



中等专业学校
职业高级中学

通用教材

英语 ①
练习册

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使用说明

《练习册》共4册,是根据《湖南省中专、职高英语教学大纲》的要求编写而成的。它与《阅读课本》相辅相成,是中等专业学校、职业高级中学通用教材《英语》1—4册的配套教材之一。

教科书中每课书编有少量习题,主要是供教师在课堂上指导学生进行操练用的。《练习册》则堂上、堂下均可使用,便于学生自行反复操练,达到熟能生巧的目的;还便于教师引导学生在实践中掌握所学知识,提高运用英语的技能。教师可根据任教班级的实际情况,全做或选做本书的习题和试题。

《练习册》按教科书课次顺序编写,题型多样,包括有英语知识题(语音、词汇、短语、语法等)和综合运用题(完形填空、翻译、补齐对话、应用文写作等)。综合运用题中没有编入阅读理解题,这是因为培养学生的阅读理解能力极为重要,已另编有《阅读课本》,本书无需重复。

自测题和期终试题是供同学们分阶段检查自己学习效果用的,教师也可用来作为单元测试题和期末试题。

书后所附练习和试题答案,应在完成该课练习或做完一份试卷后再去翻阅核对,并对自己的错处加以理解更正。千万不要每做一道题就去翻一下答案。那样做的结果,表面上看完成了作业,实际上是在依样画葫芦,难以学好英语。

编 者

1995年6月24日

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LESSON ONE

I . Phonetics

Find out in each of the following word groups the word which is different in pronunciation from the other three containing the same letter or letters underlined;

- ()1. A. pick B. ride C. kiss D. animal
- ()2. A. head B. please C. season D. mean
- ()3. A. letter B. level C. get D. open
- ()4. A. glad B. candle C. catch D. change
- ()5. A. proud B. pardon C. photo D. pioneer
- ()6. A. doubt B. break C. ability D. banana
- ()7. A. month B. sweet C. tired D. pocket
- ()8. A. outdo B. radio C. decide D. bridge
- ()9. A. milk B. knife C. lake D. cooku
- ()10. A. agree B. bring C. grow D. dig

II . Words

Choose the correct answer for each of the following sentences:

- ()1. You must study hard to _____ a good foundation of each subject.
A. lying B. lay
C. lie D. lain
- ()2. We should _____ attention to the use of English words

in our English study.

- A. paid B. pay
C. paying D. pays

() 3. You should often practise speaking English by listening and _____ the tapes.

- A. imitate B. imitating
C. imitates D. imitated

() 4. The newcomers have _____ the old hands.

- A. outdo B. outdoing
C. outdone D. outdid

() 5. He is the only _____ person in the great fire.

- A. survive B. survived
C. surviving D. survives

() 6. Men _____ horses to do a lot of things.

- A. trains B. training
C. trained D. train

() 7. He _____ their thanks for his help to them.

- A. praise B. deserve
C. deserved D. deserving

() 8. I _____ if you could possibly make a dress for me.

- A. afraid B. think
C. wonder D. want

() 9. The old man took so many such kinds of medicines but they didn't _____.

- A. use B. work
C. well D. do

() 10. This girl is as _____ as a peacock(孔雀).

- A. good B. strong

C. proud

d. praise

III. Phrases

Fill in the blanks with proper forms of the following phrases:
keep... so busy, catch up with, by the way, give one a pat on
the back, put all his heart into..., take good care of...,
pass... on (to), as... as, pocket money, according to

1. My parents never give me any _____.
2. Miss Yang studies late every night in order to _____
_____ the others.
3. _____ the weather report (报告)
today, it will be fine tomorrow.
4. Please _____ the test papers _____ to the students
behind you.
5. Little Li _____ learning English and
he is often praised by our teacher.
6. _____, where can I get the way to the
People's Park?
7. Haven't seen you for a long time. What _____ you
_____?
8. He speaks English _____ well _____ his sister.
9. When Tom was a little child, his father often
_____ if he worked very well.
10. The nurses _____ the chil-
dren.

IV. Text

Choose the best answer for each of the following sentences:

- () 1. I bought it with my pocket money last month. Here
 “pocket money” means _____.
 A. a money bag
 B. money for small needs
 C. money I borrowed
 D. money I lent
- () 2. “English with Victor” can train _____.
 A. your writing ability
 B. your listening comprehension
 C. your speaking ability
 D. both B and C
- () 3. Whose words still ring in the writer’s ears more than sixty
 years later? His _____.
 A. teacher’s B. father’s
 C. parents’ D. brother’s
- () 4. Liszt’s last surviving pupil was _____.
 A. the writer himself B. Sauer
 C. Beethoven D. Schuman
- () 5. What’s the strong force the writer told us in the text?
 _____.
 A. Help B. Kiss
 C. Praise D. Words

Complete the following sentences:

1. Can you tell me _____
 _____ (什么使你工作这么努力吗)?
2. This is what I want to say. _____
 _____ (你还有什么其它要说的吗)?

3. _____ (你的话使她多生气) that she went away without saying a word.
4. Her beautiful voice _____ (二十年后仍在我的耳边回响)。
5. I remember he once said to me, “_____.”
(对我说来我的一生中没有比得到你的帮助更有意义)

V. Grammar

Tell the part of speech and the grammatical use of each word underlined:

- The talk is really interesting and I enjoyed it very much. ()
- Can you talk something about Liszt? ()
- Nobody learns that the pianist himself is here sitting in the corner. ()
- The tapes have native voice. ()
- John copies ten words in his exercise book every day. ()
- The birds in the tree are singing happily. ()
- Praise is a strong force, a candle in a dark room. ()
- My grandfather (祖父) was ninety years old on his last birthday, and he is still strong. ()
- The workers there are very kind to me. ()
- A friend in need is a friend indeed (真正地). ()

VI. Comprehensive Exercise

Cloze procedure:

Beethoven was a famous (1) . He was never afraid to show his feelings(感情). (2) when he was playing at a rich man's house, one of the listeners(听众), a man of good family, was talking (3) a girl. He liked girls more than music, and he did not stop (4) when Beethoven began to put all his heart (5) playing. The voice(说话声) was not a quiet (6) . Beethoven could hear well in those days, and so he was very angry (7) the man.

The music stopped (8) the middle and Beethoven stood up. "I don't play for animals of this (9) !" he cried. "No! Not for animals!" Then he went (10) .

Choose the best one:

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| () 1. A. writer | B. teacher | C. musician | D. doctor |
| () 2. A. At once | B. Ones | C. Once | D. For ever |
| () 3. A. to | B. at | C. for | D. over |
| () 4. A. to talk | B. talking | C. talk | D. talks |
| () 5. A. in | B. into | C. to | D. on |
| () 6. A. thing | B. voices | C. ones | D. one |
| () 7. A. at | B. to | C. with | D. in |
| () 8. A. in | B. at | C. during | D. after |
| () 9. A. man | B. person | C. kind | D. people |
| () 10. A. out | B. on | C. in | D. over |

LESSON TWO

I . Phonetics

First read each of the following word groups and then find out the word which is different in pronunciation from the other three containing the same letter or letters underlined :

- () 1. A. shelf B. reference C. check D. item
() 2. A. jump B. future C. numer D. subject
() 3. A. during B. Saturday C. surprise D. furthest
() 4. A. theatre B. though C. throw D. through
() 5. A. plate B. place C. tale D. plant
() 6. A. joke B. nose C. nobody D. nothing
() 7. A. new B. few C. blew D. knew
() 8. A. meat B. meal C. death D. leave
() 9. A. television B. comprehension C. expression D. discussion
() 10. A. horses B. glasses C. buses D. houses

II . Words

Match the words in Column(A) with the expressions of similar meaning in Column(B) :

(A)

(B)

- () 1. stack a. write one's name
() 2. lift b. a small piece of paper used for different purposes
() 3. sign c. something lent

- | | |
|------------------|---|
| () 4. waiter | d. a thing for taking people up and down to another floor |
| () 5. directory | e. shelves for books in a library or book-shop |
| () 6. joke | f. man who waits at a table |
| () 7. card | g. information about where to go |
| () 8. catalogue | h. something said or done to cause amusement(乐趣, 娱乐) |
| () 9. check | i. list of names, places, goods, etc. |
| () 10. loan | j. examine to learn whether something is correct |

III. Phrases

Fill in the blanks with proper forms of the following phrases: take down, in no time, check out, write down, make bed for sb, make it easier, feel tired to death, walk up to, on one's way to, for one's purpose

1. Don't worry, you'll know the result of exam _____.
2. It is too late for you to go home. Stay here tonight. I'll _____ in the sitting-room.
3. Would you please _____ your name, age and occupation(职业) here?
4. Soon someone enters the room. He _____ a book from the bookshelf and hurries out of the room.
5. Excuse me, where should we _____ before we leave this hotel?
6. One night, when she stayed alone in one of the rooms in that

big building, suddenly she heard foot steps outside, and she went to open the door to see someone _____ her.

7. I am late for there was a heavy traffic _____ the school.

8. After doing all his work, it was late at night. He even didn't want to move because he _____.

9. I think this is the very thing _____.

10. This problem is too complicated. Can you tell me a method to _____.

IV. Text

True or False;

- () 1. "Call number" is the number on the upper right hand corner of the card.
- () 2. "The circulation desk" is also called "Loan Desk".
- () 3. The three men's room was on the fifty-fourth floor.
- () 4. When they got to the thirty-fourth floor, Peter told them a story with a very sad ending.
- () 5. They went upstairs with (the) key to their room.

Translate the following sentences into English:

1. 我想借一本简易英语读物。

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

2. 就在刚才你买这本书的那个地方。

3. 请问现在几点钟了?我的表今天不走了。

4. 我想你知道怎样把它讲解得更清楚。

5. 我叔叔是来北京度假的。

V. Grammar

Fill in the blanks with articles if necessary:

In 1938, Dr. Bethune (白求恩大夫) came to (1) China as (2) head of (3) medical team. As soon as he arrived, Bethune went to (4) hospital to begin work. Every morning he got up early to look after (5) wounded (受伤的) soldiers (战士). In (6) evening, after (7) full day's work, he gave lessons to (8) medical workers. At night he stayed up late preparing (9) textbook for his comrades, or writing work reports (报告). Once (10) Chinese comrade called on him and found him busy studying. "Dr. Bethune," he said, "you are nearly fifty. You should rest more." Bethune answered with (11) smile, "As (12) Chinese saying says, (13) man should study till his dying day."

He stayed in (14) Yanan for (15) short time before he went to (16) front (前线). He worked for (17) army and (18) people there for only 18 months. He caught poisoning (中毒) while he was operating (开刀) on (19) wounded soldier. He died in Hebei, on (20) November 12, 1939.

- (1) _____ (2) _____ (3) _____
(4) _____ (5) _____ (6) _____
(7) _____ (8) _____ (9) _____
(10) _____ (11) _____ (12) _____
(13) _____ (14) _____ (15) _____
(16) _____ (17) _____ (18) _____
(19) _____ (20) _____

VI. Comprehensive Exercises