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a bit 一点,有点儿 a group of 一群,一组,一批 a lot 很多 a pair of 一双,一把,一条 act as 充当,起……作用 add to 增加、加强 again and again 反复地。 一再抽 ahead of 在……前面, 比……早 all day(long) 整天 all one's life 一辈子,一生 all the same 尽管如此,仍旧: 全都一样(没有差别) answer for 对……负责,对承担责任:保证 as a matter of fact 事实上. 不瞒你说 as far as 就……而言:只要: 一直到(某地) as long as 只要;和······ 一样长 as usual 像平常一样 ask about 问及有关…… at all (用于否定句)一点也 不;确实;竟然 at last 最后、终于 at once 马上, (同时)既…… 又…… at sea 茫然,不知所措; 在海上 at the doctor's 在诊所里 at the same time (在同一时 候)既……又;与此同时

a few 一些 a kind of 某种,一种 (不明确的东西) a lot of=lots of 许多 above all 首先,最重要的是 act for 代理(职务),代为 (处理某事) add up to 合计:意味着 agree to 同意.答应 all in all 总的来说,总共, 最重要的人或物 all night(long) 整夜 all over 在整个……;全身; 完了 all the time 一直地 any more 再,现在 as a result 结果(发生某 种情况) as for 至于,说到 as much as 和·····一样 多:到……程度 as well 也,还 ask for 要求得到,要求见 (某人) at first 最初,开始时 (后来有变化) at least 至少 at one time 一度, 曾经, 同时(做某事) at the age of 在……岁时 at the end of 在 ······ 末时 at the weekend 在周末

a good/great many 很多,大量 a little 一点,一些 a number of=numbers of 很多.好些 according to 按照.根据:符合 act out 表演(对话,故事) after all 到底, 毕竟 agree with 同意(某人的意见). 与……相一致:适合 all at once 突然.同时.马上 all kinds of 各种各样的 all right 好吧,行.没有问题 all the year round 整年地: --年到头 apart from 除……之外 (besides);除掉(except for);脱离 as...as 和……一样 as if(=as though) 就像……似的 as soon as -----就 ----as well as 同……一样好,和, 不但……而且 at a time 一次 at home 在家;无拘束; 对 很熟悉 at no time 决不,在任何时候都不 at present 目前,现在 at the beginning of 在……初, 在……开始时 at the moment 现在、此刻 at times 有时候,间或

- a bit 一点,有点儿
- ─Would you like some more milk? 再喝点牛奶好吗? 作宾语
 - —Yes, but just **a bit**. 好的,不过就一点儿。 作状语,修饰形容词 tired
- I am a (little) bit tired now. 我现在有点儿累了。
 作状语.修饰动词 walk
- Will you walk a bit after supper? 晚饭后散一会儿步好吗?
- ⑥ a few 一些

作定语、修饰复数名词 words

曾 A few words will be enough. 几句话就足够了。

作主语,谓语动词用复数

Only a few of the children can play the piano. 这些孩子中只有几个孩子会弹钢琴。

作 are 的表语

Nowadays wild fish are only a few. 如今野生鱼不多了。

辨析:few 和 a few 作主语时,谓语动词都用复数;作定语时,后面都跟复数名词。但是,few 表示"几乎没有",a few 表示"一些"。

Few friends will go to her birthday party. 几乎没有朋友会去参加她的生日聚会。

a good/great many 很多,大量

作定语,修饰复数名词 books

- Today she bought **a good many** books. 今天她买了很多书。 作主语,谓语动词用复数
- **A great many** of the students have passed the test. 许多学生通过了测试。
- a group of 一群,一组,一批

作定语,后跟复数名词,谓语用复数

🧗 A group of students asked to see you. 一群学生要见你。

中间可加形容词修饰 作宾语,后跟复数名词

We discovered a small group of scientists there. 我们在那儿发现了一组科学家。

a kind of 某种,一种(不明确的东西)

作定语、后跟名词、表示"一种"

What she needs is a kind of drink. 她需要的就是一种饮料。

作定语,后跟名词,表示"某种"

I have a kind of feeling that something terrible will happen. 我隐隐约约感觉到,可怕的事情将要发生。

辨析: a kind of 和 kind of 意义不同。前者后跟名词作宾语,后者只用于修饰形容词、动词,作状语,意为"有点儿"。

It's kind of late. 有点儿晚了。

She kind of hoped to be invited. 她当时有点儿希望受到邀请。

O a little 一点,一些

作 tell 的宾语

Tell me a little about your work. 告诉我一些你工作的情况。

作状语,修饰形容词 cold

She had a little cold last week. 上星期她有点感冒。

作定语,修饰不可数名词 money

He has a little money with him. 他身上有点钱。

携析:a bit,a few 和 a little 三个短语均可表示"一些",但 a few 可作主语、宾语、宾语补足语以及定语(后接复数名词)。a bit 和 a little 除作上述成分外,还可作状语,表示程度、意思相近,还可说 a little bit(一点)。但在否定句中,not a bit 意为"一点也不"(not...at all),not a little 意为"非常"(very much)。

He is not a bit angry. 他一点也不生气。 He is not a little angry. 他非常生气。

O a lot 很多

作状语、修饰动词 works

He works a lot at home. 他在家做很多事。

作状语,修饰动词 thought about,表示程度

M All of us have thought about it a lot. 我们对于这个问题思考了很多。

O a lot of=lots of 许多

作定语,修饰不可数名词

数 They spend a lot of(=lots of) time watching TV. 他们花大量时间看电视。

作定语,修饰复数名词

劉 She bought a lot of(=lots of) clothes in New York. 她在纽约买了很多衣服。

O a number of=numbers of 很多,好些

作定语,修饰复数名词

He has lived here quite a number of years. 他住在这儿好多年了。

作定语,后跟复数名词

Numbers of people came to visit the museum. 很多人来参观博物馆。

辨析:a lot of, lots of, a number of 意义相同,但前二者后面既可跟不可数名词又可接复数名词, a number of 只接复数名词,还可在number 前加 small 或 large 修饰,表示"数量少"或"数量大"。

You can see a large number of people there.

你可以看见那里有许多人。

● a pair of 一双,一把,一条

作定语,接复数名词

¥ I need a pair of shoes. 我需要─双鞋子。

- 🥡 a pair of glasses 一副眼镜
- a pair of trousers 一条裤子
- O above all 首先,最重要的是

作状语,放句首,修饰整个句子

Above all he is a first-rate English teacher. 首先他是一位一流的英语教师。
作状语.故句中,修饰整个句子

But **above all**, tell me quickly what I have to do. 最重要的是,赶快告诉我我该怎么办。

according to 按照,根据;符合

作状语,后接从句

该 You can choose **according to what you want**. 你可以根据你所想要的选择。

作状语,后接名词

According to this book a tiger is really a big cat. 据这本书所说,老虎实际上是一只大猫。

作表语,后跟名词

- Isn't it according to international law? 难道这不符合国际法吗?
- O act as 充当,起……作用

作谓语,后接可数名词

You act as a teacher when he is ill. 他生病时由你来担任教师。

作谓语,后接不可数名词

- Water will act as oil in the future. 将来水将起到石油的作用。
- act for 代理(职务),代为(处理某事)

作谓语、后跟代词宾格

👚 Please act for me during my absence. 我不在时请代理我的职务。

act out 表演(对话,故事)

作谓语,后跟名词

- 🔊 She acted out a story that she had read. 她表演了她读过的故事。
- add to 增加,加强

作谓语,后接名词

- This will add to our difficulties. 这将增加我们的困难。
- O add up to 合计;意味着

作谓语,后接名词宾语

★ His schooling adds up to three years. 他一共上过三年学。

作谓语,后接不定代词

☑ I don't think it adds up to anything. 我认为这并不意味着什么。

辨析: add to, add...to 意义不同。add to 意为"增加",相当于 increase; add...to 意为"把……加到……中"。add up to(合计)没有被动语态。

The lesson adds to the value of the book. 这一课增加了该书的价值。

Please add some sugar to my coffee. 请给我的咖啡加点糖。

after all 到底, 毕竟

作状语,放句首,修饰整个句子

🦈 After all she is only 8 years old. 毕竟她才八岁。

作状语,放句中,修饰整个句子

- She behaves badly, but **after all** she is your sister. 她行为不端,但她到底还是你姐姐。
- 🥻 again and again 反复地,一再地

作状语、修饰动词 make

You make the same mistakes again and again. 你一次又一次犯同样的错误。

O agree to 同意,答应

后接名词

I find it impossible to agree to your term. 我发现不可能同意你的条款。

We agreed to leave at once. 我们同意马上离开。

agree with 同意(某人的意见),与……相一致;适合

作谓语,后接名词

后接不带 to 的动词不定式

We agree with your idea. 我们同意你的想法。

作谓语,后接 sb.,表示"同意某人的意见"

I agree with you.=I agree with what you said. 我同意你的话。

作谓语,后接 what 从句

Your story agrees with what I have heard. 你讲的故事与我听到的吻合。

作谓语,后跟人称代词宾格,表示"适合"

The wet weather doesn't agree with her. 她不适应潮湿天气。

拼析: agree to 与 agree with 均有"同意"之意,但前者可跟不定式。当 agree with 作"适合"讲时,其结构为:某物/气候/食品+agree with sb.。

Pork doesn't agree with me. 我不适合猪肉。(我不吃猪肉。)

🔾 ahead of 在……前面,比……早

后跟代词宾语,表示"在……前面"

🤯 Ahead of us the road was narrow. 我们前面的道路狭窄。

后跟介词宾语,表示"比……早"

Tom finished his test ahead of the others. 汤姆比其他人先做完了测试题。

all in all 总的来说,总共,最重要的人或物

作状语,放句首,修饰整个句子

M All in all, we had a lot of fun last week. 总的来说,上周我们过得很开心。

作 are 的表语

Books are all in all to me. 书对我来说是最重要的东西。

all at once 突然,同时,马上

作状语,放句首,修饰整个句子,表示"突然"

All at once it began to rain. 突然下起雨来了。

作状语,修饰动词 eat,表示"同时"

Don't eat them all at once. 不要同时把他们都吃了。

作状语,修饰动词 pay,表示"马上".

Nou don't have to pay all at once. 你不必马上付钱。

all day(long)整天

作状语,修饰动词 work

We work all day long before the test. 考试前我们整天学习。

② all night(long) 整夜

作状语、修饰动词 look after

She looks after her sick mother all night long. 她整夜照顾生病的母亲。

all kinds of 各种各样的

作定语,后接复数名词

翼 I like all kinds of books. 我喜欢各种各样的书。

O all one's life 一辈子,一生

作状语、修饰短语 worked hard

- THE worked hard all his life. 他一辈子工作认真。
- all over 在整个……;全身;完了

后接介词宾语

We have friends all over the world. 我们的朋友遍天下。

作状语,修饰动词 look for

They are looking for you all over. 他们在到处找你。

作 be 的表语

- If he knows about it, it will be **all over** between you. 如果他知道这件事的话, 你们俩就完了。
- O all right 好吧,行,没有问题

作状语,修饰整个句子

- **All right**, see you tomorrow. 行,明天见。
- ──Shall I watch TV, mum? 妈妈,我看电视好吗?
 回答问题
 - —All right.好吧。
- → How are you doing? 你身体怎么样? 作 am 的表语
 - —I am all right. 很好。

作状语,修饰动词 arrive

- I hope they will arrive all right. 我希望他们将平安到达。
- O all the same 尽管如此,仍旧;全都一样(没有差别)

作状语,修饰整个句子

Everyone was against it, but Jack and Mary got married all the same. 人人都反对这桩婚事,但杰克和玛丽仍然结婚了。

作is的表语

- It is all the same to me whether you stay or go. 你或去或留对我来说都是一样的。
- O all the time 一直地

作状语,修饰动词 kept

- I kept it all the time to remind me of you. 我一直保留它,以便想到你。
- all the year round 整年地;一年到头

作状语,修饰整个句子

- In Los Angeles it is neither too cold nor too hot all the year round. 在洛杉矶,一年到头天气不冷不热。
- answer for 对……负责,对……承担责任;保证

及物动词短语作谓语,后跟代词或名词作宾语,表示"对……负责"

You will have to answer for this. 你得对这件事负责。

及物动词短语作谓语,后跟代词作宾语,表示"保证"

- **1'll answer for** it that this man is honest. 我保证,这人是一个诚实的人。
- any more 再,现在

作状语,修饰动词 work

He doesn't work here any more. 他不再在这儿工作了。

作状语,修饰整个句子

- As you know, there isn't a problem any more. 现在不再有问题了,这一点你知道。
- O apart from 除……之外(besides);除掉(except for);脱离

作状语,后跟介词宾语,相当于 except

1 Apart from Tom, she has no one to talk to. 除汤姆外,她无人交谈。

作状语,后跟介词宾语,相当于 besides

Apart from the cost, it will take a lot of time. 除费用外,还将花去很多时间。

后跟介词宾语

- ★ There can be no knowledge apart from practice. 知识离不开实践。
- as a matter of fact 事实上,不瞒你说

作状语,修饰全句

★ As a matter of fact, I'm proud of you. 事实上,我为你感到骄傲。

作状语,修饰全句

- As a matter of fact, I don't know what you are talking about. 不瞒你说,我不知道你在谈什么。
- as a result 结果(发生某种情况)

作状语,修饰全句

- **As a result**, she has been given a good job. 结果她被给予了一份好工作。

作表语,中间接形容词原级

This book is as good as that one. 这本书跟那本书一样好。

作状语,中间跟副词原级,修饰动词

P He sings as well as she. 他唱歌跟她唱得一样好。

注意: as...as 中间接形容词原级构成以下成语:

as busy as a bee 像蜜蜂一样忙(非常忙); as rich as a Jew 像犹太人一样富裕 (非常富有); as poor as a church mouse 像教堂的老鼠一样贫穷(非常贫穷); as happy as a lark 像百灵鸟一样快乐(非常快乐); as cunning as a fox 像狐狸一样狡猾(非常狡猾)

O as far as 就……而言;只要;一直到(某地)

后跟一个句子,引导状语从句

As far as I can see, what you have done is right. 在我看来,你所做的是对的。

后跟句子,引导状语

Ŷ We'll help you as far as we can. 我们会尽所能来帮你。

后跟地点名词

He walked as far as the bridge. 他一直走到桥边。

O as for 至于,说到

作状语,后跟介词宾语

★ As for us, we won't help her. 至于我们,是不会帮她的。

作状语,后跟动词-ing形式

- As for going back, you'll have to rent a taxi. 说到回去, 你得租一辆出租车。
- as if(=as though) 就像……似的

后跟一个状语从句

I remember the whole thing as if it happened yesterday. 我记得整件事,就好像是昨天发生的。

后跟表语从句

- He looked as if (as though) he were from the USA. 他看上去好像就是美国人(实际上他不是美国人)。
- as long as 只要;和·····一样长

后跟一个句子,引导状语从句

As long as you are happy, it doesn't matter what you do. 只要你开心,你做什么都没关系。

后跟句子,引导状语

- You can stay here as long as you want. 你在这儿想待多久就待多久。
- as much as 和……—样多;到……程度

后跟一个句子, 作 get 的宾语

Ŷ You can get as much as you want. 你想要多少就能得到多少。

后跟名词或代词作 earn 的宾语

- 😰 She can earn as much as \$80 a week. 她—周可以挣得多达 80 美元。
- **as soon as —** 就……

后跟状语从句,从句谓语用一般现在时

★ I'll write to you as soon as I get there. 我一到那儿就给你写信。

后跟状语从句,从句谓语用一般过去时

As soon as she got home, it began to rain yesterday. 昨天她一到家,就开始下雨了。

后跟状语从句,从句谓语动词用现在完成时

1'll return the book as soon as I have read it. 我一看完这本书就把它还过来。

后跟状语从句,从句谓语动词用过去完成时

- Tom left the cafe as soon as he had finished his lunch. 汤姆一吃完中餐就离开了餐馆。
- as usual 像平常一样

作状语,修饰整个句子

★ As usual, he got home around 6:00 p.m. 他像平常一样,下午六点钟左右到家。

作状语,修饰动词 went

😰 She as usual went to work by bus. 她像平常一样,乘公共汽车上班。