

主编 王伟

Model  
**ESSAYS**



College English

大学英语写作——

**四级范文 100 篇**

College English Writing

Model Essays

西北工业大学出版社

# 大学英语写作——四级 范文 100 篇

主编 王伟

西北工业大学出版社

**【内容简介】** 本书主要面向备考 CET-4 的非英语专业大学生、研究生及自学考试者,也可作为 PETS(公共英语等级考试)、TOEFL(托福)、IELTS(雅思)、英语专业学生及英语教师在教学中或考前辅导时参考,其宗旨在于尽快帮助考生提高英语写作能力。

### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语写作——四级范文 100 篇/王伟主编. —西安:西北工业大学出版社,2010. 11  
ISBN 978-7-5612-2940-8

I. ①大… II. ①王… III. ①英语—写作—高等学校—水平考试—自学参考资料  
IV. ①H315

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2010)第 216149 号

出版发行:西北工业大学出版社  
通信地址:西安市友谊西路 127 号 邮编:710072  
电 话:(029) 88493844 88491757  
网 址:<http://www.nwpu.com>  
编辑信箱:[lidonghong@nwpup.edu.cn](mailto:lidonghong@nwpup.edu.cn)  
印 刷 者:陕西宝石兰印务有限责任公司  
开 本:787 mm×960 mm 1/16  
印 张:9.875  
字 数:187 千字  
版 次:2010 年 11 月第 1 版 2010 年 11 月第 1 次印刷  
定 价:21.00 元

# 前 言

本书主要面向非英语专业的大学生、研究生及自学考试者,也可作为 PETS(公共英语等级考试)、TOEFL(托福)、IELTS(雅思)、英语专业学生及英语教师在教学中或考前辅导时参考,其宗旨在于尽快帮助考生提高英语写作能力。

长期以来,英语写作是英语教学中的一个薄弱环节。从历年考试的作文中我们可以看出,不少学生作文中存在着主题思想不明,逻辑混乱,段落结构不严谨,表达含糊不清,语汇贫乏以及时态、语态等问题。为此,我们编写了这本实用性很强的《大学英语写作——四级范文 100 篇》。

一篇优秀的四级英语作文要有适当的长度、突出的主题、恰当的写作套路和闪光的语言亮点。本书题材广泛,内容涉及社会热点类、校园生活类、科技类、道德类、教育类和日常应用文类等,有议论文、应用文、记叙文、说明文和图表作文等各种常用体裁。每篇文章包括范文、本文点击、框架结构、词语学习和精彩表达。书后附有短文写作中常用过渡词及短语、短文写作中常用基本句型、常用英语成语和谚语,其内容有利于培养学生学习英语的兴趣和提高英语写作能力。

众所周知,要写一篇好的作文,除了语言基本功外,考生还要朗读、背诵一些优秀的范文,特别是一些精彩的段落和句子,熟记常用英语写作套路。此外,还要不断地进行英语写作练习。通过本书的学习,真诚地希望考生能掌握最基本的写作技巧,以便写出符合《大学英语课程教学要求》,格式正确,语言通顺,内容完善,主题突出的文章。

王 伟



# CONTENTS

English Writing 100 Model Essays English Writing 100 Model Essays English Writing 100 Model Essays English Writing 100 Model Essays

1. Studying Abroad .....	1
出国留学	
2. College Students' Starting Their Own Undertakings .....	2
大学生自主创业	
3. How I Overcome My Difficulties in Learning English? .....	4
我是怎样克服英语学习中的困难?	
4. Social Practice in Education .....	5
教育中的社会实践	
5. A Letter of Application .....	6
申请信	
6. Dictionary — My Best Teacher in My English Study .....	8
字典——英语学习的良师益友	
7. Reading — The Best Means to Acquire Knowledge .....	9
阅读——获取知识的最佳途径	
8. The Teacher-Student Relationship .....	10
师生关系	
9. Is It Necessary to Open Psychological Courses for College Students? .....	11
有必要给大学生开设心理课吗?	
10. Will Network Classrooms Replace Traditional Classrooms? .....	13
网络课堂能替代传统课堂吗?	
11. A Campaign Speech .....	14
竞选演说	
12. Spare Time Activities .....	16
业余活动(图表)	
13. Fight against Crime .....	17



与犯罪行为作斗争	
14. The Importance of Confidence .....	18
信心的重要性	
15. On Military Training .....	20
谈军训	
16. Love and Friendship .....	21
爱情与友谊	
17. On Generation Gap .....	22
“代沟”之我见	
18. What Can We Do about the Water Pollution? .....	23
关于水污染我们能做些什么?	
19. Our Campus Library .....	25
我们校园的图书馆(图表)	
20. A Boom in Adult Education .....	26
成人教育热	
21. Information in the Modern World .....	27
当今世界的信息	
22. Snow .....	28
雪	
23. Traveling on Holidays .....	29
假日旅游	
24. Why I Choose to be a Teacher? .....	30
我为什么要当老师?	
25. Modesty .....	32
谦虚	
26. The Internet — A Two-Edged Sword .....	33
网络——一把双刃剑	
27. On Sense of Responsibility .....	35
谈责任感	
28. Family and Personal Development .....	36
家庭与个人发展	
29. Is it Good for College Students to Have Part-time Jobs? .....	37
大学生兼职有益处吗?	

30. Oration .....	38
演讲	
31. How to Make Good Use of College Life .....	40
如何充分利用大学生活	
32. On Dieting .....	41
谈节食	
33. A Letter to a Schoolmate .....	42
给同学的一封信	
34. An Open Letter .....	43
公开信	
35. Blood Donation without Repayment .....	44
无偿献血	
36. My View on Quality Education .....	45
素质教育之我见	
37. Life in the City and in the Country .....	47
城市生活与乡村生活	
38. Failure .....	48
失败	
39. My View on Going after Fashion .....	49
我对时尚的看法	
40. Volunteers Needed .....	50
招募志愿者	
41. Changes in My Hometown .....	51
家乡的变化	
42. Chinese Youth .....	53
中国青年	
43. Knowledge .....	54
知识	
44. Holiday Economy .....	55
假日经济	
45. Why People in the Mountainous Regions Live Longer? .....	57
为什么山区人能更长寿(图表)?	
46. A Letter of Complaint .....	58



投诉信	
47. Online Games .....	60
网络游戏	
48. Certificate Craze on Campus .....	61
校园里的“考证热”	
49. Extravagant Spending on College Campus .....	63
校园里的奢侈浪费	
50. How to Make Full Use of Reference Books? .....	64
怎样充分利用参考书?	
51. If I Am the Monitor .....	65
假如我是班长	
52. A Witness of a Theft Incident .....	67
目睹扒窃事件	
53. Why People Emigrate to Another Country? .....	68
为什么人们要移居国外?	
54. “Mute English” among Chinese Students .....	69
中国学生中的“哑巴英语”现象	
55. Frustration Education should be Strengthened among College Students .....	70
应当加强大学生的挫折教育	
56. Global Warming .....	71
全球气候变暖	
57. Student Use of Computers .....	73
学生使用计算机(图表)	
58. Is Face-to-Face Communication Better than Other Types of Communication? .....	75
面对面交流比其他形式的交流更好吗?	
59. A Letter of Appeal .....	76
呼吁书	
60. Should Smoking in Public Places be Banned? .....	77
公共场所应该禁烟吗?	
61. Traveling Abroad .....	78
出国旅游(图表)	
62. Coping with Stress .....	80
对待压力	

63. Why Do People Like to Buy Lotteries? .....	81
人们为什么喜欢买彩票?	
64. Is Appearance More Important than Capability? .....	82
外貌比能力更重要吗?	
65. Cyber Crimes .....	83
网络犯罪	
66. Credit Cards on Campus .....	85
校园里的信用卡	
67. Should Universities lower Admission Requirements for Celebrities? .....	86
大学应该降低标准招收名人学生吗?	
68. New Tuition Fee Policy .....	88
新的缴费政策	
69. A Letter to the University President about the Canteen Service on Campus .....	89
关于校园食堂服务给校长的一封信	
70. Laid-off Workers Need Help .....	90
下岗工人需要帮助	
71. Application for Studying Abroad .....	92
求学申请书	
72. Should a Person Own a Car? .....	93
个人应该拥有私车吗?	
73. On Cultivating the Sense of Gratitude .....	94
培养感恩意识	
74. Choosing an Occupation .....	95
职业选择	
75. A Letter of Recommendation .....	96
推荐信	
76. A Letter of Application .....	97
申请书	
77. My Opinion of Grades .....	99
我对分数的看法	
78. A Letter to the Editor of Newspaper .....	100
给报纸编辑的一封信	
79. An Early Morning Walk .....	101



## 展练

80. My Ideal Job .....	102
我理想的工作	
81. Can Money Buy Happiness? .....	103
金钱能买到幸福吗?	
82. Changes in People's Diet .....	105
人们饮食的变化(图表)	
83. The Two-day Weekend .....	106
双休日	
84. Getting to Know the World Outside the Campus .....	107
了解校园外面的世界	
85. Is a Test of Spoken English Necessary? .....	108
口语考试有必要吗?	
86. How to Succeed in a Job Interview? .....	110
如何在面试中获得成功?	
87. A Brief Introduction to a Tourist Attraction .....	111
旅游胜地简介	
88. Recreations .....	113
娱乐	
89. Social Activities and Our Study .....	114
社会活动与我们的学习	
90. A Letter of Consolation .....	115
慰问信	
91. How to Improve the Ability of Self-learning? .....	116
怎样提高自学能力?	
92. Medical Care .....	117
医疗保障(图表)	
93. Why Is Living off Campus Popular? .....	119
为什么校外租房很普遍?	
94. Why Do People Keep Pets? .....	120
人们为什么养宠物?	
95. Aging Society .....	122
老龄社会(图表)	



96. The Importance of Listening Ability .....	123
听力的重要性	
97. Campus Tour .....	124
校园参观	
98. Where There Is a Will, There Is a Way .....	125
有志者事竟成	
99. Changes of Ownership of Houses .....	127
房子产权的变化(图表)	
100. On Opportunity .....	128
论机遇	
附录1 短文写作中的常用过渡词及短语 .....	130
附录2 短文写作中的常用基本句型 .....	135
附录3 常用英语成语和谚语 .....	142

# 1. Studying Abroad

## 出国留学

In recent years, studying abroad has flourished. Thousands of scholars and students have gone to foreign countries to study. Many people are sparing no efforts in applying for going abroad.

Attending schools abroad has many advantages. Firstly, students who have studied abroad can act as mediators between peoples of different cultures so as to promote international understanding. Secondly, we can learn much more advanced knowledge of science and technology from the foreign countries. Thirdly, we can enjoy the contact with new and different cultures so as to increase the awareness of our own culture. Fourthly, we can learn a foreign language more quickly.

However, studying abroad may have disadvantages such as language barrier in the first few months or financial difficulties before getting a scholarship. Besides, being far away from home country, students may feel lonely. In spite of these, the advantages greatly outweigh the disadvantages. It is advisable to attend schools abroad.

### 本文点击

本文是一篇议论文。作者首先提出问题:近年来,出国留学很时兴。许多人已出国深造,另有许多人正在不遗余力地申请出国留学。接着分析了出国学习的利弊,最后得出结论:出国学习利大于弊,因而是可行的。注意文章在分析出国学习的益处时所使用的过渡词语 firstly, secondly, thirdly, fourthly。

### 框架结构

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• studying abroad has flourished.</li> <li>• advantages:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* act as mediators</li> <li>* learn advanced science and technology</li> <li>* enjoy the contact with different cultures</li> <li>* learn a foreign language</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• disadvantages:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* language barrier</li> <li>* financial difficulties</li> <li>* feel lonely</li> </ul> </li> <li>• conclusion:      advantages      outweigh<br/>disadvantages</li> </ul> |
|--|--|

### 词语学习

study abroad    出国留学



flourish *v.* 繁荣, 兴旺  
spare no efforts 不遗余力  
apply for 申请  
attend schools abroad 在国外上学  
mediator *n.* 媒介  
language barrier 语言障碍  
financial difficulty 经济困难  
home country 祖国  
outweigh *v.* 超过  
advisable *adj.* 可取的, 适当的

精 彩 表 达

1. Many people are sparing no efforts in applying for going abroad. 许多人正在不遗余力地申请出国留学。
2. The advantages greatly outweigh the disadvantages. 利远大于弊。

## 2. College Students' Starting Their Own Undertakings

### 大学生自主创业

Nowadays there are many college students who choose to start their own undertakings instead of finding a job after graduation. The government encourages this practice, and provides many preferential policies and facilitation measures for college students. This phenomenon has aroused great concern from the whole society.

However, why do so many college students take the way of starting their own undertakings? Firstly, college students are facing severe employment situations. Many college graduates couldn't find ideal jobs, which forces them to set up their own businesses. Moreover, some ambitious college students are not satisfied with being employed by others. They want to develop and prove their talents by running their own businesses. Besides, the government's encouragement and the media's reports on college students venture stars have stimulated more college students' enthusiasm to take this way.

As for me, it is a good choice for college students to start their own undertakings. However, it is a very difficult cause, which needs firm determination, clear mind, ability to

endure hardship and a feasible project. Therefore, think it over and make full preparation before you decide to start your own business.

### 本文点击

本文是一篇议论文。目前,大学生就业难已成为一个社会问题,也引起了社会各界的普遍关注。因此,如何引导大学生就业就成为了一个热门话题。文章开篇指出,现在有不少大学生毕业后开始自主创业,政府也鼓励这种行为,而且给大学生创业提供了许多优惠政策和便利措施。接着作者分析了产生这一现象的原因及自己的看法。

### 框架结构

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Reasons for this phenomenon               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Severe employment situations</li> <li>* Unsatisfied with being employed by others</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* Government's encouragement and the media's reports</li> <li>• Conclusion               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>* A good choice</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
|--|---|

### 词语学习

undertaking *n.* 任务,事业,承担  
 preferential policy 优惠政策  
 facilitation *n.* 推进,促进  
 ambitious *adj.* 雄心的,野心的  
 stimulate *v.* 刺激,激发,激励,促进  
 enthusiasm *n.* 热情,热心  
 feasible *adj.* 切实可行的

### 精彩表达

1. Nowadays there are many college students who choose to start their own undertakings instead of finding a job after graduation. 现在,许多大学生选择自主创业,而不是毕业后找工作。

2. As for me, it is a good choice for college students to start their own undertakings. However, it is a very difficult cause, which needs... 我认为,大学生自主创业是一个好的选择。然而,它也是一件极其艰难的事情,需要……



### 3. How I Overcome My Difficulties in Learning English?

#### 我是怎样克服英语学习中困难的?

With the opening toward the outside world, English becomes more and more important today. A large number of people are working hard in order to grasp this language. However, learning English well is not a very easy thing. As for me, I myself met a lot of difficulties in learning it. But I managed to overcome these difficulties and made great progress.

The first difficulty I met is the vocabulary. In order to enlarge my vocabulary, I found a lot of simplified novels to read. Whenever I met new words in the novel, I looked it up in the dictionary. Day after day, I finished reading about twenty novels and my vocabulary increased a lot.

The second difficulty I met is listening. Under the guidance of my English teacher, I recorded many English tapes. And I made use of my every spare time to listen to these tapes. I also listened to the English radios and watched the English programs on TV. After almost one year's practicing, my listening ability got on a higher step.

From my own experience I can get such a conclusion, that is, where there is a will, there is a way.

#### 本文点击

本文是一篇议论文。随着中国对外开放的不断深入和国际地位的不断提高,越来越多的人认识到英语学习的重要性。作者讲述了英语学习中遇到的两大困难——词汇和听力,以及克服这些困难所采取的措施。

#### 框架结构

- Importance of English
- Difficulties and Measures
  - \* Vocabulary and listening
  - \* Read simplified novels

\* Listen to tapes, radios and English programs on TV

#### • Conclusion

\* Where there is a will, there is a way

#### 词语学习

grasp *n. & v.* 掌握

simplified *adj.* 简化了的,易懂的

under the guidance of 在……指引下

## 精彩表达

1. Where there is a will, there is a way. 有志者事竟成。

## 4. Social Practice in Education

### 教育中的社会实践

It is a common weak point among today's college students that the majority of them have little knowledge of social reality. Social practice is a bridge between their theory and reality. Timely participation in social practice will benefit them all through their life.

Social practice must become an organic component of the nation's higher education. If so, students are sure to learn more than their textbooks. Their participation in social practice and knowledge of society and national conditions they learn might strengthen their sense of social responsibility. Their close contact with the working people might help them to apply their knowledge to the solution to the practical problem.

In recent years, many college students have been sent to the grass-root level to keep in contact with workers and farmers. The process has proved effective in enriching their knowledge of reality.

### 本文点击

本文是一篇议论文。文章首先指出社会实践是国家高等教育的一个重要组成部分。紧接着作者说明了大学生参加社会实践的一些好处,如:可以学到书本上学不到的知识;可以了解国情、加强社会责任感;把书本知识应用到实际中去等等。

### 框架结构

#### • Advantages of social practice

- \* Learn more than textbooks
- \* Strengthen sense of social

#### responsibility

- \* Apply knowledge to practice
- \* Enrich knowledge of reality

### 词语学习

participation *n.* 参加

organic *adj.* 有机的

component *n.* 组成部分

strengthen *v.* 加强





solution to ... ..的途径,办法

grass-root level 基层单位

keep in contact with... 保持与……的联系

enrich v. 丰富

### 精彩表达

1. Timely participation in social practice will benefit them all through their life. 适时参加社会实践将会使他们终生受益。

2. Social practice must become an organic component of the nation's higher education. 社会实践必须成为国家高等教育的有机组成部分。

3. The process has proved effective in enriching their knowledge of reality. 此举在丰富大学生实际知识方面已证明是有效的。

## 5. A Letter of Application

### 申请信

Kevin Brown  
Department of Asian Studies  
University of Arizona 35721  
U. S. A.

Feb. 19, 2000  
Department of Chinese Studies  
Xi'an International Studies University  
Xi'an, Shaanxi 710061  
People's Republic of China

Dear Sir / Madam,

I am interested in studying the Chinese language and culture at a university in China, with the eventual goal of teaching at the college level in the United States. I would like to get some information about the requirements of your department.

I am an undergraduate at the University of Arizona, majoring in East Asian Culture. I believe in true idea exchange at all levels of learning. I also believe that intercultural