

我不是情景口语书，
我是句型口语书！



说英语

231个句型 就够了

句型学习法突破口语极限

Chris Suh 著 李炳未 戴敏译

231 Useful Expressions for
Real-life Conversations



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· 句型学习法突破口语极限 ·

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PREFACE

10年时间，也许能让一个人彻底地改头换面。但遗憾的是，很多人的英语口语水平却10年不变。10年中，也许你像赶场一样，拼命参加各种培训班，努力想在短时间内提高英语成绩。努力之后，也许你的单词量增加了，阅读能力提高了，甚至参加各类英语考试也取得了不错的成绩，但是，口语水平却始终没有进步，这可太让人苦恼了！

回头看看吧，在过去的10年中，为了提高口语水平，我们都做了些什么：先是购买各种各样的英语磁带，然后是CD，现在是从网上下载无数的MP3；为了坚定信念，我们省下喝酒、买衣服的钱，到收费越来越昂贵的英语口语培训班上课，甚至找“洋外教”进行魔鬼式训练……但都没有显著效果，在挫折的一再打击下，一次又一次选择放弃……

可是，在这个信息全球化的时代，在这个国际大公司频繁进驻国内的时代，在这个英语全球通用的时代，英语的重要性毋庸置疑，几乎所有的业务沟通都免不了要用到英语。同时，社会观念也在发生变化。如果你英语好，不会引来别人的惊叹和赞美，但如果你英语不好，却会被认为是能力欠缺。可是，你的英语口语水平却还在原地踏步！

在这样的大环境下，市场上铺天盖地的英语教材让我们心动。我们像小松鼠攒松子一样，把越来越多的英语教材搬回家，不停地筛选、学习。但是当我们真正站在外国人面前的时候，还是只能说几句问候的话，然后再聊几句天气，再然后就不知道说什么了。这时真是又羞又恼，恨不得找个地缝钻进去。

现在，让我们打破这种说完一两句英语就无话可说的尴尬处境吧。关于见面问候和天气的对话只是英语口语中的小插曲而已。真正的英语口语不是只靠三两句话就能搞定的。对于自己现在不尴不尬的英语口语水平的满足，已经严重地束缚了我们，这和《铁皮鼓》中自己放弃了生长发育的奥斯卡没有什么两样。为了能和外国人用英语侃侃而谈，我们除了要学会“How are you doing?”“Nice talking to you”这种单句式的句型，还必须掌握像“Please make sure that ~”“What

.....

I would like to know is ~”这种充满“活力”的句型，以便能根据不同情况轻松说出不同的英语长句。就像本书中的“practical dialog”部分那样，将中文和英语进行交互翻译，模拟出真实的现场，就好像真的和外国人面对面交流一样，这才是最有效的口语练习方法。

你翻开的这本《说英语231个句型就够了》集中整合了最实用的231个口语句型，能让你举一反三，不，举一反三百地说出你在生活、工作中想要表达的各种英语句子，消除你长久以来都只会说一两句特定情境下的英语的尴尬。本着“授人以鱼，不如授人以渔”的原则，我们尽可能地排除那些适用范围狭窄的单句式句型，整理出在日常英语会话中最常用、功能最强的句型，使其一目了然地呈现在你面前，从那些我们小时候就背得滚瓜烂熟的句型开始，到那些让我们感叹“啊！原来这个时候要这么说啊”的句型为止。其实，这231个句型还是你最容易忽略的句型，采用真正英语的方式构成，使你能在阅读的同时全身心地投入其中，而不是单纯地阅读和简单被动地记忆。因此，这本书不只是为了让你拥有英语口语坚实的骨架，更要让你的口语变得有血有肉。这样一来，原本让人头疼和畏惧的英语口语，就会变成你的忠实伙伴，让你自信满满，终生受益。

与其抱怨“我的英语口语实在不行啊”，还不如赶快行动起来，学习这神奇的231个口语句型吧！

Chris Suh

特点与构成

特点

分阶段整理实际英语会话中使用频率最高的句型，让你一目了然，从而构筑英语会话的基本骨架。

- Section 1“Key Word Expressions” 52个核心表达形式构成英语会话的基础；
- Section 2“Useful Expressions” 用能够自由自在表达自己意思的句型武装自己；
- 句型解释 生动简明，使读者迅速了解该句型应在什么情况下使用；
- useful example 快速进入口语实战状态；
- translation practice 进一步熟悉句型应用；
- practical dialog 模拟真实的现场，进行中英交互式翻译训练。

构成

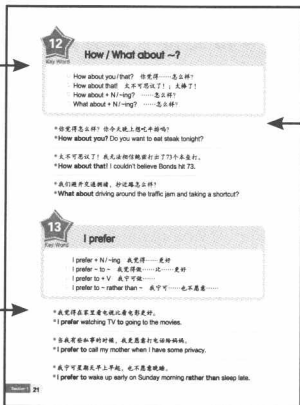
本书由3个部分构成，Section 1中整理了由核心词汇派生出的核心表达形式；Section 2中整理了具有无限应用功能的超实用口语句型；最后一部分为Index，按照英文字母顺序整理了本书收录的所有句型。

Section 1 : 核心表达形式 Key Word Expressions 52

在学习英语口语句型之前，作为热身，整理了由52个核心词汇派生出的英语口语核心表达形式。虽然都是熟悉得不能再熟悉的单词或短语，但是如果牢记的话，就能构成英语口语的基本骨架。尤其对于口语基础差的人来说，是必须补上的一课哦。

英语口语中必需的核心词汇和短语。

打破“英译中”的固有模式，采取“中译英”的顺序，促使读者积极思考如何用英语来表述中文。



由核心词汇派生出来的核心表达形式，构成英语口语中的必备句型。

Section 2 : 英语口语句型 Useful Expressions 231

根据难易和熟悉程度，将231个英语口语句型分为Level 1到Level 5五个部分，即使是对英语口语没有信心的学习者也能毫无负担地、一步一步地提高自己的英语口语水平。

- Level 1 最最基本句型帮你张口 整理了最基本的口语句型。这些口语句型是基础中的基础，如果不知道的话，是无法用英语进行对话的。
- Level 2 化繁为简的神奇句型 整理了比Level 1中难度更高、但是在英语口语中又不可或缺的句型。尤其是一些特别常用的固定搭配，帮助你进一步提高。
- Level 3 永远说不够的超hot句型 这些句型虽然能够从字面上明白其含义，但是在运用上却有微妙之处，而且在日常会话中出现频率很高。如果掌握了这些句型，你的英语口语水平就比一般人好很多了哦。
- Level 4 只有我才知道的秘密武器 出现的句型难度相对较高，虽然即使不用也不会对日常会话造成很大障碍，但是对于希望进一步让自己的口语变得鲜活地道的学习者来说，这些可都是非常重要、值得学习的句型。
- Level 5 骨灰级口语句型 这些句型光从字面上来看就让人感到很炫，虽然在实际会话中使用的机会不如之前4个Level的句型那么多。但是为了全面提高英语口语水平，学习这些句型是绝对没有坏处的。

231个英语口语句型的序号，以及句型的中文释义。一目了然，轻松记忆。

该口语句型最典型应用的举例，帮助学习者迅速进入口语实战状态。

“translation practice”和“practical dialog”通过自然的对话应用所学的口语句型，帮助学习者熟悉句型，进一步强化记忆。

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Where do you want me to + V?
你想让我做什么?

Do you want me to + V? (我要某人做某事——做?) 是 want somebody to + V 的常用句型。其 more expressions 为同义替换。基本句型为：Do you want me to + V? 或 I want you to + V (我要某人做某事——)。之前，主要询问对方的意愿。在这个句型中，增加了 where, 就是“你想让我在哪里做……?”的意思。同时，疑问词 what, how, when 等都可替换 where，就能组成更多句型。

- Where do you want me to park? 你想让我把车停哪儿?
- Where do you want me to put this? 你想让我把这个东西放在哪儿?
- Where do you want me to take you? 你想让我带你去哪儿?

1. 在明天晚上到了机场以后在哪里见面?
例句 Where do you want me to meet you when I get to the airport tomorrow evening?
翻译 明天晚上到了机场以后在哪里见面?

2. 你想让我用剩下的钱做什么?
例句 Where do you want me to do with the leftover money?
翻译 你想让我用剩下的钱做什么?

- Mike: 杰克请来了保姆吗，我们去看看?
- William: How about at the fountain in front of the convention center?
- Mike: That sounds good. I'll see you then.

- 问：Where do you want me to meet you after I finish giving the presentation?
中文 您希望我在演讲结束后在哪里与您见面?
- 问：不嘛，得看您呢。

简单生动的说明，帮助学习者明确该句型在什么时候、什么情况下使用。

蓝色突出提示在完整句子中的句型，对照中文，醒目记忆。

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将本书52个核心词汇派生出的核心表达形式和231个口语句型，按照英文字母的顺序进行整理，构成索引，成为具有实际应用意义的句型合集，供你随时查阅、复习。

补充说明：

1. 为了读者阅读方便，本书用以下的缩写表示固定的句子成分

S 主语

O 宾语

V 动词及动词性成分

N 名词及名词性成分

p.p. = past participle 过去分词

2. 随书附赠的光盘不要忽略！

光盘内含本书所有内容的MP3文件。纯正清晰的美式发音，帮助您掌握正确的语音语调！

注：为了更适合中国读者的学习，本书正文个别地方在原版的基础上略作修改，因此录音内容与文字内容不尽相符，但并不影响您的练习使用，特此说明。

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| 2. It looks like S+V | 8. make sense |
| 3. Let me ~ | 9. mean to + V |
| 4. one of the + 最高级 + 名词复数 | 10. It occurred to me that ~ |
| 5. I'm talking about something | 11. such a + 形容词 + N |
| 6. never ~ without | 12. be not good at |

13. I'll check if ~
14. on the way (to + N)
15. I don't feel like + ~ing
16. have time to + V
17. It seems that ~
18. I'm planning to
19. I guess (that) ~
20. I'll have to call (somebody) and tell somebody to + V
21. help somebody + V
22. I've got to + V
23. You seem to + V
24. Would you like to + V?
25. How would you like + N?
26. keep (on) + ~ing
27. head out to
28. Please don't forget to + V
29. I've heard that ~
30. be getting worse
31. I need you to + V
32. I will take care of
33. be happy with(about)
34. I'm glad that ~
35. It's a shame to + V
36. It's (high) time that ~
37. Even though
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40. You'd better + V
41. be scheduled to + V
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51. Let me tell you (something) about
52. You're welcome to + V
53. in case S + V
54. I have a feeling that ~
55. be hard on somebody
56. I don't know why S + V
57. Is it possible to + V?
58. Did you forget to + V?
59. be not + 形容词 + enough to + V
60. I've been working in ~
61. You should speak to somebody
62. Have you tried + N(~ing)?
63. be tied up (+ ~ing)
64. should have + p.p.
65. must have + p.p.
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67. go to + 地点 + on business
68. as far as ~ go
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70. make it to + 地点
71. actually, we are looking for ~
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76. not A until B
77. Are you ready to + V?

- 78. feel free to + V
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- 81. have nothing to do with
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- 85. ask for trouble
- 86. be committed to + N (~ing)

- 87. be in charge of
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 191. It will not be long before ~
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 203. 时间 + after S₁ + V₁, S₂ + V₂
 204. Don't bother to + V
 205. I'd appreciate it if ~
 206. Now that S₁ + V₁, S₂ + V₂
 207. Once S₁ + V₁, S₂ + V₂
 208. The best way to + V₁ is to + V₂
 209. It would be better to + V₁
 than to + V₂
 210. You don't want to + V

211. Where do you want me to + V?
212. Let's say (that) ~

213. I haven't seen ~ like that before

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214. How can you (even) think about/
of + ~ing?
215. What bothers you the most ~?
216. One thing that we have
to remember is that ~
217. The first thing you need to know
is that ~
218. if (my) memory serves me right
219. something is + 比较级 + than
somebody imagined
220. I am fed up with people who
complain about how hard ~
221. I have never been happier than ~
222. I think that nothing is more
+ 形容词 + than ~

223. Recently, there has (have) been
an increasing number of people
who ~

224. There's a good chance that ~

225. That's what made somebody + V

226. This is the + 最高级 + something
+ that I've ever + p.p.

227. I guess you have a point, but I
would like to + V

228. I have something, which I've
never had before

229. It's not that $S_1 + V_1$, it's just that
 $S_2 + V_2$

230. The last thing I want to do is + V

231. If it's OK with you, I'll + V

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Section 1

Key Word Expressions

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have to

- I have to 我不得不……
- You don't have to 你不需要……; 你不必……
- Do I have to ~? 我必须做……吗?
- What do I have to ~? 我必须如何做……?
- I have to admit that ~ 我不得不承认……
- First thing we have to do is + ~ing/to do 我们首先要做的是……
- I would have to say that ~ 我不得不说……

- 我不得不告诉你, 我觉得你很奇怪。
- **I have to tell you that I think you are strange.**

- 如果你很忙的话, 你没有必要来。
- **You don't have to come if you are busy.**

- 我必须和你一起去开会吗?
- **Do I have to go with you to the meeting?**

- 我必须怎么说你才能相信我?
- **What do I have to say to make you believe me?**

- 我不得不承认我有一点害怕。
- **I have to admit that I am a little afraid.**

- 我们必须先给酒店打电话。
- **First thing we have to do is calling the hotel.**

- 我不得不说我觉得那是不可能的。
- **I would have to say that I think it's impossible.**

2

Key Word

sure

- I am not sure that ~ 我不确定……
- I am not sure if ~ 我不确定是否……
- Be sure to + V 一定要……
- Please make sure that ~ 请确保……; 请一定……

- 我不确定是不是吉姆从桌上拿走了钢笔。
- **I am not sure if** Jim took the pen from the desk.

- 一定要告诉理查德我有多喜欢他。
- **Be sure to** tell Richard how much I like him.

- 请确保他们知道这里发生了什么。
- **Please make sure that** they know what happened here.

3

Key Word

worry

- I am worried about 我在为……担心
- I am worried that ~ 我担心的是……
- Don't worry about 不要担心……
- Don't worry about it 不要为此担心

- 自从他摔倒之后，我一直担心他的健康。
- **I am worried about** his health since he had that fall.

- 我担心的是我们对他的过去不够了解。
- **I am worried that** we don't know enough about his past.

- 不要担心考试，因为你一定能考好。
- **Don't worry about** the test, for you will do fine.

4

Key Word

want

- I want to + V 我想做……
- I want you to + V 我想让你做……
- Do you want to + V? 你想做……吗?
- Do you want me to + V? 你想让我做……吗?
- What do you want me to + V? 你想让我做……?
- You don't want to + V 你最好不要做……
- The last thing I want to do is + V 我最不想做的就是……

● 我想知道胶片出什么问题了。

● **I want to** find out what happened to the film.

● 我想让你今年管理这个公司。

● **I want you to** be in charge of the firm this year.

● 你想今天晚上来我家吗?

● **Do you want to** come over to my house tonight?

● 你想让我为这次表演支付更多的钱吗?

● **Do you want me to** give you more money for the show?

● 你希望我怎么处理那些多余的鞋?

● **What do you want me to** do with those extra shoes?

● 你最好不要再吃甜筒冰激凌了。

● **You don't want to** get another ice cream one.

● 我最讨厌的就是卸妆。

● **The last thing I want to do is** ruin my make-up.