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汉英大词典

A Chinese-English
Dictionary

《汉英大词典》编写组 / 编

第2版

Second Edition



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汉 英 大 词 典

A Chinese-English Dictionary

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前 言

《汉英大词典》是针对具有中等以上文化程度、母语为汉语的英语学习者和工作者以及汉语学习者的实际需要编写的一部中型词典。

本词典是在充分吸收前人优秀成果的基础上编写的,并力争编出自己的若干特色:

1. 遵守规范。本词典认真贯彻执行国家有关部门颁布的有关语言文字的标准与规范。它们是:《普通话异读词审音表》(1985);《第一批异体字整理表》(1955);《第一批异形词整理表》(2001);《现代汉语通用字表》(1988);《简化字总表》(1986);《出版物上数字用法的规定》(1995);《标点符号用法》(1995);《汉语拼音方案》(1956);《关于部分计量单位名称统一用字的通知》(1977)。对于科技术语,则注意依据国家科学技术名词审定委员会审定的名词出条。

2. 收词全面。兼收语文词汇及百科词汇,涵盖政治、经济、文化、教育、法律、军事和科技、经贸、医学等方方面面,尤其注意收入改革开放以来报刊、影视及网络出现的新词、新义和广大群众尤其是青年一代所广泛使用的新词语、流行语和网络语言,例如“房奴”“富二代”“人肉搜索”“山寨版”“上网本”等。

3. 内容实用。为在有限篇幅内最大限度地满足最广大的读者的需要,本词典试图把可由汉语词典承担的功能剥离出去。例如不提供繁体字和异体字;能“译”的一般不“释”;原则上不收未进入一般语词的科技术语及专业用语,少收方言词、罕用词和现代汉语中不使用的文言词;释义不考虑意义的引申脉络而按汉语的词类相对集中;不设以体现异形词、近义词、缩略词等相互关系的“参见”“同”等,而迳自给出英语对应文字;一般不提供语法和语用方面的信息。

4. 体例新颖。本词典单字条目下的多字条目依该单字在前、在后和居中分三组排列,以 \Rightarrow 、 \Leftarrow 和 \Leftrightarrow 三种箭头符号引出,方便读者检索。

5. 附录完备。一典多用。

词典这东西,不是随便可以编好的,非下苦功不可。本词典参编者众多,工作量巨大,虽初衷良好,且始终以严谨自律,时时如履薄冰,不敢稍有草率,但囿于工作浩繁,疏漏之处在所难免。诚望读者朋友提出宝贵意见,以便及时加以修正。

编者

凡 例

一、条目

1. 本词典所收条目分单字条目和多字条目；单字条目以**大号黑体**排印，多字条目以**小号黑体**按第一个字母分别列在领头的单字条目之下。
2. 单字条目按汉语拼音字母顺序排列。同音节（以汉语拼音字母和注音符号表示）的字依阴平、阳平、上声、去声、轻声的顺序排列。同音同调的字按起笔笔形横（一）、直（丨）、撇（丿）、点（丶）、折（乚）的顺序排列。
3. 单字条目中字形相同而音或调不同者分立条目，分别排列于相应位置，并以◀指示“另见”。
4. 同一个单字条目下的多字条目不止一条时，按第二个字的汉语拼音字母顺序和笔画多少排列。第二个字相同时，按第三个字排列，依此类推。儿化词注音中的r不参加排序。
5. 成语习语以多字条目形式出现，内容包括常用成语、习语、俚语、谚语、动词短语及百科性词语等。
6. 多字条目按领头单字在前、在后或在中分别排列，并在其第一个词前标有⇒、⇐和⇔。

二、注音

1. 本词典单字条目以汉语拼音字母注音，置于方括号[]内。
2. 本词典依据《汉语拼音方案》注音，声调符号标在音节的主要母音上，轻声不标。
3. 有异读的词和有异读的作为“语素”的字依据《普通话异读词审音表》标注读音。
4. 轻声词凡列入《普通话异读审音表》的一律标注轻声，未列入该表的则依据《现代汉语词典》标注。

三、释义

1. 释义用白正体排印。
2. 单字条目标注词类，置于方框□内。具有多个词类的用罗马数字Ⅰ、Ⅱ、Ⅲ等表明。多字条目不标词性。条目词的语体标签置于尖括号〈〉内；学科标签置于六角括号内∠。适用于整个条目各义项的，标在第一义项之前；只适于个别义项的，标在有关义项数码之后。
3. 释义一般用对应的英语词语，无对应的词语时用英语解释。一个条目有两个或两个以上义项时用①②③等数码标出顺序。同一义项下有两个或两个以上解释时，用分号“；”隔开。
4. 释义中的可替换词语放在圆括号“（）”内，前面加or。

略语表

(一)

名	名词	副	副词
动	动词	介	介词
形	形容词	连	连词
数	数词	助	助词
量	量词	叹	感叹词
代	代词	象	象声词

(二)

〈贬〉	贬义	〈骂〉	骂人话
〈粗〉	粗俗词语	〈蔑〉	轻蔑用语
〈儿〉	儿童用语	〈昵〉	亲昵用语
〈方〉	方言	〈谦〉	谦辞
〈反〉	反语	〈诗〉	诗歌用语
〈废〉	废词, 废义	〈书〉	书面语
〈讽〉	讽刺	〈缩〉	缩略语
〈古〉	古词, 古义	〈套〉	客套语
〈罕〉	罕用	〈婉〉	委婉语
〈诙〉	诙谐语	〈文〉	文学语言
〈忌〉	忌讳用	〈学〉	学生用语
〈敬〉	敬畏语	〈谑〉	戏谑词语
〈旧〉	旧时用	〈谚〉	谚语
〈口〉	口语中用	〈喻〉	比喻
〈俚〉	俚语	〈尊〉	尊称

Aa

吖 [ā]

吖嗟 azine

阿 [ā]

阿爸 dad

阿爹 daddy

阿斗 ① A Dou ② a weak-minded and ne'er-do-well person; a failure (or fool)

阿尔卑斯山脉 the Alps

阿尔法磁谱仪 alpha magnetic spectrometer

阿尔法粒子 alpha particle

阿尔法射线 alpha ray

阿飞 a young street rowdy; a (teenager) hoodlum (or hooligan)

阿富汗战争 Afghan War

阿哥 elder brother

阿公 ① husband's father ② grandfather ③ respected term for elderly man

阿訇 akhong; imam

阿拉伯半岛 the Arabian Peninsula; Arabia

阿拉伯国家 Arab countries (or states)

阿拉伯国家联盟 the League of Arab States; the Arab League

阿拉伯树胶 gum arabic, gum acacia

阿拉伯数字 Arabic numerals

阿妈 ① mom ② woman servant; amah

阿妹 little sister

阿门 amen

阿米巴 amoeba

阿米巴痢疾 amoebic dysentery

“阿帕奇”武装直升机 Apache helicopter

阿片 opium

阿婆 ① husband's mother ② granny ③ respected term for elderly woman

阿姨 ① aunt ② auntie ③ a nursemaid in a family or a childcare worker in a nursery school or kindergarten

啊 [ā]

啊 (expressing surprise or admiration) oh; 啊, 下雨了! Oh, it's raining! /啊, 这些苹果多大呀! How big these apples are!

ā; ā; ā; ā

锕 [ā]

锕 actinium (Ac)

锕系元素 actinides

腌 [ā]

腌 yān

腌臢 filthy; dirty

啊 (Y)

啊 [á]

啊 (expressing doubt or demanding a repetition of sth. just said) hey; eh; what; 啊? 她真病了吗? What! It's she really ill? /啊? 她在讲什么? Hey! what's she talking about?

ā; ā; ā; ā

啊 (Y)

啊 [ā]

啊 (expressing doubt or asking for an answer) well; 啊? 你今天晚上到底来不来吃晚饭? Well, are you coming to have supper with us or not? /啊? 你怎么啦? Hey! What's the matter with you?

ā; ā; ā; ā

啊 (Y)

啊 [ā]

啊 ① (expressing consent) well; yes; 啊, 就照你说的办吧! Well, let's do it according to what you say, then! ② (expressing realization) oh; aha; 啊, 原来是他干的这事儿呀! Ah, so it's he who did this! ③ (expressing admiration) oh; 啊, 伟大的母爱! Oh, the great mother love!

ā; ā; ā; ā

啊 (Y)

啊 [ā]

啊 ① used at the end of a sentence to indicate admiration or doubt; 多深刻的教训啊! What a profound lesson! /你喝不喝啊? Do you want to drink or not? ② used at the end of a sentence to show approval or self-defence or to urge sb.; 行啊, 就这么办吧! Okey, so be it! /我没去是因为我没空啊! I

didn't go, because I was fully occupied. / 快点! 跟上我啊! Quick, keep up with me! / 加油干啊! Work harder! / 看见你妈可别哭啊! Do not cry when you see your mother! ① used in the middle of a sentence making a deliberate pause to draw attention to what is to be said next: 你啊, 真自私! Look! How selfish you are! ② used after a list of items: 面包啊, 黄油啊, 鸡蛋啊, 牛奶啊, 香肠啊, 摆满了一桌子。The table is covered full of bread, butter, eggs, milk and sausages.

ㄝ ā; á; ǎ; ò

āi (呀)

哎 [āi]

㊦ ① (showing surprise or dissatisfaction) why; hey; ouch: 哎! 真想不到是你啊! Why, it never occurs to me that it is you! / 哎, 你怎么能这样说呢? But how could you speak in such a way? ② (used as a reminder or warning) hey; look out; 哎, 这儿可不许吸烟呀! Hey, it's not allowed to smoke here! / 哎, 别把盘子碰掉了! Look out! Don't knock off the plate! ③ 哎呀 Ah; Oh, my! Dear me! My word! Oh dear!; 哎呀, 好大的雨呀! Oh, my, what a down pour! / 哎呀, 我的手机丢了! Oh dear! I've lost my mobile phone!

哎哟 Oh, dear!; Ouch!; Ow!; 哎哟, 我的左脚真疼啊! Ow! My left foot really hurts!

哀 [āi]

㊦ I ㊦ ① grief; sorrow ② mourning ③ pity; compassion II ㊦ mourn; lament; grieve over; be in sorrow III ㊦ sorrowful; sad; doleful 哀兵必胜 A bullied and enraged army is bound to win.

哀兵政策 policy of building an army burning with righteous indignation

哀愁 be distressed

哀辞 a formal expression of sorrow or mourning, esp. in verse or elegy

哀悼 mourn for the deceased; grieve over sb.'s death; lament sb.'s death

哀而不伤 sorrow without self-injury

哀告 beg piteously; supplicate

哀歌 ① dirge; elegy ② croon plaintively

哀鸽 mourning dove

哀号 cry piteously; wail

哀鸿遍野 famished refugees swarming over the land; disaster victims moaning everywhere

哀乐 [āilè] grief and joy

哀怜 feel compassion for; pity

哀鸣 whine plaintively

哀其不幸 have pity on sb. for his misfortune

哀求 entreat; implore

哀伤 be grieved and heartbroken

哀思 sad memories (of the deceased); grief

哀诉 whine; whimper; bleat

哀叹 sigh sorrowfully for; lament; bewail; be-moan

哀痛 mourn sorrowfully; grieve deeply for; lament

哀怨 aggrieved; resentful

哀乐 [āiyuè] funeral music; dirge

埃 [āi]

埃 ㊦ ① dust ② angstrom (Å)

埃博拉病毒 Ebola virus

挨 [āi]

㊦ I ㊦ ㊦ in the order of; one after another; by turns; one by one: 挨人通知 inform one person after another II ㊦ ① be close to; be next to; 挨肩坐着 sit shoulder to shoulder ② press ③ be one's turn

ㄝ āi

挨不上 have no relations; be irrelevant; be extraneous; be unrelated

挨次 take turns (doing sth.); do sth. one after another or in turn

挨个儿 do sth. by turns or one by one

挨近 get close to; be near to

挨门挨户 from house to house; from door to door

挨排儿 in proper sequence; one by one

唉 [āi]

㊦ ㊦ ① (sound indicating response) yes; right; well: 唉, 来了! Yes, (I'm) coming! ② (sound of sighing sadly) Ah! alas: 唉, 我真倒霉! Ah! how unlucky I am! or What bad luck!

ㄝ ài

唉声叹气 heave deep sighs (of grief, worry or anguish); moan and groan

镍 [āi]

镍 ㊦ einsteinium (Es)

ái (挨)

挨 [ái]

㊦ ㊦ ① suffer; endure; 挨打 get a beating/挨骂 get a scolding ② go through hard time; suffer day after day; drag out a miserable existence: 他们又挨过了痛苦的一天。They dragged out another miserable day. ③ delay; put off; dawdle; stall; play for time: 今天能解决的问题, 为什么非要挨到下周不可? Why should this problem be put off till next week since it can be settled today?

ㄝ āi

挨板子 get the caning; be punished

挨哪儿 get a talking-to; get a dressing down

挨打 ① take a beating; get a thrashing ② come under attack

挨打受骂 be beaten and cursed; put up with

blows and scoldings
 挨冻 endure (or suffer from) cold
 挨斗 be criticized and denounced
 挨饿 go hungry; be starved
 挨罚 be fined; get (or catch) it in the neck
 挨浇 be caught in the rain
 挨冷受冻 endure the cold
 挨骂 be given a telling off; get a scolding
 挨批 be criticized; be denounced
 挨欺受辱 be subjected to bullying and humiliations
 挨日子 suffer day after day; drag out a miserable existence
 挨时间 stall for time
 挨雨淋 be caught in the rain
 挨整 be in for criticism and denunciation
 挨揍 ① take a beating ② be defeated
 挨揍儿童综合征 battered child syndrome

皑 [ái] ① 纯白; 雪白
 皑皑 (of snow, frost, etc.) pure white

癌 [ái] ① 癌; 癌瘤
 癌变 canceration, metabolic change of cancer
 癌恐怖 cancerphobia
 癌扩散 metastasis (or proliferation) of cancer
 癌切除术 carcinectomy; carcinomectomy
 癌细胞 cancer cell
 癌症 cancer
 癌肿 cancerous swelling
 癌转移 cancerometastasis

ǎi (ㄞˇ)

暖 [ǎi] Ⅰ ① belching Ⅱ ① 暖, 不是这样的。No, it's not like that./暖, 你还是歇一会儿吧。Well, you'd better take a short rest.

暖气 belch; eructation
 暖酸 acid eructation; ructus

矮 [ǎi] ① 矮; 他比我矮。He's shorter than me. ② 矮墙 a low wall/矮屋 a low house ③ be lower than; be inferior to; 他的级别比我矮一级。He is a grade lower than I in rank.

矮半截 be inferior to (or worse than) others
 矮凳 a low stool
 矮墩墩 pudgy; dumpy; stumpy
 矮秆品种 short-stalked variety; short-straw variety

矮秆作物 short stalked plant
 矮个子 a low-built person; a short person
 矮林 coppice; brushwood
 矮领 moat collar
 矮胖 short and stout; squat; dumpy; roly-poly
 矮人 ① a short person; dwarf ② Pigmy (or Pygmy)

矮小 short and small; low and small; undersized
 矮星 dwarf star; dwarf
 矮腰皮鞋 loafer
 矮壮素 cyoccel
 矮子 a short person; dwarf; 矮子面前莫论英雄。One doesn't talk about midgets in front of dwarfs.
 矮子里拔将军 choose a general from among the dwarfs—pick the best out of a mediocre bunch

蔼 [ǎi] ① 和蔼; 可亲; 可亲
 蔼然可亲 amiable and endearing

霭 [ǎi] ① 雾; 雾
 霭滴 mist droplet

ài (ㄞˋ)

艾 [ài] Ⅰ ① Chinese mugwort; moxa Ⅱ ① halt; end Ⅲ ① 漂亮; 美丽

艾艾难言 stutter and speak with difficulty; speak haltingly (from embarrassment, etc.)

艾蒿 felon herb
 艾虎 fitch
 艾灸 moxibustion
 艾米奖 Emmy
 艾绒 moxa

艾条 moxa stick; moxa-cigar
 艾窝窝 steamed cone-shaped cake made of glutinous rice with or without filling

艾炷 moxa cone
 艾滋病 AIDS (acquired immune deficiency syndrome)

艾滋病毒 AIDS virus
 艾滋病患者 person with AIDS (PWA)
 艾滋病相关症 AIDS related complex

艾滋病携带者 AIDS carriers
 艾滋病新药 new medicine for AIDS
 艾滋病疫苗 vaccine for AIDS

艾滋病之友 buddy
砭 [ài] ① 砭石 (At)

唉 [ài] ① 唉, 我早怎么没想到! My goodness, why didn't I think of that earlier? /唉, 当时买下它来就好了! Oh! If only I had bought it then.

爱 [ài] ① 爱; 爱祖国 love one's motherland/爱我中华 love China/爱丈夫 love one's husband/爱上一个姑娘 fall in love with a girl ② cherish; treasure; hold dear; take good care of; 爱护儿童 take good care of children/珍爱

自己的名誉 treasure one's good reputation/
爱球队的荣誉 cherish the good name of
one's team ① like; be fond of; be keen on; en-
joy: 爱看电视 enjoy watching TV/爱游泳 be
fond of swimming/爱踢足球 like playing foot-
ball/爱听音乐 be keen on music/爱开玩笑 be
fond of jesting ① be apt to; be in the habit of:
爱感冒 be liable to colds/爱发急 easily get in-
to a temper/爱走极端 often go to extremes/
这一带爱发大水。 This area is subject to
floods.

爱不释手 be so fond of sth. that one will not let
it out of one's hand

爱才 love for scholars (or talents); thirst for
talents

爱才若渴 One's love for scholars is equal to
one's thirst for water.

爱财 covetous; be greedy for money

爱财如命 love money as one loves one's life; love
money as much as life itself; be greedy for
money; be a money-grubber

爱巢 love nest

爱称 term of endearment; pet name

爱畜 pet; favorite; household animal

爱答不理 look cold and indifferent; be standoff-
ish

爱戴 love and esteem

爱尔兰共和军 Irish Republican Army (IRA)

爱抚 show tender care for

爱国 love one's country; be patriotic

爱国爱教 love for the country and the church,
patriotic religious believers

爱国华侨 Patriotic Oversea Chinese

爱国粮 excess grain contributed to the govern-
ment; grain delivered to the state

爱国人士 patriotic personage

爱国统一战线 the patriotic united front

爱国卫生运动 the patriotic health campaign

爱国卫生运动委员会 Patriotic Health Campaign
Committee

爱国心 patriotic feeling; patriotism; 唤起爱国心
arouse patriotism

爱国者 patriot

“爱国者”导弹 Patriot missile

爱国主义 patriotism

爱国主义教育 patriotism education

爱国主义教育基地 base for patriotic education

爱好 ① take great pleasure in; have sth. as a
hobby; be keen on ② interest; hobby

爱好倾向 predisposition

爱爱者 lover (of art, sports, etc.); enthusiast;
fan

爱河 river of love

爱恨交织 be overwhelmed by mixed love-hate
feelings

爱护 cherish; treasure; take good care of

爱怜 show tender affection for

爱恋 be in love with; feel deeply attached to

爱侣 lovers; sweethearts

爱女 beloved daughter

爱美 set great store by one's appearance; love to
make up and wear beautiful clothes

爱美之心,人皆有之 Loving beauty is part of hu-
man nature.

爱面子 be concerned about face-saving; be sensi-
tive about one's reputation

爱民如子 love the people as one's children

爱民月 Love-the-people Month

爱莫能助 be willing to help but unable to do so

爱慕 adore; admire

爱慕虚荣 be vain

爱鸟周 Bird Protection (or Cherishing) Week

爱妻 beloved wife

爱钱如命 love money as dearly as one's very
life; love money more than dear life; money
rather than life

爱情 love; amour

爱情不专 fickle; wolfish; changeable in love

爱情歌曲 love song

爱情纪念品 love token

爱情结 love knot

爱情镜头 love scene

爱情伦理学 ethics of love

爱情片 love film

爱情热 love fever

爱情小说 romance novel; love story

爱情心理学 love psychology

爱人 ① husband or wife ② sweetheart; lover

爱如己出 cherish a child as one's own

爱神 god of love; Cupid

爱斯基摩人 Eskimo

爱童癖 pedophilia

爱窝 love nest

爱屋及乌 love for a person extends even to the
crows on his roof; love me, love my dog

爱情 value highly and use prudently; treasure

爱小 be greedy about petty gains; go after fringe
advantages

爱校如家 love the school as dearly as one does
one's own home

爱心 love; sympathy; compassion

爱心工程 Loving Care Project

爱牙日 Teeth-cherishing Day

爱婴医院 baby-friendly hospital

爱情分明 understand what to love and what to
hate; know whom to love and whom to hate

爱子 beloved son

隘 [ài]
I ① pass II ② narrow: 林深路隘 narrow
path in the depth of a forest

隘口 mountain pass

隘路 defile; narrow passage

碍 [ài] ① hinder; obstruct; be in the way of; 有碍健康 be harmful (or detrimental) to health/有碍观瞻 be an eyesore; be unsightly/我在这儿不碍事吧? Am I getting in the way? /只是擦伤,不碍事。It's only a scratch, not a serious hurt.

碍口 be too embarrassing to mention
碍面子 spare sb.'s feelings
碍难 find it difficult or inconvenient (to do sth.) for certain reason
碍事 ① be in the way; be a hindrance ② be of consequence; matter
碍手碍脚 be in the way; be a hindrance
碍眼 be unpleasant to look at; offend the eye; be an eyesore
碍于情面 for fear of hurting sb.'s feelings; out of consideration for sb.'s sensibilities

暖 [ǎi] ① (of daylight) dim
暧昧 ① ambiguous; equivocal ② shady; dubious

an (4)

安 [ān] Ⅰ 形 ① safe; secure; in good health ② peaceful; quiet; tranquil; calm; at ease Ⅱ 动 ① cause to calm down; set at ease ② be satisfied; rest content ③ place in a suitable position; find a place for ④ install; fix; fit; 安电灯 install electric lights/安门窗 fix doors and windows/门上安锁 fit a lock on the door ⑤ harbour; be up to; 她到底安的是什么心? What on earth is her intention? ⑥ bring (a charge against sb.); give (sb. a nickname); 给无辜者安上不实的罪名是一种犯罪行为。Bringing false charges against the innocent is an offence against the law. Ⅲ 代 ① where; 而今安在? Where is it now? or Where are they today? ② how; 安能袖手旁观? How can one stand by and do nothing? Ⅳ 量 (short for 安培) A; 13安 13A

安邦定国 (of a ruler) bring peace and stability to the country

安不忘危 mindful of possible danger in times of peace

安步当车 stroll over instead of riding in a carriage; walk rather than ride

安瓿 ampoule

安插 ① place (sb.) in a certain position; assign (sb.) to a job ② insert (an episode, etc.) into a story, play, article, etc.

安常处顺 stick to the status quo; go along with things as they are

安抵 arrive safely; arrive safe and sound

安定 ① stable; quiet; settled ② stabilize; maintain

安定团结 stability and unity

安度时光 pass one's time in peace and quiet

安度晚年 spend one's remaining years in comfort

安顿 ① help settle down (or in); get sth. or everything arranged; find a place for ② peaceful; undisturbed

安放 put in a proper place; lay

安非他明类兴奋剂 amphetamine-type stimulants

安分 not go beyond one's bounds; be law-abiding; know one's place

安分度日 lead a sober life

安分守法 abide by the law and behave oneself

安分守己 abide by the law and behave oneself; be content with one's lot and act one's part; know one's place

安抚 aid and comfort (or console); reassure and pacify; appease

安好 safe and sound; well

安魂曲 requiem

安家 ① settle down ② set up a home; get married
安家费 allowance for setting up a home in a new place; settling-in allowance; family allowance

安家立业 settle down to business; settle down and start one's career

安家落户 make one's home (or take up residence) in a new place; settle

安检 security check

安静 ① quiet; peaceful ② calm; undisturbed ③ quiet down

安居 settle down (in a place)

安居房 affordable housing

安居工程 affordable housing project; Comfortable Housing Project

安居乐业 live and work in peace and contentment

安康 in good health

安拉 Allah

安乐 peaceful and happy; free from worry;

安乐死 mercy killing; euthanasia

安乐窝 cosy nest

安乐椅 easy chair

安理会 the Security Council; emergency council
安理会常任理事国 permanent member of the Security Council

安谧 peaceful; tranquil

安眠 sleep peacefully

安眠药 sleeping pill (or tablet); soporific

安民 pacify the people; reassure the public

安民告示 notice to reassure the public
安民恤众 improve the conditions of the people and maintain order

安内攘外 maintain internal security and repel foreign invasion

安宁 ① peaceful; tranquil ② calm; composed; free from worry

安排 arrange (matters); plan in detail; dispose

(manpower)
 安培 ampere
 安培计 ammeter; amperemeter
 安培小时 ampere-hour
 安贫乐道 be contented in poverty and devoted to things spiritual; happy to lead a simple, virtuous life
 安贫乐贱 glory in one's dignified poverty
 安贫守贱 be content with poverty and keeping to humbleness
 安琪儿 angel
 安全 safe; secure
 安全保障权 right to safety
 安全玻璃 safety glass
 安全车距 safe distance behind the car in front
 安全措施 safety measures
 安全带 safety belt; seat belt
 安全岛 safety island; pedestrian island
 安全灯 ① safety lamp ② safelight
 安全阀 safety valve; emergency valve; escape valve
 安全法 safety regulations
 安全感 sense of security
 安全管理 safety management
 安全合作 cooperation on security
 安全技术训练 safety skill training
 安全技术主管 safety supervisor
 安全检查 security check
 安全奖 accident reduction bonus
 安全经济学 economics of safety
 安全帽 safety helmet
 安全门 emergency exit
 安全期 safe period
 安全认证 safety certification
 安全设施 safety devices
 安全生产 safety in production
 安全生产责任制 responsibility system for safety in production
 安全数据库 safety data bank
 安全锁 safety lock
 安全套 condom
 安全梯 emergency staircase; fire escape
 安全剃刀 safety razor
 安全通行证 safe-conduct
 安全网 safety netting
 安全文明小区 safety and civilized living quarter
 安全系数 safety coefficient (or factor)
 安全月 Safety Month
 安然 ① safe ② be free from worry; feel at ease
 安然长逝 expire calmly
 安然入睡 go to sleep peacefully
 安然脱险 get oneself out of trouble without injury; be out of danger
 安然无恙 safe and sound; (escape) unscathed
 安然自愉 take the rough with the smooth
 安如磐石 as firm (or solid) as a rock

安如泰山 as solid as Mount Tai; as firm (or solid) as a rock
 安设 install; set up
 安身 have a roof over one's head; take shelter
 安身立命 settle down and get on with one's work
 安神 ① calm (or soothe) the nerves ② relieve uneasiness of body and mind
 安神药 sedative; tranquillizer
 安生 [ānshēng] peaceful; restful
 安生 [ānshēng] quiet; still; untroublesome
 安适 quiet and comfortable
 安泰 ① Antaios ② safe and sound
 安土重迁 love one's homeland and not wish to leave it; hate to leave one's native land
 安危 safety and danger; safety
 安危与共 share together danger and safety; stick together through thick and thin
 安慰 ① be comforted; feel encouraged ② comfort; console ③ consolation; comfort
 安慰剂 placebo
 安慰奖 consolation prize
 安慰赛 consolation event (or match, or tournament)
 安稳 smooth and steady; sedate; calm and poised
 安息 ① rest; go to sleep ② rest in peace; at rest
 安息日 Sabbath (day)
 安息香 benzoin
 安闲 peaceful and carefree; relaxed; leisurely
 安闲自在 be leisurely and carefree
 安详 serene; composed; unruffled
 安享 enjoy
 安享清福 enjoy blessing of quiet, peaceful life
 安享太平 enjoy times of peace; enjoy the present tranquility
 安享天年 be comfortable all the rest of one's life
 安歇 go to bed; retire for the night
 安心 ① feel at ease; be relieved; set one's mind at rest ② keep one's mind on sth.
 安逸 easy and comfortable; easy
 安营 pitch a camp; camp
 安营扎寨 pitch a camp; camp
 安于 be content or satisfied with a state of affairs
 安于患难 reconcile oneself with adversity
 安于现状 be content with things as they are; be satisfied with the existing state of affairs; take things as they are
 安于职守 stay at one's post
 安葬 bury (the dead)
 安枕无忧 lie peacefully on the pillow; sleep in peace; rest without anxiety
 安之若命 submit to one's fate; bend to one's fate
 安之若素 ① bear (hardship, etc.) with equanimity ② regard (wrongdoing, etc.) with indifference
 安置 find a suitable place, position, job, etc. for;

arrange for the placement of
安置费 placement or settlement allowance
安装 install; fix; set up
安装调试 installation and trial run
安坐 sit idly
安坐待毙 sit (or wait) passively for one's end
桉 [ǎn]
桉 eucalyptus
桉树 eucalyptus
桉油 volatile oil extracted from eucalyptus' leaves or twigs
氨 [ǎn]
氨 ammonia; hydrogen nitride; NH₃
氨苯磺胺 sulfanilamide
氨茶碱 aminophylline
氨化 ammoniation
氨基 amino; amino-group
氨基酸 amino acid
氨碱法 ammonia soda process
氨硫脲 thiacetazone
氨气 ammonia
氨液 ammonia solution
氨水 ammonia solution; ammonia (water); aqua ammonia

庵 [ān]
庵 hut ① nunnery; Buddhist convent
庵堂 nunnery; Buddhist convent
谙 [ān]
谙 (书) know well; be well-versed
谙练 conversant; skilled; proficient
谙熟 be proficient in; be conversant with
鹌 [ān]
鹌鹑 quail
鞍 [ān]
鞍 saddle
鞍鼻 saddle nose
鞍部 a ridge connecting two higher elevations; saddle (of a hill or mountain)
鞍点 saddle point
鞍点定理 saddle point theorem
鞍垫 panel
鞍环 handle; pommel
鞍架 saddle
鞍马 ① pommelled horse; side horse ② saddle and horse; life on horseback
鞍马劳顿 be fatigued by a long journey or a battle; travel-worn; toot-wearily
鞍前马后 (of a faithful attendant) fuss around the master
鞍子 saddle

ǎn (ㄢˇ)

俺 [ǎn]
俺 I; we; my; our; me; us; 俺不知道。I don't know./俺都是山东人。We all are from Shan-

dong./俺爹没有告诉俺。My father didn't tell me.
垠 [ān]
垠 I ① hole to dibble; 刨垠 dig holes ② 剔动 a hole to dibble seeds; 垠花生 dibble in the peanuts ③ 垠; 一垠豆 a cluster of bean

铵 [ǎn]
铵 ammonium
铵矾 ammonium alum
搽 [ān]
搽 apply (medicinal powder to a wound); 医生在她的伤口上搽了一些药粉。The doctor applied some medicinal powder to her wound.

àn (ㄢˋ)

岸 [àn]
岸 I ① land along a river, lake, sea, etc.; 河两岸 both sides of the river/船靠岸了。The ship has come ashore. ② ① tall; high ② haughty; arrogant; proud; lofty
岸边 shoreside; side
岸上交货价格 landed price
岸线 waterfront

按 [àn]
按 I ① press; push down; 按电铃 ring an electric bell/按键 press a key ② leave aside; shelf; 按下此事不提 leave this aside for the moment ③ restrain; control; 按住性子 control one's temper/你先按下这口气。You'll have to hold back your anger for the time being. ④ check; refer to; 有原文可按。There is the original text to refer to. ⑤ (Of an editor or author) add a note or comment (to an article, report etc.) ⑥ according to; in accordance with; 按此说法 as the reasoning goes/按次进入 enter in due order/按日 per day; per diem/按规章制度办事 act according to the rules and regulations/按资历排列 arrange in order of seniority

按比例 pro rata; in proportion
按兵不动 ① hold one's troops where they are; not throw one's troops into battle ② take no action; bide one's time
按部就班 follow the prescribed order; keep to conventional ways of doing things
按成 according to percentage; proportionately
按股分红 share profits according to contribution; sharing profits according to contributions
按价收购 buy up in accordance with published rates
按键 button
按键式电话 keyphone, push-button phone; Touch-Tone
按件计工 reckon by the piece
按件生产 jobbing production
按揭 mortgage
按揭贷款 mortgage loan

按劳分配 distribution according to work
 按理(说) according to principle or reason; in the
 ordinary course of events; normally
 按例 as a rule
 按脉 feel (or take) the pulse
 按摩 massage
 按摩床 massage couch
 按摩法 massage method
 按摩机 massager
 按摩技师 chiropractor
 按摩疗法 massotherapy
 按摩女 massage lady
 按摩器 massager
 按摩师 massager; massagist
 按摩室 massage parlor
 按摩手法 massage manipulation
 按摩术 lomilomi
 按摩霜 massage cream
 按摩水床 massage water bed
 按摩推拿法 massage
 按摩医师 massotherapist
 按摩浴缸 massage bath tub
 按摩诊所 massage clinic
 按摩振动器 massager vibrator
 按摩中心 massage centre
 按捺 restrain; control
 按捺不住 cannot control oneself; unable to con-
 tain (one's anger) any longer
 按年摊付 yearly installments
 按钮 push button
 按钮控制 push button control; dash control
 按钮战争 press-button warfare
 按期 on schedule; on time
 按时 on time; on schedule
 按说 in the ordinary course of events; ordinari-
 ly; normally
 按图索骥 look for a steed with the aid of its pic-
 ture—① try to find sth. by following up a clue
 ② deal with (or handle) a matter in a me-
 chanical way
 按位 step-by-step; positional
 按位操作 step-by-step operation
 按位开关 bit switch
 按蚊 anopheles; malarial mosquito
 按下葫芦浮起瓢 hardly has one gourd been
 pushed under water when another bobs up—
 solve one problem only to find another crop-
 ping up
 按弦 stopping
 按需分配 distribution according to need
 按序 according to the order of sequence
 按压 ① press down with one's hand ② suppress;
 restrain
 按语 a note or comment (by an author or editor
 on a piece of writing or certain parts of it)
 按照 according to; in accordance with; in the

light of; on the basis of
 按质分等 grade according to the quality

按 [àn]
 胺 amine

胺化 amination

胺盐 amine salt

案 [àn]

案 ① old-fashioned wooden saucer for ser-
 ving meals ② long narrow table; desk ③ re-
 cord; file ④ plan submitted for consideration;
 proposal ⑤ incident; event ⑥ law (or legal)
 case; case

案板 kneading (or chopping) board (usu. rec-
 tangular)

案秤 counter scale

案底 file (or record) of previous offences

案牍 official documents or correspondence

案犯 case criminal

案件 law case; case

案卷 records; files; archives

案例 case

案例分析 analysis of case

案例汇编 case reporter (or reports, book)

案例研究 case study

案情 details of a case; case

案情大白 details of a case have come out

案头 on the table or desk

案验 investigate the evidence of a case

案由 the main points (or a brief summary) of a
 case; brief

案值 property and money involved in a case

案子 ① a long, narrow table or a long board
 propped up to serve as a table or counter ②
 law case; case

暗 [àn]

暗 I ① dark; dim; dull ② muddled; confused;
 hazy; unclear; vague ③ hidden; secret II ④ se-
 cretly III ⑤ dark

暗暗 secretly; inwardly; to oneself

暗坝 underwater dam

暗堡 bunker

暗补 invisible (or hidden) subsidy

暗藏 hide; conceal

暗层 blindstory

暗娼 an underground prostitute

暗嘲 laugh in secret; ridicule

暗潮 undercurrent

暗处 ① a dark place ② a secret place; a covert
 place; cover; obscure corner

暗袋 camera bag (for changing film)

暗淡 dim; faint; dismal; gloomy

暗道 blind pass; covered way; postern

暗地(里) secretly; inwardly; on the sly

暗渡陈仓 do one thing under cover of another

暗房 darkroom

暗访民情 make secret inquires into the condition

