

瓮安县志

ANNALS OF WENG AN COUNTY

1978-2012

贵州省瓮安县地方志编纂委员会 编

(上册)



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WENG AN COUNTY 1978 - 2012

贵州省瓮安县地方志编纂委员会 编



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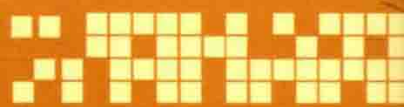
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中共黔南州委常委
黔南州人民政府副州长 蒋映生
中共瓮安县委书记

瓮安历史悠久，自唐设瓮水司以来，至今已有1100多年的历史。在县治的一千多年中，瓮安的地域、名称、归属等曾数度变更，并在持续发展中留下了灿烂的文明。新中国成立后，特别是改革开放以来，随着社会历史的发展，瓮安发生了天翻地覆的变化。

“修志问道，以启未来”。志书是记录历史、传承文明的重要载体，具有“存史、资政、育人”的功能。瓮安有着修志的



优良传统，在新中国成立前，曾编撰过三部县志，清朝时期瓮安人傅玉书还编纂了全国著名的私家志书《桑梓述闻》；新中国成立后，于1995年出版的第一轮《瓮安县志》，曾荣获全国县志评比一等奖。第二轮《瓮安县志》自2011年启动编修，历经三载、数易其稿，即将付梓出版，这是全县值得庆祝的一件大事，它将流传千古、泽被后世、载入史册。

第二轮《瓮安县志》共17篇，250余万字，全面准确地记述了瓮安县从1978年党的十一届三中全会召开到2012年党的十八大召开期间的历史，涵盖了瓮安的历史沿革、自然风貌、政治建设、经济建设、社会建设、风土人情等方方面面的发展变化，是一部瓮安人民的创业史、奋斗史、改革开放史，也是一部了解瓮安、宣传瓮安、研究瓮安的百科全书。三十五年来，在中国共产党的正确领导下，瓮安人民发扬顽强拼搏、艰苦创业、锐意进取的优良传统和时代精神，通过自己的勤劳、勇敢和智慧，创造了幸福美好的生活。全县经济快速发展，社会事业稳步推进，城乡面貌深刻变化，人民生活水平大幅提高，正迈步率先小康新征程，日益呈现出繁荣富裕、安定祥和、幸福美满的大好局面。

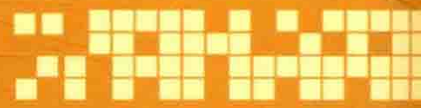
志书编修，是一个十分浩大的工程。全县广大修志工作者坚持辩证唯物主义的历史观，广征博采，秉笔直书，客观公正地记录了瓮安三十五年来的发展轨迹，通过发展变化的直观比较，理清了历史的脉

络，让群众知道幸福生活来之不易，对于启发全县人民爱党、爱国、爱家、爱社会主义的热情，调动一切积极因素，凝聚全社会的智慧和力量，大力发展社会生产力，努力建设经济发展、文化繁荣、社会和谐、环境优美、人民幸福的新瓮安具有重要而深远的意义。在此，谨向全体编纂人员和支持、关心瓮安地方志工作的各级领导、各位同志表示诚挚的感谢！

作为瓮安的县委书记，瓮安在我心里不是故乡胜似故乡。把瓮安建设好、发展好，让全县人民过上幸福美好的生活，既是感情，更是责任。借鉴历史经验，立足当前实际，坚持走一条以人为本、民生至上的瓮安科学发展之路，抓好打基础、利长远、惠千秋的事，抓好关系人民群众切身利益的民生实事，日益满足瓮安人民对幸福美好生活的向往，我们责无旁贷、义无反顾。我相信，只要全县人民同心同德、团结奋斗、共同努力，瓮安的明天必将更加辉煌、更加灿烂、更加美好。

谨以此为序。

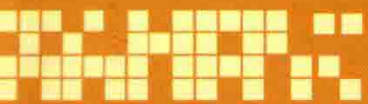
2014年12月



By Jiang Yingsheng, a Member of CPC Standing Committee of Qiannan Prefecture, the Vice Governor of the People's Government of Qiannan Prefecture and the Secretary of CPC Committee of Weng' an County

Weng' an has the history of more than 1,100 years since Wengshui Department was set during the Tang Dynasty. In the past more than 1,000 years of county governance, the territory, name and jurisdiction of Weng' an has been changed several times with brilliant civilization left in its sustainable development. After the founding of the People's Republic of China, especially since the reform and opening up, great changes have taken place in Weng' an with the social and historical development.

We witnessed and we recorded, in order to inspire the generations to come. The Annals records both history and civilization, and therefore has the function of "recording history, reference for rulers and education for people". With a long tradition of keeping annals, Weng' an once wrote three annals before the founding of the People' s Republic of China. Fu Yushu in the Qing Dynasty wrote the *Stories According to Sangzi*, which is a private annals that is very famous in China. After the founding of the People's Republic of China, the *Annals of Weng' an County* (1st Edition) was published in 1995, which won the first prize in the national county annals competition. The writing of the *Annals of Weng' an County* (2nd Edition) was started in 2011 and we now to be published after three years' writing and several times of revision. It is a great



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event for the whole county as it will go through thousands of years, benefit the future generations and be recorded into history.

Totally with 17 parts and more than 2.5 million Chinese characters, the *Annals of Weng' an County* (2nd Edition) accurately presents the history of Weng' an County in all aspects from 1978 when the Third Plenary Session of Eleventh Central Committee was held to 2012 when the 18th National Congress of CPC was held. Covering the development and changes in all aspects including historical evolution, natural landscapes, political establishment, economic development, social construction and folkways and folklores of Weng' an, it is a history of undertakings, striving, reform and opening up as well as a cyclopedia to know about, publicize and study Weng' an. In the past 35 years, under the leadership of the Communist Party of China, Weng' an people have carried forward their excellent tradition and time spirit of persistent striving, hardworking and enterprising, having created their happy life with their hardworking, bravery and wisdom. With rapid economic development, stable advancement of social undertakings, great changes in urban-rural outlook and significant improvement in the people' s life, it is developing into a moderate prosperous society, increasingly presenting a great situation of prosperity, affluence, stability and happiness.

Writing annals is a huge project. The annals writing workers of the whole county, from the perspective of dialectical materialism, have written the annals on the extensive data and information collected throughout the county to objectively and accurately present the course of history of Weng' an in the past 35 years. Through intuitive comparison of development, it clarifies the course of history and makes it clear to the people that the happy life comes from

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hard works. It is of great and long-lasting significance for inspiring the people throughout the county to love CPC, the country, their family and the socialism, mobilizing all the positive factors, gathering the wisdom and powers of the whole society, vigorously developing the social productivity and making efforts in construction of a new Weng'an County with well-developed economy, prosperous culture, harmonious society, beautiful environment and happy life for the people. Cordial thanks go to all editors and those caring for the local annals work of Weng'an County for their support and care.

As the Secretary of CPC Committee of Weng'an County, I consider Weng'an as my hometown. It is my responsibility as well as affection to make Weng'an well developed and to allow the people throughout the county to a happy life. In reference to the experience in history and based on the present practice, we will insist on the people-oriented and well-being-targeted strategy of scientific development. We shall emphasize the matters concerning foundation laying with long-lasting benefits as well as the practical matters in relation to the immediate interest of the people. We shall satisfy the desire of Weng'an people for a happy life, which is a mission to accomplish. I believe that as long as the people throughout the county are united as one in striving and efforts, Weng'an will definitely promise a better future.

I hereby made this preface.

December 2014



中共瓮安县委副书记
瓮安县人民政府县长 尹德俊

第二轮《瓮安县志》在省、州地方志编委会的关心指导下，在县委、县政府重视下，承蒙各方支持协作，集编、撰同志之辛劳，终究其功，付梓面世。这是瓮安精神文明建设的一大成果，是瓮安各族人民的大喜事。抚卷在手，百感交集，深知成书匪易，治学艰难，谨向付出辛勤劳动的全体编纂者及所有为本志作出贡献的单位和个人，表示由衷的感谢和敬意。

古往今来，瓮安各族人民为了它的繁荣昌盛，前赴后继，尽智竭才，涌现出多少仁人志士，有多少可歌可泣的事迹，理应载入县志，彪炳史册。

瓮安有修志的光荣传统。清代韩瑛编著第一部《瓮安县志》，虽今已失传，

序

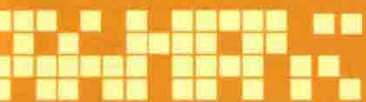
ANNALS OF WENG AN COUNTY

但开启了瓮安编史修志之先河。清代傅玉书编著《桑梓述闻》，为全国著名的私家志书。民国李退谷、朱勋等编撰《瓮安县志》，为瓮安现存第一部官修志书。新中国成立后，县委、县政府于20世纪90年代编纂出版了第一轮《瓮安县志》，获全国地方志评比一等奖。改革开放以来，瓮安发生了翻天覆地的变化，为了记述改革开放后瓮安各行各业取得的成绩，县委、县政府根据国务院《地方志工作条例》之规定，决定编纂出版第二轮《瓮安县志》。

第二轮《瓮安县志》坚持辩证唯物主义和历史唯物主义观点，坚持详今略古、实事求是的原则，以马列主义、毛泽东思想、邓小平理论、“三个代表”重要思想和科学发展观为指导，采用新资料、新观点、新方法，全面地记述了瓮安改革开放以来的发展历程和现状，是一部科学的地方文献，具有鲜明的时代特点和地方特色。它定能起到以志为鉴、择善承优、服务现实的良好效果。

历史是人民群众创造的，第二轮《瓮安县志》真实记录了全县各族人民改革开放以来艰苦奋斗、共建家园之伟业，展现了历史主人推动社会前进之作用。瓮安漫长的历史，铭刻了先辈的足迹；光辉的今天，凝结了无数辛劳者的心血；美好的未来，还靠千千万万后继者去开拓、去创造。在此，借书寄意：全县各族人民一定要坚持高举中国特色社会主义理论伟大旗帜，团结一致，努力拼搏，为把瓮安建设得更加繁荣昌盛作出新的贡献！

2014年12月



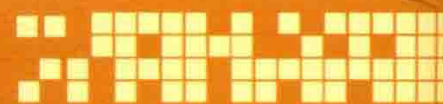
By Yin Dejun, the Deputy Secretary of CPC Committee of Weng' an County, and the Head of the People's Government of Weng' an County

With the guidance and support from the Editorial Board for the Annals of Guizhou Province and Editorial Board for the Annals of Qiannan Buyi and Miao Autonomous Prefecture (hereinafter referred to as Qiannan Prefecture), the CPC Committee of Weng' an County and the People's Government of Weng' an County, as well as all people and departments involved, the *Annals of Weng' an County* (2nd Edition), went to press and got published. The completion of the Annals is a great achievement of our County and is also a happy event for our people. Holding the book, I was thinking a lot and greatly moved since I know how hard it will be to write a book like this and how great the devotion is, so thanks and respects to all editors as well as those who made contribution to the Annals.

The people of Weng' an County have devoted their lives and wisdom to building our County into a prosperous place generation after generation. There are so much to be recorded and so much to be remembered.

Weng' an County is also a county with a long tradition of keeping annals. The first Annals of the County was written by Han Ying in the Qing Dynasty, since then, the County established the tradition of keeping annals. Unfortunately, that annals was lost long ago. The Stories According to Sangzi, which was written by Fu Yushu in the Qing Dynasty, is private annals that is very famous in China. The *Annals of Weng' an County* by Li Tuigu and Zhu Xun et al. in the Republic of China (1912–1949) is the first official annals that is still kept in the County. After the founding of the People's Republic of China, the *Annals of Weng' an County* (1st Edition) was written and published by the CPC Committee of Weng' an County and the People's Government of Weng' an County in the 1990s, which won the first prize in the national annals

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competition. Radical changes as well as great accomplishments and achievements have taken place in this County since the implementation of China's reform and opening-up, to record all of these, the CPC Committee of Weng' an County and the People's Government of Weng' an County made a decision, pursuant to the Regulations of the State Council on Annals, to write and publish the *Annals of Weng' an County* (2nd Edition).

The *Annals of Weng' an County* (2nd Edition) was written from the perspective of dialectical materialism and historical materialism, with detailed and objective information about what happened in the recent times and sketches of those long time ago. It embodies the Mao Zedong Thought, the Deng Xiaoping Theory, the Important Thought of Three Represents, and the Scientific Outlook of Development. It presents, using new and up-to-date data of vivid local color, from a new perspective and by a new method, how the County developed since the reform and opening-up. Without a doubt, it will be a source of reference, inspiration and advice.

The people are the writer of history, that is why the *Annals of Weng' an County* (2nd Edition) places the focus on the roles of our people in building the County into a better place and keeping the county advancing socially, culturally and economically. The County has a very long history and generous legacies from the ancestors. Today is remarkable because the people of the County have done and devoted so much in the yesterday. The future must be better because we will make it happen through our works. Let us unite and work together to implement the Deng Xiaoping Theory and to build our County into a much more prosperous place.

December 2014

凡例

ANNALS OF WENG AN COUNTY

一、本志是1995年出版《瓮安县志》的续志。按照续修、补遗、正误、创新要求编纂。

二、本志以马克思主义、毛泽东思想、邓小平理论、“三个代表”重要思想和科学发展观为指导，坚持辩证唯物主义、历史唯物主义的观点和方法，实事求是地记述本行政区域内自然、政治、经济、文化、社会的历史与现状。

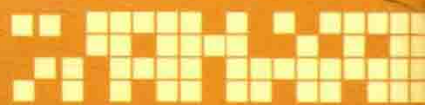
三、本志上限起于1978年1月，下截止于2012年12月，其中1978—1990年内容与前志交差，则略陈其事以保持改革开放历程的完整性。部分史料列入补遗或根据需要作适当延伸。

四、本志由述、记、志、传、图（照）、表、录组成。以志为主体，辅以图（照）表。各志结构按篇、章、节、目层次记述，并适当随文插入图（照）表。概述、大事记、人物、特记、附录均独立成篇，不排序。

五、本志纪年称谓。纪年采用公元，限外内容涉及年号在公元后括号内加注；名称或职官按当时的称谓，首次出现用全称，之后用规范简称。

六、本志人物。按人物传略、人物简介、人物补遗、名录四类记述。人物传略以本籍为主，客籍为辅，坚持生不列传原则和突出事迹、重大贡献、重大影响标准，并以卒年月先后为序。人物简介介绍博士学位、高级专业技术职称、厅级干部中成就突出的瓮安籍在县外工作或外籍在瓮安工作期间业绩突出的人员。人物补遗为《瓮安县志》（1995年版）未列入的有重大贡献和影响的人物，并以姓氏笔画为序。名录为限内行政实职副处级及以上、革命烈士、高级专业技术职称、受省部级及以上表彰、百岁老人、本籍博士六类。其中，行政实职副处级及以上名录按届次为序，随文记入；革命烈士名录按卒年月排序；其余四类以姓氏笔画为序。未注明

凡例



ANNALS OF WENG AN COUNTY

排序的其他名录排名均不分先后。

七、本志特记。记述震惊中外的“典型群体性突发事件”（“瓮安事件”）的起因、处置及创新管理过程。

八、本志篇或章后设附。专述突出地方特色和行业业绩。

九、本志文内省去“瓮安县”“瓮安”县域名，个别有混淆的地方则冠全名；地名一般使用当时称谓。如有不明或混淆处，则括注说明。

十、本志行文规范。除引文、附录外，一律采用现代语体记述，据事于理，寓是于事。执行《地方志书质量标准》和《中华人民共和国国家通用语言文字法》（2001年）、《出版物汉字使用管理规定》（1992年）、《简化汉字总表》（1986年）、《现代汉字通用表》（1988年）、《第一批异形词整理表》（2002年）、《标点符号用法（GB/T15834—2011）》《出版物上数字用法的规定（GB/T15835—2011）》《量和单位（GB310—3102—93）》等规定。耕地面积用亩，史实涉及名词术语按原有资料记述，度量衡单位除个别外，一律换算成法定计量单位。

十一、本志资料。来源于县属各主管部门、乡（镇、街道）和县档案馆馆藏资料，省州县党报、党刊，部分来自正史、旧志、族谱、专著，均未注明出处。

十二、本志数据。以统计部门公布的法定数据为准，部分未统计的数据，则以承编单位提供的为准。

十三、大事记中，当日、当月、当年有多件事记入，第一件写明时间，第二件分别用“是日、是月、是年表述”，第三件及以上则用“▲”。

十四、本志索引。条目按首字的汉语拼音字母为序排列。目录未载条目可在索引中查找。

ANNALS OF WENG AN COUNTY