

新编

大学英语泛读 120 篇

北京大学教授 石春祯 主审
鲁显生 主编

EXTENSIVE



海 洋 出 版 社

新 编

大学英语泛读

120 篇

北京大学教授 石春祯 主审
鲁显生 主编
鲁显生 方 圆 编写
范 丹 张一凡

海 洋 出 版 社
2000 年·北京

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

新编大学英语泛读 120 篇/鲁显生主编。
- 北京:海洋出版社,2000.5
ISBN 7-5027-4992-6

I . 新… II . 鲁… III . 英语 - 阅读教学 - 高等学校 -
教学参考资料 IV . H319.4

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2000)第 08417 号

责任印制:严国晋

海 洋 出 版 社 出 版 发 行
(100081 北京市海淀区大慧寺路 8 号)
北京建筑工业印刷厂印刷 新华书店发行所经销
2000 年 5 月第 1 版 2000 年 5 月北京第 1 次印刷
开本:787 × 1092 1/16 印张:26.75
字数:650 千字 印数:1 ~ 5000 册
定价:33.80 元
海洋版图书印、装错误可随时退换

前　　言

本书旨在为大学英语四、六级和研究生入学考试提供一本高质量的英语泛读教材,也可作为 TOEFL, GRE, EPT 应试参考书,还可作为各种中级英语水平培训班的泛读教材。全书精选了 120 篇时代性强、内容新颖、难度适中、题材广泛的各类文章。通过阅读本书,读者不仅能接触众多领域的常用表达法或词汇,从而提高翻译能力;也能提高自己的阅读及写作水平。本书有以下主要特点:

题材广泛 读者只需看一看目录就会发现书中短文涉及许多领域,覆盖面宽。文章包括美国打击邪教(*On Cults* 〈Passage 117〉)、艾滋病研究(*AIDS* 〈Passage 31〉)的最新发展,也包括流行音乐(*World Music* 〈Passage 120〉)、中国经济体制改革(*The Economic Aims in 1996* 〈Passage 6〉)、中外历史事件(*The Civil War* 〈Passage 33〉)和互联网络(*Online Business* 〈Passage 27〉)等内容。通过阅读,有利于拓宽读者的视野。

内容安排合理 书中文章内容由浅入深,由易到难,可使读者不知不觉地进入高难度语境之中。文章后附有生词表,方便了阅读;答案分析更能使读者深刻理解文章内容。

体现最新语言特点 绝大多数文章选自 90 年代后的出版物,其中最新的文章是 2000 年出版的。文章反映了比较流行的词汇用法和语法结构。

趣味性强 长度适中的文章有助于提高读者的阅读兴趣。精心选择的内容能丰富读者各方面的知识,也增加读书过程的娱乐性。

本书不仅适合应试的各类考生,也适合热衷于提高自身英语水平的自学者。当前,随着素质教育改革的深入,阅读的重要性日益突出,读者们应认识到学习语言的有效方法并不是沉迷于题海之中,而是需要大量阅读。

鲁里生

2000 年 5 月于北京

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Passage 1

Two Heads Are Usually Better Than One	(1)
Notes	(1)
Questions	(2)
Keys and Explanations	(2)

Passage 2

What Can We Do towards Global Climate Change	(3)
Notes	(4)
Questions	(5)
Keys and Explanations	(6)

Passage 3

How to Improve the Security of a Banknote	(7)
Notes	(7)
Questions	(8)
Keys and Explanations	(9)

Passage 4

What Is Auctions?	(10)
Notes	(11)
Questions	(11)
Keys and Explanations	(12)

Passage 5

Where Should NATO Go: the Hell or the Heaven?	(13)
Notes	(14)
Questions	(15)
Keys and Explanations	(16)

Passage 6

The Economic Aims in 1996	(17)
Notes	(18)
Questions	(19)
Keys and Explanations	(20)

Passage 7

The Long-distance Marriage	(20)
Notes	(21)

Questions	(22)
Keys and Explanations	(23)

Passage 8

A Trick of Clock	(24)
Notes	(26)
Questions	(26)
Keys and Explanations	(27)

Passage 9

Who Is Fooled at All	(27)
Notes	(30)
Questions	(30)
Keys and Explanations	(31)

Passage 10

Movement for Equal Rights for Women in America	(31)
Notes	(33)
Questions	(34)
Keys and Explanations	(34)

Passage 11

Fathers' Roles	(35)
Notes	(37)
Questions	(37)
Keys and Explanations	(38)

Passage 12

Who Is the Murder	(38)
Notes	(41)
Questions	(41)
Keys and Explanations	(42)

Passage 13

The Life of Nelson Mandela	(42)
Notes	(44)
Questions	(44)
Keys and Explanations	(45)

Passage 14

Communication Problems	(45)
Notes	(47)
Questions	(48)
Keys and Explanations	(49)

Passage 15

How Anthropologists Work	.....	(49)
Notes	.....	(50)
Questions	.....	(51)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(52)

Passage 16

Droughts of West Africa	.....	(52)
Notes	.....	(53)
Questions	.....	(54)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(55)

Passage 17

Defective Genes and Human Health	.....	(56)
Notes	.....	(57)
Questions	.....	(57)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(58)

Passage 18

What Has Intranet Bring?	.....	(59)
Notes	.....	(61)
Questions	.....	(61)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(62)

Passage 19

World Population of 1997	.....	(63)
Notes	.....	(63)
Questions	.....	(64)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(65)

Passage 20

Magnetically Levitated Trains	.....	(66)
Notes	.....	(67)
Questions	.....	(67)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(68)

Passage 21

Euthanasia : a Heatedly Debated Topic	.....	(69)
Notes	.....	(70)
Questions	.....	(71)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(72)

Passage 22

What Can Robots Do for Us?	(73)
-----------------------------------	-------	------

Notes	(74)
Questions	(74)
Keys and Explanations	(75)
Passage 23	
What is Biotechnology?	(76)
Notes	(76)
Questions	(77)
Keys and Explanations	(78)
Passage 24	
Parties in the U.S.	(79)
Notes	(80)
Questions	(80)
Keys and Explanations	(81)
Passage 25	
Graduation: A Rite of Passage in U.S. Society	(82)
Notes	(83)
Questions	(84)
Keys and Explanations	(84)
Passage 26	
Premature Smoking: A Serious Problem	(85)
Notes	(86)
Questions	(87)
Keys and Explanations	(88)
Passage 27	
Online Business	(89)
Notes	(90)
Questions	(90)
Keys and Explanations	(91)
Passage 28	
Speculation in Science	(92)
Notes	(93)
Questions	(94)
Keys and Explanations	(94)
Passage 29	
My Lover	(95)
Notes	(97)
Questions	(98)

Keys and Explanations	(99)
Passage 30	
Dian Fossey	(99)
Notes	(101)
Questions	(101)
Keys and Explanations	(102)
Passage 31	
AIDS	(102)
Notes	(104)
Questions	(104)
Keys and Explanations	(105)
Passage 32	
The Story of Savannah	(106)
Notes	(108)
Questions	(108)
Keys and Explanations	(109)
Passage 33	
The Civil War	(109)
Notes	(110)
Questions	(110)
Keys and Explanations	(111)
Passage 34	
Feminism in Korea	(112)
Notes	(113)
Questions	(113)
Keys and Explanations	(115)
Passage 35	
The Stories of Native American	(115)
Notes	(116)
Questions	(116)
Keys and Explanations	(118)
Passage 36	
The Fundamental Principles of Talks	(119)
Notes	(120)
Questions	(121)
Keys and Explanations	(121)
Passage 37	

American Bald Eagle	.....	(122)
Notes	.....	(123)
Questions	.....	(124)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(125)

Passage 38

Recall about Mrs Thatcher	.....	(125)
Notes	.....	(127)
Questions	.....	(127)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(128)

Passage 39

Whether Save Vss Monitor Or Not	.....	(129)
Notes	.....	(130)
Questions	.....	(130)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(131)

Passage 40

The Population Problem	.....	(132)
Notes	.....	(133)
Questions	.....	(134)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(135)

Passage 41

A Black Girl's Experience	.....	(135)
Notes	.....	(137)
Questions	.....	(137)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(138)

Passage 42

Response to Asian-American Couple	.....	(138)
Notes	.....	(140)
Questions	.....	(140)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(141)

Passage 43

The Development of Both HIV And Its Cure	.....	(141)
Notes	.....	(142)
Questions	.....	(143)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(143)

Passage 44

The Effect of Language in Child's Life	.....	(144)
Notes	.....	(145)

Questions	(145)
Keys and Explanations	(146)

Passage 45

Black Woman in American	(147)
Notes	(148)
Questions	(149)
Keys and Explanations	(150)

Passage 46

A Strange Quilt	(150)
Notes	(152)
Questions	(152)
Keys and Explanations	(153)

Passage 47

Women's Labor	(154)
Notes	(155)
Questions	(155)
Keys and Explanations	(157)

Passage 48

The Value of Battle	(158)
Notes	(158)
Questions	(159)
Keys and Explanations	(160)

Passage 49

Diseases: The Reason of Native American's Decrease	(161)
Notes	(162)
Questions	(162)
Keys and Explanations	(164)

Passage 50

The Petroleum Industry	(164)
Notes	(166)
Questions	(166)
Keys and Explanations	(167)

Passage 51

Multimedia	(168)
Notes	(169)
Questions	(169)
Keys and Explanations	(170)

Passage 52

The New Vaccines	(171)
Notes	(172)
Questions	(173)
Keys and Explanations	(174)

Passage 53

Answers to The Problem of Unemployment	(175)
Notes	(176)
Questions	(177)
Keys and Explanations	(178)

Passage 54

A Case of An AIDS Victim	(178)
Notes	(180)
Questions	(180)
Keys and Explanations	(181)

Passage 55

The History of Coca-Cola	(182)
Notes	(184)
Questions	(185)
Keys and Explanations	(185)

Passage 56

The Death of President Kennedy	(185)
Notes	(187)
Questions	(188)
Keys and Explanations	(188)

Passage 57

How to Succeed in The Business	(189)
Notes	(191)
Questions	(192)
Keys and Explanations	(192)

Passage 58

Pessimist And Optimist	(193)
Notes	(195)
Questions	(195)
Keys and Explanations	(196)

Passage 59

A Case About Alimony	(196)
-----------------------------------	-------

Notes	(197)
Questions	(198)
Keys and Explanations	(198)
Passage 60	
Tragedies Made By War	(199)
Notes	(201)
Questions	(201)
Keys and Explanations	(202)
Passage 61	
POW-MIA	(202)
Notes	(203)
Questions	(204)
Keys and Explanations	(205)
Passage 62	
Dispute About A Plea	(205)
Notes	(206)
Questions	(207)
Keys and Explanations	(208)
Passage 63	
Strep A	(208)
Notes	(210)
Questions	(210)
Keys and Explanations	(211)
Passage 64	
Nixon's Funeral	(211)
Notes	(213)
Questions	(213)
Keys and Explanations	(214)
Passage 65	
The Fate Of Tabacco	(215)
Notes	(216)
Questions	(216)
Keys and Explanations	(217)
Passage 66	
The Effect of Dropping out on Subsequent Criminal Behavior	(218)
Notes	(219)
Questions	(219)

Keys and Explanations	(220)
-----------------------------	-------

Passage 67

Political Situation of Ireland in 1997	(220)
Notes	(222)
Questions	(222)
Keys and Explanations	(223)

Passage 68

The Techniques of Jury Selection	(224)
Notes	(225)
Questions	(225)
Keys and Explanations	(226)

Passage 69

The International Exchange and Payment in 1997	(227)
Notes	(229)
Questions	(229)
Keys and Explanations	(230)

Passage 70

What Is Environmental Biotechnology	(231)
Notes	(233)
Questions	(233)
Keys and Explanations	(234)

Passage 71

The Development of Videophone	(235)
Notes	(236)
Questions	(237)
Keys and Explanations	(238)

Passage 72

Do Apes Have Talent for Language?	(239)
Notes	(240)
Questions	(241)
Keys and Explanations	(242)

Passage 73

The Utilization of Bioprocess	(242)
Notes	(243)
Questions	(244)
Keys and Explanations	(245)

Passage 74

The Function and Creation of Self-esteem	.....	(246)
Notes	.....	(247)
Questions	.....	(248)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(249)
Passage 75		
The Internet	.....	(250)
Notes	.....	(251)
Questions	.....	(252)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(252)
Passage 76		
Human Aggression : Biological or Cultural?	.....	(253)
Notes	.....	(255)
Questions	.....	(255)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(256)
Passage 77		
How To Introduce Conversations as Evidence?	.....	(257)
Notes	.....	(258)
Questions	.....	(258)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(259)
Passage 78		
Garbage Tells Archaeologists A Lot	.....	(260)
Notes	.....	(261)
Questions	.....	(261)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(262)
Passage 79		
On Antibodies	.....	(263)
Notes	.....	(264)
Questions	.....	(265)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(266)
Passage 80		
The Denomination of The U.S.A.	.....	(267)
Notes	.....	(268)
Questions	.....	(269)
Keys and Explanations	.....	(270)
Passage 81		
Computer Simulation	.....	(270)
Notes	.....	(271)

Questions	(272)
Keys and Explanations	(273)

Passage 82

The Twentysomething Generation	(274)
Notes	(275)
Questions	(276)
Keys and Explanations	(277)

Passage 83

Englishman Search Souls	(278)
Notes	(279)
Questions	(279)
Keys and Explanations	(280)

Passage 84

A Satellite System	(281)
Notes	(282)
Questions	(283)
Keys and Explanations	(284)

Passage 85

Two Kinds of Feminist	(285)
Notes	(286)
Questions	(286)
Keys and Explanations	(287)

Passage 86

Does Legal Protection Always Be Effective?	(288)
Notes	(289)
Questions	(289)
Keys and Explanations	(291)

Passage 87

A Hierarchy of Hormones	(291)
Notes	(292)
Questions	(293)
Keys and Explanations	(294)

Passage 88

Bernard Bailyn's New Idea	(295)
Notes	(296)
Questions	(296)
Keys and Explanations	(297)

Passage 89

At the Threshold of Neutrino Astronomy	(298)
Notes	(299)
Questions	(300)
Keys and Explanations	(301)

Passage 90

In Pieces	(302)
Notes	(303)
Questions	(304)
Keys and Explanations	(305)

Passage 91

The Shock of Seattle	(306)
Notes	(307)
Questions	(307)
Keys and Explanations	(308)

Passage 92

The Histories of the World's Civilizations	(309)
Notes	(310)
Questions	(310)
Keys and Explanations	(311)

Passage 93

Porosity And Permeability	(312)
Notes	(313)
Questions	(314)
Keys and Explanations	(315)

Passage 94

The Theory of Price	(315)
Notes	(317)
Questions	(317)
Keys and Explanations	(318)

Passage 95

Soul of The Building	(318)
Notes	(320)
Questions	(320)
Keys and Explanations	(321)

Passage 96

The Nikes's Problems	(321)
-----------------------------------	-------