

经济蓝皮书

1998

广州经济形势分析与预测

**AN ANALYSIS AND  
FORECAST OF ECONOMY  
IN GUANGZHOU  
1998**

主编 伍 亮

广东人民出版社

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# 《1998：广州经济形势分析与预测》

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## 前 言

刚刚过去的1997年，在党中央和省委的领导下，经过全市各级领导干部和广大人民群众的努力，广州市国民经济保持了持续、快速、健康发展的良好势头。预计主要经济指标均能完成或超额完成计划，社会各项事业也取得了新的成就。

在广州市委、市政府领导的支持下，我们已经连续编纂出版了三本经济蓝皮书。该书的出版受到社会各界的好评，收到了良好的社会效果。

现在出版的这本广州经济蓝皮书，首先对1997年广州市经济运行进行了全面、深入、细致的回顾与评价，并深刻解剖了目前存在的主要矛盾，对1998年广州市宏观经济环境、影响经济运行的内外主要因素进行了分析研究，并试图揭示一些深层次的或规律性的东西，给人们以有益的启示。在这个基础上，对广州市1998年经济发展的趋势和主要国民经济指标作了初步预测，提出了确保广州市经济持续、快速、健康发展的政策取向和对策建议。

我们认为，实现1998年广州市经济和社会发展目标，除了我们在本书各有关章节中已提出的各项对策建议外，还要努力促进经济结构的战略性调整和加快城市管理体制改革。

要把 1998 年经济工作的重点放到调整和优化结构上,保持良好的宏观经济环境,促进经济和社会协调发展。促进经济结构的战略性调整,具体到广州市来说,就是要加快国有经济的战略性改组,使国民经济的布局 and 结构尽快实现适应市场经济要求的转变。要调整所有制结构,大胆探索公有制的实现形式,进一步深化国有企业改革。结合广州的实际,坚决贯彻鼓励兼并、规范破产、下岗分流、减员增效、实施再就业工程的方针,在企业改革中,下大力气抓好大的,放开搞活小的。完善重点企业集团的国有资产授权经营工作,建立健全国有资产保值增值的层级责任制,健全国有资产管理 and 营运机制。结合重整国有企业债务,改善资产质量的工作,大力发展股份制和股份合作制企业,鼓励发展多种经济成分参股的混合型经济。积极鼓励支持发展个体、民营经济。要加大结构调整的力度,促进经济有效增长。继续坚持“稳定提高第一产业,调整优化第二产业,加快发展第三产业”的方针,加强对一、二、三次产业内部结构的调整。对原已决定重点发展的高科技制造业、金融保险业、交通运输业、商品流通业、建筑与房地产业、旅游服务业等六大支柱产业,通过深入调查研究,提出进一步集中的重点发展行业,以便经济结构调整的具体实施。大力发展信息产业,积极推进信息产业重点骨干项目的建设。在结构调整中,要重视和抓好市场结构和投资结构的调整,努力增强名牌意识,增强“广货”的市场竞争力,提高投资效益。

要以产品为龙头,以市场为导向,以技术进步为手段,以资本为纽带,以优势企业为核心,集中力量,缩小范围,推动重组一批真正具有竞争实力的大企业。大力发展产权交易

市场，推进形成存量资产合理流动的机制；规范国有资产的评估、转让、拍卖，积极发挥广州产权交易服务中心的作用。

要进一步深化城市管理体制改革，实现城市管理科学化。落实市委、市政府确定的“两级政府、三级管理”的体制改革，按照“重心下移，立足基层”的思路，形成“统一领导，市、区街及各职能部门责权利统一，条块结合，以块为主”的管理模式，初步建立起“行政、经济、法律三大手段并举”的运作机制和监督机制。落实《广州市深化城市管理体制改革试点区改革总体方案》和有关专项方案，在东山、海珠两区试点以积累经验，并逐步推广到市属各区。

1998年，广州市经济发展既充满机遇，又面临着挑战。只要我们认清形势，抓住机遇，开拓进取，勇于面对挑战，就能打开经济工作的新局面，就一定能够促进广州市国民经济继续沿着持续、快速、健康发展的轨道运行。

编 者

1998年1月1日

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