



卓越医学考博英语应试教材

ZHUOYUE ENGLISH TEST PREPARATION FOR FATMD

第2版

全国医学博士 英语统考

词汇巧战通关

刘华 张红梅 / 主编

- ▶ 完全根据最新大纲词汇编写
- ▶ 环球卓越一线教学实践结晶
- ▶ 先测试后学习，巧战有理由

即送超值网络视频课程



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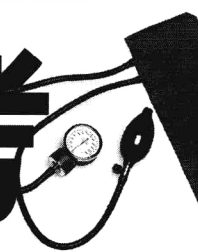




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本书是卫生部组织的全国医学博士英语统一考试辅导丛书之一。

本书充分考虑了医学考博考生时间紧张、战线长、攻克考试难度强等特点，为考生提供的词汇备考方案突出一个“巧”字。我们将医学考博词汇按难易程度和考查范畴分为高中词汇、四级词汇、六级词汇、六级后词汇和医博词汇，在每个词汇单元的开始都设置了精心安排的有针对性的词汇测试，考生可通过测试结果了解自己的词汇水平，并根据自身的英语水平为自己量身定做有效的复习策略。可以说，这是一本不可多得的高效且人性化的医学博士词汇备考书。

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丛书序

这是一套由全国知名医学博士英语统考培训机构“环球卓越”策划，联手医学博士英语资深辅导专家，为众多志在考取医学博士的考生量身定做的应试辅导用书。

全国医学博士外语统一考试共设置听力对话、听力短文、词语用法、完形填空、阅读理解和书面表达 6 种题型。考试时间为 3 个小时。为了帮助广大考生在较短的时间内系统备考，在听、说、读、写四个方面得到强化训练，全面提高英语应用和交际能力，顺利通过考试，环球卓越为您倾情奉献本套“卓越医学考博英语应试教材”！本书紧密结合最近几年卫生部组织的医学博士英语统一考试命题情况，针对最新考试大纲编写而成。丛书包括《全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关》、《全国医学博士英语统考综合应试教程》、《全国医学博士英语统考实战演练》3 个分册，从基础到综合再到真题实战演练，让考生在有限的时间里快速准确地把握每一个进度，在考前作好全面细致的准备，顺利攻克考试难关。

本丛书的特点如下：

一、名师执笔，实用性强

策划编写本丛书的老师主要是首都医科大学等名校的老师，他们常年在环球卓越北京总校、上海分校、广州分校、郑州分校、天津分校和南京分校等地授课，是著名医学博士英语辅导专家。丛书内容是他们多年辅导经验的提炼和结晶，实用性非常强，专为医学考博考生定制，是目前市场上较全面、系统的医学考博应试教材。

二、紧扣新大纲，直击考试真题

本书紧扣最新大纲，体例设置与大纲保持一致；各部分考点紧密结合最新历年真题，命题思路分析透彻，重点突出，讲解精确；各部分内容严格控制在大纲规定的范围之内，让考生准确把握考试的重点、难点及命题趋势。

三、内容精练，讲练结合

本书充分考虑到医学博士应考人员的学习能力特点，避免了传统的各个专项分册的丛书构架方式（如将系列丛书分为 5~6 册乃至更多），而是采用《全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关》、《全国医学博士英语统考综合应试教程》和《全国医学博士英语统考实战演练》简单精练的三册制。通过突破词汇基础关、学习各个题型应试方法以及历练高质量实战，考生可在有限的时间内进行全面复习，重点把握，比较系统地完成考前准备。

四、超值服务，锦上添花

本书附带超值赠送服务，由北京环球卓越在线（www.geedu.com）为每位购书读者提供专业的服务和强大的技术支持。具体为：

1. 《全国医学博士英语统考词汇巧战通关》附赠内容：环球卓越“2011 医学博士统

考英语辅导语词专项班(12学时,价值280元)”网络视频课程。使用方法:2010年11月20日后,刮开封面上的账号和密码,登录 www.geedu.com,按照“图书赠送课程学习流程”进行学习。

2.《全国医学博士英语统考综合应试教程》附赠内容:环球卓越“医学博士统考英语辅导写作技巧强化班(12学时,价值280元)”网络视频课程。使用方法:刮开封面上的账号和密码,登录 www.geedu.com,按照“图书赠送课程学习流程”进行学习。

3.《全国医学博士英语统考实战演练》附赠内容:环球卓越“医学博士统考英语辅导模考串讲班(8学时,价值160元)”网络视频课程。使用方法:刮开封面上的账号和密码,登录 www.geedu.com,按照“图书赠送课程学习流程”进行学习。

环球卓越技术支持及服务热线:010-51658769;环球卓越医学博士统考试题与学习资料请登录 www.geedu.com。本套丛书脉络清晰,内容丰富,针对性强,通俗易懂。相信广大考生在使用时会有在辅导班现场一般感受;真诚希望本书能大大提高考生的应试能力和实际水平,助每位考生在考场上轻松驰骋,快乐过关!

最后,感谢北京环球卓越为本丛书提供的专业服务和技术支持,愿他们精益求精,为社会提供更多、更好、更专的服务!

编者

2010年11月于北京

本书是卫生部组织的全国医学博士英语统一考试辅导丛书之一，在结合最新考试大纲和2010真题分析的基础上进行了修订。

本书充分考虑了医学考博考生时间紧张、战线长、攻克考试难度强等特点，将医学考博词汇按难易程度和考查范畴分为高中词汇、四级词汇、六级词汇、六级后词汇和医博词汇，便于考生根据自身的英语水平选择合适有效的复习策略。

本书打破了现在很多词汇书主次不清、难易不分、从A~Z直接从头到尾排列等编排方式，直接引导考生合理分配备考的时间和精力，考生可以得到更明确的指导，因此本书更具应试性。本书具有以下特点：

1. 科学测试，合理规划复习进度

各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表，对不同程度的考生给出不同的复习建议和策略。在高中词汇、四级词汇和六级词汇前各提供了一定数量的测试题，考生在学习词汇之前可先自我测试，根据测试成绩，参照本书提供的建议和策略，制定出自己的复习计划。

2. 等级分明，有效把握复习重点

正文划分为五个等级，对各部分重点词汇给出了经典例题和经典例句。另外，英语中有许多特殊用法、习惯搭配和重要语法等考点，本书在相关词条下设有【名师导学】栏目，虽寥寥数语，却能一针见血地解开许多考生百思不解的疑惑。

3. 专业突出，科学掌握医博词汇

医学专业词汇是医学考博中比较重要的一块词汇，是考生不容忽视的一面。本修订版将医学专业词汇进行了全面、完善的整理和归类，便于考生尽快熟悉并掌握专业词汇。

4. 记忆有方，快速攻克词汇堡垒

本书词汇充分发挥【联想记忆】的功效，运用前后缀、联想记忆等方法，采用以词带词的编排方式，让考生开阔视野，举一反三，成串记忆，横向扩充词汇量。另外，本书还给出很多【巧记】方法，通俗易懂，生动形象，能够有效地帮助考生快速记忆词汇。

因编者水平有限，错误之处在所难免，敬请同行和广大读者批评指正！

编者

2010年10月于北京

各部分词汇测试成绩与复习建议对照表 (适合时间充裕的读者)

测试内容	测试要求	测试成绩	复习建议
高中词汇	测试时间: 45 分钟	测试成绩 ≥ 90	基本不用专门复习, 对于复习时间不多的读者, 可直接进入四级词汇部分。
	测试题量: 100 题	$90 >$ 测试成绩 ≥ 80	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 2~4 个周期
	分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内独立、连续闭卷测试	$80 >$ 测试成绩 ≥ 67	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 2~3 天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 3~5 个周期
四级词汇	测试时间: 50 分钟	$67 >$ 测试成绩	建议全面复习, 3~5 天为一个周期, 坚持循环 4~6 个周期
	测试题量: 100 题	测试成绩 ≥ 85	基本不用专门复习, 对于复习时间不多的读者, 可直接进入六级词汇部分。
	分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内独立、连续闭卷测试	$85 >$ 测试成绩 ≥ 67	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 2~3 天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 4~6 个周期
六级词汇	测试时间: 55 分钟	$67 >$ 测试成绩	建议全面复习, 一周为一个周期, 坚持循环 4~6 个周期
	测试题量: 100 题	测试成绩 ≥ 80	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 一天为一个周期, 坚持反复复习 2~4 个周期, 对于复习时间不多的读者, 可直接进入六级词汇部分。
	分值计量: 1 分/题 测试要求: 在规定时间内独立、连续闭卷测试	$80 >$ 测试成绩 ≥ 67	建议迅速整理出没有掌握的词汇, 重点复习, 2~3 天为一个复习周期, 反复循环 4~6 个周期
		$67 >$ 测试成绩	建议全面复习的同时, 一周为一个周期, 坚持循环 4~6 个周期

注: 1. 表中所指的一个周期指将该部分没有掌握的单词完整地复习一遍所用的时间。

- 在每个周期中, 将每天的单词分成 2~3 个时间段来记忆, 多次少量比一次大量的效果要好。并不断总结构词法, 将构词法知识运用在记单词中。
- 在每次记忆词汇的过程中, 一定要对不同陌生程度的单词做上不同的标记。在反复记忆的过程中, 一定要反复标记、反复筛选陌生词汇。
- 每次在记忆新词之前, 一定要浏览前一天已背的词汇。背单词不是简单的重复记忆, 同一个周期中, 应尽可能地充分利用零碎时间, 在不同的场景下反复记忆。
- 背单词的第一步, 最好是能够大声地朗读出来。同时也可以变换背单词的方式, 如在纸上写、造句、公交车上背、写邮件、写日记、……随时保持记忆的新鲜感。
- 记忆新词一定要理解其含义和用法, 认真研读经典例题和例句。每天的单词记忆一定要辅以大量的练习题, 在运用中掌握词汇。
- 本复习进度表是根据本书的结构特点, 结合测试学课题研究 and 多位英语教师自身多年的教学研究编制而成, 供广大读者参考, 不一定适合于所有读者。

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第一部分

高中词汇

1

测试题

1. "I don't think it's my _____ that the TV blew up, I just turned it on, that's all," said the boy.
A. error B. mistake C. fault D. duty
2. Broadly speaking, I would agree with Shirley, though not _____.
A. widely B. thoroughly C. entirely D. extensively
3. Some passengers complain that it usually _____ so long to fill in travel insurance documents.
A. costs B. takes C. spends D. spares
4. Life is tough in the city. In order to lose their _____, some people drink alcohol.
A. temper B. mood
C. consciousness D. pressure
5. My grandfather is as _____ as a young man and hates sitting around doing nothing all day.
A. enthusiastic B. energetic
C. talkative D. sensitive
6. Tony is _____ the guidebook, looking for information about Japan, where he will travel soon.
A. tracing B. skipping C. inspecting D. scanning
7. Those who change mobile phones frequently will pay a heavy price for being _____.
A. graceful B. fashionable C. particular D. feasible
8. Her talent and experience _____ her to the respect of her colleagues.
A. permitted B. qualified C. deserved D. entitled
9. The engine of the ship was out of order and the bad weather _____ the helplessness of the crew at sea.
A. added to B. resulted from
C. turned out D. made up
10. One of the consequences of our planet's being warming up is a(n) "_____" in the number of natural disasters.
A. result B. account C. reason D. increase

11. The child was told to _____ for being rude to his classmate.
A. excuse B. forgive C. apologize D. pardon
12. Quite a lot of people watch TV only to _____ time.
A. waste B. spend C. kill D. enjoy
13. The lady _____ the boy with two dollars for bringing back her lost dog.
A. rewarded B. paid C. offered D. presented
14. In the middle of the grass stands a little board that _____ "Keep off the grass".
A. writes B. speaks C. reads D. tells
15. Moore is the only person who _____ my opinion.
A. shares B. agrees C. holds D. keeps
16. The young performers _____ the audience's attention the moment the curtain went up.
A. caught B. took C. gathered D. paid
17. When I saw Smith, I stopped and smiled, but he _____ me and walked on.
A. ignored B. refused C. denied D. missed
18. In Britain today women _____ 44% of the workforce, and nearly half the mothers with children are in paid work.
A. build up B. make up C. stand for D. send for
19. We had to _____ the match as the ground was too wet to play on.
A. call off B. call up C. call out D. call for
20. The young man who stood a few meters away _____ to me and said, "You can't park here."
A. came back B. came down
C. came up D. came about
21. I read the papers to _____ what's happening in the outside world.
A. keep off B. keep back C. keep up with D. keep out of
22. David likes country life and has decided to _____ farming.
A. go in for B. go through C. go on to D. go with
23. Minster Street is being widened. They'll have to _____ a lot of lovely old houses.
A. pull away B. pull down C. pull up D. pull out
24. — What time will you go off to Washington, D. C. ?
— I'm not sure. It _____ the weather.
A. depends on B. lies in
C. asks for D. deals with
25. The college is planning to offer more English courses to _____ the needs of beginners of English.
A. continue B. meet C. deal D. solve
26. We can't wait. We have to _____ the direction and the distance before we take action.
A. pull out B. figure out C. think out D. turn out
27. It _____ to look after these naughty grandchildren of mine for a whole day.

- A. puts me down B. drives me out
C. wears me out D. pulls me through
28. The host stood at the door and _____ every guest a welcome.
A. nodded B. wished C. shouted D. moved
29. We _____ what we have said at the meeting.
A. lead to B. see to C. get to D. hold to
30. At first _____, the bag seems made of real leather. But actually it is just an imitation.
A. sight B. look C. appearance D. view
31. During a successful business career he gained a great amount of _____.
A. force B. wealth C. health D. power
32. Niagara Falls is a great tourist _____ drawing millions of visitors from all parts of the world every year.
A. interest B. view C. scene D. attraction
33. You must get there within an hour. There should be no _____ in sending this information to him.
A. point B. problem C. quarrel D. delay
34. — Where is the new dictionary?
— It's on the top shelf, out of _____.
A. reach B. sight C. touch D. order
35. — Mum, I'm going to visit my aunt. What about a week?
— A week is too long. Try to be back in a _____ of days.
A. number B. dozen C. few D. couple
36. We are ready to start at short _____.
A. information B. advice
C. message D. notice
37. Have a _____ of these apples. They are sweet and delicious.
A. look B. taste C. smell D. feel
38. If you drive from the airport, go on the motorway and follow the _____.
A. designs B. signs C. ways D. points
39. One of the advantages of living on the top floor of a high rise is that you can get a good _____.
A. sight B. spare C. view D. look
40. He can speak English, German, French and Japanese. He is really a man with a(n). _____ for language.
A. gift B. present C. ability D. skill
41. The _____ a teacher has on children is usually greater than that of their parents.
A. use B. effort C. effect D. energy
42. It doesn't make _____ to buy that expensive coat when these cheaper ones are just as good.
A. decision B. promise C. sense D. peace
43. I should like to try that coat on, for I want to know if it is my _____.

- A. shape B. model C. design D. size
44. They sold their house for only 12,000 dollars, so the buyer got a wonderful _____.
A. cost B. bargain C. amount D. value
45. Shelly prepared carefully for her English examination so that she could be sure of passing it at her first _____.
A. term B. purpose C. attempt D. time
46. It's hard to imagine a large city without policemen, but such was the _____ in London in the early 18th century.
A. situation B. condition C. affair D. matter
47. The need for an operation, especially an immediate operation, almost always comes as a _____ to the patient and his family.
A. result B. happiness
C. disappointment D. shock
48. He left _____ with my secretary that he would call again in the afternoon.
He said he would keep _____.
A. words; his words B. word; his word
C. word; word D. the word; his words
49. These young people are now making an active _____ to beautify our city.
A. part B. effort C. decision D. plan
50. He is always full of _____ as though he never knew tiredness.
A. strength B. energy C. force D. power
51. See what you have done! Don't you have a _____ of right or wrong?
A. thought B. feeling C. sense D. knowledge
52. — John is very bright and studies very hard.
— It's no _____ he always gets the first place in any examination.
A. doubt B. problem C. surprise D. wonder
53. For the sake of her daughter's health, she decided to move to a warm _____.
A. weather B. temperature C. season D. climate
54. Don't be afraid of asking for help _____ it is needed.
A. unless B. since C. although D. when
55. Allen had to call at taxi because the box was _____ to carry all the way home.
A. much too heavy B. too much heavy
C. heavy too much D. too heavy much
56. If anybody calls, tell them I'm out and ask them to _____ their name and address.
A. pass B. write C. take D. leave
57. News reports say peace talks between the two countries _____ with no agreement reached.
A. have broken down B. have broken out
C. have broken in D. have broken up
58. — I think you should phone Jenny and say sorry to her.

- _____. It was her fault.
A. No way B. Not possible C. No chance D. Not at all
59. We had tried everything to improve their living conditions, but it made little _____.
A. good B. use C. result D. difference
60. As the popular saying _____, "Laugh and the whole world laugh with you. Cry and you cry alone."
A. speaks B. goes C. tells D. talks
61. — What do you think of Andrew?
— There are some things that are not easy to _____, and his coldness is one.
A. put aside B. get along with
C. think of D. put up with
62. Mr. Smith used to smoke _____, but he has given it up.
A. seriously B. heavily C. badly D. hardly
63. If people keep polluting the rivers, no fish there will survive _____.
A. at all costs B. once in a while
C. in the long run D. by no means
64. Juliana worked harder to _____ for the time she had lost when she was ill.
A. keep up B. catch up C. make up D. take up
65. As the Spring Festival is drawing _____, people are getting busier and busier.
A. near B. closely C. back D. far
66. I can't advise you what to do; you must use your own _____.
A. opinion B. purpose C. suggestion D. judgment
67. With the _____ of Mary, all the girl students are eager to go to the party.
A. exhibition B. exception C. except D. reception
68. I hope she gives up her job _____ it makes her crazy.
A. before B. until C. as soon as D. in that case
69. As there was no spare bedroom, Susan had to _____ her friend for a night in the sitting-room.
A. build up B. fix up C. take up D. pick up
70. Carl is starting college in September. _____, he's traveling around Europe.
A. Therefore B. Meanwhile C. Though D. However
71. — Excuse me. Can I borrow your _____ pencil-box?
— Certainly, here it is.
A. blue cheap plastic B. plastic blue cheap
C. cheap blue plastic D. plastic cheap blue
72. — Some people believe that robots will take over the world one day.
— What if that is the _____?
A. thing B. condition C. case D. end
73. He always has a lot of _____ ideas in his mind, and sometimes we do not even know what he is thinking about.

- A. novel B. spoil C. acceptable D. additional
74. _____ there are only five minutes to go, I'll talk about the project short.
A. As if B. Even if C. Because of D. Now that
75. — How will I _____ you at the station?
— Well, I'm wearing a hat and I've got a big black umbrella with me.
A. recognize B. notice C. see D. realize
76. Almost everything a manager does _____ decisions; indeed, some suggest that the management process is decision-making.
A. imposes B. improvises
C. involves D. indicates
77. Astronomers and scientists think that a black hole is a region of space _____ which matter has fallen and _____ which nothing can escape.
A. towards; towards B. into; from
C. out of; from D. through; through
78. American men don't cry because it is considered not _____ of men to do so.
A. characteristic B. tolerant
C. symbolic D. independent
79. At the end of 1994 the British Government introduced new measures to _____ domestic workers from abuse by their employers.
A. protect B. suspect
C. expect D. inspect
80. The specific use of leisure _____ from individual to individual.
A. ranges B. distinguishes
C. varies D. covers
81. Nations are _____ as "aged" when they have 7 per cent or more of their people aged 65 or above.
A. limited B. classified C. originated D. processed
82. It is touching to see how a cat or dog — especially a dog — _____ itself to family and wants to share in all its goings and comings.
A. attributes B. applies
C. assigned D. attaches
83. I always take something to read when I go to the doctor's _____ I have to wait.
A. in case B. so that C. in order D. as if
84. We hadn't planned to meet. We met _____ chance.
A. of B. in C. for D. by
85. Before building a house, you will have to _____ the government's permission.
A. get from B. follow C. receive D. ask for
86. _____, the more expensive the camera, the better its quality.
A. General speaking B. Speaking general

- C. Generally speaking D. Speaking generally
87. John, look at the time. _____ you play the piano at such a late hour?
A. Must B. Can C. May D. Need
88. If you're driving there, I wonder if you can give me a _____.
A. hand B. seat C. drive D. lift
89. In the United States, the foreign policy is decided by the _____ government, not by each state.
A. federal B. figure C. scientific D. service
90. Last winter was extremely cold. _____, most people say it was the coldest winter of their lives.
A. At last B. As a result C. In a word D. In fact
91. I had _____ entered the classroom when I noticed the headmaster was sitting at the back.
A. still B. yet C. sooner D. hardly
92. John _____ to be a polite man. But in fact he is very rude.
A. pretends B. assures C. affords D. melts
93. We must figure out how to solve the problem as soon as possible. So _____, we haven't got much time.
A. arrive at the spot B. have an idea
C. get to the point D. come to an end
94. No one helped me. I did it all _____ myself.
A. for B. by C. from D. to
95. The doctors _____ the medicines to the people in the flood area.
A. distributed B. packed C. prayed D. undertook
96. The Chinese are good at table tennis _____ the English are interested in football.
A. if B. as C. while D. since
97. _____ every mistake you make, you'll lose half a mark.
A. For B. At C. To D. By
98. Thank you, but I'll have to _____ your offer.
A. turn away B. turn down C. turn back D. turn off
99. Students with _____ problems may apply for student loans.
A. economic B. financial C. male D. economical
100. It is not _____ for me to return all the books to the library now because I still need some of them for my research.
A. continuous B. difficult
C. convenient D. sufficient

答案:

1—10	CCBDB	DBDAD	11—20	CCACA	AABAC
21—30	CABAB	BCADA	31—40	BDDAD	DBBCA
41—50	CCDBC	ADBBB	51—60	CDDDA	DAADB

61—70	DBCCA	DBABB	71—80	CCADA	CBAAC
81—90	BDADD	CADAD	91—100	DACBA	CABBC

巧战提示:

您测试的正确率是_____ %

如果您的正确率 < 90%，建议您要从【高中词汇】部分开始认真学起；

如果您的正确率 > 90%，您可以对【高中词汇】做简要地筛选式复习，用扫读的方式过一遍即可，然后开始更高层次的词汇备考。

词 目**A**

- able** ['eɪbl] *a.* 有能力的；能干的
- about** [ə'baʊt] *prep.* 关于，对于；在……周围，在……附近 *ad.* 在周围，附近；大约，差不多
- above** [ə'boʊv] *prep.* 在……上面，超过 *a.* 上面的，上述的 *ad.* 在上面，以上
- accept** [ək'sept] *vt.* 同意，认可；接受，领受
- acceptable** [ək'septəbl] *a.* 可接受的；合意的
- accident** ['æksɪdənt] *n.* 事故；意外的事，偶然的事
- ache** [eɪk] *n. / vi.* 疼痛，酸痛
- achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成，达到；获得
- across** [ə'krɒs] *ad. / prep.* 横越，横断 *prep.* 在……对面
- act** [ækt] *n.* 行为，动作；（一）幕；法令，条例 *v.* 行动，举动；起作用；表演
- action** ['æksjən] *n.* 行动；作用
- active** ['æktɪv] *a.* 活动的，活跃的；积极的，主动的
- actor** ['æktə] *n.* 男演员
- actress** ['æktɪs] *n.* 女演员
- actual** ['æktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的，事实上的
- add** [æd] *vt.* 加，加上；增加，增进；进一步说/写 *vi.* 增添
- address** [ə'dres] *n.* 地址；通信处 *vt. / n.* 致辞，讲话 *vt.* 致函；写地址
- admire** [əd'maɪə] *vt.* 羡慕，赞赏，钦佩
- admit** [əd'mɪt] *vt.* 允许进入；接纳，承认
- advance** [əd'vɑ:ns] *vt.* 推进，促进；提升，提高 *vi.* 前进，进展 *n.* 前进，进展；预付
- adventure** [əd'ventʃə] *n.* 冒险，惊险活动；奇遇
- advice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 忠告，意见
- advise** [əd'vaɪz] *v.* 忠告，建议
- aeroplane** ['eərəpleɪn] = airplane ['eɪəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机
- aerospace** ['eərəʊspeɪs] *a.* 航天的，太空的；宇宙空间的，宇宙航行的 *n.* （大气圈及其以外的）宇宙空间
- affair** [ə'feə] *n.* 事，事情，事件
- afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* 提供，给予；供应得起
- afraid** [ə'freɪd] *a.* 怕的，害怕的；唯恐的，担心的

Africa [ˈæfrɪkə] *n.* 非洲

African [ˈæfrɪkən] *a.* 非洲(人)的 *n.* 非洲人

after [ˈɑːftə] *prep./conj.* 在……之后 *ad.* 以后, 后来

afternoon [ˌɑːftəˈnuːn] *n.* 下午, 午后

again [əˈgeɪn] *ad.* 再, 再次; 又, 重新

against [əˈgeɪnst, əˈgeɪnst] *prep.* 对(着), 逆; 反对, 违反; 靠, 靠近; 和……对比

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* 年龄; 时代 *vi.* 变老

ago [əˈɡəʊ] *ad.* 以前; ……前

agree [əˈɡriː] *vi.* 同意, 赞同; (to) 一致, 适合; 商定, 约定

agreement [əˈɡriːmənt] *n.* 同意, 一致; 协议, 协定, 契约

agriculture [ˈæɡrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业

ahead [əˈhed] *ad.* 前头, 在前, 向前

aim [eɪm] *vt.* 瞄准, 把……对准 *vi.* 志在, 旨在; 瞄准, 针对 *n.* 目标, 目的

air [eə] *n.* 空气, 大气; 天空 *v.* 晾干; 使通气

airplane [ˈɛəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机

airport [ˈɛəpɔːt] *n.* 机场

alien [ˈeɪljən] *a.* 外国的, 外来的; 陌生的; 性质不同的, 不相容的 *n.* 外国人, 外星人

alive [əˈlaɪv] *a.* 活着的; 活跃的, 活泼的

all [ɔːl] *a.* 全部的, 所有的; 非常的, 极度的 *pron.* 全部, 一切 *ad.* 完全地, 很

allocate [ˈæləukeɪt] *vt.* 分配, 分派, 派给, 拨给

allow [əˈlaʊ] *vt.* 允许, 准许; 给予 *vi.* 容许

almost [ˈɔːlməʊst] *ad.* 几乎, 差不多

alone [əˈləʊn] *a.* [不用在名词前] 单独的, 仅 *ad.* 单独地, 孤单地

along [əˈlɔŋ] *prep.* 沿着 *ad.* 向前

aloud [əˈlaʊd] *ad.* 大声地, 响亮地

already [ɔːˈredi] *ad.* 已, 已经

also [ˈɔːlsəʊ] *ad.* 也, 同样; 而且, 还

although [ɔːlˈðəʊ] *conj.* 虽然, 尽管

altogether [ɔːltəˈgeðə] *ad.* 完全; 总之, 全部

always [ˈɔːlwɛz, ˈɔːlweɪz] *ad.* 总是, 永远

America [əˈmerɪkə] *n.* 美洲; 美国

American [əˈmerɪkən] *a.* 美洲(人)的; 美国(人)的 *n.* 美洲人; 美国人

among [əˈmɒŋ] *prep.* 在……之中, 在……之间

ampere [ˈæmpɪə(r)]; (US) ˈæmpɪər *n.* 安培

anarchy [ˈænəki] *n.* 无政府状态; 混乱状态

and [ænd; ənd, nd] *conj.* 和, 与, 及; 那么, 则

anger [ˈæŋɡə] *n.* 气怒, 愤怒 *vt.* 使发怒, 激怒

angle [ˈæŋɡl] *n.* 角, 角度; 观点

angry [ˈæŋɡri] *a.* 愤怒的, 生气的

animal [ˈænɪməl] *n.* 动物, 野兽, 牲畜 *a.* 动物的, 野兽的

announce [əˈnaʊns] *v.* 宣布, 通告

another [əˈnʌðə] *a.* 另一个的, 再一个的; 别的 *prep.* 另一个

answer [ˈɑːnsə] *n.* 回答, 答复; 答案 *v.* 回答, 答复