

2006-2010 北京最美的乡村

The Most Beautiful Villages in Beijing

中共北京市委农村工作委员会
北京市农村工作委员会 编
北京市旅游局



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中共北京市委农村工作委员会

北京市农村工作委员会

北京市旅游局

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翻 译

胡子清

责任编辑

魏 平

责任校对

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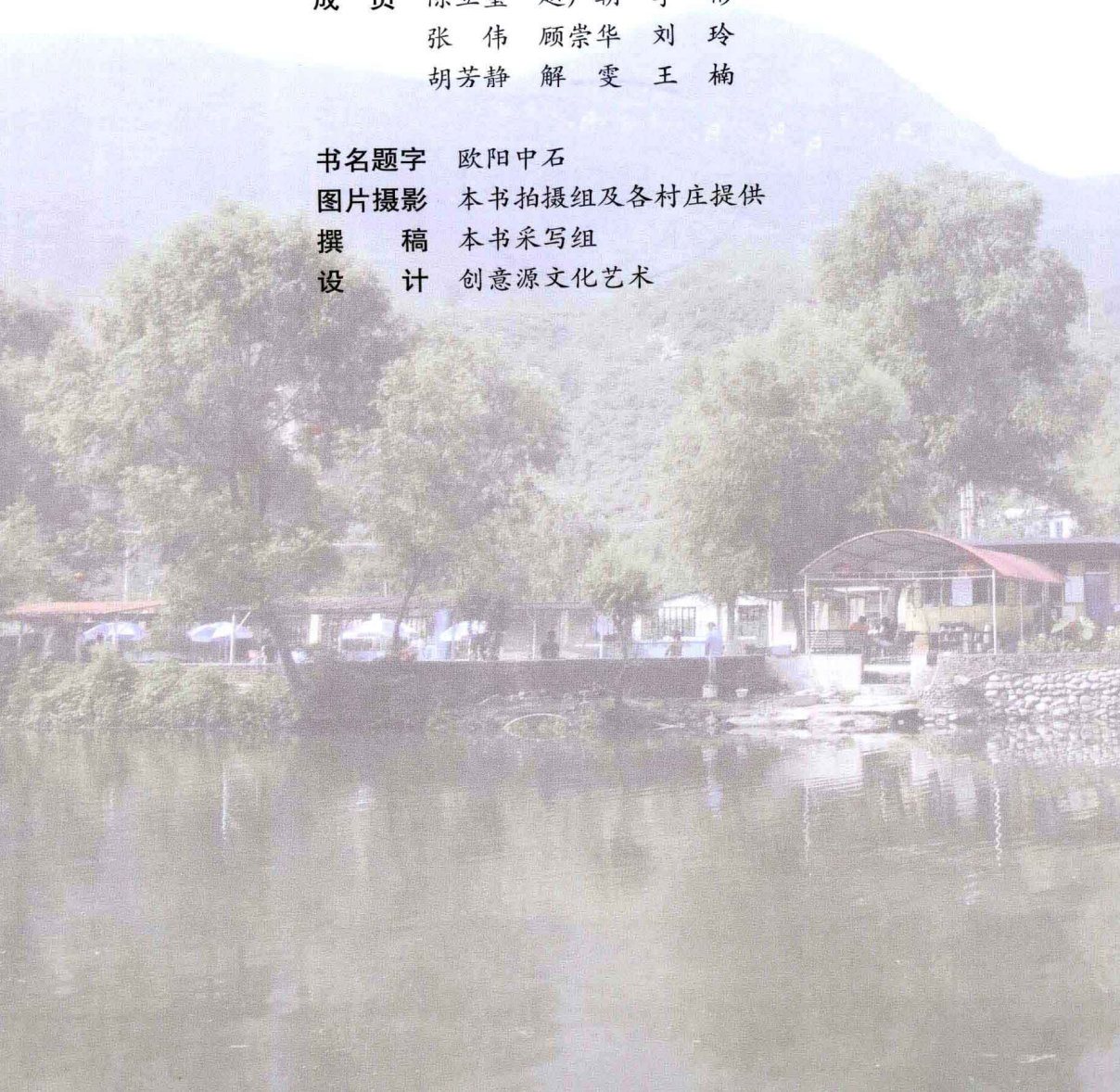
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美丽乡村 (代序)

乡村，一个可以拨动所有人心弦的名字，或是回忆，或是向往。

乡村，孕育了城市、服务着城市，又因为城市的反哺而更加美丽。

走进美丽乡村，如一首诗，似一幅画，在眼前尽情铺展——

一路走来，或是翠山如屏、步移景变，或是碧溪似带、鱼翔蝶舞；还有挤进口鼻的“负氧离子”，让人陶醉；不时有几只山鸟欢叫着直冲蓝天，打碎了乡野的幽静，难道是白云的脚步惊吓了她们？

进到村中，宽阔平整的柏油马路两旁，林立的是崭新的太阳能路灯，绿树成荫的乡间小径各富特色，或是瓜果成廊，或是花草如锦；民居，无论是四合院，还是别墅，都与环境和谐一体。是公园吗？不是。又是。

房前屋后，随手摘下一根黄瓜，咬上一口，一股浓浓的阳光味道；清新鲜美的果菜肉蛋和乡土特色的民俗小菜，让人垂涎、回味；还有西瓜节、樱桃节、桃花节、农业公园、民俗旅游，无不让人流连。

闲坐老屋，欣赏着古老长城、运河遗风、明清古居，品味着举人文化、金戈铁马、神话传说，渊远流长的京畿文化，让人不知不觉间穿越了古今。

小住两天，或在依山傍水的环保别墅里，或在田园环绕的农家小院中，水电气暖齐备，网络有线入户，超市商店便利；农民要么开“农家乐”当老板，要么上班每月领工资，养老、医疗等社保齐全。这还是农民吗？您是不是开始羡慕了？

多呆几日，就会发现，原来最美的还是乡村的主人们——农民。凭着勤劳和智慧，他们在原本贫瘠的土地上创造出了“生态经济”、“循环经济”、“沟域经济”等奇迹，在奔向全面小康的路上，还为全体市民建设着一个美丽的“后花园”。

北京美丽乡村，古老而又现代。记忆无限、想像无穷、美不胜收！

罗丹说：这个世界不是缺少美，而是缺少发现。53个“北京最美的乡村”，只是闪烁在京郊大地上的数颗星光，还有更多更亮的明星，等待着您去挖掘。

来吧，带上您寻美的心灵和发现的眼睛，走进美丽乡村、畅享美丽乡村、升级幸福生活！

编者

Beautiful Villages (Foreword)

Village is a heart-touching word, a memory or a yearning.

It is the village that conceives and serves the city and the village becomes even more beautiful with the nurture of the city in return.

The village unfolds its grace like a poem or a painting upon your arrival.

Along the way, green mountains are constantly passing by; strips of babbling creeks are brimming with water; fish are jumping around and butterflies dancing about. Abundant negative ion of oxygen is refreshing and relaxing. From time to time, birds will roar up to the blue sky with a sudden chirping, which breaks the tranquility of the countryside. It keeps people wondering if they are scared by the approaching footsteps of the clouds.

In villages, newly installed street lamps are standing on both sides of wide and clean asphalt roads. Trails of villages are shaded with various vegetation and feature with different styles: corridors of melons, strips of flowers and grass and neatly arranged residential houses, including courtyards and villas are all integrated harmoniously with the environment.

In either the front yard or back yard garden, pick a cucumber and give it a good bite, then a taste of sunlight is overwhelming all over your mouth. Sight of fresh and delicious fruit, vegetables, meat, eggs and local food makes your mouth water. Various festivals such as festivals of watermelon, cherry, peach flowers and agriculture parks and agri-tainment tourism incur visitors' hatred to leave.

Sitting around in the old residence, appreciating the ancient Great Wall, canal relics, Ming and Qing-style antique housing, listening to the culture of imperial examination system, famous warfare, myth and legend and Beijing's glorious long history, it all brings you back to the past in an unconscious way.

If you stay either in the villa surrounded by rivers and mountains or in the small cottage in the field for a while, you will find that all living utilities are well available such as electricity, tap water, gas, heating system and internet access. A supermarket is just around the corner. Local people either run their own agri-tainment tourism business or live on a monthly salary with a complete set of retirement program and medical insurance. Have rednecks' lives been changed so dramatically? Do you even start to envy them now?

If you stay in villages for a little bit longer, you will notice that the most beautiful is the residents--farmers. With their diligence and wisdom, they created a miracle of "ecological economy", "recyclable economy" and even "economy of mountainous region" on the infertile land. They are on their way to the middle class rank and are also building tasteful gardens for people living in Beijing.

Beijing's villages are both antique and modern. They hold infinite memory, imagination and beauty for visitors.

Auguste Rodin once said that our eyes are blind to beauty, because we are unable to discover it. The 53 most beautiful villages in Beijing are just a fraction of twinkling stars in Beijing outskirts, there are much more waiting for us to find out.

Let's go appreciating the beauty of those villages and enjoying happiness they bring us with our eyes and hearts.

The Editor

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制图：北京美丽乡村网

明清古韵引宾朋

高碑店村

(朝阳区高碑店镇)

Gaobeidian Village

*an Attractive Village With
Architectures of Ming and
Qing Dynasties*



“运河源头第一村”、“离天安门最近的村”、“国际民俗旅游村”……这就是闻名国内外的京郊村落高碑店。一个拥有着千年历史的古村落，在土地逐渐稀少的情形下，凭借开辟特色古典家具产业道路，一跃成为京郊最有名的乡村。

高碑店全村6000余人，流动人口就有1万多。2010年全村经济总收入已达22亿元，并入选全国经济百强县。这个神话般的奇迹让很多人为之赞叹。

从八通线高碑店站下地铁，步行大约一站地就可以到达高碑店村。一进村，幢幢古色古香的建筑就映入眼帘。这里自然就是高碑店村的龙头产业——古典家具特色街，红黑相间的门楼、整整1500米、300余户的家具铺子，家家古朴精致，而每家铺子里面，更是

珍藏着许多精美的明清古典家具。沿街随意而行，兴致来时走进一家铺子，为自己挑选一款带着岁月痕迹的首饰盒，你会感觉自己也拥有了让时光倒流的魔力，恍然间像回到了明清时代，临镜理妆，倏忽一梦。

如今的高碑店可是声名远扬，许多国外游客慕名而来，为此高碑店特别设立了一处国际民族旅游接待区，这里有清幽的竹制门楼、朱红色的砖墙，还有一大片古典园林，其中仿明清建筑、假山流水，各式各样，不一而足。夜幕来临，仿古的路灯悄然亮起，灯光



虽然昏黄，照明欠佳，却更显古色之雅韵。踱步走进这片园林，仿佛走进一幅明朝的山水画，亦或融进清朝名瓷的釉彩，连心情也变得恬静起来。

高碑店村的北部，是穿过小村的通惠河。河水十分清澈，倒映着两旁茂密的树木与“大屋顶”。过去，高碑店曾名“高蜜店”，由于是清朝皇粮漕运的中转站，码头漕运十分热闹。而今运河商贸已基本废弃，但坐在仿清建筑的酒吧里，看着眼前的码头，遥想数百年前的繁华，一种很特别的感觉油然而生，令人心旷神怡。

如今高碑店村还在不断探索发展自身的历史文化资源，他们的目标也不仅仅局限在国内，已经向海外发展。如在2000年后新建的“老年高跷队”和“少儿高跷队”，前者走

出国门，参加“北京风情舞动伦敦”活动；后者远赴澳大利亚悉尼表演。另一方面，以农村民俗为中心的旅游纪念品城也逐渐建成，

“茶艺”、“香包”、“剪纸”、“猫鞋”、“老虎枕”这些传统商品，吸引了大量来自海内外的游客。

从2005年起，高碑店村结合自身发展，恢复了具有七百多年历史的漕运庙会、中原节放河灯、五月初五端午节等传统节日。届时会有大量的中国古代民俗活动与表演。如果有闲暇，挑一个好日子，来交通方便的历史文化名村高碑店做一天古代人，过一个古代人的节日，难道不是一个很特别又很不错的选择吗？

（吴鸿亮 撰稿）



Gaobeidian Village—an Attractive Village With Architectures of Ming and Qing Dynasties

Before my visit to Gaobeidian Village, I have heard its great reputation of "A History of a Millennium", "No. 1 Village at the Source of Jinghang Canal", "the Nearest Village to Tian'anmen Square", and "International Folk-custom Tourism Village". With a history of as long as over a thousand years, the village of Gaobeidian has not been influenced by the decline in land areas, instead it has been leaping forward to become the most famous village in suburban Beijing by taking the special road of classical furniture industry. With a population of 5822, Gaobeidian Village has created a mythical wonder of harvesting economic revenue of 2200 million RMB in 2010.

After getting off the subway at Gaobeidian station of Batong Line, one only needs to walk about five minutes to arrive at Gaobeidian Village. Antique buildings came into view as soon as I entered the village. Here is where the leading industry of Gaobeidian Village--the Special Classical Furniture Street is located. There are the red and black gate tower, a line



of over 300 furniture stores extending 1500 meters long with simple and exquisite decoration, and a great deal of classical fine furniture in the style of Ming and Qing dynasties. Taking a casual stroll along the street and stepping in a store as you please to select an aged jewel case for yourself, you will feel that you have possessed the power to make time flow back. With startling suddenness, it appears that you had been sent back to Ming or Qing Dynasty. Standing in front of a mirror, you then wake up from the daydream.

Gaobeidian is well-known now and many foreign visitors are attracted here. And Gaobeidian has specially established an international folk-custom tourism reception zone, where there are a quiet and beautiful bamboo gate tower, vermilion brick walls, a large area of classical gardens, Ming and Qing-style buildings, man-made hills and waters, etc. that feature a great variety of forms. At nightfall, the street lamps modeled after antiques were quietly turned on. Despite of their weak illumination, they appear more antique and graceful. Strolling into the gardens, I felt as if I were in a piece of landscape painting of Ming Dynasty or integrated into the glazed color of famous ceramics of Qing Dynasty. At that time, I was in an elegant mood.

Tonghui River runs through the northern part of Gaobeidian Village. The clear water reflects the luxuriant trees and traditional Chinese curved roofs on both sides of the river. Gaobeidian used to be called "Gaomidian", a bustling transit depot for canal transport of grains of Qing Dynasty government. Nowadays, the commerce and trade of the canal has been basically abandoned. However, when I was sitting in a bar with Qing Dynasty building style and looking at the dock in front of me, my mind went back to its prosperity centuries ago. This is a very special feeling that made me feel carefree and relaxed.

Currently, Gaobeidian Village is still continuously exploring and developing its own historical and cultural resources, aiming at not only domestic market but overseas markets. A senior stilt team and a youth stilt team have been organized since 2000. The former one has been abroad to participate in the event of "Beijing Dancers in London" and the latter one has been to Sydney, Australia to put on a show. In addition, a souvenir town centering upon rural folk custom is gradually coming into being, where tea art, "fragrant packs", paper-cuts, cat-shaped shoes and tiger-shaped pillows among other traditional commodities are attracting a large number of customers from