

中考
档案

第

4

波

3年中考分类题解

分类精华集

总主编：李朝东

英语

3年中考分类题解(2007-2009)




全国中考试题

分类精华集

英语

总主编 李朝东
本册主编 杨文萍

 中国少年儿童新闻出版总社
中国少年儿童出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

中考档案·3年中考分类题解.英语/杨文萍编写.—3
版.—北京:中国少年儿童出版社,2008.8(2009.9重印)
ISBN 978-7-5007-8183-7

I. 中… II. 杨… III. 英语课—初中—解题—升
学参考资料 IV. G632.479

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2008)第129966号

中考档案·3年中考分类题解
全国中考试题分类精华集·英语

出版发行: 中国少年儿童新闻出版总社
中国少年儿童出版社

出版人: 李学谦
执行出版人: 赵恒峰

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| 主 编: 杨文萍 | 封面设计: 杭永鸿 |
| 责任编辑: 赵海力 | 责任印务: 书衣坊 |
| 地 址: 北京市东四十二条21号 | 邮政编码: 100708 |
| 电 话: 010-64132053 | 传 真: 010-64132053 |
| E-mail: dakaiming@sina.com | |
| 印刷: 南京金灿印务有限公司 | 经销: 新华书店 |
| 开本: 787×1092 1/16 印张: 80 | 本次印数: 10000册 |
| 2009年9月第3版第4次印刷 | |
| ISBN 978-7-5007-8183-7/G·6128 | 定价: 110.00元(共五册) |

图书若有印装问题,请随时向承印厂退换。
版权所有,侵权必究。

前言



本书突破传统中考试卷汇编的简单模式，将2007年~2009年全国各地中考试卷进行专题分类，浓缩中考精华。使用本书你一定有一种与众不同的感觉：

全面：书中70%的题目来自2009年全国各地中考题。体现了最新的中考动态，反映了2010年中考趋势；其余题目来自于2007年和2008年中考试题，这些题目都是当年最优秀、最经典的题目，通过和2009年的题目比较，我们可以看出新课标中考改革的方向和趋势，为我们的复习提供有益的帮助。

全精：对于中考题不用多说，它是各地优秀教师集体智慧的结晶，每道题都经过反复推敲。本书从全国各地最近3年的中考卷中，筛选出具有代表性的试卷200余份，从中精选2000余题，可谓“精益求精”。

分类：按中考考点进行专题分类，你可按图索骥，对自己薄弱方面进行针对性训练。事半功倍。

本书既适用于正在复习迎考的初三学生，也适用于关注中考，并为中考做准备的初一、初二学生；既是教师出题、备课的最新题库，也是家长考查孩子的最佳选择。“不畏浮云遮望眼，只缘身在最高层。”占有了最新材料，掌握了最新信息，2010年中考何难之有？！

欢迎登录：www.jing-lun.cn

编者

目 录

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| 专题一 单项选择 | 1 |
| 一、冠词 | 1 |
| 二、名词 | 3 |
| 三、形容词和副词 | 5 |
| 四、介词 | 9 |
| 五、连词 | 12 |
| 六、数词 | 15 |
| 七、代词 | 16 |
| 八、情态动词 | 19 |
| 九、动词时态和语态 | 22 |
| 十、动词及其短语辨析 | 28 |
| 十一、非谓语动词 | 32 |
| 十二、句子种类(疑问句、感叹句、倒装句) | 36 |
| 十三、主从复合句 | 38 |
| 十四、交际用语 | 42 |
| 十五、综合性知识的考查 | 47 |
| 专题二 完形填空 | 49 |
| 专题三 阅读理解 | 67 |
| 一、家庭、朋友与周围的人 | 67 |
| 二、日常生活 | 72 |
| 三、兴趣与爱好 | 78 |
| 四、文体活动 | 81 |
| 五、健康与安全 | 85 |
| 六、天气与自然现象 | 92 |
| 七、销售与广告 | 96 |
| 八、旅游与交通 | 101 |
| 九、服饰 | 106 |
| 十、文化习俗 | 111 |

| | |
|------------|-----|
| 十一、世界与环境 | 117 |
| 十二、教育 | 122 |
| 十三、科普知识 | 128 |
| 十四、著名人物 | 132 |
| 专题四 任务型阅读 | 138 |
| 专题五 填空 | 164 |
| 一、词汇填空 | 164 |
| 二、句子填空 | 176 |
| 三、短文填空 | 187 |
| 专题六 补全对话 | 199 |
| 专题七 书面表达 | 215 |
| 一、记叙文和议论文 | 215 |
| 二、应用文 | 221 |
| 三、看图写话 | 227 |
| 专题八 各地特色题型 | 232 |
| 参考答案 | 235 |

专题一

单项选择题

一、冠词

- () 1. (09·南京) Sandy often takes her dog for _____ walk around the lake after supper.
A. a B. an C. the D. 不填
- () 2. (09·无锡) It's not _____ good idea to drive for four hours without _____ break.
A. a; a B. the; the C. a; the D. the; a
- () 3. (09·南通) My grandpa used to play _____ violin after dinner, but now he is used to playing _____ chess with me.
A. 不填; a B. the; 不填 C. the; the D. the; a
- () 4. (09·镇江) Zhenjiang is my hometown. _____ city is small but attractive.
A. A B. An C. / D. The
- () 5. (09·苏州) —How about _____ charity show?
—I should say it was _____ success.
A. the; a B. the; / C. a; a D. a; /
- () 6. (09·绍兴) —What should I buy for Tom's birthday?
—How about _____ camera? He loves taking photos.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- () 7. (09·广州) After school we usually play _____ basketball for half an hour on _____ playground.
A. the; the B. 不填; 不填 C. 不填; the D. the; 不填
- () 8. (09·泰安) Learning _____ country's language is a better way of knowing _____ culture behind it.
A. the; a B. a; the C. 不填; the D. a; 不填
- () 9. (09·淮安) Millie saw _____ exciting film last night. She was very excited.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- () 10. (09·徐州) My friend invited me to have _____ dinner with his family last Sunday.
A. a B. an C. the D. 不填
- () 11. (09·泰州) Look! There is _____ colourful bird in the tree. _____ bird is singing.
A. a; The B. /; The C. the; A D. a; /



- () 12. (09·济南)—Do you have _____ QQ number? —Sorry, I don't have one.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- () 13. (09·长沙) Mary has a bad cold. She has to stay in _____ bed.
A. a B. / C. the
- () 14. (09·福州)—Do you play _____ piano in your free time?
—No, I like sports. I often play _____ soccer with my friends.
A. /; the B. the; / C. the; the D. a; a
- () 15. (09·杭州) Mary has _____ got it from her uncle.
A. a B. an C. the D. 不填
- () 16. (09·兰州) There's _____ 800-metre-long road behind _____ hospital.
A. an; an B. a; a C. an; the D. a; the
- () 17. (09·宿迁)—Who's _____ young man with long hair?
—He's a friend of mine.
A. a B. the C. an D. his
- () 18. (09·河北) I really like _____ book you lent me yesterday.
A. a B. an C. the D. 不填
- () 19. (09·云南) It won't be long. I'll be back in half _____ hour.
A. the B. a C. an D. /
- () 20. (09·陕西) On _____ sunny afternoon, my parents and I had a good time on the beach.
A. the B. an C. a D. /
- () 21. (09·连云港) Dr Ma, _____ ORBIS doctor, has done so important _____ job that many people are grateful to him.
A. a; a B. a; an C. an; a D. an; an
- () 22. (09·绵阳) We can see _____ full moon on the evening of August _____ 15th every year.
A. the; a B. a; a C. a; the D. the; the
- () 23. (08·杭州) It is said that _____ umbrella was invented over four thousand years ago by Chinese people.
A. a B. an C. the D. 不填
- () 24. (08·南通) I think it's _____ useful advice, so I will always remember it.
A. a B. an C. the D. 不填
- () 25. (07·苏州)—I knocked over my tea cup. It went right over _____ keyboard.
—You shouldn't put drinks near _____ computer.
A. the; / B. the; a C. a; / D. a; a
- () 26. (07·济南) There is _____ park in the centre of the city.
A. a B. an C. the D. /
- () 27. (07·天津)—Will you get there by _____ train?
—No, I'll take _____ taxi.
A. /; a B. a; the C. /; / D. the; a

二、名词

- () 1. (09·泰安)—Taking a walk in the evening is a good _____.
—So it is; it keeps us healthy.
A. habit B. hobby C. rule D. favor
- () 2. (09·金华)—My parents don't allow me to eat _____.
—I never eat any. Because they are junk food.
A. fruits B. noodles C. hamburgers D. vegetables
- () 3. (09·重庆) Mr. White has a beautiful garden with many _____ in it.
A. flowers B. grass C. villages D. water
- () 4. (09·重庆)—How far is your cousin's home from here?
—It's about two _____ drive.
A. hour's B. hours C. hours' D. hour
- () 5. (09·重庆) We don't have enough nurses to look after the patients. At least _____ are needed.
A. ten another nurses B. more ten nurses
C. other ten nurses D. another ten nurses
- () 6. (09·广东)—Could you take _____ for these _____? They are very beautiful.
A. any photos; tomatoes B. some photos; tomatoes
C. some photos; tomatos D. any photos; tomatoes
- () 7. (09·武汉)—Why do you get up so early in the morning, Tarcy?
—I generally make it a _____ to be up by 7 to read English.
A. plan B. wish C. secret D. rule
- () 8. (09·武汉)—Do the dishes, Mike, or I will tell mum!
—Mind your own _____, Sue!
A. action B. duty C. business D. way
- () 9. (09·宁波)—I want to buy the book "Cold Mountain". Do you know its _____?
—Not really. Maybe three dollars.
A. cover B. size C. color D. price
- () 10. (09·绍兴)—I hear you have to get up early every morning.
—Right. It's one of the _____ in my family.
A. plans B. orders C. rules D. suggestions
- () 11. (09·河南) I like _____ a lot, and my mother usually cooks it in different ways.
A. fish B. butter C. potatoes D. noodles
- () 12. (09·杭州) It is five years since we began to enjoy a _____ spring holiday each year.
A. ten-day B. ten day C. ten day's D. ten-days
- () 13. (09·通化) We need to come up with a/an _____ and make a decision at once.
A. information B. advice C. idea D. news

- No. I prefer rose, the colour of your dress.
- A. orange B. oranges C. carrot D. carrots
- () 28. (08·安徽) The music made me think of the _____ of a running stream.
A. shout B. noise C. voice D. sound
- () 29. (08·北京) Betty likes _____ very much. She draws pictures every day.
A. art B. music C. sport D. science
- () 30. (08·重庆) Yao Ming did a good job in the basketball match yesterday. He is my favorite _____.
A. worker B. teacher C. dancer D. player
- () 31. (08·山东)—Do you like to listen to “Mozart(莫扎特)”?
—Yes. Listening to _____ is my favorite.
A. songs B. music C. stories D. news
- () 32. (08·山东) He didn't tell his parents he was going home because he wanted to give them a _____.
A. kiss B. surprise C. chance D. gift
- () 33. (08·新疆)—Could you give me some _____ on how to learn English well?
—Sure.
A. suggestions B. messages C. informations D. advices
- () 34. (07·济南) He is thirsty. Please give him some _____ to drink.
A. rice B. meat C. water D. oranges
- () 35. (07·天津) They got much _____ on the Internet.
A. photo B. ideas C. message D. information

三、形容词和副词

- () 1. (09·苏州) Of the two T-shirts, I'd choose the _____ one to save some money for a book.
A. cheapest B. cheaper
C. more expensive D. most expensive
- () 2. (09·德城)—What's the matter?
—I have stomachache. Maybe I have eaten _____ tonight.
A. too much B. too many C. much too D. many too
- () 3. (09·绵阳) After the rebuilding our school is becoming _____.
A. more and more beautiful B. more beautiful and beautiful
C. beautiful and beautiful D. the more beautiful
- () 4. (09·常州) The music in the supermarket sounded so _____ that I wanted to leave at once.
A. soft B. wonderful C. friendly D. noisy
- () 5. (09·武汉)—Where did you go on holiday this summer? England?
—You are _____. We went on a 10-day tour to Paris.

- A. funny B. right C. cool D. close
- () 6. (09·宁波)—Both of the skirts are in style this year.
—But I think this one is _____.
- A. popular B. much popular
C. more popular D. the most popular
- () 7. (09·绍兴)—This skirt is too _____. Would you show me another one?
—OK. Please try this one. It's cheaper.
- A. personal B. special C. famous D. expensive
- () 8. (09·淄博)—Oh, I'm hungry. Mum, can I have the hamburger on the plate?
—No. It tastes _____.
- A. terribly B. terrible C. good D. well
- () 9. (09·淄博)—What do you think of your English teacher?
—I love her. She is really _____. She always has a smile on her face.
- A. outgoing B. funny C. friendly D. serious
- () 10. (09·淄博)—Tim, do you think time is money?
—Yes, but I think it is _____ money.
- A. more important than B. very important as
C. the same as D. not important as
- () 11. (09·广州) Each of us has to write a _____ report every two weeks.
- A. two-hundred-word B. two-hundreds-word
C. two-hundreds-words D. two-hundred-words
- () 12. (09·兰州) Now the air in our city is _____ than it used to be. Something must be done to stop it.
- A. very good B. much better C. rather bad D. even worse
- () 13. (09·兰州) You should tell _____ possible to support your ideas.
- A. as many information as B. as much fact as
C. as many facts as D. as many news as
- () 14. (09·河南)—Helen, can I wear jeans and a T-shirt to the evening party?
—OK. But a dress might be _____.
- A. good B. better C. bad D. worse
- () 15. (09·杭州)—Tina, you know what? We can have a dog!
—Great! But I prefer to have a cat. It is _____ to take care of.
- A. easy B. easier C. easiest D. the easiest
- () 16. (09·通化) Taking buses in Beijing is _____ than taking a taxi.
- A. more cheap B. much cheaper
C. a little cheap D. less cheaper
- () 17. (09·北京) Tian'anmen Square is one of _____ squares in the world.
- A. large B. larger C. largest D. the largest
- () 18. (09·北京) Lee came to Beijing in 2005. He has been here _____ than you.



- A. long B. longer C. longest D. the longest
- () 19. (09·陕西) My father told me a story last night. It is _____ one I've ever heard.
A. the funniest B. funniest C. funnier D. the funnier
- () 20. (09·连云港)—Dad, my CD player _____.
—Don't worry. Let's go and have it repaired.
A. is missing B. is broken C. was stolen D. was lost
- () 21. (09·山西) Life in the countryside is quite _____ that in modern cities.
A. the same B. different from C. full of
- () 22. (09·泰安)—I am not sure which tie to wear for the party.
—God! I have no idea, _____.
A. too B. neither C. either D. also
- () 23. (09·绵阳)—Can you catch what the teacher said in the English class?
—Sorry, I can _____ understand it.
A. hardly B. almost C. nearly D. never
- () 24. (09·绵阳) Some rules are almost the same _____ in the world, but rules of etiquette can be different from place to place.
A. somewhere B. anywhere C. nowhere D. everywhere
- () 25. (09·苏州) We arrived _____ late that there were seats left.
A. much B. too C. so D. very
- () 26. (09·重庆) We're happy that our country has developed _____ these years than before.
A. quickly B. less quickly
C. more quickly D. most quickly
- () 27. (09·常州)—Mark speaks English well, but you _____ him.
—Thank you.
A. speak as badly as B. speak worse than
C. don't speak so badly as D. speak much better than
- () 28. (09·常州)—John sings so well. Has he ever been trained?
—No. He learns all by himself. He _____ goes to any training class.
A. usually B. often C. never D. even
- () 29. (09·广东) The door is not _____ for the elephant to pass.
A. wide enough B. widely enough
C. enough wide D. enough widely
- () 30. (09·广东) How far is it from your home to your school? It is a quarter's walk _____.
A. here and there B. now and then
C. up and down D. more or less
- () 31. (09·广州) We love to go to the country in spring as the flowers smell so _____.
A. well B. nice C. wonderfully D. nicely



—Don't give up. Nothing is difficult if you work hard.

- A. seldom B. never C. always D. usually
- () 45. (08·北京) I think real cards are _____ than e-cards.
A. nice B. nicer C. nicest D. the nicest
- () 46. (08·重庆) I didn't sleep _____ last night. I feel tired now.
A. well B. nice C. fine D. good
- () 47. (08·重庆)—What bad weather!
—Yes. The radio says it will be even _____ later on.
A. bad B. badly C. worse D. worst
- () 48. (08·山东)—How much will you be paid?
—Judy, I don't do it for money, but for experience. _____, it's voluntary (志愿的) work.
A. However B. Besides C. Finally D. Possibly
- () 49. (08·山东) Nowadays meteorologists (气象学家) can make good forecast for 3 or 5 days. Perhaps soon they may be able to do that for a week or _____.
A. more ahead B. more behind C. less ahead D. less behind
- () 50. (07·苏州)—Did you enjoy yourself at the party?
—Yes. I've never been to _____ one before.
A. a more exciting B. the most excited
C. a more excited D. the most exciting
- () 51. (07·济南) The bag is too _____. I can't put the pencil-box in.
A. heavy B. full C. light D. empty
- () 52. (07·济南) English is one of _____ important subjects in our school.
A. most B. the most C. more D. much more
- () 53. (07·济南) This maths problem is _____ that one.
A. so easy as B. as difficult as
C. much difficult than D. less easier than
- () 54. (07·天津) Remember to e-mail me. All of us hope to hear from you _____.
A. quickly B. soon C. fast D. quick
- () 55. (07·天津) The busier he is, the _____ he feels.
A. happily B. happy C. happier D. more happy

四、介词

- () 1. (09·泰安)—Xiao Shen-yang is so popular _____ us.
—Yeah, he is one of my favorite pop stars.
A. for B. to C. with D. on
- () 2. (09·绵阳) The school days are busy enough, yet the Taylors try hard to fit as much as possible _____ their kids' lives.
A. in B. into C. on D. at



- () 3. (09·广东) Last night he had a bed to sleep _____, but I had only a chair to sit _____.
- A. in; on B. ×; × C. on; in D. in; to
- () 4. (09·重庆) I got an e-mail this morning. It was _____ my foreign friend, Tony.
- A. in B. on C. at D. from
- () 5. (09·宁波)—When was the first man with A(H1N1) flu in mainland China known for sure?
—_____ May 11, 2009.
- A. In B. On C. For D. Since
- () 6. (09·绍兴) Linda's teacher was so mad _____ her because she made lots of mistakes in the test.
- A. at B. in C. on D. about
- () 7. (09·广州)—Guess, how much does it cost?
—I think it costs _____ 15 and 20 dollars.
- A. from B. between C. among D. with
- () 8. (09·广州)—When did your uncle arrive _____ China?
—He got to Guangzhou _____ the morning of the 16th of April.
- A. at; in B. in; in C. to; on D. in; on
- () 9. (09·广州) The food _____ my country is quite different _____ that here.
- A. in; like B. to; from C. from; to D. in; from
- () 10. (09·河南)—When is Henry's birthday party, Lynn?
—The 18th, _____ about three o'clock in the afternoon.
- A. in B. at C. on D. to
- () 11. (09·杭州) No hurry. They arrive _____ twenty minutes.
- A. at B. after C. in D. by
- () 12. (09·北京) Einstein, the famous scientist, was born _____ March, 1892.
- A. at B. on C. in D. to
- () 13. (09·黄冈)—We'll have a hiking trip, but when shall we meet?
—Let's make it _____ half past eight _____ the morning of June 21.
- A. at; in B. /; on C. /; in D. about; by
- () 14. (09·连云港)—Is the tie made _____ silk?
—Yes. It's made _____ Italy.
- A. from; in B. of; in C. from; of D. of; from
- () 15. (09·南京) Nanjing is a beautiful city. It won "China Human Habitat Environment Prize" _____ 2008.
- A. at B. on C. in D. by
- () 16. (09·无锡) Mr Lin gave the textbooks to all the students _____ the ones who had already taken them.
- A. except B. including C. among D. with

- () 17. (09·南通) Kitty is fond _____ dancing, but she spends little time _____ it this week because of the coming exams.
A. of; in B. of; on C. about; on D. about; in
- () 18. (09·镇江) Mr. Brown arrived at the railway station at 6 o'clock _____ the evening.
A. at B. in C. on D. for
- () 19. (09·徐州)—Don't worry. I will help you.
—Thank you. It's very kind _____ you to say so.
A. for B. on C. to D. of
- () 20. (09·安徽)—Why are you standing there, Maggie?
—I can't see the blackboard clearly. Two tall boys are sitting _____ me.
A. behind B. in front of C. beside D. next to
- () 21. (09·济南) Please call hot line _____ 12345 for help if you have any problem.
A. under B. at C. as D. in
- () 22. (09·长沙)—When were you born?
—I was born _____ the morning of May 7th, 1995.
A. in B. on C. at
- () 23. (09·河北) Let's play table tennis _____ Tuesday morning, shall we?
A. on B. in C. to D. at
- () 24. (09·云南) With tears _____ her eyes, Mrs. Vera thanked the young man for saving her child.
A. out B. in C. under D. over
- () 25. (09·南宁)—Where do you sit, Jane?
—I sit _____ Linda. She is just on my left.
A. next to B. in front of C. behind D. opposite
- () 26. (09·南宁)—How long have you prepared for the art festival? —_____.
A. Since April B. In April C. Before April D. Last April
- () 27. (09·山西)—Is it polite to speak and laugh loudly _____?
—No, I don't think so.
A. in public B. at least C. on time
- () 28. (08·杭州) She will leave her homework _____ the teacher's desk after school today.
A. from B. to C. for D. on
- () 29. (08·南通) Our English teacher was standing _____ us so that she could hear us all clearly.
A. away from B. far behind C. between D. among
- () 30. (08·安徽)—What do you often do _____ classes to relax yourself?
—Listen to music.
A. over B. among C. between D. through