

初中英语基本训练

广东省教育厅教材编审组

English

广东教育出版社

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前 言

《初中英语基本训练》一书是根据人民教育出版社编订的全国统编初级中学课本英语第一册至第六册新编的。

本书“以练习为主，重点讲解为辅”，对每个语法项目，力求简明地把重点、难点讲解清楚，并附以单项练习进行巩固。书中的“综合练习题”，旨在培养灵活运用语言的能力，它包括一些近年来较常用的测试题型。有些题目难度稍大些，可根据实际情况选用。

本书主要供初中三年级学生进行初中阶段英语总复习时，在熟悉课本的基础上，作补充练习之用，同时也可供英语教师在教学中参考。

本书由谭锦崧、刘秋秀、蔡谷丰三同志编写。由赵清华、关庆宁两同志审校。

广东省教育厅教材编审组

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一、语音

初中阶段的语音学习，除了按大纲要求掌握国际音标、基本语调及一些读音规则之外，在复习过程中，要特别注意加强以下几方面的归纳、对比和练习。

Exercises (答案在第194—197页)

1. 根据下列单词中元音字母或字母组合在重读音节中的读音，分别把单词写在相应的音标后面（注意那些不符合读音规则的常用词）：

1) same, skate, space, have, wake, shy, light, save, quite, shine, fly, twice, slide, give, smile, child, climb, sky, wise, live, bright, try, ice, find

a. /ei/ _____

b. /æ/ _____

c. /ai/ _____

d. /i/ _____

2) cheap, beast, leave, east, bread, each, league, great, meal, piece, feel, break, head, mean, sleep, already, believe, field, breath, street, keep, weather, weak, ready, speak, week, peasant, sea, eat, heavy, team,

bee, please, breakfast, seat, dead, clean, meat,
instead

a. /i:/ _____

b. /e/ _____

c. /ei/ _____

3) choose, tooth, foolish, do, soon, food, cool, cook, shoe,
foot, two, wood, whose, good, pool, lose, look, school,
zoo, book, moon

a. /u:/ _____

b. /u/ _____

4) bat, thank, match, catch, what, lamp, want, rat, sad,
wash, bank, track, watch, fact, travel, wallet, any,
many, fat, anything, black, anybody, father, dance,
plant, after, answer, half, can't

a. /æ/ _____

b. /e/ _____

c. /ɔ/ _____

d. /ɑ:/ _____

5) rest, next, guess, best, help, she, Chinese, set, guest,
question, Japanese, lend, these, twelve, send, west,
check

a. /i:/ _____

b. /e/ _____

6) knock, box, shoe, son, stop, old, one, who, rope, song,
lose, once, both, lock, block, two, cold, brother, front,
lost, hope, month, Monday, most, hold, nod, move,
other, hole, cover, cross, clothes, post, monkey, wonder,
shop, wrong, whose, open, smoke, so, above, do,
among, job, strong, crop

a. /ɔ/ _____

b. /ʌ/ _____

c. /u:/ _____

d. /əu/ _____

7) much, blue, brush, jump, universe, music, rule, just,
hunt, June, Tuesday, lunch, sun, truck, true, student,
gun, fun, truly, excuse

a. /ʌ/ _____

b. /u:/ _____

8) August, born, short, word, sport, north, daughter,
worse, story, tortoise, report, world, work, autumn,
world, corner, horse, morning, caught, before, worth,
forty, more, door, poor, floor, all, talk, chalk, wall,
small, walk, also

a. /ɔ:/ _____

b. /ə:/ _____

- c. /uə/ _____
- 9) fask, hard, card, pass, fast, harvest, warm, start, park,
father, war, garden, arm, March
- a. /ɑ:/ _____
- b. /ɔ:/ _____
- 10) cow, down, house, show, round, how, bowl, shout,
pound, town, cloudy, mouth, snow, yeung, south,
Brown, enough, touch, thousand, cuntry, ground,
trousers, grow, trouble, now, flower, know, throw
- a. /au/ _____
- b. /ʌ/ _____
- c. /əu/ _____
- 11) shirt, first, ear, Thursday, nurse, return, German,
learn, birthday, worth, bird, search, heard, hear, near,
term, person, circle, turn, earth, research, certain,
word, tear
- a. /ə:/ _____
- b. /iə/ _____
- 12) are, air, there, where, fair, hair, care, prepare, parents,
chair, repair
- a. /ɛə/ _____
- b. /ɑ:/ _____
- 13) play, stay, train, enjoy, rail, join, April, afraid, change,
voice, noise, tail, boy, raise, stadium, famous

a. /ei/ _____

b. /ai/ _____

2. 在下列每组句子的空格上选填一个读音相同的异形词:

1) () My sister likes her _____ shoes.

() Have you _____ this novel?

A. read B. red

2) () On my _____ home I met my schoolmaster
(校长).

() These bags of rice _____ 10 tons.

A. way B. weigh

3) () I bought a _____ dictionary yesterday.

() I _____ my neighbour very well.

A. knew B. new

4) () I don't think you are _____.

() Do you often _____ to your friend, Tom?

A. right B. write

5) () I often _____ her singing in the next room.

() Can you come _____ at 8 tomorrow morning?

A. here B. hear

6) () At last the tortoise ran faster than the _____.

() Look! How nice the little girl with brown _____ is.

A. hair B. hare

7) () They began to work at once when they got _____.

() Parents must be strict with _____ children.
A. their B. there

8) () There is a deep _____ on the wall.

() Recite the _____ text, please.
A. whole B. hole

9) () The plane is flying in the _____ sky.

() The wind _____ hard last night.
A. blew B. blue

10) () There is a plate of _____ on the table.

() We are very glad to _____ our foreign friends.
A. meat B. meet

11) () There are two books on the desk. _____ is thick. The other is thin.

() Our team _____ the game yesterday.
A. won B. One

12) () I don't know _____ he will come tomorrow.

() I don't know what the _____ will be like tomorrow.
A. weather B. whether

13) () You went shopping yesterday, didn't you?

_____, I didn't.

() Do you _____ the boy over there?

A. No B. know

3. 在 A. B. C. D. 四组单词中, 选出划线部分读音不同的那组单词:

() 1) A. here, hear B. pen, left

C. moon, cook D. bus, cup

() 2) A. said, paid B. some, summer

C. done, gun D. walk, talk

() 3) A. he, hello B. hand, honest

C. hot, how D. heavy, help

() 4) A. wait, tail B. pay, lay

C. say, day D. Sunday, stay

() 5) A. back, brave B. blind, block

C. climb, brother D. blue, boot

() 6) A. Christmas, teach B. cheap, chance

C. chest, check D. children, chalk

() 7) A. drive, fine B. live, five

C. mind, kind D. write, while

() 8) A. nice, once B. rice, decide

C. college, face D. cinema, city

() 9) A. horse, north B. force, report

C. story, corner D. tractor, forty

() 10) A. photo, physics B. laugh, enough

C. plough, cough D. physical, knife

() 11) A. white, whose B. when, what

C. where, whether D. why, which

4. 找出下列单词的正确音标:

1) () walk

A. /wɔ:k/ B. /wɒk/ C. /wɔlk/ D. /wɔ:lk/

2) () throw

A. /θru:/ B. /θrəu/ C. /ðrəu/ D. /θrau/

3) () sure

A. /ʃuə/ B. /ʃu:/ C. /ʃəu/ D. /suə/

4) () besides

A) /bi'saidz/ B) /bi'zaidz/

C) /bi'saids/ D) /'bisaidz/

5. 阅读下列句子, 找出其中划线部分发音不同的单词:

() 1) Bob's daughter was walking before the

A B C D

garden.

() 2) Bob's son loves nothing but skating.

A B C D

() 3) She has two brothers and they are school

A B C

boys, too.

D

- () 4) Fifteen out of the twenty football players
A B C

in our team are fond of music.

D

- () 5) The boy had a piece of bread for his break-
A B C

fast every morning.

D

6. 选出下列各组单词中的划线部分的正确读音:

- () 1) fear near ear here
A. /i:/ B. /iə/ C. /εə/

- () 2) post stone blow show
A. /au/ B. /əu/ C. /u:/

- () 3) friend head guess question
A. /e/ B. /i:/ C. /ei/

- () 4) trust once young some
A. /u/ B. /əu/ C. /Δ/

- () 5) sweep league field Japanese
A. /i:/ B. /e/ C. /i/

- () 6) chemist character school conductor
A. /ʃ/ B. /tʃ/ C. /k/

- () 7) around flower south Brown

A. /au/ B. /əu/ C. /u:/

() 8) nose his Rose whose

A. /s/ B. /ʃ/ C. /z/

() 9) care hair repair there

A. /eə/ B. /iə/ C. /ə/

() 10) join voice enjoy oil

A. /ai/ B. /eə/ C. /i/

二、名 词

(一) 英语名词可分为可数名词与不可数名词, 但其概念绝不能与汉语的概念等同, 如纸张、米、水果、鱼、钱、新闻等在汉语中是可数的, 但在英语中 paper, rice, fruit, fish, money, news 却是不可数名词。

(二) 可数名词有复数形式, 通常在单数形式后面加“s”, 而且这种词尾变化都有基本规则可循。但:

1. 有的名词永远用复数, 不以单数形式出现。例如, trousers, clothes, glasses (眼镜)。当这些名词在表示数量时, 前面要用一个名词短语, 如: a pair of trousers, two pairs of glasses, a suit of clothes 等。此外, 这些名词作主语时, 谓动词要用复数形式。

2. 有些名词结尾虽有“s”, 但却是单数名词, 如: maths, physics, politics。这些名词作主语时, 谓动词要用单数形式。

3. 名词 police 只有复数含义, 无单数。people 作“人民”解时也是复数名词。这些名词作主语时, 谓动词要用复数形式。

4. 有些名词的单、复数形式一样, 如: deer, sheep, Chinese。

(三) 不可数名词前面不能加 a, 一般也没有复数形式。在