

实用美语金句型

马心志 张 晴 韩月琴 编著

口语手册

高级

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序 言

(PREFACE)

从事英语教学快 30 年了，在这段不算短的岁月中，我曾教授过的班级不下二三百班，再加上私人教授的小班次，空中广播教授的大班次，学生人数难以统计，所使用过的教学法有：直接法 (Direct Method)、认知教学法 (Cognitive Approach)、衍生教学法 (Generative Approach) 等。但同学们反映，大家认为对我们中国学生而言，以句型导向教学法使大家观念最清晰，也最具启发性。

句型导向教学法就是每课学习一个句型，然后按照此句型的框架（也就是英语的思维方式），训练大家自我编造数千百句实用的句子，不像一般传统式的语法教学法，每个句型只有三五个例句，草草掠过，印象自然淡薄，学了等于没学。所以大家在学习过句型导向教学法后才公认这种学习方式效果最佳，获益最多。

得到了大家的肯定与鼓励，即着手将最近 10 余年来在课堂中所使用的“句型导向教学法”的讲稿加以整理、编排、统一格式，以便能贡献给所有喜爱英语的人士，使大家都能学得更好、更快，在英语造诣方面更上一层楼。

这套教材所使用的“句型导向教学法”是以 52 个句型由浅入深地探讨，演练了英语中几乎全部的重要句型。每一单元的设计均是集语法、发音及会话为一体，反复练习此句型，做到听、

说、读、写齐头并进。既学通了语法，也练好了会话。

一种语言的学习，除了了解其句型的结构外，还需要把句型进行千百次口头练习，以训练各位口腔的肌肉能柔和自然地配合各种句型的说法，以便脱口而出。

根据过去使用“句型导向教学法”的经验，每个句型均需要两三周的时间加以记诵，加以演练，加以扩大。若 52 种句型都能运用自如，我们能创造出来的句子是无限的，所能表达出来的思想和感情也将是无限的。

马心志

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LESSON FORTY – ONE

Jack Used To Live In New York

杰克过去一直住在纽约

Part I Sentence Pattern • 句型

句型 33: Used to 的用法及应用

用法: Used to 用来说明过去的习惯

SP33

主语 + used to + 动词 + 宾语 + 补语 + 副词

- | | | | | | | |
|----|------|---------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| 1. | I | used to | be | | an officer. | |
| 2. | He | used to | teach | Spanish. | | |
| 3. | She | used to | work | | | here. |
| 4. | We | used to | be | | neighbors. | |
| 5. | They | used to | play | basketball. | | |

汉语翻译：

1. 我过去是位军官。
2. 他过去教西班牙语。
3. 她过去一直在这里工作。
4. 我们过去是邻居。
5. 他们过去常打篮球。

各种句法

SP33A 肯定句 Affirmative Sentences

- | | |
|--|----------------|
| 1. I used to be a teacher. | 我以前一直做老师。 |
| 2. He used to be very poor. | 他以前很穷。 |
| 3. George used to smoke 30 cigarettes a day. | 乔治以前一天抽 30 支烟。 |
| 4. All meetings used to be held in the auditorium. | 以前通常在大礼堂开会。 |

SP33B 否定句 Negative Sentences

- | | |
|--|-----------------|
| 1. I didn't use to be a teacher. | 我以前不是老师。 |
| 2. He didn't use to be very poor. | 他以前并不穷。 |
| 3. George didn't use to smoke 30 cigarettes a day. | 乔治以前一天不抽 30 支烟。 |
| 4. All meetings didn't use to be held in the auditorium. | 以前不在大礼堂开会。 |

SP33C 一般疑问句 Interrogative Sentences

- | | |
|--|------------|
| 1. Did you use to be a teacher? | 你以前是老师吗? |
| 2. Did he use to be very poor? | 他以前很穷吗? |
| 3. Did George use to smoke a great deal? | 乔治以前抽很多烟吗? |

4. Did all meetings use to be held in the auditorium? 以前都在大礼堂开会吗?

SP33D 特殊疑问句 WH Questions

1. What did you use to do (be)? 你以前是做什么的?
2. Why did he use to be very poor? 他以前为什么很穷?
3. How many cigarettes did George use to smoke a day? 乔治以前一天抽多少支烟?
4. Where did all meetings use to be held? 以前都在哪里开会?

注意事项 · Notes

- used to 的发音有 2 种 [ˈju:stə] (用在辅音前);
[ˈju:stv] (用在元音前或在停顿时)。
- used to 在英语中的含义是：过去常常做的事，而且做过一段相当久的时间，现在已经不做了。
- 短语 used to 的疑问句及否定句也有另外一种说法，但现在已不太常用。

肯定：He used to come here twice a week.

疑问：Did he use to come here twice a week?

Used he to come here twice a week?

否定：He didn't use to come here twice a week.

He used not come here twice a week.

Part II Conversation

A: Jack used to live in Greenwich 乔治过去一直住在纽约市的

- Village in New York City, but he doesn't any more.
- B: Where is he living now? 他现在住在哪儿?
- A: He is living on Park Avenue. 他现在住在公园街。
- B: Did he use to be an artist? 他过去是位艺术家吗?
- A: No, he didn't. He used to play the trumpet in a nightclub in the village. 不, 他不是。他过去在村上的夜总会里吹小喇叭。
- B: Where is he working now? 他现在在哪儿工作?
- A: He is working as a stock broker on Wall Street. 他现在在华尔街做股票经纪人。
- B: What time did he use to get up when he worked in the nightclub? 以前他在夜总会工作时他一般几点钟起床?
- A: He used to get up at eleven o'clock every morning, but he can't sleep late any more now. 他每天早上 11 点起床, 但他现在不能再睡懒觉了。
- B: What time does he have to get up now? 他现在必须几时起床?
- A: *He has to get up at seven.* 必须 7 点起床。
- B: How much money does he earn now? 他现在赚多少钱?
- A: Now he earns \$ 600.00 a week. 现在他一周赚 600 元。
- But he used to earn only \$ 150.00. 但过去他一周才赚 150 元。
- B: He used to be a bachelor. 他过去是个单身汉。
- Now he is married and has two 现在他结婚了并有了两个孩子

children.

A: Jack's life has changed completely.

He used to enjoy life more and to be less serious.

He didn't use to worry about time or about money.

Now he looks at his watch every hour and he counts his money twice a day.

He used to wear bluejeans all the time, but now he has to wear a suit and a tie every day.

He used to bicycle to work, but now he drives his own car to work every day.

He never used to go to meetings but he goes to at least two meetings a day now.

B: At night, Jack dreams of the happy, carefree days in Greenwich Village and of all the money he is making now.

子。

杰克的人生完全改变了。

他过去一直比较享受人生不拘小节。

并且他从不担心时间和金钱。

他现在时时看着手表，一天数两次钱。

他过去一向穿牛仔裤，而现在他必须每天穿着西装打着领带。

他过去一向骑自行车上班，但现在他每天开自己的车。

他过去不习惯于开会，但现在他每天至少开两次会。

夜晚，杰克梦想着他在格林威治村快乐悠闲的日子和现在所赚的钱。

Part III Exercises

A. 看汉语说英语

1. 你过去每天都能见到他吗?
2. 你以前住在哪里?
3. 你父亲过去都做什么事?
4. 我小的时候一直住在乡下。
5. 他们过去是好朋友吗?
6. 我们过去都不早起。
7. 他们过去从没有过这么多钱。
8. 他们过去一直住巴黎，是不是?
9. 你们以前每周工作几天?
10. 我们过去每天工作 6 天，但我们现在每周工作 5 天。

B. 回答下列问题

1. Did you use to have more free time or less free time than you have now?
2. Did you use to enjoy studying English more or less than you do now?
3. Did you use to go to the movies more frequently or less frequently than you do now?
4. Does your girl friend write to you more frequently or less frequently than she used to?
5. Are you busier or less busy now than you used to be?
6. Are you fatter or thinner than you used to be?
7. Do you get tired more easily or less easily than you used to?

C. Describe something that used to be true about yourself that is not true any more. 描述练习

Examples:

1. I used to smoke a lot, but I don't any more.
2. I used to be very carefree, but I am not any more.

D. Describe something that is true about yourself now that didn't use to be true. 描述练习

Examples:

1. I didn't use to like tea, but I do now.
2. I didn't use to walk to school, but I do now.

LESSON FORTY – TWO

I Am Used To Getting Up Early

我习惯于早起

Part I Sentence Pattern • 句型

句型 34: Be used to 的用法及应用

用法: 说明现在刚刚养成的习惯

SP34

主语 + be used to + 动名词 / 名词 + 宾语 + 副词

1.	I	am used to	speaking	English	now.
2.	You	are used to	life		in the city.
3.	He	is used to	drinking	tea.	
4.	They	are used to	the humidity	here.	