* **aerosol** ['ɛərəʊsɒl] *n.* 浮质(指气体中的悬浮颗粒, 如烟、雾等); 气雾剂

[S] a gaseous suspension of fine solid or liquid particles

[E] Gr aero(air) + sol(ution)

[C] **solution** *n.* 解答; 溶液 **resolve** *v.* 决心; (使)分解

The company mainly processes aerosol products. 该公司主要以加工气雾剂产品为主。

aesthetic [is'θetik] *a.* 美(学)的;美感的;审美的

[S] belonging to appreciation of the beautiful

[E] Gr aesth(perceive)+etic(*a. suf.*)

[C] aesthetician *n.* 美学家 aesthete *n.* 审美家;唯美主义者

anaesthesia *n.* 麻木;麻醉(法) acmesthesia *n.* 【心】尖锐感觉

Man is of aesthetic nature. 人具有爱美的天性。

* **affable** [æfəbl] *a.* 和蔼可亲的;谦恭有礼的;亲切友善的

[S] courteous; easy to approach

[E] L af(to)+fa(speak)+able(*a. suf.*) [参见 ineffable]

[C] fable *n.* & *vi.* (编)寓言 fabulous *a.* 寓言般的;难以置信的

He is affable to his students. 他对学生们和蔼可亲。

* **affiliate** [ə'filiɛt] *vt.* 使紧密联系;使隶属;收养

[S] attach; adopt; join; associate with

[E] L af(to)+fili(son)+ate(*v. suf.*)→to adopt as a son

[C] filiate *vt.* 使加入;收作养子 filiation *n.* 父子关系

filial *a.* 子女的;孝顺的 unfilial *a.* 不孝顺的

The hospital is affiliated with Shandong Medical College. 那个医院附属与山东医学院。

* **affinity** [ə'finəti] *n.* 喜好;姻亲关系;类同,近似

[S] kinship; relationship

[E] L af(to)+fin(related, bordering on)+ity(*n. suf.*)

[C] affined *a.* 有密切关系的 finite *a.* 有限的;限定的

infinite *a.* & *n.* 无限的(东西) define *vt.* 定义;详细说明

There is a strong affinity between them. 他们之间的关系非常密切。

* **afflict** [ə'flikt] *vt.* 使苦恼;使受痛苦,折磨

[S] ail; distress; trouble

[E] L af(to)+flict(strike, hit) [参见 inflict]

[C] afflictive *a.* 令人痛苦的,难受的 conflict *n.* & *vi.* 冲突;斗争

He is much afflicted by the sad news. 他听到这个坏消息感到非常痛苦。

affluence [æ'fluəns] *n.* 富裕;大量

[S] abundance; wealth

[E] L af(to)+flu(flow)+ence(*n. suf.*)

[C] fluent *a.* 流畅的 fluid *a.* 流动的 confluent *a.* 会合的