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百日百句百题——

写作

题库 全解析

刘文勇 编著

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编著说明

在新 GRE 考试中,虽然作文单独计分,但其重要性依然不容忽视。因为很多教授很看重申请者的作文成绩,一些学校的文科专业也对 GRE 作文的单科成绩有要求。新 GRE 考试的写作包括 Issue 和 Argument 两个部分,本书分别针对这两部分以一种新颖的提问形式为大家提供了相应的思考路径。

Issue 部分,也就是立论文,主要考查考生的批判性思维能力。本书的亮点在于,它提供的不是观点,也不是素材,而是思考路径和切入方式,简单地说,这是一本教大家如何思考的书。“文勇五问”既有正面思考,又有反面思考,但不会给出倾向,每一问都带有启迪性,希望给大家足够的空间去发散思维,从而形成自己的观点。本书提倡观点没有正误、优劣之分,只要论证充分,能够自圆其说即可。大家既可以参考书中给出的例子或答案,也可以自行准备。另外,有些题目后面附有相关的翻译练习,帮助大家拓展思路、锻炼英语表达能力。

Argument 部分,也就是驳论文,主要考查考生的逻辑思维能力,要求考生找出文章中的逻辑错误并且进行反驳。这部分共分为两块,一块是方法论,另一块是官方题库题目解析。方法论部分总结了 GRE 写作 Argument 作文中常见的逻辑错误,并结合例题进行了简单讲解,便于读者快速理解并掌握解析中常用的概念和方法;官方题库题目解析部分包含了 GRE 写作官方题库 Argument 中的所有题目,教大家如何审题(分清文章的背景、结论、论述过程),并指出了文章中的主要逻辑错误。在使用本书时,大家务必先看总述的方法论部分。

本书主要有以下几个目的:(一)希望通过题库让大家熟悉可能考查到的所有题目,以节约考试时的审题时间,通过大量练习,让大家在思考方向和分析角度上更加熟练,同时锻炼写作表达能力;(二)给大家提供参考答案;(三)因为考

题非常多，考生很难记住每一个题目的答案，本书希望能以“文勇五问”这种新形式来锻炼、培养考生分析文本逻辑的能力。

当然，“文勇五问”可能（几乎是一定）并未包含所有值得考虑的角度；事实上，值得考虑的角度是没有穷尽的，本书只是能起到引导的作用，开阔大家的思路，帮助大家准备写作材料，以便整理写作思路时能够有章可循。思考这些问题本身就是一种练习的过程。

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