



词汇宝——用记忆术记英语单词



A HANDBOOK TO

MEMORIZE COMMON ENGLISH VOCABULARY

常用英语单词 记忆手册

赵郁芊◎编著

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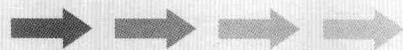
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目 录

使用说明	1
常用缩略语	2
词汇表	1—487
词义表	489—564

词 汇 表



A

abandon [ə'bəndən]

V. ① 抛弃、丢弃 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】desert, discard, dispose, fling, scrap ② 遗弃 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】desert, forsake, leave, walk ③ 放弃 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】forgo, leave, quit, relinquish, recant ④ 沉迷于、沉溺于 (～ + *oneself* + *to* + *obj.*) 【同】revel, wallow, indulge, lose

abase [ə'beis]

V. 降低…尊严、身份 (～ + *oneself*) 【同】degrade, humble, demean

abashed [ə'bæʃt]

adj. ① 尴尬的、窘迫的、难堪的 【同】embarrassed, sheepish, awkward ② 羞愧的、惭愧的 【同】ashamed, hangdog, sorry

abate [ə'beɪt]

V. ① 减轻 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】lessen, ease, mitigate, moderate, soften ② 减少 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】reduce, decrease, diminish, lower ③ 减弱 (no *obj.*) 【同】wane, relent, attenuate, blow, blunt

abbreviate [ə'brɪ:vɪt]

V. ① 缩写 (～ + *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*) 【同】contract ② 缩短 (～ + *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*) 【同】clip, shorten, telescope, truncate

abdiccate [ˈæbdɪkeɪt]

V. 放弃 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】forgo, abandon, quit, relinquish, recant

abdominal [æb'dɒmɪnəl]

adj. 腹的、腹部的 【同】ventral

abduct [æb'dʌkt]

V. 绑架 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】kidnap

abet [ə'bet]

V. 教唆、怂恿、唆使 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】seduce, instigate, tempt, suborn

abhor [əb'hɔ:]

V. 厌恶、反感 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】hate, loathe, detest, abominate

abhorrent [əb'hɒrənt]

adj. 讨厌的、令人反感的 【同】disagreeable, unpleasant, offensive

abide [ə'baɪd]

V. ① 逗留 (no *obj.*) 【同】remain, stay, stop, tarry, visit ② 居住、定居 (no *obj.*) 【同】reside, dwell, inhabit, populate, live ③ 容忍、忍受、忍耐 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】bear, tolerate, stand, stomach, put ④ 遵守、遵循 (～ + *by* + *obj.*)

【同】obey, follow, honor, observe, respect

abject [ˈæbdʒekt]

adj. ① 悲惨的 【同】sorry, tragic, woeful, wretched ② 卑贱的、下贱的 【同】servile, mean, cheap, menial, scabby

abjure [əb'dʒʊə]

V. 声明放弃 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】renounce

ablaze [ə'bleɪz]

adj. ① 着火的、燃烧的 【同】afire, aflame, live, alight ② 闪耀的 【同】shiny ③ 发光的、发亮的 【同】luminous, radiant, shiny, aglow ④ 感情炽热的、充满激情的 【同】fiery, vehement, violent, zealous

abloom [ə'blu:m]

adj. 鲜花盛开的

abnegate [ˈæbnɪgeɪt]

V. 放弃 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】abandon, leave, quit, relinquish, recant

abnormal [æb'nɔ:ml]

adj. ① 异常的、反常的 【同】preposterous, preternatural, unearthly ② 变态的 【同】sick, perverted

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ]

V. 废除、废止 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】cancel, quash, repeal, nullify

abominable [ə'bɒmɪnəbl]

adj. ① 极其厌恶的、极其反感的 【同】infernal, dreadful, terrible, allergic ② 极坏的、糟透的 【同】execrable, fearful, vile, wretched

abominate [ə'bɒmɪneɪt]

V. ① 厌恶、反感 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】detest, loathe, abhor, hate ② 恨、憎恨 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】resent, hate, loathe

aboriginal [ˌæbə'rɪdʒənəl]

adj. 土著的 【同】native

abort [ə'bɔ:t]

V. ① 流产 (no *obj.*) 【同】miscarry ② 使中途失败、使夭折 (～ + *obj.*)

abortive [ə'bo:tiv]

adj. 失败的、不成功的【同】unsuccessful, lost

abound [ə'baʊnd]

V. ① 大量出现、大量存在 (no *obj.*) 【同】teem

② 富产、盛产 (～ + *in* + *obj.*) 【同】flow

aboveboard [ə'bo:v,bɔ:d]

adj. 公开的【同】open, public, overt, official

abrade [ə'breid]

V. ① 擦伤、擦破 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】scrape, skin, graze, bark, break ② 磨损、磨坏、磨破 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】wear, scuff, fray, frazzle, grind

abrasive [ə'breisiv]

adj. ① 研磨的、有研磨作用的 ② 唐突的、生硬的【同】stiff, blunt, brisk, gruff, abrupt ③ 粗暴的、粗野的【同】rude, tough, truculent, uncereemonious

abridge [ə'bridʒ]

V. ① 缩短 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】clip, curtail, telescope, shorten ② 删节、删改 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】truncate, cut

abrogate [æ'brəgeit]

V. 废除、废止 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】cancel, abolish, repeal, nullify

abrupt [ə'brʌpt]

adj. ① 突然的【同】sudden, sharp, sneak, steep, precipitous ② 意外的【同】stray, sudden, accidental, untoward ③ 鲁莽的、冒失的、莽撞的【同】pert, bold, foolhardy, forward ④ 唐突的、生硬的【同】stiff, blunt, brisk, gruff, abrasive

abscond [əb'skɒnd]

V. 潜逃 (～ + *with* + *obj.*) 【同】decamp

absent

adj. [æbsənt] ① 缺席的、未到场的 ② 缺乏的、不足的【同】poor, scanty, deficient, scant, short ③ 不专心的、不专注的 ④ 恍惚的、心不在焉的【同】dreamy, vague, distant

V. [æb'sent] 缺席、未到场 (～ + *oneself* + *from* + *obj.*) 【同】miss

absolute [æbsəlu:t]

adj. ① 完全的、彻底的【同】complete, thorough,

total, utter, sheer ② 绝对的【同】categorical, implicit, plenary, pure ③ 纯粹的、十足的【同】pure, sheer, simple, stark, plain ④ 确实的、确凿的【同】concrete, sure, tangible, true ⑤ 独裁的、专制的【同】authoritarian, autocratic, dictatorial ⑥ 专横的、霸道的、盛气凌人的【同】domineering, peremptory, tyrannical

absolve [əb'zɒlv]

V. 赦免 (～ + *obj.* + *of* / *from* + *obj.*) 【同】pardon, spare

absorb [əb'sɔ:b]

V. ① 吸收 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】imbibe, suck, assimilate, soak ② 合并 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】amalgamate, consolidate, incorporate ③ 吞并 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】annex ④ 同化 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】assimilate ⑤ 使全神贯注、使聚精会神 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】preoccupy, engross, amuse, devour ⑥ 理解、领悟 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】comprehend, understand, perceive ⑦ 掌握 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】master, know, seize, catch, take ⑧ 消耗、耗费 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】use, consume ⑨ 消除 (声音)、减弱 (声音) (～ + *obj.*) 【同】mute, muffle ⑩ 承担、担负 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】shoulder, undertake, assume, accept

absorbent [əb'sɔ:bənt]

adj. 易吸收的

abstain [əb'steɪn]

V. ① 戒除、戒掉 (～ + *from* + *obj.*) 【同】quit, get ② 弃权 (no *obj.*)

abstemious [æb'sti:mɪəs]

adj. 克制的、有节制的【同】temperate, moderate, repressive

abstract

adj. [æb'strækt] ① 抽象的【同】metaphysical, pure ② 抽象派的 ③ 深奥的【同】recondite, abstruse, profound, deep ④ 难理解的、难懂的【同】elliptical, impalpable, obscure

V. [æb'strækt] 概括、概述 (～ + *obj.* + *from* + *obj.*) 【同】generalize, profile, recap, sketch

abstruse [æb'stru:s]

adj. ① 深奥的【同】recondite, deep, profound, abstract ② 难理解的、难懂的【同】obscure, elliptical, impalpable

absurd [əb'sə:d]

adj. 荒唐的、荒谬的【同】ludicrous, ridiculous,

preposterous

abundant [ə'bʌndənt]

adj. 丰富的、大量的【同】copious, plentiful, full, generous

abuse [ə'bjʊ:z]

V. ①滥用(～+ obj.)【同】pervert, stretch, waste, misuse ②虐待(～+ obj.)【同】maltreat, mistreat, misuse, batter ③猥亵、性骚扰(～+ obj.)【同】molest ④辱骂、谩骂(～+ obj.)【同】revile

abut [ə'bʌt]

V. 邻近、毗连(～+ on/against + obj.)【同】neighbor, adjoin

abuzz [ə'bʌz]

adj. 喧哗的、喧嚣的、喧闹的【同】noisy, obstreperous, loud, raucous

abysmal [ə'bɪzml]

adj. ①极深的、深不可测的【同】profound, bottomless, deep, abyssal ②极坏的、糟透的【同】rotten, execrable, vile, wretched

abyssal [ə'bɪsəl]

adj. ①极深的、深不可测的【同】profound, bottomless, deep, abysmal ②深奥的【同】recondite, abstruse, profound, abstract ③难理解的、难懂的【同】elliptical, impalpable, obscure, abstract ④海底的【同】submarine, undersea

academic [ˌæke'demɪk]

adj. ①学院的【同】collegiate ②学术的【同】scholastic ③理论的、纯理论性的【同】pure, moot, theoretical ④不切实际的、不现实的【同】quixotic, impractical, unworkable

accede [ək'si:d]

V. ①同意、赞成(～+ to + obj.)【同】concur, agree, approve, allow ②就职、就任(～+ to + obj.)

accelerate [ək'seləreɪt]

V. ①加快、加速(～+ obj.)【同】speed, expedite, hasten, precipitate ②促进(～+ obj.)【同】encourage, promote, forward, further

accent [æk'sent]

V. ①重读(～+ obj.)【同】stress, emphasize ②强调(～+ obj.)【同】emphasize, highlight, punctuate, stress

accentuate [æk'sentʃueɪt]

V. 强调(～+ obj.)【同】emphasize, highlight, stress, underline

accept [ək'sept]

V. ①欣然接受(～+ obj.)【同】welcome, jump, embrace, take ②接受、接纳(～+ obj.)【同】receive, initiate, admit, have ③同意、赞成(～+ obj.)【同】consent, agree, allow, approve ④承担、担负(～+ obj.)【同】shoulder, undertake, absorb, assume ⑤容忍、忍受、忍耐(～+ obj.)【同】bear, tolerate, stand, stomach, put ⑥相信、确信(～+ obj.)【同】trust, credit, deem, believe, hold

acceptable [ək'septəbl]

adj. ①可接受的、可接纳的【同】credible, palatable, possible, admissible ②可容忍的、可忍受的【同】tolerable, bearable ③尚好的、尚可的、过得去的【同】fair, passable, decent, respectable

access [ˈækses]

V. ①进入(～+ obj.)【同】enter, come, get, go, take ②到达、抵达(～+ obj.)【同】hit, reach, arrive, attain, gain

accessible [ək'sesəbl]

adj. ①可接近的、能到达的【同】approachable ②易懂的、易理解的【同】lucid, luminous, plain, understandable ③可获得的、可得到的【同】available, open, forthcoming ④可使用的【同】usable, operational

accidental [ˌæksɪ'dentl]

adj. ①意外的【同】stray, sudden, abrupt, untoward ②偶然的、碰巧的、巧合的【同】coincidental, fortuitous, casual, indirect

acclaim [ə'kleɪm]

V. ①赞美、表扬(～+ obj.)【同】praise, laud, applaud, glorify ②为…欢呼、喝彩(～+ obj.)【同】cheer, root, applaud

acclimate [ˌæklaɪmeɪt]

V. ①使服水土(～+ obj. + to + obj.)【同】acclimatize ②使适应(～+ obj. + to + obj.)【同】adjust, gear, suit, season, orient

acclimatize [ˌæklaɪmaɪz]

V. ①使服水土(～+ obj. + to + obj.)【同】acclimate ②使适应(～+ obj. + to + obj.)【同】adjust, gear, suit, acclimate, season

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

V. ①为…提供住宿(～+ *obj.*)【同】quarter, lodge, billet, put ②帮助、帮忙(～+ *obj.*)【同】help, aid, favor, oblige, succor ③容纳(～+ *obj.*)【同】carry, hold, seat, contain ④使适应(～+ *obj.* + to + *obj.*)【同】adjust, gear, acclimate, season, orient

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni]

V. ①陪同、陪伴(～+ *obj.*)【同】attend, consort, string, come ②伴随(～+ *obj.*)【同】attend ③与…同时发生(～+ *obj.*)【同】coincide, parallel, concur ④为…伴奏、伴唱(～+ *obj.* + on + *obj.*)

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ]

V. 完成、实现(～+ *obj.*)【同】achieve, complete, carry, fulfill

accord [ə'kɔ:d]

V. ①与…相符、一致(～+ with + *obj.*)【同】match, conform, coincide, square ②给予(～+ *obj.* + to + *obj.*)【同】bestow, lend, provide, render, show ③授予(～+ *obj.* + to + *obj.*)【同】bestow, invest, present, vest, award

accost [ə'kɒst]

V. 跟…搭讪、攀谈(～+ *obj.*)【同】chat

account [ə'kaʊnt]

V. ①是…的原因(～+ for + *obj.*) ②解释、说明(～+ for + *obj.*)【同】construe, interpret, illuminate, show

accountable [ə'kaʊntəbl]

adj. ①有责任的、有义务的【同】incumbent, liable, obligatory ②可解释的、可说明的【同】explicable, soluble

accredit [ə'kredit]

V. ①认为…归属于(～+ *obj.* + to/with + *obj.*)【同】ascribe, attribute ②任命、委派(～+ *obj.* + to + *obj.*)【同】designate, assign, appoint, nominate

accrue [ə'kru:]

V. ①逐渐增加(～+ to + *obj.*)【同】grow ②收集(～+ *obj.*)【同】gather, collect, amass, harvest

accumulate [ə'kju:mjəleɪt]

V. ①积累、积聚(～+ *obj.*)【同】collect, heap, pile, amass ②堆、堆积(～+ *obj.*)【同】pile, stack, heap, bank

accurate [ˈækjərət]

adj. 精确的、准确的【同】precise, exact, perfect, pinpoint, strict

accuse [ə'kju:z]

V. 起诉、控告(～+ *obj.* + of + *obj.*)【同】charge, incriminate, inculpate, indict

accustom [ə'kʌstəm]

V. 使习惯于(～+ *obj.* + to + *obj.*)【同】inure, habituate, condition

ace [eis]

adj. 极好的【同】magnificent, superb, marvelous, terrific

acerbic [ə'sə:bɪk]

adj. ①酸的、酸味的【同】tart, sour, acid ②尖酸的、尖刻的、刻薄的【同】acid, tart, acidulous, acrid, catty

acetic [ə'si:tɪk]

adj. 醋的、醋酸的

ache [eɪk]

V. ①疼痛(no *obj.*)【同】ail ②渴望(～+ for + *obj.*)【同】crave, long, yearn, hanker, itch

achieve [ə'tʃi:v]

V. ①完成、实现(～+ *obj.*)【同】accomplish, complete, carry, fulfill ②成功(no *obj.*)【同】triumph, succeed, arrive, prosper

acid [æsɪd]

adj. ①(化学)酸的、酸性的 ②酸的、酸味的【同】tart, sour, acerbic ③尖酸的、尖刻的、刻薄的【同】acerbic, tart, acidulous, acrid, catty

acidulous [ə'sɪdʒələs]

adj. 尖酸的、尖刻的、刻薄的【同】acid, tart, acerbic, acrid, catty

acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ]

V. ①承认(～+ *obj.*)【同】admit, concede, grant, own ②感激、感谢(～+ *obj.*)【同】thank, appreciate, oblige

acoustic [ə'ku:stɪk]

adj. ①听觉的【同】auditory, aural, auricular ②声音的【同】sonic ③声学的

acquaint [ək'weɪnt]

V. 使熟悉、使了解(～+ *obj.* + with + *obj.*)【同】familiarize, induct, inform, initiate

acquiesce [ækwi'es]

V. 默许、默认(～+ in/to + *obj.*)【同】connive,

understand, wink

acquire ['ækwaɪə]

V. 获得、得到 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】gain, secure, obtain, derive, receive

acquisitive ['ækwɪzətɪv]

adj. 贪婪的、贪心的【同】greedy, rapacious, avaricious, covetous

acquit ['ækwɪt]

V. ①宣判…无罪 (～ + *obj.* + *of* + *obj.*) 【同】clear ②举止、表现 (～ + *oneself*) 【同】behave, conduct, comport, bear

acrid ['ækɪd]

adj. ①味道(气味)强烈的、有刺激性的【同】pungent ②尖酸的、尖刻的、刻薄的【同】acerbic, tart, acidulous, acid, catty

acrimonious ['ækɪrɪ'məniəs]

adj. ①尖酸的、尖刻的、刻薄的【同】acerbic, tart, acidulous, acid, catty ②激烈的【同】stormy, violent, fierce, intense

act [ækt]

V. ①做事、行动 (no *obj.*) 【同】do ②起作用 (no *obj.*) 【同】function, work, run, take ③担当、担任 (～ + *as* + *obj.*) 【同】play, sit, occupy, assume, fill ④举止、表现 (no *obj.*) 【同】conduct, bear, behave, acquit ⑤假装 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】assume, feign, pretend, simulate, pose ⑥饰演、扮演 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】enact, impersonate, play, portray ⑦影响 (～ + *on* + *obj.*) 【同】influence, affect, sway, possess

actionable ['ækʃənəbl]

adj. 可起诉的、可提起诉讼的

activate ['æktɪveɪt]

V. 启动 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】open, start, actuate, begin, crank

active ['æktɪv]

adj. ①在活动中的【同】alive ②起作用的【同】effective, alive, functional, operational ③积极的【同】aggressive, energetic, positive ④活跃的【同】aggressive, vivid, bouncy, brisk ⑤有效的【同】effective, valid, alive, effectual

actual ['æktʃuəl]

adj. ①现实的、实际的【同】realistic, practical, substantial, real ②真实的【同】authentic, real, true, factual, veracious ③实际上的、事实上的【同】virtual, practical, effective

actualize ['æktʃʊəlaɪz]

V. 实施、实行 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】execute, perform, wreak, implement

actuate ['æktʃueɪt]

V. ①启动 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】open, start, activate, begin, crank ②激励、鼓舞 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】encourage, cheer, stimulate, inspire ③驱使、促使 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】motivate, move, prod, impel, prompt

acute ['ækju:t]

adj. ①剧烈的、猛烈的、强烈的【同】violent, drastic, exquisite, intense ②严重的【同】serious, major, nasty, severe, deep ③(疾病)急性的 ④危急的【同】critical, desperate, dire, serious, severe ⑤敏锐的【同】exquisite, incisive, perspicacious ⑥灵敏的【同】sensitive, delicate, keen ⑦钝角的【同】obtuse

adamant ['ædəmənt]

adj. 坚决的、坚定的【同】decisive, firm, resolute, manful, rocky

adapt [ə'dæpt]

V. ①改编、改写 (～ + *obj.* + *for* + *obj.*) 【同】arrange, recast, reread, rewrite ②使适应 (～ + *oneself* + *to* + *obj.*) 【同】adjust, gear, suit, acclimate, season

add [æd]

V. ①合计、总计、共计 (～ + *up* + *obj.*) 【同】count, total, reach, sum, aggregate ②添加、附加 (～ + *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*) 【同】superimpose, tack, tag, append, affix ③补充、补足 (～ + *clause*) 【同】supplement, complement, make

addict [ə'dɪkt]

V. ①使成瘾 (be + ～ - ed + *to* + *obj.*) ②热衷于、热心于 (be + ～ - ed + *to* + *obj.*) 【同】throw, enthuse

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl]

adj. ①添加的、附加的【同】further, ancillary, extra ②额外的【同】spare, supernumerary, auxiliary

addle ['ædl]

V. ①使糊涂 (～ + *obj.*) 【同】muddle, puzzle, confuse, befuddle ②腐坏、变质 (no *obj.*) 【同】go, turn

address [ə'dres]

V. ①称呼、称为 (～ + *obj.* + *as* + *obj.*) 【同】

call, term, label, tab, know ②向…演讲、演说 (~ + obj.) 【同】lecture ③处理、应付 (~ + obj.) 【同】manage, handle, cope, meet ④在…上写姓名、地址 (~ + obj.) 【同】direct ⑤致力于 (~ + oneself + to + obj.) 【同】apply, give, devote

adduce [ə'dju:s]

V. 引(证)、举(证) (~ + obj.)

adept [ə'dept]

adj. ①熟练的、娴熟的【同】deft, master, skillful, slick, clean ②专家的、内行的【同】professional, expert ③擅长的、善于的【同】strong, hot, good, great

adequate ['ædikwət]

adj. 足够的、充分的【同】enough, sufficient, serviceable, ample

adhere [əd'hieə]

V. ①粘、粘住 (~ + to + obj.) 【同】cling, stick, cleave, glue, gum ②坚持 (~ + to + obj.) 【同】cling, stick, persevere, insist, hang ③遵守、遵循 (~ + to + obj.) 【同】obey, follow, honor, observe, respect

adhesive [əd'hi:siv]

adj. 黏的、黏稠的【同】sticky, glutinous, stiff, tacky

adjacent [əd'ʒeɪsnt]

adj. 附近的、邻近的【同】near, close, immediate, contiguous

adjoin [əd'ʒɔɪn]

V. 邻近、毗连 (~ + obj.) 【同】neighbor, abut

adjourn [əd'ʒɔ:n]

V. ①使休会、使散会 (~ + obj.) ②休庭 (no obj.)

adjudge [əd'ʒʌdʒ]

V. ①宣判、判处 (~ + obj. + n. / adj.) 【同】condemn, sentence, give ②认为 (~ + obj. + obj.) 【同】think, suppose, believe, consider

adjudicate [əd'ʒu:dikeɪt]

V. ①判决、裁决 (~ + on + obj.) 【同】decree, decide, determine, judge ②裁判 (~ + on + obj.) 【同】umpire, referee, judge, officiate

adjust [əd'ʒʌst]

V. ①调节、调整 (~ + obj. + to + obj.) 【同】regulate, modulate, set, square, tune ②使适应

(~ + oneself + to + obj.) 【同】gear, suit, acclimate, adapt, orient ③整理 (~ + obj.) 【同】fix, sort, straighten, tidy, unscramble

adjustable [əd'ʒʌstəbl]

adj. 可调节的、可调整的

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə]

V. ①主管、掌管 (~ + obj.) 【同】preside, supervise, superintend ②管理 (~ + obj.) 【同】manage, control, supervise, govern ③治理 (~ + obj.) 【同】govern ④控制、支配 (~ + obj.) 【同】control, manage, govern, master ⑤执行 (~ + obj.) 【同】carry, fulfill, perform, discharge ⑥给予 (~ + obj. + to + obj.) 【同】impart, bestow, provide, render, show ⑦提供、供应 (~ + obj. + to + obj.) 【同】furnish, provide, offer, present, proffer

administrative [əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv]

adj. ①管理的、管理上的【同】managerial, executive ②行政的【同】executive

admirable [əd'mərebl]

adj. ①值得赞美的、应受表扬的【同】laudable, commendable, praiseworthy ②令人钦佩的、令人敬佩的【同】impressive ③令人羡慕的【同】enviable ④极好的【同】magnificent, superb, marvelous, terrific

admire [əd'maɪə]

V. ①羡慕 (~ + obj.) 【同】envy ②欣赏 (~ + obj.) 【同】savor, enjoy, appreciate, stomach ③钦佩、敬佩 (~ + obj.) 【同】look

admissible [əd'mɪsəbl]

adj. ①可允许的、可准许的【同】permissible, allowable ②可接受的、可接纳的【同】acceptable, credible, possible

admit [əd'mɪt]

V. ①承认 (~ + to + obj.) 【同】acknowledge, concede, grant, own ②供认、招认 (~ + to + obj.) 【同】confess ③允许、准许 (~ + of + obj.) 【同】consent, allow, permit, sustain ④接受、接纳 (~ + obj.) 【同】accept, receive, initiate, have ⑤通往、通向 (~ + to + obj.) 【同】lead, open, give, go, take

admix [əd'mɪks]

V. 混合 (~ + obj. + with + obj.) 【同】amalgamate, mix, combine, mingle

admonish [əd'mɒnɪʃ]

V. ①警告(～+ *obj.* + *to* + *v.*)【同】caution、warn ②告诫(～+ *obj.*)【同】lecture、warn、caution、expostulate

adolescent [ˌædəˈlesnt]

adj. ①青春期的【同】pubescent ②青少年的【同】teenage、juvenile、junior ③幼稚的、不成熟的、孩子气的【同】childish、immature、infantile、jeune

adopt [əˈdɒpt]

V. ①采取、采用(～+ *obj.*)【同】take ②收养、领养(～+ *obj.*)【同】foster、take ③批准(～+ *obj.*)【同】authorize、approve、license、pass ④选举(～+ *obj.* + *as* + *obj.*)【同】vote、elect

adorable [əˈdɔːrəbl]

adj. ①可爱的、讨人喜欢的【同】lovable、sweet、winsome、cute、likable ②值得崇拜的

adore [əˈdɔː]

V. ①爱慕(～+ *obj.*)【同】love ②崇拜(～+ *obj.*)【同】worship、glorify、deify

adorn [əˈdɔːn]

V. ①装饰(～+ *obj.*)【同】decorate、ornament、embellish、garnish ②使富有魅力(～+ *obj.*)【同】glamorize

adrift [əˈdrɪft]

adj. ①漂浮的、浮起的【同】afloat ②漂泊的、流浪的【同】vagrant、stray、vagabond

adroit [əˈdroɪt]

adj. ①灵巧的【同】clever、handy、nimble、deft、dexterous ②(动作)灵活的【同】agile、limber、nimble、maneuverable ③精明的、高明的【同】prudent、shrewd、smart、sagacious ④机敏的、机灵的、机智的【同】agile、smart、nimble、intelligent

adulate [ˈædjuleɪt]

V. ①吹嘘、吹捧、夸耀(～+ *obj.*)【同】tout、vaunt、glorify、boast、crow ②巴结、奉承、讨好(～+ *obj.*)【同】fawn、ingratiate、slaver、stroke、toady

adult [əˈdʌlt]

adj. ①成熟的【同】mellow、ripe、mature、big、old ②成年人的【同】mature

adulterate [əˈdʌltəreɪt]

V. (在饮食中)掺杂、掺假(～+ *obj.* + *with* + *obj.*)

advance [ədˈvɑːns]

V. ①前进、行进(～+ *on* / *towards* + *obj.*)【同】move、progress、travel、pass ②发展(～+ *obj.*)【同】develop、build、move ③使向前(～+ *obj.*)【同】forward、press、run ④建议(～+ *obj.*)【同】suggest、advise、recommend、propose ⑤提出(～+ *obj.*)【同】present、lodge、proffer、propose、raise ⑥促进(～+ *obj.*)【同】encourage、promote、forward、further ⑦提拔、晋升(～+ *obj.*)【同】elevate、raise、exalt、upgrade、move ⑧提高(～+ *obj.*)【同】raise、lift、elevate、heighten、rise ⑨增加(～+ *obj.*)【同】gain、gather、increase、raise、rise ⑩预付(～+ *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*)【同】prepay ⑪提早、提前(～+ *obj.*)【同】put

advanced [ədˈvɑːnst]

adj. ①高度发达的 ②先进的、进步的【同】progressive、futuristic ③高级的、高等的【同】high、exclusive、classy ④晚期的、末期的【同】terminal、late

advantage [ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ]

V. 有益于、有利于、有助于(～+ *obj.*)【同】facilitate、favor、benefit、aid、help

advantageous [ˌædvənˈteɪdʒəs]

adj. 有益的、有利的【同】favorable、plus、positive、salutary

adventitious [ˌædvənˈtɪʃəs]

adj. 偶然的、碰巧的、巧合的【同】casual、fortuitous、accidental、indirect

adventurous [ədˈventʃərəs]

adj. ①爱冒险的【同】venturesome ②惊险的【同】hairly

adverse [ədˈvɜːs]

adj. ①敌对的、敌视的、敌意的【同】hostile、ill、inimical、antagonistic ②不友好的、不友善的【同】unfriendly、unpleasant、disagreeable ③有害的、不利的【同】harmful、pernicious、wicked、evil ④反的、相反的【同】contrary、opposite、polar、reverse

advert [ˈædvɜːt]

V. 提及、提到(～+ *to* + *obj.*)【同】refer、speak、mention、raise、touch

advertise [ˈædvɜːtaɪz]

V. ①为…做广告(～+ *obj.*) ②宣传、宣扬(～+ *obj.*)【同】peddle、promote、propagate、

publicize ③公布、颁布、发布(～+ *obj.*)【同】
promulgate, proclaim, publish, release

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl]

adj. 明智的【同】politic, judicious, practical, wise

advise [əd'vaɪz]

V. ①建议(～+ *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*)【同】
suggest, counsel, recommend, propose ②劝
告、忠告(～+ *obj.*)【同】recommend ③通知
(～+ *obj.* + *of* + *obj.*)【同】tell, inform,
notify, apprise, impart

advisory [əd'vaɪzəri]

adj. ①劝告的、忠告的 ②咨询的、顾问的
【同】consultative

advocate [əd'vəkeɪt]

V. ①提倡、倡导(～+ *obj.*)【同】promote,
pioneer, stand ②拥护(～+ *obj.*)【同】
support, espouse, follow ③支持(～+ *obj.*)
【同】espouse, prop, sustain, support, stand

aerate ['eəreɪt]

V. 使通风、使透气(～+ *obj.*)【同】ventilate,
air

aerial ['eəriəl]

adj. ①空中的 ②航空的

aerobic [eə'reubɪk]

adj. 有氧健身运动的

aerodynamic [eəəʊdaɪ'næmɪk]

adj. ①空气动力学的 ②造型优美的、流线型
的【同】sleek

aesthetic [i:s'θetɪk]

adj. ①审美的 ②美学的 ③艺术的、艺术性的
【同】artistic

affable ['æfəbl]

adj. ①友好的、友爱的、友善的【同】friendly,
kind, nice, outgoing, sociable ②和蔼可亲的、
亲切的【同】amiable, friendly, genial, gentle
③美好的、怡人的、令人愉快的【同】cheerful,
agreeable, pleasurable, savory

affect [ə'fekt]

V. ①影响(～+ *obj.*)【同】influence, govern,
sway, possess ②感动、触动、打动(～+ *obj.*)
【同】move, touch, strike, melt, reach ③传染、
感染(疾病)(～+ *obj.*)【同】contract, catch,
infect, pick, transmit ④传染、感染(情绪)(～

+ *obj.*)【同】infect, rub, transmit ⑤假装(～
+ *obj.*)【同】assume, feign, pretend, simulate,
pose ⑥模仿(～+ *obj.*)【同】copy, imitate,
impersonate, simulate

affected [ə'fektɪd]

adj. ①做作的、矫揉造作的、不自然的【同】
precious, pretentious, cutesy, grandiose ②假
装的【同】artificial, counterfeit, ostensible

affectionate [ə'fekʃənət]

adj. 深情的、含情脉脉的、充满爱意的【同】
soulful, fond, amorous

affiliate [ə'fɪlieɪt]

V. ①使隶属、使从属(～+ *obj.* + *with* +
obj.)【同】subject, subordinate, subjugate ②
合并(～+ *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*)【同】amalgamate,
consolidate, incorporate

affirm [ə'fɜ:m]

V. ①断言(～+ *clause*)【同】predicate, tell,
conclude, allege ②确认(～+ *obj.*)【同】
certify, confirm, validate, identify ③同意、赞
成(～+ *obj.*)【同】concur, agree, approve,
allow ④支持(～+ *obj.*)【同】espouse, prop,
sustain, support, stand ⑤维护(～+ *obj.*)
【同】uphold, preserve, stand, stick, assert

affirmative [ə'fə:mətɪv]

adj. ①同意的、赞成的【同】positive,
agreeable, favorable ②肯定的【同】positive,
favorable, bound, certain

affix [ə'fɪks]

V. ①粘、粘住(～+ *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*)【同】
gum, glue, stick, paste, adhere ②添加、附加
(～+ *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*)【同】superimpose,
tack, tag, add, append

afflict [ə'flɪkt]

V. ①折磨(～+ *obj.*)【同】grind, gnaw, torment, plague, rack ②使痛苦
(～+ *obj.*)【同】plague, torture, wrench, pain, lacerate

affluent ['æfluənt]

adj. 富裕的、富有的【同】opulent, wealthy,
rich, flush

afford [ə'fɔ:d]

V. ①承担得起、担负得起(～+ *obj.*) ②支付
得起(～+ *obj.*)【同】cover, stretch ③给予
(～+ *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*)【同】impart, bestow,

provide, render, show ④提供、供应(～+ *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*) 【同】furnish, provide, offer, present, proffer

affront [ə'frʌnt]

V. ①侮辱(*be* + ～ - *ed*) 【同】insult, disrespect, dump ②冒犯、得罪(*be* + ～ - *ed*) 【同】offend, trespass, insult

afire [ə'faɪə]

adj. ①着火的、燃烧的【同】ablaze, aflame, live, alight ②激动的、兴奋的【同】aflame, flutter, feverish

aflame [ə'fleɪm]

adj. ①着火的、燃烧的【同】ablaze, afire, live, alight ②激动的、兴奋的【同】afire, flutter, feverish

afloat [ə'fleɪt]

adj. 漂浮的、浮起的【同】adrift

aflutter [ə'flʌtə]

adj. 激动的、兴奋的【同】afire, aflame, feverish

afraid [ə'freɪd]

adj. ①恐惧的、害怕的【同】tremulous, fearful, nervous ②担心的、忧虑的【同】uneasy, anxious, apprehensive, fearful ③遗憾的、惋惜的【同】sorry, regretful, bad ④不愿意的、不乐意的【同】averse, unwilling, loath, negative

age [eɪdʒ]

V. ①变老(*no obj.*) ②使醇香、使醇正(～+ *obj.*) 【同】mellow

ageless ['eɪdʒləs]

adj. ①长生不老的、青春永驻的 ②永恒的、永久的、永远的【同】immortal, deathless, everlasting

agglutinate [ə'glʊtineɪt]

V. 粘接、粘合(*no obj.*) 【同】unite, splice, cohere, bond

aggrandize [ə'grændaɪz]

V. ①扩大、增大(～+ *obj.*) 【同】expand, swell, dilate, augment ②扩张、扩充、扩展(～+ *obj.*) 【同】expand, extend, enlarge, grow ③伸展、延伸(～+ *obj.*) 【同】lie, reach, stretch, continue, spread ④提高(～+ *obj.*) 【同】raise, elevate, enhance, heighten ⑤增加(～+ *obj.*) 【同】gain, gather, heighten, raise, rise

aggravate ['ægrəveɪt]

V. ①加剧、加重、使恶化(～+ *obj.*) 【同】exacerbate, intensify, sour, worsen ②激怒、惹恼(～+ *obj.*) 【同】chafe, annoy, exasperate, irritate

aggregate ['ægrɪgət]

V. ①集合、聚集(～+ *obj.*) 【同】assemble, gather, congregate, mass ②合计、总计、共计(～+ *obj.* + *with* + *obj.*) 【同】count, total, reach, sum, number

aggressive [ə'ɡresɪv]

adj. ①好战的、好斗的【同】militant, belligerent, pugnacious ②敌对的、敌视的、敌意的【同】hostile, antagonistic, inimical, adverse ③侵略的 ④寻衅的、挑衅的【同】provocative, belligerent, truculent ⑤积极的【同】active, energetic, positive, constructive ⑥活跃的【同】active, vivid, bouncy, brisk, energetic

aghast [ə'ga:st]

adj. ①震惊的、惊骇的 ②惊呆的、吓呆的【同】frozen

agile ['ædʒaɪl]

adj. ①敏捷的【同】dexterous, nimble, smart, quick ②(动作)灵活的【同】nimble, limber, maneuverable, adroit ③机敏的、机灵的、机智的【同】nimble, smart, ingenious, intelligent

agitate ['ædʒɪteɪt]

V. ①震撼、剧烈震动(～+ *obj.*) 【同】convulse ②使激动、使兴奋(～+ *obj.*) 【同】excite, electrify, warm, arouse ③使烦躁、使焦虑(～+ *obj.*) 【同】disturb, worry, trouble, perturb ④激怒、惹恼(～+ *obj.*) 【同】irritate, annoy, exasperate, gall ⑤煽动、鼓动(～+ *for* / *against* + *obj.*) 【同】fan, incite, inflame, instigate, sow ⑥搅动、搅拌(～+ *obj.*) 【同】beat, stir, churn

aglow [ə'gləʊ]

adj. 发光的、发亮的【同】shiny, radiant, ablaze, luminous

agnostic [æɡ'nɒstɪk]

adj. 不可知论的、不可知论者的

agonize ['æɡənaɪz]

V. 烦躁、焦虑(～+ *over* / *about* + *obj.*) 【同】tremble, worry, fret, fidget

agrarian ['e:gri:ən]

adj. ①土地的【同】territorial ②农业的【同】

agricultural ③农村的【同】rustic, rural

agree ['e:grɪ:]

V. ①同意、赞成(～ + with/to + obj.)【同】

concur, consent, approve, allow ②批准(～ +

obj.)【同】authorize, approve, mandate,

license ③与…相符、一致(～ + with + obj.)

【同】match, correspon, coincide, square

agreeable ['e:grɪ:əbl]

adj. ①美好的、怡人的、令人愉快的【同】

nice, pleasant, pleasurable, savory ②同意的、

赞成的【同】positive, affirmative, favorable ③

适当的、合适的【同】congenial, suitable,

appropriate ④愿意的、乐意的【同】willing,

ready, content, glad

agricultural [ægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl]

adj. 农业的【同】agrarian

aid [eɪd]

V. ①帮助、帮忙(～ + in + obj.)【同】help,

favor, assist, oblige, succor ②有益于、有利

于、有助于(～ + obj.)【同】facilitate, favor,

benefit, advantage ③促进(～ + obj.)【同】

encourage, promote, forward, further

ail [eɪl]

V. ①使苦恼、使烦恼(～ + obj.)【同】upset,

vex, trouble, annoy, beleague ②困扰(～ +

obj.)【同】assail, beleague, haunt, beset ③疼

痛(no obj.)【同】ache ④使生病(～ + obj.)

【同】invalid, sicken

aim [eɪm]

V. ①对准、瞄准(～ + at + obj.)【同】direct,

level, point, sight, train ②努力、尽力、竭力

(～ + at + v.-ing)【同】struggle, strive,

endeavor, strain ③针对、旨在(～ + obj. + at

+ obj.)【同】level, pitch ④打算(～ + to + v.)

【同】think, plan, mean, propose, intend

aimless ['eɪmləs]

adj. ①漫无目的的【同】purposeless, random,

desultory ②任意的【同】random

air [eə]

V. ①使通风、使透气(～ + out + obj.)【同】

ventilate, aerate ②晾、晾干(～ + obj.) ③公

开(～ + obj.)【同】release, get, give, lay,

transpire ④公开表达(～ + obj.)【同】

ventilate ⑤播出、播送(～ + obj.)【同】

broadcast, carry

airdrop ['eə,drɒp]

V. 空投(～ + obj.)【同】parachute, airlift

airlift ['eəlift]

V. ①空运(～ + obj.)【同】fly, lift ②空投(～

+ obj.)【同】parachute, airdrop

airsick ['eəsɪk]

adj. 晕机的

airtight ['eətaɪt]

adj. ①密封的、不透气的【同】hermetic,

impermeable, impervious ②无懈可击的、天衣

无缝的【同】watertight, impregnable

airworthy ['eəwə:ði]

adj. (飞机)适航的

airy ['eəri]

adj. ①通风的、透气的【同】breathable,

porous ②无形的、无定形的【同】immaterial,

intangible, invisible ③重量轻的【同】light ④

薄的【同】thin, flat ⑤活泼的【同】jaunty,

snappy, sprightly, racy ⑥轻快的、轻盈的【同】

bubbly, elastic, light, smart, sprightly ⑦不切

实际的、不现实的【同】impractical,

unrealistic, unworkable ⑧漫不经心的、漠不

关心的【同】casual, careless, thoughtless,

offhand ⑨无忧无虑的【同】blithe, carefree,

cavalier, easy, halcyon ⑩轻率的、草率的【同】

hasty, rash, indiscreet, precipitate ⑪高傲的、

傲慢的【同】arrogant, lofty, lordly, proud,

uppity

ajar [ə'dʒɑ:]

adj. 半开着的、微开着的

akin [ə'kɪn]

adj. 相似的、类似的【同】similar, close,

comparable, analogous

alarm [ə'la:m]

V. ①使慌乱、使惊慌失措(～ + obj.)【同】

panic, disconcert, fluster, flummox ②使恐惧、

使害怕(～ + obj.)【同】freak, horrify, shock,

revolt, scare ③使担心、使忧虑(～ + obj.)

【同】concern, worry, distress, unsettle ④使警

觉、使警惕(～ + obj.)【同】alert

alcoholic [ælkə'hɒlɪk]

adj. 酒精的、含酒精的

alert ['ə'lɜ:t]

adj. ① 专心致志的、专注的【同】deep、attentive、rapt、intent、lost ② 警觉的、警惕的、机警的【同】watchful、vigilant、wary、sharp、keen ③ 认识到的、意识到的【同】aware、conscious、mindful、alive

V. 使警觉、使警惕 (～ + *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*)

【同】alarm

alfresco [æ'l'freskəʊ]

adj. 露天的、户外的【同】outdoor、open

alien ['eiliən]

adj. ① 陌生的、不熟悉的【同】unfamiliar、unknown、strange、foreign ② 外国的【同】foreign、overseas ③ 外国人的

alienable ['eiliənəbl]

adj. 可转让的、可让渡的【同】negotiable、transferable

alienate ['eiliəneɪt]

V. ① 使疏远 (～ + *obj.* + *from* + *obj.*)【同】disaffect、distance、loosen、turn ② 转让、让渡 (财产) (～ + *obj.*)【同】transfer、assign、cede、make

alight ['ə'laɪt]

V. ① 下来 (～ + *from* + *obj.*)【同】descend ② (飞机) 着陆、降落 (～ + *in/on* + *obj.*)【同】touch、come、land

adj. 着火的、燃烧的【同】ablaze、afire、live、afire

align [ə'laɪn]

V. ① 使成直线、使成行 (～ + *obj.*)【同】line ② 校准 (～ + *obj.*)【同】regulate、set、fix ③ 使结盟、使联盟 (～ + *obj.* + *with* + *obj.*)【同】ally、confederate、federate

alimentary [æli'mentəri]

adj. ① 饮食的【同】dietary ② 滋养的、富含营养的【同】nutritious、nutrient ③ 消化的【同】digestive

alive [ə'laɪv]

adj. ① 在活动中的【同】active ② 起作用的【同】effective、active、functional、operational ③ 有效的【同】effective、valid、active、effectual ④ 活的、有生命的【同】living、live、animate ⑤ 有生气的、有活力的【同】animate、racy、robust、springy、lively ⑥ 活跃的【同】aggressive、active、bouncy、vivid ⑦ 认识到的、

意识到的【同】conscious、mindful、sensible、aware ⑧ 存在的【同】existent、present

alkaline ['ælkəleɪn]

adj. (化学) 碱的、碱性的【同】basic

allay [ə'leɪ]

V. ① 平息 (～ + *obj.*)【同】pacify、appease、propitiate、quiet ② 驱除、消除 (记忆、情感) (～ + *obj.*)【同】exorcise、banish、quell、dispel、dismiss ③ 减轻 (～ + *obj.*)【同】lessen、lighten、ease、moderate、soften ④ 缓和、缓解 (～ + *obj.*)【同】lubricate、lull、ease、moderate、soothe

allege [ə'ledʒ]

V. ① 断言 (～ + *clause*)【同】predicate、tell、conclude、affirm、claim ② 声称、声明 (～ + *clause*)【同】claim、announce、declare、predicate

allergic [ə'le:dʒɪk]

adj. ① 过敏的【同】susceptible、hypersensitive、sensitive ② 极其厌恶的、极其反感的【同】infernal、dreadful、terrible、abominable

alleviate [ə'li:vɪeɪt]

V. ① 减轻 (～ + *obj.*)【同】lessen、lighten、mitigate、ease、soften ② 缓和、缓解 (～ + *obj.*)【同】lubricate、lull、mitigate、ease、soothe

allied [ə'laɪd]

adj. ① 结盟的、同盟的、联盟的【同】confederate ② 有关的、相关的【同】relevant、pertinent、relative、germane ③ 同源的【同】related、cognate

allocate [ælə'keɪt]

V. ① 拨出、留出 (～ + *obj.* + *for* + *obj.*)【同】spare、allot、allow、appropriate ② 分配、分发 (～ + *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*)【同】deal、distribute、divide、mete、share

allot [ə'lɒt]

V. ① 拨出、留出 (～ + *obj.* + *for* + *obj.*)【同】allocate、spare、allow、appropriate ② 分配、分发 (～ + *obj.* + *to* + *obj.*)【同】distribute、dispense、divide、mete

allow [ə'laʊ]

V. ① 承认 (～ + *clause*)【同】acknowledge、concede、admit、grant ② 允许、准许 (～ + *obj.*)