

A Dictionary of the Noted
Contemporary Scholars of China

中国当代 知名学者辞典

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中華民族的
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一九九三年
六月

弘揚中華民族精神

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九十五歲

浪華夏文明光照
世界

是中國當代知名
學者辭典

黃瑞雲



编 辑 说 明

《中国当代知名学者辞典》是一部连续出版的多卷本的综合性的学术人物传记，具有资料、学术价值。它的读者对象为：科学、教育、文化研究人员，高等院校师生，中专、中技、高中教师，以及向往成才的青年读者。还可供各级各类图书馆、情报所、档案馆重点收藏。

本辞典的编辑目的是：为中国当代学者树碑立传，弘扬尊重科学、尊重教育、尊重知识、尊重人才的良好社会风气，为今人、后人留下一份弥足珍贵的学术史料，促进中华学术文化在世界范围内的广泛传播和交流。

按照国际惯例和我国发展科学、教育、文化事业的方针，本辞典对“学者”含义的界定是：指有学衔(学位)且在学术(技术)上有一定成就的知识分子。1949年10月1日以后去世或健在的中国当代学者，凡符合下列条件之一的均属收录入典对象：①中国科学院学部委员(院士)；②国务院学位委员会委员及学科评议组成员；③享受国家政府特殊津贴的有突出贡献的专家；④博士、硕士研究生导师；⑤学术成就突出的博士、博士后。⑥教学、科研成就突出的中等学校特级教师；⑦教学、科研成果(事迹)获国家级奖励(表彰)的具有高级职称的学者；⑧已被收入国内外公开出版的有关名人传记辞典或被省级、国家级新闻媒介宣传报道的学术根底深厚、研究潜力较大的中、青年学者。台湾省、香港、澳门地区及海外侨胞中有一定影响的学者也尽可能收录。

载入本辞典的学者成果，有目共鉴。显其名，昭其绩，使之名见经传，业炳千秋，合乎天道、人心、公理。

当然，科学无顶峰，科学的发展永远没有止境，科学研

究也就不能止步却前。任何一个学者，都应该敢于超越前人，超越自身，都有权利、义务在一定科研领域的高峰上不断地攀登新的高峰，直至生命的终结。尤其是中、青年学者应该只争朝夕，不断进取，奋发有为。鲁迅先生说：“对于只想以笔墨问世的青年，我现在却敢据几年的经验，以诚恳的心，进一个苦口的忠告，那就是：不断的(!)努力一些，切勿想以一年半载，几本期刊，便应了空前绝后的大勋业。还有一点，是：不要只用力于抹杀别人，使他和自己一样的空无，而必须跨过那站着的前人，比前人更加高大。初初出阵的时候，幼稚和浅薄都不要紧，然而也须不断的(!)生长起来才好”(《鲁迅全集》第四卷第一四四页)。可谓真知灼见，言简意赅！广大学者应当铭记在心。

读者应当了解的是：

一、本辞典以学者姓名为辞条，释文内容一般包括：性别、民族、出生年(月)、籍贯、最高学历毕业学校、供职单位、职务(职称，行政职务，社会、学术团体职务)、研究方向、学术论著(科研成果)、奖励等。学术论著一般注明公开发表时间、期刊或出版社名称。已故学者的释文力求简明扼要。

二、辞条的释文内容根据公开出版的有关名人传记辞典、史书和国家级报刊提供的资料编写，只有少数辞条的释文内容由学者本人、或亲属、或组织提供，编辑时参考有关研究资料作了文字加工、整理。释文重点突出，准确可靠。

三、辞典编辑过程中，主要引用、查证了下列工具书、报刊中的材料：《辞海》、《世界华人精英传略》、《新中国留学归国学人大辞典》、《中国当代文化名人大辞典》、《中国当代自然科学人物总传》、《当代中国科技名人成就大典》、《中国现代社会科学家传略》、《中国当代社会科学

家传略》、《中国特级教师辞典》、《中国博士辞典》、《中国当代教坛名人传略辞典》、《人民日报》、《光明日报》、《科技日报》、《中国教育报》等。若入典学者传略已被收入有关辞书的，释文末一般予以交代，但也有部分例外。

四、本辞典的分辑，根据组稿、成稿的先后编排。辑内顺序以姓氏笔划为序排列，划数相同者按起笔形—(横)丨(直)ノ(撇)、(点)フ(折)顺序排列。同姓者，按第二字笔划和起笔笔形排列；姓名字数少的排前，字数多的排后。

辞典编辑工作是一项浩繁的系统工程，加之时间仓促，编辑工作中的错误在所难免，恳请学者、读者不吝指正。

《中国当代知名学者辞典》编辑委员会

一九九四年七月六日

The Editor's Words

“A Dictionary of the Noted Contemporary Scholars of China” is a comprehensively academic and noted scholars' biography including various volumes to be published it is of certain information and academic value. Its readers are: researchers of science, education and culture, teachers and students of universities (colleges), teachers of polytechnical schools and technological secondary schools and senior middle schools, and those young readers yearning to become useful persons. It can also be served as important collection of various libraries, intelligence posts and archives.

The purpose of the edition of this Dictionary is: to monumentalize the noted contemporary Chinese scholars, to expand the nice common practice of respecting science, education, knowledge and the talented persons in society, to leave the people of today and tomorrow very valuable academic and historical materials and to promote the extensive dissemination and exchange of the Chinese academic culture all over the world.

In accordance with the international conventions and the policy of developing scientific, educational and cultural causes in our country, the term “scholars” in this Dictionary is defined as: (referring to) those intellectuals who have academic titles (academic degrees) and have made some academic or technical achievements. All those current Chinese scholars who died after October 1, 1949 or those who are still living, if in keeping with any of the following conditions, belong to the biographees of the Dictionary: ① academicians of the Chinese Academy of Sciences; ② members of the Academic Degree Committee of the state Council and members of the Disciplinary Evaluation Jury; ③ experts who enjoy the country's or governments

special allowance and have made outstanding achievements; ④ tutors of doctors and postgraduates; ⑤ doctors and postdoctors who have made prominent academic achievements; ⑥ teachers of a special classification of technical secondary schools, who have made outstanding achievements in teaching and scientific research; ⑦ scholars whose achievements (deeds) in teaching and scientific research have been awarded state-level prizes (or have been commended) and who have senior titles of technical and professional posts at the same time; ⑧ the middle-aged and young scholars who have a solid foundation in learning and greater potentiality in research and who have already been included in the dictionaries of noted figures which have been published openly at home and abroad or who have been publicized and reported by the press of the provincial or/and state level. Also the influential scholars of Taiwan Province, HongKong, Macao and the countrymen residing abroad have been included as possible.

The achievements of those scholars included are obvious to all. It is perfectly justified and conforms with the will of the people and the generally acknowledged truth to make their names and achievements known to the public and crowned with eternal glory.

Of course, there is no peak in science, there is no limit to the development of science, so the scientific research should not stand still. Any scholars should be bold enough to surpass his predecessors, overtake himself and should have the right and duty to scale the new heights in his scientific research until the end of his life. The middle-aged and young scholars especially should seize every minute and always keep forging ahead and resolve to do some great things. Mr. LuXun once remarked: "To those young people who want to make themselves known to the world only by way of their pens and ink, I dare now, with several years of writing experience and with a sincere

enough heart, give a somewhat bitter advice, that is: make constant greater efforts and be sure not to dream about performing great meritorious services which have never been known before only by publishing a few periodicals within a year or so. One more thing is: do not only spare no pains to obliterate another person and make her (him) a mere nobody as you, but you have to stride over that person standing ahead of you and try to be taller than she (he). Never mind if you are naive and have a superficial mind when you come out for the first time; but it will be a nice thing only if you grow mature constantly." (P144, Vol. IV, The Complete Works of Lu Xun). So incisive a judgement and so precise and to the point his remark is! The Scholars must keep it in mind.

The following points are what the readers should be able to know:

I. This Dictionary takes the names of the scholars as entries, the keys to the entries generally include: sex, nationality, date of birth (month/year), native place, graduation school with the highest record of formal schooling, place of work, position (title of profession; administrative post, position in social and academic organizations), field of research, academic works (scientific achievements), awards, etc. The academic works are generally marked with time of publication, the names of the periodicals or the names of the publishing house. The keys to those entries of the late scholars are simple and clear.

II. The keys to the entries are edited in conforming with related biographies of noted figures and historical records which have been published openly and the data provided by state-level newspapers and periodicals. Only some of the keys to the entries have been provided by scholars themselves or by their relatives, or by their organizations. Some literary processing and readjustment have been made according

to related research data during the edition. The key to the entries is both accurate and reliable.

III. In the process of the edition of the Dictionary, the following reference books, newspapers and periodicals have been quoted and checked: "The Word Ocean Dictionary", "A Biographical Sketch of the World Outstanding Chinese", "A Grand Dictionary of the Returned Scholars of the New China", "A Grand Dictionary of the Current Famous Cultural Figures China", "A General Biography of the Figures of Natural Sciences in China", "A Dictionary of the Achievements Made by the Noted Scientific and Technological Figures in Current China", "A Biographical Sketch of the Scientists of the Modern Society in China", "A Biographical Sketch of the Scientists of Contemporary Society in China", "A Dictionary of the Teachers of a Special Classification in China", "A Dictionary of the Chinese Doctors", "A Biographical Dictionary of the Noted Figures of the Current Educational circles in China" and "The People's Daily", "The Guangming Daily", "The Scientific and Technological Daily", "The Chinese Educational Daily" etc. If the biographical sketches of the biographees have already been included into some dictionaries and books, explanations are made at the end of the key to the entries with some exceptions.

IV. The various volumes of the Dictionary are edited according to the order of the contributions solicited and formed. The entries of each volume are ordered according to the number of the strokes of the surnames of the scholars. When the number of the strokes is the same, the order of the entries is arranged according to the order of the following starting strokes — 丨, 丿, ㇚. If the biographees have the same surname, the order is arranged according to the stroke of the first character of their given name and the order of its starting stroke. If the

fewest characters the name has, the entries will set in the first place.

The compilation of a dictionary is a huge and complicated and systematic project. Since time is so limited that some mistakes in the work of this edition are unavoidable. We hope that scholars and readers will not stint your criticisms.

The Editorial Board of "A
Dictionary of the Noted
Contemporary Scholars of
China"

July 6, 1994

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