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浩 瀚◎主编

第2版

英语口语

社会交往口语一学就会



机械工业出版社
CHINA MACHINE PRESS



第2版

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即学即用

社会交往口语一学就会

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本书取材于人们所从事的社交活动的方方面面,范围广,实用性强。本书共包括7个部分:社交惯用语、家庭交往、社会生活、电话交往、商务交往、出行交往和社交语气。本书对具有中低层次英语水平的读者提高英语口语水平大有帮助。

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前言

PREFACE

语言与社会文化、风俗习惯等息息相关,社交场合使用的英语也应符合英语国家的礼仪规范。因此,我们特别为读者朋友们精心打造了《社会交往口语一学就会》一书。

本书选取了人们所从事社交活动的方方面面,范围广,实用性强,适合中低层次英语水平的读者学习和使用,在实际编排中,本书突出如下特点:

背景知识

B A C K G R O U N D K N O W L E D G E

每章开篇都为读者提供了该主题所蕴含的文化背景,方便读者对语言文化的学习。

高频句型及短语

H I G H - F R E Q U E N C Y S E N T E N C E S A N D P H R A S E S

每个单元都设有与内容相关的简单句型结构和短语,并配有多个例句和汉语翻译,便于读者套用和练习。

即学即用

I N S T A N T E N G L I S H

本部分提供与单元内容相关的情景对话,使读者能够身临其境地练习口语。

知识热点

H O T S P O T K N O W L E D G E

在每单元的最后,本书专门设置了与每单元内容有关的一些语言文化常识,既可作为读者在学习之余的休闲阅读材料,又能够丰富读者的英美文化修养,便于促进同外国友人之间的文化交流。

希望本书能够为广大英语学习者和爱好者提供全方位的帮助,真正达到即学即用的效果。

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CHAPTER 1

社交惯用语

Socializing

- 招呼与介绍
- 聊天
- 分别
- 交际障碍

S 社交惯用语 Socializing

背景知识

Generally speaking, in the West there are two kinds of greetings: special greetings and everyday greetings. The former refers to the greetings used on special occasions, such as "Happy New Year" and "Merry Christmas"; and the latter refers to the greetings used every day, for example, "Good morning," and "How are you?"

一般说来,西方有两种问候:特别问候与日常问候。前者指用于特殊场合的祝福,如“新年好”及“圣诞快乐”;后者指用于每天的招呼,像“早上好”和“您好”。

Section 1 Greetings and Introductions

招呼与介绍

High-Frequency
Sentences
and
Phrases

S 社交惯用语

高频句型及短语

😊 How are you...? 你……?

How are you going?

最近怎么样?

How are you getting on?

你好吗?

😊 I'm very... 我非常……

I'm very pleased to meet you!

遇到你真高兴!

I'm very happy to meet you!

遇到你真高兴!

I'm very glad to see you!

很高兴见到你!

😊 It's my...to see /meet you! 见到你是我的……!

It's my pleasure to see you!

很高兴见到你!

It's my luck to meet you!

见着你三生有幸啊!

It's my honor to meet you.

很荣幸见到您。

😊 How is it going with...? 可好?

How's it going with your new job?

你的新工作怎么样?

How's it going with your mother?

你母亲还好吧?

How's it going with your dissertation?

你的学位论文写得怎么样了?

😊 Haven't...for... 没有……

Haven't run into you for ages!

好久不见了!

Haven't seen you for some time.

好久不见了。



☺ I'm... 我是.....

I'm Jack.

我是杰克。

→ I'm Jack from America.

我是从美国来的杰克。

☺ This is... 这位是

Hello, this is Mary!

你好,这是玛莉!

→ This is my boss, Mr. Black.

这位是我的上司,布莱克先生。

☺ Allow me to introduce... 请允许我介绍.....

Allow me to introduce Tom to you.

请允许我把汤姆介绍给你(认识)。

→ Allow me to introduce myself to you, please?

请允许我自我介绍一下,好吗?

☺ I'd like to introduce... 我想介绍.....

I'd like to introduce Mr.Black to you.

我想介绍布莱克先生给你(认识)。

→ I'd like to introduce my friend Brown to you.

我想介绍我的朋友布朗给你(认识)。

I'd like to introduce you to Mr.Brown.

我想把你介绍给布朗先生。

☺ I'd like you to... 我想让你.....

I'd like you to meet my friend Galen.

你来认识一下我朋友盖伦。

→ I'd like you to know Mr. Martin, the manager of our department.

我来给你介绍一下我们部门的经理马丁先生。

☺ I don't think you've met... 我认为你不认识.....

I don't think you've met Lily.

我想你不认识莉莉。

→ I don't think you've met Ricky, do you?

恐怕你不认识里奇,是不是?

☺ Who's the man/woman...? 那个人是谁?

Who's the man over there?

那边的那个人是谁?

→ Who's the woman talking with our teacher?

那位跟我们老师讲话的妇女是谁?

☺ Do you know...? 你知道.....吗?

Do you know the girl's name?

你知道那个女孩叫什么名字吗?

→ Do you know that boy?

你认识那个男孩吗?

Do you know who the girl standing next to Tony is?

你知道站在托尼旁边的那个女孩子是谁吗?

Do you know who that boy is?

你知道那个男孩是谁吗?

| Greetings and Introductions 招呼与介绍 |

 I have been... 我一直……

I've been looking forward to meeting you.

我一直盼望着能与你见面。

> I have often wanted to meet you.

我一直想见你。

I have often heard about you.

久仰,久仰。

I haven't had the pleasure.

我一直没有这个荣幸认识你。

I haven't got the chance.

我一直没有机会认识你。

 No, I don't (think)... 不,我不(认为)……

No, I don't actually. How do you do?

不,实际上我没见过。你好。

> No, I don't think I do. Pleased to meet you.

不,我想我不认识。很高兴见到你。

No, I don't think so. Nice to meet you.

不,我想不是这样。见到你很高兴。

S 社交惯用语



Instant
English

即学即用

Greetings to People You Know

问候熟人

A: Hello, Jane!

甲: 喂,简!

B: Hello, Bob. Haven't seen you for some time. Where have you been?

乙: 你好,鲍勃!有段时间没见到你了。你去哪儿了?

A: I've just come back from Hawaii.

甲: 我刚从夏威夷回来。

B: You had a good time there, didn't you?

乙: 你一定玩得很愉快吧?

A: Yes. How have you been?

甲: 是的。你近来如何?

B: Same as ever, you seem to be in a hurry.

乙: 老样子。你看上去很匆忙啊。

A: Yes, I've got a meeting to attend in half an hour.

甲: 是啊,半小时后我要参加一个会议。

B: OK. I won't hold you up then.

乙: 好吧,那我就不耽误你了。

A: Right. Good-bye!

甲: 好的,再见!

B: Good-bye!

乙: 再见!

1

2

3

4

5

6

7



Introducing Someone

- A: Who's the young man at the gate?
B: You mean the thin man in blue?

A: Yes, it seems he works for a company.
B: You're right. He works for IBM.
A: What's his name?
B: Robert Brown.
A: I suppose he likes computers very much.
B: Oh, sure. The computer is his life!
A: What do you mean? The computer is his wife?
B: More important than that. It is his life!

介绍别人

- 甲: 门那边的年轻人是谁?
乙: 你是指那个穿着蓝色外套, 长得比较瘦的人吗?
甲: 是的, 他好像是在为一家公司工作。
乙: 对, 他为 IBM 工作。
甲: 他叫什么名字?
乙: 罗伯特·布朗。
甲: 我想他一定非常喜欢计算机。
乙: 对, 计算机就是他的生命。
甲: 你是什么意思? 计算机就是他的老婆吗?
乙: 比那更重要。计算机是他的生命啊!

S 社交惯用语

Hotspot Knowledge

知识热点

英美文化中怎样和人打招呼

我们知道, “How are you?” (你好吗?) 这一句英美国家人们见面时常用的问候语, 并不是真的要问别人的身体健康情况如何, 而只是作为一种寒暄。如果关系一般, 回答时也只需说: “Fine, thank you.” (很好, 谢谢。) 在与英美人士相处时, 有时当我们发觉对方看上去不太舒服, 那也不能按照我们的习惯直截了当地问人家: “Are you sick?” (你生病了吗?) 按照英语国家的习惯, 对别人健康状况表示自己的关心与同情时, 可采用下面几种问候方式, 而且口气要委婉、诚恳:

You sound as though you've got a cold. 你看上去好像感冒了。

You seem rather tired. Are you OK? 你好像很疲倦, 你好吗?

You look a bit pale. Are you feeling all right? 你脸色有点儿苍白。你感觉好吗?

你这样问了以后, 如对方没有进一步的表示, 你最好明智一些, 马上岔开话题。即使对方承认他确是不太舒服, 感觉不太好, 那也不能采用中国人之间才使用的那些关心话语, 说一些“要当心哦, 小病不治会成大病的”之类的话。按照英美人的习惯, 一般可以说: “I do hope you'll be better soon.” (希望你尽快好起来。)

Section 2

Chatting 聊天

S 社交惯用语

High-Frequency Sentences and Phrases

高频句型及短语

☺ What's the weather (like)...?天气如何?

What's the weather forecast today?

今天天气如何?

What's the weather like this afternoon?

今天下午天气如何?

What's the weather like northeast?

东北方向的天气怎么样?

☺ I wonder what (the weather)...我不知道天气……

I wonder what the weather will be like
tomorrow.

我不知道明天的天气怎样。

I wonder whether it's going to rain.

我不知道是否会下雨。

I wonder what it's going to be like tonight.

我不知道今晚的天气怎么样。

☺ ...weather, isn't it?天气真……, 是吧?

Lovely weather, isn't it?

天气真好, 是吗?

Beautiful weather, isn't it?

天气真好, 是吗?

Marvelous weather, isn't it?

天气真好, 是吗?

☺ What...(weather)...!天气多……!

What lovely weather we're having!

多么好的天气啊!

What a beautiful morning!

早上的天气多好啊!

What a cold day!

多么冷的天气啊!



即学即用

Section 2

Chapter 1

社会交往

口语一学就会

The weather forecast says... 天气预报说.....

The weather forecast says it will be rainy tomorrow. 天气预报说明天有雨。

The weather forecast says there's a hail tonight. 天气预报说今晚有冰霜。

The weather forecast says a thunder shower tomorrow morning. 气象员预测明天上午有雷阵雨。

It's beginning to... 开始.....

It's beginning to rain. 开始下雨

It's beginning to snow. 下雪了。

What's the temperature...?气温是多少?

What's the temperature today? 今天的气温是多少?

What's the temperature going to be tomorrow? 明天的气温是多少?

What's the temperature, please? 请问气温是多少?

My watch (is)... 我的表.....

My watch is five minutes fast. 我的表快了 5 分钟。

My watch is five minutes slow. 我的表慢了 5 分钟。

My watch loses five minutes. 我的表慢 5 分钟。

My watch gains five minutes. 我的表快 5 分钟。

My watch doesn't work well. 我的表走不准。

What day...?星期几?

What day is it today? 今天是星期几?

What day of the week is it today? 今天是星期几?

What's the date...?是几号?

What's the date today? 今天是几号?

What's the date tomorrow? 明天是几号?

What's the date yesterday? 昨天是几号?

It takes...to do sth. 花.....时间做某事。

It takes me the whole noon to finish the work. 完成这项工作花了我一个中午的时间。

It took me ten days to take the trip. 这次旅行花了我 10 天的时间。

It took me ten days to finish the book. 读完这本书花了我 10 天的时间。

 Which job do you prefer/What sort of job...? 你最喜欢做什么工作……?

Which job do you prefer, an accountant or a secretary? 你喜欢做什么工作, 会计还是秘书?

Which job do you prefer, a teacher or a lawyer? 你喜欢做什么工作, 老师还是律师?

What sort of job would you like to take? 你想做什么样的工作?

 ...be good at...擅长.....

I'm good at English.

我擅长英语。

He's good at every subject. 他每科都很好。

 Do you often...? 你经常……吗?

Do you often drop in on your friends? 你经常拜访你的朋友吗?

Do you often work an extra shift? 你经常加班吗?

 Are you smoking...? 你现在抽烟……吗?

Are you smoking a lot? 你现在抽烟多吗?

Are you smoking less? 你现在抽烟少了吗?

 Would you like...? 你想……吗?

Would you like a cigarette? 想抽支烟吗?

I've got a packet of "Marboro". Would you like to try one? 我有一包“万宝路牌”的烟。你想来一支吗?

 Have you got...? 你有……吗?

Have you got a book of matches? 你有火柴吗?

Have you got a lighter? 你有打火机吗?

 How old...?多大?

How old do you think he is? 你看他多大岁数?

How old is your brother? 你兄弟多大岁数?

How old are you? 你多大岁数?

 Are you the...in your family? 你是家中最……的吗?

Are you the oldest in your family? 你在家中年龄最大吗?

Are you the youngest in your family? 你在家中年龄小吗?