

HSE警示录(二)

中国石油海外勘探开发公司编

Edited by China National Oil and Gas Exploration and Development Corporation

石油工业出版社 Petroleum Industry Press



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Foreword

Due to the inherent high safety and environmental risks in petroleum and petrochemical industry, the top management of China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC) always attaches great importance to incident prevention and value digging. "All incidents shall be reported, analyzed and dealt with in a timely manner" is one of the HSE Management Principles of CNPC. A Safety Moment Campaign was launched at the beginning of 2009 and has been continued throughout CNPC, which requires all the organizations to make full use of incident resources, identify management improvement opportunities and share lessons learnt so as to avoid recurrence of similar incidents.

As CNPC's affiliate in charge of international business management and operation, China National Oil and Gas Exploration and Development Corporation (CNODC/CNPCI) is responsible for our home country and host countries, staff and their families, shareholders, contractors, customers, communities and the general public. We always consider safety as the core value of the corporation and take honest reporting, systematic analysis and open sharing of all the incidents occurred to our companies and contractors as one of the most important means to enhance the safety awareness and competence of our staff and improve the safety management level of our corporation.

After the publication of our first "HSE Alert" in July, 2010, we are now issuing our second "HSE Alert". All of the 47 accidents or near misses presented in the book occurred around us in recent two years. The people involved and the victims are either our

colleagues and friends or contractor/subcontractor employees who provide services to us. One minor negligence, one simple mistake or even one unsafe act, may lead to an accident and result in irreversible casualties or serious property loss. Accidents may take away the lives of people, the happiness of families, the stability of a company and even the harmony of the society. The lessons are so provoking and the consequences are so disastrous that we all feel heart-struck, but more importantly, we should think seriously about what we should and can do to prevent such accidents from happening.

As the ancient Chinese saying goes: "Looking into a brass mirror, you may trim your garments; looking into the histories, you may foresee the rise and fall of a nation; and looking into a single soul, you may understand your advantages and disadvantages." The accidents happened to other people can help us identify the weakness of our safety management, learn their lessons and take effective preventive and corrective measures so as to avoid taking detours and repeating the mistakes others made. Only in this way, can we have safer equipment, facilities and processes, safer working environment and safer operation acts. This is what the book means to.

Finally, I would like to share with you the following principle:

All accidents can be avoided. Avoiding accidents rely on the persistent joint efforts of our managers and staff at all levels.

Vice President of PetroChina Company Limited

President of CNODC/CNPCI

March 20, 2011

要品之

Beijing

序言

由于石油石化行业固有的高安全环保风险,中国石油天然气集团公司领导一直高度重视事故事件的预防和价值利用,将"所有事故事件必须及时报告、分析和处理"纳入公司HSE管理原则,并从2009年起在全公司推广安全经验分享,要求各单位挖掘事故资源,寻找管理改进机会,分享事故事件教训,避免事故重复发生。

中国石油海外勘探开发公司作为中国石油天然气集团公司 统一负责国际投资业务管理和运作的分公司,承担着对祖国和 业务所在国政府、员工及其家人、股东、承包商、客户、社区 及公众的多重责任,一直将安全作为公司的核心价值,将坦诚 报告、系统分析、公开分享公司内部事故事件作为提升全员安 全意识和能力,提高公司安全管理水平的最重要手段之一。

继2010年7月印发《HSE警示录》之后,公司又推出了《HSE警示录(二)》。书中的47起事故事件就发生在近两年,发生在我们身边。事故的当事人、受害人有的是我们的同事、朋友,有的是为我们提供服务的承包商、分包商员工。一次小小的疏忽、一个简单的错误、一个不安全的行为,就可能酿成一起事故,造成无法挽回的人身伤亡或重大财产损失,毁掉个人的生命、家庭的幸福、企业的安定、社会的和谐。教训之深刻,后果之惨重,令我们痛心,更令我们反思。

古人云:以铜为镜可以正衣冠,以史为镜可以知兴衰,以人为镜可以明得失。以事故为镜可以帮助我们发现安全管理的漏洞,吸取事故教训,及时采取有效的预防和纠正措施,少犯错误,少走弯路,避免重蹈别人的覆辙,使我们的设备设施和工艺更安全、作业环境更安全、作业行为更安全。这也是本书的意义所在。

最后,我想与大家共勉的是:

一切事故都是可以避免的。避免事故要靠我们全体干部、员工不懈的共同努力。

中国石油天然气股份有限公司 副总裁中国石油海外勘探开发公司 总经理

2011年3月20日 于北京

震岛之

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Group 1

Caught In, Under or Between

Worker Caught Between Truck and Skid Pump

Provided by: Daleel Petroleum L.L.C.

Accident Description

At 6:30 a.m. on September 1, 2010, some workers of a rig move subcontractor were performing rig move operations at a rig site. An oilfield truck helper was slinging a skid-mounted mud pump prior to loading it onto the truck.

The truck driver reversed the truck to within less than 1 metre from the skid to facilitate the connection of the slings to the load beam of the skid. The truck's rearmost axle was on the sub base skid under the mud pump skid and the fore rear axle rested on a ridged mound of earth used to channel run off water from the mud pumps during operation. The helper rigged the sling onto the offside skid beam end and then moved behind the truck to connect the nearside end.

During this process, the driver maintained the stationary position of the truck by depressing the foot brake with the gear in neutral and the parking brake was not applied. Whilst the helper was standing behind the centre of the truck to sling the second side of the load beam, the driver released the foot brake for reasons unknown and the truck rolled backwards. The rig move supervisor signalled and shouted to stop, but it was too late. The helper was crushed in between the oil field truck and the electrical panel on the mud pump. The driver quickly responded, drove the vehicle forward and released the helper. The helper fell to the ground, but quickly regained consciousness. There was little outward sign of injury except for a small cut above his ear and bruising, but the helper complained of considerable chest pain.

He was taken by the rig ambulance to the camp, which was 5-10