

每日一刻钟

● 英语基本功训练

高二〔下〕

天津科学技术出版社



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出 版 说 明

本丛书的宗旨是帮助中学生按科学、严密的计划进行课外学习活动,系统完整地获取知识,增长技能,大幅度提高学习效率和学习能力。

本丛书全部由国内几所重点中学的离退休著名教师编写。本套书每册含题 120 组,排列顺序与教学同步。各组题按由易到难顺序排列,梯度均匀,覆盖完善。各知识单元的题都具备帮助读者理解、掌握基础知识、训练基本技能和技巧、增长思维能力三项功能。因此,只要结合教学进度认真完成本书指定的练习,就会收到明显效果。本丛书供中学师生和有关教学研究人员使用。

1

I. 按要求写出所给词的形容词及名词形式

joy ____ (形容词) skill ____ (形容词)

relax ____ (名词) treat ____ (名词)

amuse ____ (名词) practice ____ (形容词)

important ____ (名词)

II. 将下列句子译成中文, 注意, whether...or 的用法

1. I don't know whether she wants a camera or a pair of glasses.
2. Mary didn't say whether she was alone or with friends.
3. Whether you like it or hate it, you have to accept it.
4. Bill cannot decide whether to study or go fishing.
5. I don't know whether my mother has gone shopping or has gone to the dentist.

III. 将下列句子译成英文

1. 无论是刮风还是下雨, 他每天总是 7 点到达。
2. 不管你是否相信这件事, 你最好是把它忘了。

IV. 从所给短语中挑出合适的填入句中

have effect on, pass...on to, and so on, for the good of

1. He promised to take part in the match ____ his class.
2. His uncle's words ____ him.

2

I. 在下列句中填上合适的连词

1. He found his key ____ he lost it.
2. Stand ____ you are.

3. He told me to place the book ____ it had been.
4. Doctors always go ____ the sick need them.
5. Put the envelope ____ you found it.

6. Your coat is _____ you left it.
7. Tom hid the box _____ his sister would never find it.

Ⅰ. 用 where 引导的地点从句将下列句子补充完整

1. He likes to work where...
2. You'll have to go where...
3. They like to swim where...
4. The man hid the bottle where...
5. Please leave the newspaper where...
6. The battle was fought where...



用所给词或词组的正确形式填空

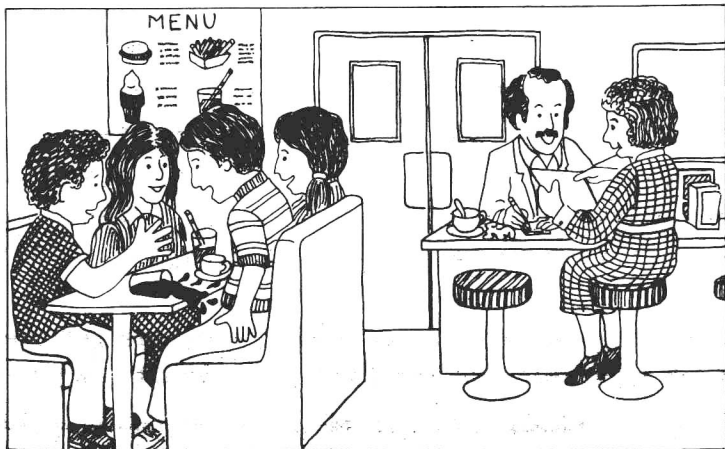
pass on to, for the good of, experience, build, prevent, relax, joyful, popular, amuse, amusing, practical, amusement effect

1. To the boy's _____, the shoe of the player fell off.
2. You may _____ sorrow when your friends move out of town, but you may _____ happiness when they come back to visit.
3. Mom works in a factory. When she comes home, she rests and _____.
4. That book on the history of the circus(马戏团) _____ Larry.
5. An _____ movie may be pleasant and light-hearted, and it probably makes you laugh.
6. Fred does a lot of exercises to _____ his muscles.
7. A visit to a doctor for a checkup every year _____ you from getting serious illness.
8. _____ yourself, you'd better stop smoking.

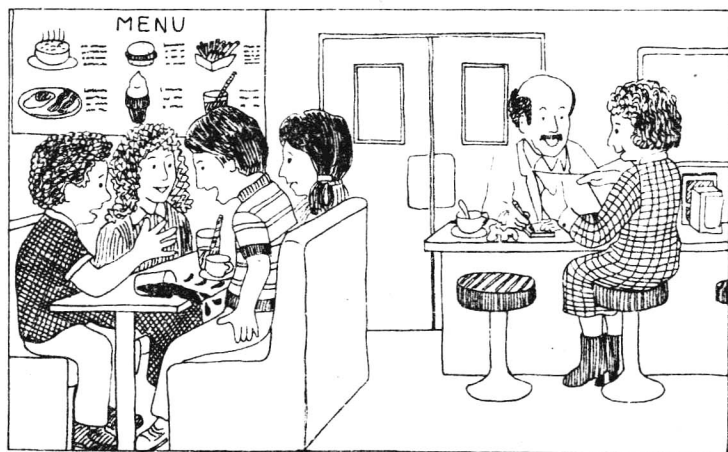
9. The information ____ the highest leader of the country.
10. The children are very excited. They are laughing and joking. They feel ____.
11. Football is very ____ in America.
12. What is the ____ of eating too much ice cream on you?
13. It's a very ____ little table that folds up when not needed.



仔细看图,或描述图片中的情景或根据图片编
4 一小故事



找出这张图与前一张图的八个不同之处,并用英文说出或写出





I. 阅读短文,并判断句子正误

“What a terrible place for my car to break down,”

Ruth thought as she started to walk away from her car in the desert. “It must be a hundred and ten degrees in the sun and there is no telling where the nearest gas station is.” After a while she became exhausted(精疲力尽)and sick with thirst. As a result she saw a lush green oasis(绿洲)that didn't, in fact, exist.

1. Ruth saw an oasis at last.
2. Ruth now was walking in the countryside.
3. Ruth was in a car race.

II. 阅读短文,并判断句子正误

Suddenly the left propeller(螺旋桨)spurred and stopped turning. The airport officials feared a crash over a crowded place near the airport. Anyway, they turned the damaged plane to a nearby airport in a less densely populated area.

1. The plane crashed.
2. The pilots in the plane were frightened.



阅读短文,并挑出方框中的词的近义词

One morning, a wise old mother cat was walking through the neighbourhood with her two baby kittens. Suddenly they saw a huge dog standing in front of them. The kittens were terrified and in their tiny little voices cried, “Mew, mew, mew, mew.” The big dog stared at them and growled(咆哮), “Grrrrrr! Grrrrrr! Grrrrrr!”

The mother cat stood very still, looked him in the eye, opened her mouth, and said, “Grrrrrr! Grrrrrr!” The dog was astonished.

"Grrrrrr! Grrrr!" he answered and quickly walked away.

The mother cat smiled and turned to her kittens. "Now," she said, "I hope you understand the importance of learning a second foreign language.

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. terrified | unafaid |
| | scared |
| | frightened |
| | puzzle |
| 2. tiny | little |
| | remarkable |
| | very small |
| | slim |
| 3. huge | big |
| | larg |
| | great |
| | magnificent |

7

子原意不变

I. 用形容词结构改写划线部分, 改写后保持句

例: But in fact sports and games can be of great value.

But in fact sports and games can be very valuable.

1. John is a boy of great strength.

2. Some of the buildings in this district are of great height.

3. I bought a painting of great value.

4. He knows that education is of great importance to every-one.

5. Tom was a boy of health.
6. The novel was written by a writer of great fame.
7. My aunt is a woman of beauty.
8. He is a man of honor.
9. The actress is a woman of unusual beauty.
10. That was an occasion of excitement.
11. Ann is a girl of charm.
12. You occasionally find a book of real value in a second-hand shop.
13. Deaf(聋)people live in a world of silence.
14. The advice is of no use.
15. The equipment was of great help.

II. 仿照例句合并句子(用 **instead of** 短语完成)

例: John didn't watch TV. He read a novel.

John read a novel instead of watching TV.

Instead of watching TV, John read a novel.

1. I won't go swimming. I'll visit a friend.
2. They don't learn English. They learn French.
3. She worked out the problem by herself. She didn't ask anybody else.
4. We'll have fish today. We won't have meat.
5. Bob didn't play in the game because he was ill. Sue played in the game.
6. The Browns had their tea in the garden. They didn't have their tea in the house.

III. 在空白处填上合适的词

1. I have told you _____ I know about it.
2. Those _____ have read the story may tell us something about it.
3. Energy is _____ makes things move.



仔细阅读括号里的解释, 按照句子的结构选择

8

such as 或 for example 填入空白处

(For example and such as both introduce examples.

Such as is always within a sentence. For example can be used at the beginning of the sentence and should be separated from the rest of the sentence.)

e. g. I like winter sports such as skating and skiing.

I get a lot of exercise in the winter.

For example, I skate and ski.

1. I think television has some positive (正面的, 肯定的, 好的) things _____ educational shows for children.
2. American TV has a lot of commercials (商业广告).
Last night, _____, there were twelve commercials on in thirty minutes.
3. I like team sports _____ football, baseball and basketball.
4. An international airport _____ LaGuardia in New York has thousands of people passing through it every day.
5. Drinks _____ hot milk or wine make you sleepy.
6. I want tools (工具) _____ hammer, saw and wood file.
7. It's helpful to use reference books _____ dictionaries.



I. 阅读短文,并回答问题

9

Detective Agatha Sleuth was exercising when the phone rang.

"Hello," Agatha gasped, out of breath. "Agatha, this is Sarah Brown. My father, Henry, runs Henryb's General Store. He's just been robbed. I don't know how to untie him. Hurry!"

"I'll be right there," Agatha said.

When Agatha arrived, she noticed a trail of papers leading to the store room in the back. There she found Sarah and Henry. Henry was tied to a chair. Papers were scattered everywhere.....near the safe, under the legs of the chair, and out the door of the store-room.

"Can you tell me what happened?" Agatha asked Henry. "I was in here getting some cornmeal(玉米粉) from the shelf," Henry said. "These two guys(家伙) wearing black walked in. One held a gun. They tied me up and forced me to tell them the combination(号码) to the safe. Then they opened the safe. They threw my papers all over, and they stole my money. I couldn't move a muscle. When Sarah found me, she called you.

Now I guess we'd better call the police."

"I wouldn't do that," Agatha said. "You wouldn't want them to know that you stole your own money, would you?"

Why does Agatha think Henry stole his own money?



选择正确的谓语形式

10

1. The operation of these machines (is, are) very simple.

2. A few words of encouragement (help, helps) one to succeed.
3. (Has, Have) one of the two theaters been closed?
4. The price of diamonds (depend, depends) on their size and quality.
5. One cause of traffic congestion (堵塞) (is, are) poor planning.
6. Mr. Babinski with his wife (operate, operates) a garage.
7. A cake or a drink (is, are) not a meal.
8. Snow and ice (slows, slow) down traffic.
9. A few flowers or a plant (is, are) a good gift.
10. This kind of hats (is, are) very expensive.
11. Either one of these dresses (is, are) easy to make.
12. This kind of shoes (is, are) hard on feet.
13. Every student's height and weight (is, are) recorded each year.
14. That kind of clothes (make, makes) you look slim.
15. Neither the words nor the music (seem, seems) good.



文章中有一个用错的词,它的意思与上下文的

11 内容不符,将其挑出,并在用错的词下点个点

My young friend Jack was counting his money.....

one, two, three pennies (便士, 硬币).

Over and over he tried, but each time he found forty-three cents, no more. He needed so many things, a baseball, a mitt (护手套), and a bat (球棒) What should he do?

He must earn some money, of course, but how?

He thought and thought. Then taking a pencil and paper, he wrote down the names of the people who might not need the help of a boy. There were farmer Brown, with house to be cleaned, the shop owner, with boxes to be carried; Miss White, with shoes to be sent; and many others.

The next morning he started out happily with his list(名单).

The last time I saw Jack he was playing with a new mitt and bat of his own.



阅读短文, 选出合乎逻辑的答案

Habit made Rita hand quick as she pinned(用针别住) the pattern to the cloth. It was the pattern she had used for the blouse she was weaing and it was one of her favorites. Now the blouse was old and she would throw it away when she finished making the new one.

From the article we could make a conclusion that

1. Rita was beautiful.
2. She made her own clothes because she did not have enough money to buy them.
3. She made her own clothes because her mother made her do this
4. She has been making her own clothes for a long time



用动词的适当形式填空

seat, frighten, defeat, post, enter, battle, whistle
scold, drill

1. He _____ by the window.
2. Billy is often _____ for being lazy.

3. We call the team which is _____ loser.
4. The school _____ a notice of concert this morning.
5. The fire fighters had to _____ the house through the window to save the little boy.
6. The growling(咆哮的) dog _____ everyone who walks by.
7. _____ means to teach something or learn something by saying or doing it over and over until it can be done almost without thinking.
8. _____ a song, the boy walked up and down the street.
9. Lots of soldiers died in the _____.



I. 选出正确的词组填入空白处

14 make fun of, out of breath, take one's seat, up and down

1. His sister always _____ him because he likes to collect match boxes.
2. When he climbed up the bank of the river, he was quite _____.
3. Tom walked _____ the hall while he was waiting for his turn.
4. You may _____.

II. 选择填空

1. Looking out of the window, he noticed two men _____ at the front gate.
a. seated b. seating c. to sit d. being seated
2. _____ the truth, you have to observe for quite a while.
a. To find out b. Finding out c. Find out d. Found out



形式

仿照例句完成句子,注意使用动名词的所有格

e. g. Is Bob going to fail the test?

I can't imagine his failing the examination.

1. Can Karen attend the football game?

No, I can't approve of this afternoon.

2. Does Jane want to get up at six o'clock tomorrow morning?

Yes, although I can't understand her so early.

3. Can the men leave early this afternoon?

I'm sorry, but I can't agree to their .

4. May I open the window?

Of course. I don't mind to get some fresh air.

5. Doesn't she want to buy a new car?

No, I never heard of .

6. Is the mayor planning to widen the street?

He'd like to, but the residents(居民们) object to his the street.



阅读短文找出方框中的词的近义词

Once there were two brothers who were identical twins. They looked exactly alike. They both had the same curly dark brown hair, blue eyes and beautiful teeth. They were both exactly 5'10" tall and both weighed exactly 150 pounds.

They not only looked alike but also sound alike on the telephone. Not even their family could tell the difference. They dressed alike, listened to the same music, and read the same books. They even laughed at the same jokes.