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Chinese Regional Puisine

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## 前言 Preface

编写烹饪书已有好一段日子,作品也有三十多本,但以记录我出外旅游或公干时 所见过或吃过的美食做主题,这还算是第一次。我到过的地方虽然不算太多,但要整理记录成书,相信也得好几本才可以说完。现挑选了我在国内一些地方吃过、见过的 美食,尝试写出来作为我一系列新食谱的开始。

26年前,我与好友跟随"见闻会社"的旅行团到广西桂林,虽然我们当时参加的是豪华团,但当年的食物远没有现在丰富,相比今天的豪华团,当然是被比下去了。记忆中,其中有一天,领队提议如果我们想吃好一点,可以自费去一间比较好的饭店,加一点钱便可以吃到当地的特色美食,大家都十分乐意。这餐算是物有所值,吃到几款用罗汉果做的当地特色菜,印象至今难忘。

1998~1999年间,我相约一位老同学,到上海、无锡、苏杭等地参加美食团。因此在本书中,上海菜系也是我谈及的对象。

2006年,我经历了一段毕生难忘的旅程,在此段旅途中,我们学到的东西比任何一次游学都要多。在此,我特别借此书,郑重地感谢我们尊敬的老师赵长安先生和长安餐饮职业培训学校常务副校长赵长让先生,感谢他们所给予我们的妥善安排和厨艺指导,万分感激!

2006年10月28日,我带领部分烹饪学生,一行十多人,先从西安飞往甘肃兰州,跟赵长安老师学习和观摩敦煌菜。赵老师是甘肃长安餐饮经营管理有限公司的董事长,更是中国餐饮业国家一级评委和国家特一级烹调师,也是敦煌菜的一代宗师。当日,赵老师连同酒店内的老师和董事们亲自迎接,并诚邀我们到金轮宾馆的飞天厅内,举行了一个简单而隆重的开学典礼。

这段游学的日子里,我们学到敦煌菜创新的烹调方法、调理概念、研究思路、特征及基础制作,也亲身体验和学习到配料及工艺的流程、菜品和面点的制作。除了上课外,老师还带领我们到敦煌食坊观摩和实习,带领我们拜访当地出名的兰州牛肉面大王,欣赏拉面表演和学习拉面制作方法。整个课程,实用、精确而广泛,实在令人难忘!

毕业后,我们告别了敬爱的老师, 展开了再由甘肃飞回西安的五天美食旅程。因为本书只集中谈游踪美食,我没有把我们学习的敦煌菜系编入书中。我们学习到的,留待日后再写。

西安和甘肃的陕西菜,约占此书的一半,除了因为我自己特别喜爱之外,同时 也感到此菜系比较有特色和稀少,兼具历 史故事之故。



近年,我和几个学生曾多次到珠海横琴经济开发区的富祥湾横琴蚝生态园内,品尝"蚝食一餐"。此园内,蚝的吃法有26款之多。园内风景优美,并设有介绍蚝的博物馆,不怕吃生的朋友,也可一尝即开即食的生蚝,是个值得去的地方。

从珠海去江门市,继续品尝其他特产,江门盛产崖西萝卜(又称甜水萝卜)和杜 阮苦瓜。用这两款特产制作的小菜,风味地道可口。

从江门转往新会,新会盛产陈皮,陈皮是广东三宝之一,将其加入菜肴中,有增香理气之功效。上好的陈皮相当贵,一斤46年的旧陈皮大约要3000多元。本书中介绍的几款陈皮佳肴,希望读者不要错过。

各省各县的美食,其中有很多夹杂了一些动人的故事,我把它们与制作窍门一起,在本书的附录中告诉大家。

要写馋乐游踪,一本书实在不能尽录,这回只能说到这里。至于其他地方,期望将来有机会再给大家做介绍。

蔡洁仪

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## 西安、兰州

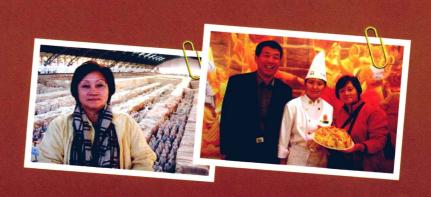
#### XI'AN AND LANZHOU

#### 西安、兰州

- 1. 西安饮食有上菜次序之分,首先吃的是凉菜,再吃热菜,其次是汤、主食及甜品,相当丰富。
- 2. 凉菜(即冷盘),又称开场菜或前奏曲,是席间的重要菜色,是给客人在主菜 未出现前,饮酒谈天的佐酒佳肴。凉菜的制作在中国历史久远,据记载,从唐 朝开始,凉菜无论在家宴或小食宴会中都缺少不了,一些高级的筵席中,会设 有一些花式的凉菜。

#### 西安清真回民菜

西安有一所老孙家回民饭庄,国家级领导人常在此宴客。庄内挂满了很多如毛泽东主席、周恩来总理等领导人在此庄用膳或开会时拍下的照片,甚具历史价值。此处地方宽敞,菜色简单可口而风味独特,味道又不太辣。其中一道"西红柿木耳煮丝瓜",材料没有肉,俨如斋菜,只用辣椒、西红柿、木耳等材料来做,味道酸甜带鲜味,清新可口。





#### Xi'an and Lanzhou

- 1. A proper Xi'an meal is served in sequenced courses with appetizers, hot dishes, soup, main course and then dessert.
- 2. Appetizers or cold dishes are starters or the prelude of a meal. They play an important role as accompaniment to drinks before the main course is served. China has a long history of making appetizers. According to our historical records, they are indispensable for both family meals and banquets. For a luxurious meal, some specially-designed appetizers are usually prepared.

#### Islamic Hui Cuisine of Xi'an

There is a renowned the Laosun's Hotel of Hui people's cuisine in Xi'an where leading government officials often have their banquets. The dining room is full of photos of national leaders such as Chairman Mao and former premier Zhou Enlai, taken during their visits there. The restaurant is very spacious, offering simple but delicious and distinctive dishes, which are not very spicy. One of them is a vegetarian dish called "Stir—fried Angled Luffa with Tomato and Cloud Fungi", consisting of chili, tomatoes and cloud fungi, which has a sweet and sour refreshing taste.

# 山东杂粮煎饼

Shandong Pancakes













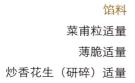








材料 玉米面40克 面粉100克 清水1杯 生油2汤匙 鸡蛋4只 牛葱数条



酱料 芝麻酱话量 辣椒油话量

#### 做法

- 7 玉米面、面粉加水调成浓稠糊状。
- 2 将面糊薄薄涂在平底锅上,再加一 只鸡蛋抹平,烙脆。
- 3 加入适量菜甫粒和薄脆,对折后再 涂上酱料。
- 4 加上适量花生碎及2条生葱,再卷 起成春卷形,切开两段即可讲食。

#### INGREDIENTS

40g cornstarch 100g flour 1 cup water 2 tbsp cooking oil 4 eggs spring onion sprigs

#### FILLING some preserved cabbage (diced) some crisps some stir-fried peanuts (ground)

SAUCE some sesame seed paste some chili oil

#### PROCEDURES

- 1 Beat cornstarch, flour and water to form a thick batter.
- 2 Pour a thin layer of batter in a frying pan. Break in an egg. spread it out evenly and cook until crispy.
- 3 Add in some preserved cabbage and crisps, fold the pancake in half, and then brush some sauce on top.
- 4 Add in some ground peanuts and two sprigs of spring onion, roll it up, and then cut in half. Serve immediately.



## 菜盒子

Stir-fried Crispy Cake Stuffed with Vegetable







材料

面粉200克 清水适量

油1汤匙

韭菜(切粒)话量

菜甫(剁碎)适量

粉丝 (浸透,切段) 适量

馅料

调味

盐适量

鸡精话量

芝麻油话量









#### 做法

- 1 馅料炒熟,加入调味拌匀,置盘中。
- 2 面粉置盆中,加入适量清水及油, 搓成软硬适中的面团,醒30分钟。
- 3 将面团分成10~12份,擀薄成大 圆薄饼形。
- 4 加入韭菜、粉丝等馅料,对折,以 大碗压断边皮。
- 5 用适量油煎至金黄色即成。

#### INGREDIENTS

200g flour

some water

1 tbsp cooking oil

#### FILLING

some Chinese leek (finely chopped)

some cellophane noodle (soaked, cut in short sticks)

some preserved cabbage (finely chopped)

#### SEASONINGS

some salt

some chicken essence

some sesame seed oil

#### PROCEDURES

- 1 Stir-fry filling until cooked, add in seasonings, stir well and then transfer to a plate.
- 2 Put flour into a mixing bowl, add in water and cooking oil. Knead into dough and then leave it for 30 minutes.
- 3 Divide the dough into 10~12 portions. Roll into large thin circular pastry sheets individually.
- 4 Put Chinese leek, cellophane noodle and other filling on a pastry sheet, fold in half, and then trim its edge with a large bowl.
- 5 Fry in some oil until golden. Serve immediately.



# 烤羊肉串

Mutton Kebab



#### INGREDIENTS

300g fresh mutton

#### MARINADE

14 tsp five-spice powder

- 1 tsp caraway powder
- 1 tsp chili powder
- 1/2 tsp salt
- 1 tsp chicken powder
- 1 tbsp ginger juice
- 1 tbsp cooked oil

#### **PROCEDURES**

- 1 Wash mutton thoroughly, cut into small pieces of about 2cm x 1.5cm x 0.6cm.
- 2 Mix it with marinade thoroughly and leave to marinate until soaked up.
- 3 Thread the meat on to bamboo or metal skewers.
- 4 Grill on a charcoal fire and brush the meat with oil occasionally until cooked. Brush with caraway powder. For the spicy food lovers, you may sprinkle some chili powder on top. Serve immediately.



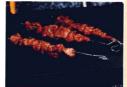


**材料** 鲜嫩羊肉300克









#### 做法

- 1 羊肉洗净,切成长2厘米、宽1.5厘 米、厚0.6厘米的小块。
- 2 用腌料拌匀,腌至入味。
- 3 以竹签或钢针穿好成串。
- 4 放在炭火上边烤边涂油,熟后再涂些孜然粉,吃辣的可再涂辣椒粉即成。

# 豆腐胞 Spicy Jellied Tofu







调味 酱油少许 芝麻油少许 麻辣油少许 盐少许 辣椒油少许 香醋少许

材料

豆腐花6碗

上汤6碗

八角1粒

姜2片



配料 水发木耳丝80克 熟肉丁200克 虾米80克 榨菜粒100克





#### 做法

- 1 用油爆香八角、姜片,倾下配料炒 透备用。
- 2 豆花置碗中,注入煮沸的上汤。
- 3 加入配料及适量调味即成。

#### INGREDIENTS

6 bowls jellied tofu

6 bowls stock

1 star aniseed

2 slices ginger

#### SEASONINGS

some soy sauce some sesame seed oil some peppercorn and chili oil a pinch of salt some chili oil some dark vinegar

#### SUB-INGREDIENT

80g wooden fungus (soaked and shredded) 200g cooked meat (diced) 80g dried shrimps 100g preserved spicy cabbage (diced)

#### PROCEDURES

- 1 Stir-fry star aniseed and ginger with oil for a while. Add in accompaniment and stir-fry until cooked. Set aside.
- 2 Place jellied tofu in a bowl, add in boiling stock.
- 3 Add in accompaniment and some seasoning to taste. Serve immediately.